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ETIENNE P. LEBEL, PHD

KU Leuven, Faculty of Psychology and Educational Sciences
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ETIENNE.LEBEL@GMAIL.COM ◆ETIENNELEBEL.COM

SUMMARY

I investigate the credibility of scientific research. My current efforts are focused on Curate Science, an integrated system and platform to allow researchers, journals, universities, and funders to ensure that research is *transparent* (i.e., meets minimum transparency standards) and *credible* (survives various kinds of follow-up scrutiny, e.g., replications). I previously lead PsychDisclosure.org a grassroots initiative that contributed to raising transparency standards at leading journals in psychology. My background is in social psychology where I examined racial biases/prejudice and methodological issues in psychology research (e.g., units of measurement standardization; suboptimal research practices that decrease replicability).

BOOKS POWERED BY (D)

Metric calibration of psychological instruments: Utility and feasibility

PDF

EP LeBel (2011)

Saarbrucken, Germany: LAP Lambert Academic Publishing

Saarbrucken, Germany. LAP Lambert Academic Put

Buy on Amazon.com

t see <u>here</u> for transparency badges legend

PUBLICATIONS (Peer-reviewed; for interactive publication list, see my Curate Scholar page)

A brief guide to evaluate replications

<u>PDF</u>

EP LeBel, W Vanpaemel, I Cheung, & L Campbell (2019)

PsyArXiv preprint

Meta-Psychology

A unified framework to quantify the credibility of scientific findings

PDF

EP LeBel, R McCarthy, B Earp, M Elson, & W Vanpaemel (2018)

PsyArXiv preprint

Advances in Methods and Practices in Psychological Science



Falsifiability is not optional

PDF

EP LeBel, D Berger, L Campbell, & TJ Loving (2017)

PsyArXiv preprint

Journal of Personality and Social Psychology



Benefits of open and high-powered research outweigh costs

PDF

EP LeBel, L Campbell, & TJ Loving (2017)

PsyArXiv preprint

Journal of Personality and Social Psychology

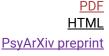


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Complex phenomena require sophisticated designs: Why we shouldn't give up on replicability

M Heino, El Fried, & EP LeBel (2017)

Frontiers in Psychology





Psychological and institutional obstacles toward more transparent reporting of psychological science

EP LeBel, & L John (2017)

In S. O. Lilienfeld & I. D. Waldman (Eds.), Psychological Science Under Scrutiny: Recent Challenges and Proposed Solutions. New York, NY: John Wiley & Sons.



PDF Buy from Wiley.com

PDF HTML

PDF

Registered Replication Report of Finkel, Rusbult, Kumashiro, & Hannon's (2002) Study 1

I Cheung, L Campbell, EP LeBel, ..., & Yong, J. C. (2016)

Perspectives on Psychological Science



Estimating the reproducibility of psychological science

AA Aarts, ..., EP LeBel, ..., BA Nosek (2015)

PsyArXiv preprint





†Paper covered by more than 100 news articles.

A new replication norm for psychology

EP LeBel (2015)

Collabra



PDF **HTML**

Replication difficulties of Correll's (2008) modulation of 1/f noise in a racial bias task

C Madurski & EP LeBel (2015)

Psychonomic Bulletin & Review



PDF PsyArXiv preprint

Madness in the method: Fatal flaws in triple-blind mediumship research C Battista, N Gauvrit, & EP LeBel (2015)

In M. Martin & K. Augustine (Eds.), The Myth of an Afterlife: The Case Against Life After Death. Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press



Buy on Amazon.com

Enhancing transparency of the research process to increase accuracy of findings: A guide for relationship researchers

L Campbell, TJ Loving, & EP LeBel (2014)

Personal Relationships



PDF SSRN preprint UPDATED JUNE 2020) EP LeBel 3 of 14

Big secrets do not necessarily cause hills to appear steeper PDF EP LeBel & CJ Wilbur (2014) Psychonomic Bulletin & Review **PDF** The Reproducibility Project: A model of large-scale collaboration for Buy on Amazon.com empirical research on reproducibility AA Aarts, ..., EP LeBel, ..., BA Nosek (2014) In V. Stodden, F. Leisch, & R. Peng (Eds.), Implementing Reproducible Computational Research (A Volume in The R Series). New York, NY: Taylor & Francis Heightened sensitivity to temperature cues in highly anxiously attached **PDF** individuals: Real or elusive phenomenon? EP LeBel & L Campbell (2013) Psychological Science PsychDisclosure.org: Grassroots support for reforming reporting **PDF** standards in psychology EP LeBel, D Borsboom, KR Peters, ..., & CT Smith (2013) Perspectives on Psychological Science †Initiative mentioned in New Yorker piece on improving science. The interactive role of implicit and explicit partner evaluations on ongoing **PDF** affective and behavioral romantic realities EP LeBel & L Campbell (2013) Social Psychological and Personality Science An open, large-scale, collaborative effort to estimate the reproducibility of **PDF** psychological science AA Aarts, ..., EP LeBel, ..., & BA Nosek (2012) Perspectives on Psychological Science Socially desirable responding and its elusive effects on the validity of **PDF** personality assessments SV Paunonen & EP LeBel (2012) Journal of Personality and Social Psychology Name-letter preferences for new last name and abandoned birth name **PDF** initials in the context of name-change via marriage S Stieger & EP LeBel (2012) Social Psychology

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Fearing the future of empirical psychology: Bem's (2011) evidence of psi **PDF** as a case study of deficiencies in modal research practice EP LeBel & KR Peters (2011) Review of General Psychology tResearch covered in Time magazine Ideas section. Sexy but often unreliable: Impact of unreliability on the replicability of **PDF** experimental findings involving implicit measures EP LeBel & SV Paunonen (2011) Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin Attitude accessibility as a moderator of implicit and explicit self-esteem **PDF** correspondence EP LeBel (2010) Self and Identity Attentional influences on affective priming: Does categorization influence **PDF** spontaneous evaluations of multiply categorizable objects? B Gawronski, W Cunningham, EP LeBel, & R Deutsch (2010) Cognition and Emotion **PDF** How to find what's in a name: Scrutinizing the optimality of five scoring algorithms for the name-letter task EP LeBel & B Gawronski (2009) European Journal of Personality Implicit partner affect, relationship satisfaction, and the prediction of **PDF** romantic breakup EP LeBel & L Campbell (2009) Journal of Experimental Social Psychology Methodological issues in the validation of implicit measures. Comment on **PDF** De Houwer, Teige-Mocigemba, Spruyt, and Moors (2009) B Gawronski, EP LeBel, KR Peters, & R Banse (2009) Psychological Bulletin **PDF** Response interference as a mechanism underlying implicit measures: Some traps and gaps in the assessment of mental associations with experimental paradigms B Gawronski, R Deutsch, EP LeBel, & KR Peters (2008) European Journal of Psychological Assessment

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What makes mental associations personal or extra-personal? Conceptual issues in the methodological debate about implicit attitude measures

PDF

B Gawronski, KR Peters, & EP LeBel (2008)

Social and Personality Psychology Compass

Understanding patterns of attitude change: When implicit measures show change, but explicit measures do not

PDF

B Gawronski, & EP LeBel (2008)

Journal of Experimental Social Psychology

What do implicit measures tell us? Scrutinizing the validity of three common assumptions.

PDF

B Gawronski, EP LeBel, & KR Peters (2007)

Perspectives on Psychological Science

WORKING PAPERS

Replication difficulties of Payne, Hall, Cameron, and Bishara's (2010) multinomial processing tree model of the Affect Misattribution Procedure

SSRN preprint

C Tobin & EP LeBel (2014)

Unpublished manuscript, Montclair State University



Mechanism heterogeneity in the Affect Misattribution Procedure EP LeBel & C Stahl (2013)

Preprint

Unpublished manuscript, Montclair State University

ACADEMIC & PROFESSIONAL POSITIONS

KU Leuven (Belgium) Marie-Curie Fellow (European Commission; USD\$200,000)	2018-2020
University of Western Ontario Research Associate	2017-2018
Institute for Globally Distributed Open Research and Education (IGDORE) Researcher and Board Member	2017-2018
University of California – Berkeley Project Scientist	2016
University of Western Ontario Research Associate/Lecturer	2014-2016
Montclair State University (USA) Assistant Professor	2013-2014
University of Western Ontario Post-Doctoral Fellow	2011-2013

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PROFESSIONAL ACCOMPLISHMENTS

Founder of grassroots transparency initiative PsychDisclosure.org

2012-2014

- Platform for authors to disclose four categories of methodological details not required to be reported according to accepted reporting standards at the time, but which are essential for accurate interpretation and evaluation of research findings.
- Success of initiative influenced psychology's flagship journal Psychological Science to raise its transparency standards; since January 2014 all authors must now confirm the disclosure of the four methodological categories covered by PsychDisclosure.org <u>during</u> <u>submission</u>.

GRANTS, AWARDS, & SCHOLARSHIPS

Marie-Curie Fellowship Grant (Value: USD\$200,000) [†]
European Commission (hosted at KU Leuven, Belgium)

2018-2020

Transparency instruments to quantify the transparency, robustness, and replicability of empirical research

[†]Among Europe's most competitive and prestigious awards, aimed to support the best, most promising scientists [<u>1</u>]

Visiting Scholar and Travel Grant	(Value: USD\$3,500)
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2018

Institute for Globally Distributed Open Research and Education (IGDORE)

2-year longitudinal RCT meta-scientific study grant (**Value: USD\$290,000**)

Lead grant writer; Berkeley Initiative for Transparency in the Social Sciences (BITSS)

2016

State of Social Science Study: Tracking & Increasing Transparency & Reproducibility Practices
Anonymous Donor

Leamer-Rosenthal Open Science Prize – Emerging Researcher (**Value: USD\$10,000**) 2015 Berkeley Initiative for Transparency in the Social Sciences (BITSS)

Social Science Meta-Analysis and Research Transparency (SSMART) grant (**Value: USD\$30,000**)

2015

Berkeley Initiative for Transparency in the Social Sciences (BITSS)

Examining the Reproducibility of Meta-Analyses in Psychology (PI: Daniel Lakens)

Curate Science beta seed grant (Value: USD\$10,000) 2014-2015 Center for Open Science (COS)

New faculty assistant professor start-up grant (Value: USD\$58,000) 2013-2014

Montclair State University

SSHRC Post-Doctoral fellow grant (Value: CAD\$81,000.00) 2011-2013 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC)

Canadian Graduate Scholarship Doctoral Scholarship (Value: CAD\$105,000.00) 2007-2010 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC)

Ontario Graduate Scholarship (Value: CAD\$15,000.00, declined) 2007-2008

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Western Graduate Research Scholarship (Value: CAD\$2,100.00)	2007
Canadian Graduate Scholarship Master's (Value: CAD\$17,500.00) Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC)	2006-2007
Ontario Graduate Scholarship (Value: CAD\$15,000.00, declined)	2006-2007
Ontario Graduate Scholarship (Value: CAD\$15,000.00)	2005-2006
President's Graduate Scholarship (Value: CAD\$10,000.00, declined) University of Waterloo	2005
Certificate of Academic Excellence, Honor's Thesis Canadian Psychological Association	2005
Honor's Thesis Award, Department of Psychology University of Waterloo	2005
Weyerhaeuser Canadian National Scholarship (Value: CAD\$8,000.00)	2000-2004

EDUCATION

Ph.D., Social Psychology

2007-2011

University of Western Ontario

• Dissertation title: The Utility and Feasibility of Metric Calibration for Basic Psychological Research

M.Sc., Social Psychology

2005-2007

University of Western Ontario

Master's thesis title: Underlying Mechanisms of Implicit and Explicit Intergroup Bias

B.A., Honors Psychology Program

2000-2005

University of Waterloo

Honor's thesis title: The Effect of Subliminal Self-Affirmation on Stereotype Activation

TALKS / CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- LeBel, E. P. (2019, April). *Curate Science: A Platform to Label and Link the Transparency of Research*. Invited talk presented as part of KU Leuven's *Research Integrity Seminar Series*, KU Leuven, Leuven, Belgium.
- LeBel, E. P. (2019, March). Curate Science: Transparency Labels for Science. Invited talk presented at the workshop Rethinking the Robustness and Reliability of Research: Researchers in the Face of the Crisis of Reproducibility, University of Bordeaux, Bordeaux, France.
- LeBel, E. P. (2018, April). *Curate Science: Crowdsourcing the Credibility of Empirical Research*. Invited talk presented at IGDORE's inaugural open science conference, Institute for Globally Distributed Open Research and Education, Bali, Indonesia.

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LeBel, E. P. (2017, September). *Estimating the Trustworthiness of Empirical Research by Quantifying its Transparency.* Invited talk presented at LMU's Open Science Committee group, Ludwig-Maximilian University of Munich (LMU), Munich, Germany.

- LeBel, E. P. (2017, September). *The Social Psychology of Bad Science and a New Way Forward*. Invited talk presented at the Personality Psychology and Psychological Diagnostics (DPPD) conference, Ludwig-Maximilian University of Munich (LMU), Munich, Germany.
- LeBel, E. P. (2017, August). Curate Science: Quantifying the Trustworthiness of Empirical Research. Invited talk presented at the National Science Foundation (NSF) Behavioral Ontology Learning meeting, Stanley Hotel, Estes Park, CO, USA.
- LeBel, E. P. (2015, November). Curate Science: Facilitating the independent verification of published findings. Talk presented at the Department of Psychology, Ghent University, Ghent, Belgium.
- LeBel, E. P. (2015, November). *Curate Science: Facilitating the independent verification of published findings*. Talk presented at the Studium Generale lecture series, Eindhoven University, Eindhoven, Netherlands.
- LeBel, E. P. (2015, November). Curate Science: Facilitating the independent verification of published findings. Talk presented at the Department of Psychology, University of Amsterdam, Amsterdam, Netherlands.
- LeBel, E. P. (2015, November). *Curate Science: Facilitating the independent verification of published findings*. Talk presented at the Cognition and Brain Sciences Unit, University of Cambridge, Cambridge, United Kingdom.
- LeBel, E. P. (2015, October). *Curate Science: Facilitating the independent verification of published findings*. Talk presented at the Negotiations, Organizations, and Markets unit at Harvard Business School, Boston, MA, USA.
- LeBel, E. P. (2015, October). Curate Science: Facilitating the independent verification of published findings. Talk presented at the Center for Open Science, Charlottesville, VA, USA.
- LeBel, E. P. (2015, October). Curate Science: Facilitating the independent verification of published findings. Talk presented at the Department of Psychology, University of Oregon, Eugene, OR, USA.
- LeBel, E. P. (2015, September). Curate Science: Facilitating the independent verification of published findings. Talk presented at the Department of Psychology, University of Washington, Seattle, WA, USA.
- LeBel, E. P. (2015, September). Curate Science: Facilitating the independent verification of published findings. Talk presented at the Department of Psychology, University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign, Urbana-Champaign, IL, USA.
- LeBel, E. P. (2015, March). Curate Science: An online tool to facilitate and incentivize the independent verification of published findings. Talk presented at the Department of Psychology, University of California San Diego, San Diego, CA, USA.

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LeBel, E. P. (2014, June). Curate Science: Accelerating the growth of cumulative knowledge by curating key information about scientific articles. Talk presented at the Transparency Practices for Social Science Workshop, Berkeley Initiative for Transparency in the Social Sciences (BITSS), Berkeley, CA, USA.

- LeBel, E. P., Lai, C., Gilbert, E., & Strohminger, N. (2014, May). *The reproducibility project: Estimating the reproducibility of psychological science [Design section]*. Talk presented at the Association for Psychological Science conference, San Francisco, CA, USA.
- LeBel, E. P. (2014, February). Science-Commons.org: Accelerating cumulative knowledge. Talk presented at the Center for Advanced Study in Behavioral Sciences (Research Integrity working group), Stanford University, Stanford, CA, USA.
- LeBel, E. P., & Paunonen, S. V. (2013, May). PsychDisclosure.org as an entry point toward broader scientific openness via OpenScienceFramework.org. Talk presented at the developer preconference at Association for Psychological Science, Washington, D.C., USA.
- LeBel, E. P., & Paunonen, S. V. (2013, May). *PsychDisclosure.org as a case in point for mandatory disclosure statements*. Poster presented at the Association for Psychological Science conference, Washington, D.C., USA.
- Campbell, L., & LeBel, E. P. (2011, October). *Implicit partner evaluations uniquely and interactively predict ongoing affective and behavioral romantic realities*. Paper presented at the conference of the Society of Experimental Social Psychology, Washington, D.C., USA.
- LeBel, E. P., & Gawronski, B. (2011, January). *Metric calibration of psychological instruments in social psychology*. Poster presented at the inaugural New Methods Preconference of the Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonia, Texas, USA.
- LeBel, E. P., & Gawronski, B. (2011, January). *Metric calibration of psychological instruments in social psychology*. Poster presented at the annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, San Antonia, Texas, USA.
- Paunonen, S. V., & LeBel, E. P. (2010, May). *Criterion validity, construct validity, and socially desirable self-reports*. Paper presented during invited address at the University of Tartu, Tartu, Estonia.
- LeBel, E. P., & Campbell, L. (2010, January). *Implicit partner affect, relationship satisfaction, and the prediction of romantic breakup*. Poster presented at the annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Las Vegas, Nevada, USA.
- LeBel, E. P., & Campbell, L. (2009, October). *Implicit partner affect, relationship satisfaction, and the prediction of romantic breakup*. Informal paper presented at the annual Conference of the Society of Experimental Social Psychology (SESP), Portland, ME, USA.
- LeBel, E. P., & Campbell, L. (2009, August). *Implicit partner affect, relationship satisfaction, and the prediction of romantic breakup*. Poster presented at the 12th Ontario Symposium, University of Western Ontario, London, Ontario, Canada.

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LeBel, E. P., & Campbell, L. (2009, April). *Implicit partner affect, relationship satisfaction, and the prediction of romantic breakup*. Paper orally presented at the annual Midwestern Psychological Association conference, Chicago, IL, USA.

- LeBel, E. P., & Gawronski, B. (2009, February). How to find what's in a name: Scrutinizing the optimality of five scoring algorithms for the name-letter task. Poster presented at the 10th annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Tampa, FL, USA.
- LeBel, E. P., & Campbell, L. (2008, February). *The discrepant self and its relations to relationship satisfaction and commitment.* Poster presented at the Self and Identity pre-conference of the 9th annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Albuquerque, NM, USA.
- LeBel, E. P., & Gawronski, B. (2008, February). I like it, but I wonder why: Causal attribution as a moderator of the relation between implicit and explicit evaluations. Poster presented at the 9th annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Albuquerque, NM, USA.
- Gawronski, B., Peters, K. R., & LeBel, E. P. (2008, February). What makes mental associations personal or extra-personal? Conceptual issues in the methodological debate about implicit attitude measures. Informal paper presented at the 8th Social Cognition Preconference at the 9th Annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology (SPSP), Albuquerque, NM, USA.
- Gawronski, B., Peters, K. R., & LeBel, E. P. (2007, October). Personal vs. extra-personal associations in implicit attitude measures: Conceptual issues in a methodological debate. Informal paper presented at the annual Conference of the Society of Experimental Social Psychology (SESP), Chicago, IL, USA.
- LeBel, E. P., & Gawronski, B. (2007, August). *I like it, but I wonder why: Causal attribution as a moderator of the relation between implicit and explicit evaluations*. Paper orally presented at the European Association for Personality Psychology (EAPP) summer school on implicit measures of personality, Bertinoro, Italy.
- LeBel, E. P., & Gawronski, B. (2007, June). I like my group because I like myself: Underlying mechanisms of implicit and explicit intergroup bias. Poster presented at the annual Western-Waterloo Conference, University of Waterloo, Waterloo, Ontario, Canada.
- LeBel, E. P., & Gawronski, B. (2007, January). I like my group because I like myself: Underlying mechanisms of implicit and explicit intergroup bias. Poster presented at the 8th annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Memphis, TN, USA.
- Gawronski, B., LeBel, E. P., & Peters, K. P. (2006, October). What do implicit measures tell us? Scrutinizing the validity of three common assumptions. Informal paper presented at the annual Conference of the Society of Experimental Social Psychology (SESP), Philadelphia, PA, USA.
- LeBel, E. P., & Gawronski, B. (2006, January). Reasons versus feelings: Introspection and the relation between explicit and implicit attitudes. Poster presented at the 7th annual Meeting of the Society for Personality and Social Psychology, Palm Springs, CA, USA.

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LeBel, E. P. (2005, April). Do unbeknownst good feelings protect people from bad thoughts? The effect of subliminal self-affirmation on stereotype activation. Honor's thesis orally presented at annual Ontario Honor's Psychology Thesis Conference at Trent University, Peterborough, Ontario, Canada.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Course Instructor 2014 (winter)

Experimental Psychology (Master's level)

Montclair State University

Course Instructor 2014 (winter)

Research Methods & Statistics (Undergraduate)

Montclair State University

Course Instructor 2013 (fall)

Research Methods & Statistics (Undergraduate; Two sections)

Montclair State University

Course Instructor 2011 (summer)

Psychology of Persuasion

University of Western Ontario

- Frequent use of rich multi-media content to augment learning
- Tailored discussion questions and essay assignments to student interests

Course Instructor 2011 (winter)

Psychology of Persuasion

University of Western Ontario

- Updated course content including adding interactive components
- Updated written answer exam questions based on current events

STUDENT SUPERVISION EXPERIENCE

Master's Thesis Supervision

2014 Courtney Tobin, Montclair State University

Independent Study Course Supervisor

2012

2007-2008

Artem Akopyan, University of Western Ontario

Mechanisms Underlying the Affect Misattribution Procedure: An Independent Direct Replication and Extension

 Topic examined in the context of methodological controversies in psychology (i.e., questionable research practices and the replication crisis)

Honor's Thesis Co-Supervisor (in conjunction with Dr. Bertram Gawronski) Julia Williams, University of Western Ontario

The Effects of Personal Threat on Implicit and Explicit Intergroup Bias

Honor's Thesis Co-Supervisor (in conjunction with Dr. Bertram Gawronski) 2006-2007 Crystal Gregoire, University of Western Ontario

Influencing Implicit Intergroup Bias via Evaluative Conditioning of the Self

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EDITORIAL SERVICES

Journal of Open Psychology Data Editorial Board (2013-2017) Psychological Bulletin Adhoc Reviewer Journal of Experimental Psychology: Learning, Memory, & Cognition Adhoc Reviewer Journal of Research in Personality Adhoc Reviewer Personality and Social Psychological Bulletin Adhoc Reviewer Journal of Experimental Social Psychology Adhoc Reviewer Personal Relationships Adhoc Reviewer Social Cognition Adhoc Reviewer Social Psychological & Personality Science Adhoc Reviewer Journal of Applied Social Psychology Adhoc Reviewer European Journal of Social Psychology Adhoc Reviewer European Journal of Personality Adhoc Reviewer PLOS ONE Adhoc Reviewer Educational Researcher Adhoc Reviewer Frontiers in Psychology Adhoc Reviewer Psychological Assessment Adhoc Reviewer Social Science Research Adhoc Reviewer The Psychology Record Adhoc Reviewer

CURRENT PROJECT

Curate Science

Curation products for all research stakeholders.

Every year, millions of people suffer and/or die from serious conditions like cancer, Alzheimer's, heart disease, anxiety/mood disorders, and suicide. To make progress on these and other problems, funded scientific research must be, at minimum, **transparent and credible** (credible research is transparent evidence that survives scrutiny from peers). Transparent and credible evidence can then be built upon, allowing ever more precise theories/hypotheses to be tested (solid cumulative knowledge cannot be built on quicksand). Sadly, there is a growing body of credible evidence that a great deal of current academic research (if not the majority: 1, 2) is not minimally transparent nor credible (1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16).

<u>Curate Science</u> is an integrated system and platform to verify that research is **transparent and credible** (see <u>broad overview interactive diagram</u>). It allows researchers, journals, universities, and funders to ensure:

- 1. *Transparency*: Ensure research meets *minimum transparency standards* appropriate to the article type and methodologies used.
- 2. *Credibility*: Ensure follow-up scrutiny is linked to its parent paper, including critical commentaries, reproducibility/robustness re-analyses, and new sample replications.

By ensuring **transparency and credibility**, research stakeholders will be held accountable to the people/groups they serve, which has large potential to unleash a new era of unparalleled scientific progress, applied innovations, and human flourishing (for more details, see https://doi.org/10.1001/jhis.com/html/, which visually summarizes our current state and roadmap).

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MEDIA COVERAGE OF RESEARCH

<u>The Science 'Reproducibility Crisis' – And What Can Be Done About It</u> (*The Conversation*, March 15, 2017)

How the Reproducibility Crisis in Academia is Affecting Scientific Research (Forbes Magazine, February 9, 2017)

Why Academic Research is So Unpredictable and What We Can Do to Fix It (Huffington Post, February 9, 2017)

Why is so much research dodgy? (The Guardian, October 17, 2016)

The 7 biggest problems facing science, according to 270 scientists (Vox, September 7, 2016)

We need to talk about the bad science being funded (The Conversation, July 18, 2016)

Why so much science research is flawed – and what to do about it (New Scientist, April 13, 2016)

Sloppy Science: Are Sketchy Practices in the Lab to Blame for the Replication Crisis in Psychology Research? (Slate Magazine, March 21, 2016)

Does social science have a replication crisis? (The Washington Post, March 9, 2016)

The six most interesting psychology papers of 2015 (The New Yorker, December 26, 2015)

Whistle-blower scientist wins \$10K prize (London Free Press, December 14, 2015)

Make Science More Reliable, Win Cash Prizes: Honoring young researchers who champion

rigorous, transparent research is a small step towards changing the culture of science. (The Atlantic, December 10, 2015)

<u>Taxpayer-funded research agencies 'need to wake up'</u> (London Free Press, September 20, 2015) <u>London scientist Etienne LeBel has exposed questionable work of senior researchers</u> (London Free Press, Stratford Beacon Herald, St. Thomas Times, September 5, 2015)

'Hobo scientist' presses for truth in journals (Ottawa Citizen, September 5, 2015)

Scientists' claims fail rebel's smell test (Sarnia Observer, September 5, 2015)

<u>We tried to reproduce 100 published psychological studies – the results were abysmal</u> (*National Post*, August 28, 2015)

Of 100 Published Psychology Studies, Less Than Half Could Be Reproduced Successfully (Popular Science, August 27, 2015)

Study delivers bleak verdict on validity of psychology experiment results (The Guardian, August 27, 2015)

How Reliable Are Psychology Studies? (The Atlantic, August 27, 2015)

Replication Gone Wrong (The Scientist, May 29, 2014)

Cleaning up science (The New Yorker, December 21, 2012)

Can We Trust Psychological Research? (Time Magazine, July 17, 2012)

REFERENCES

Dr. Hal Pashler, Ph.D.

Department of Psychology University of California – San Diego Mandler 2511 9500 Gilman Drive La Jolla, CA, USA, 92093 Phone number: (858) 534-3974

Phone number: (858) 534-3974 E-mail address: hpashler@ucsd.edu (UPDATED JUNE 2020) EP LeBel 14 of 14

Dr. E-J Wagenmakers, Ph.D.

Department of Psychology University of Amsterdam Nieuwe Achtergracht 129-B 1018 VZ Amsterdam The Netherlands

Phone number: 0205256420

E-mail address: EJ.Wagenmakers@gmail.com

Dr. Lorne Campbell, Ph.D.

Department of Psychology University of Western Ontario Social Science Centre, Room 6328 London, Ontario, Canada N6A 5C2

Phone number: (519) 661-2111 ext. 84904

E-mail address: lcampb23@uwo.ca

Transparency badges legend

= Study design & analyses preregistered (badge hyperlinked to preregistered protocol)

e Study materials publicly available (badge hyperlinked to open content)

= Data publicly available (badge hyperlinked to open content)

= Analysis code publicly available (badge hyperlinked to open content)

= Reporting guideline used &/or basic reporting declared (i.e., competing interests & funding sources declared)