

## <Car kinematic model>

$$\dot{\xi} = V \cos(\varphi)$$

$$\dot{\eta} = V \sin(\varphi)$$

$$\dot{\varphi} = \frac{V}{L} \tan(\delta_{\text{cmd}})$$

$$\dot{V} = a_{\text{cmd}}$$

- **Input constraints**

$$-25^\circ < \delta_{\text{cmd}} < 25^\circ$$

$$-3 < a_{\text{cmd}} < 3$$

$$-25^\circ/\text{sec} < \Delta\delta_{\text{cmd}} < 25^\circ/\text{sec}$$

$$-3/\text{sec} < \Delta a_{\text{cmd}} < 3/\text{sec}$$

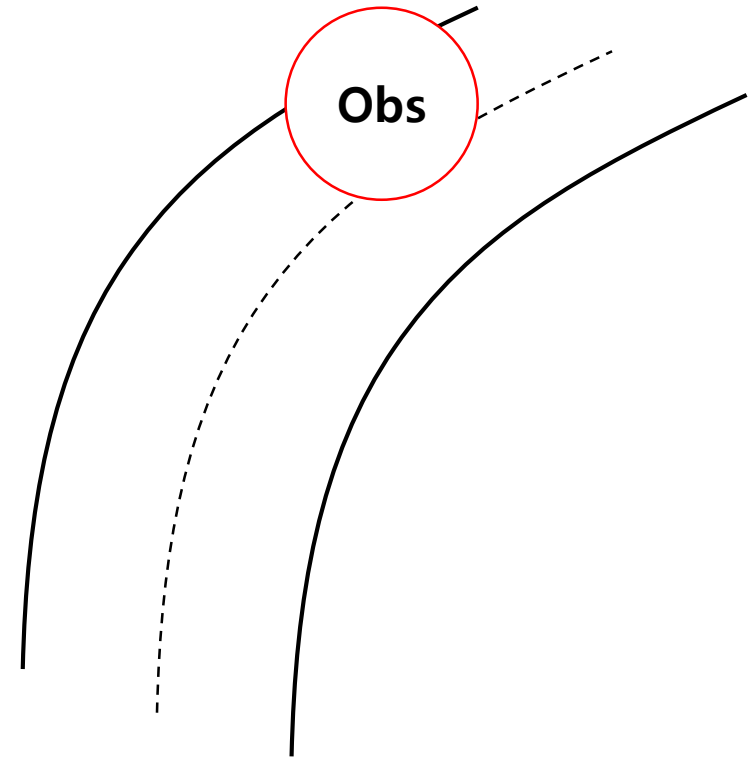
$(\xi, \eta)$  : position in Cartesian coordinate

$\varphi$  : yaw angle of vehicle

$V$  : velocity of vehicle

$\delta_{\text{cmd}}$  : wheel steering angle

$a_{\text{cmd}}$  : longitudinal acceleration



- Lane tracking and obstacle avoidance with Model Predictive Control
- Solver is generated by ACADO toolkit

<https://acado.github.io/>