SEIRV

This example is taken from the documentation of the R package epidemics.

```
# load epidemics
  library(epidemics)
  library(socialmixr)
Attaching package: 'socialmixr'
The following object is masked from 'package:utils':
    cite
  library(ggplot2)
  library(data.table)
  # load contact and population data from socialmixr::polymod
  polymod <- socialmixr::polymod</pre>
  contact_data <- socialmixr::contact_matrix(</pre>
    polymod,
    countries = "United Kingdom",
    age.limits = c(0, 20, 40),
    symmetric = TRUE
  )
```

Using POLYMOD social contact data. To cite this in a publication, use the 'cite' function

Removing participants that have contacts without age information. To change this behaviour,

```
# prepare contact matrix
  contact_matrix <- t(contact_data$matrix)</pre>
  # prepare the demography vector
  demography_vector <- contact_data$demography$population</pre>
  names(demography_vector) <- rownames(contact_matrix)</pre>
  # initial conditions: one in every 1 million is infected
  initial i <- 1e-6
  initial_conditions <- c(</pre>
    S = 1 - initial_i, E = 0, I = initial_i, R = 0, V = 0
  )
  # build for all age groups
  initial_conditions <- rbind(</pre>
    initial_conditions,
    initial_conditions,
    initial_conditions
  rownames(initial_conditions) <- rownames(contact_matrix)</pre>
  uk_population <- population(</pre>
    name = "UK",
    contact_matrix = contact_matrix,
    demography_vector = demography_vector,
    initial_conditions = initial_conditions
  )
  # simulate a pandemic, with an RO,
  # an infectious period, and an pre-infectious period
  pandemic_influenza <- infection(</pre>
    r0 = 1.5,
    preinfectious_period = 3,
    infectious_period = 7
  pandemic_influenza
<infection>
```

infection name: NA

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```
RO: 1.5
Infectious period: 7
Other infection parameters:
"preinfectious_period"
  # run an epidemic model using `epidemic()`
  system.time(output <- epidemic(</pre>
    model = "default",
    population = uk_population,
    infection = pandemic_influenza,
    time_end = 600, increment = 1.0
  ))
  user
         system elapsed
  0.009
         0.001
                  0.011
  # plot figure of epidemic curve
  ggplot(
    output[compartment %in% c("exposed", "infectious")],
      x = time,
      y = value,
      col = demography_group,
      linetype = compartment
    )
  ) +
    geom_line() +
    scale_y_continuous(
      labels = scales::comma
    ) +
    scale_colour_brewer(
      palette = "Dark2",
      name = "Age group"
    expand_limits(
      y = c(0, 500e3)
    ) +
    coord_cartesian(
      expand = FALSE
    ) +
```

```
theme_classic() +
theme(
  legend.position = "top"
) +
labs(
  x = "Simulation time (days)",
  linetype = "Compartment",
  y = "Individuals"
)
  Compartment — exposed --- infectious
                                           Age group — [0,20) — [20,40)
   750,000
Individuals
  500,000
   250,000
        0
                                                                         600
                   100
                                         300
                                                              500
                              200
                                                    400
                                Simulation time (days)
```