# The erw-I3 package $^{\ast}$

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#### Abstract

Utilities like expl3[1].

#### Résumé

Utilitaires de type expl3[1].

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<sup>\*</sup>This file describes version v2.3, last revised 2020/05/20.

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# Part I Usage

\usepackage \usepackage{erw-l3}

\erw\_csint\_names\_braced:nnn

#### Requirement

- 1. erw-13.sty and its dependencies are in the path of the LATEX engine. See Part III, section 3.
- 2. Goes in the preamble

#### 2 basics

```
\verb|\erw_cs_apply:Nn {$\langle cs \rangle$} {\langle token \ list_1 \rangle$} 
\erw_cs_apply:Nn
\erw_cs_apply:(No|Nf|Nx|cn)
\erw_cs_apply:Nnn
\erw_cs_apply:Nnnn
\erw_cs_apply:Nnnnn
          \erw_cs_identity:n
                                        \verb|\erw_cs_identity:n{|} \langle arg \rangle \}
                                        \verb|\erw_cs_set_inline:Nn{$\langle cs\rangle$} \{\langle code\rangle\}|
      \erw_cs_set_inline:Nn
      \erw_cs_set_inline:cn
                                        3
                                                csint
                  \erw_csint:nn
                                        \verb|\erw_csint:nn{|\langle integer \rangle} {\langle arg \rangle}|
                                        \verb|\erw_csint_name:n{}| \langle integer \rangle \}
            \erw_csint_name:n
                                        \verb|\erw_csint_names:nnn{|\langle integer \rangle}{|\langle integer \rangle}{|\langle integer \rangle}|
       \erw_csint_names:nnn
       \erw_csint_names_braced:
       \erw_csint_names_braced:n
```

```
\erw_csint_new:n
                                         \verb|\erw_csint_new:n{\langle integer\rangle}|
           \erw_csint_reset:
                                         \erw_csint_reset:
                                                 int
           \erw_int_range:n
                                         \verb|\erw_int_range:n{|\langle integer \rangle|}
           \erw_int_range:nn
                                                 option
                                         5
                 \erw_option:n
                                         \verb|\erw_option:n{|\langle keyval\ list \rangle|}
       oper / fold_set_par
    oper / fold_apply_par
    sys / timestamp_delim
                                         6
                                                 prop
                                                All functions that modify a \langle prop \rangle check it exists, if not make sure it does.
                                         \verb|\erw_prop_put:NN| \langle prop_1 \rangle \langle prop_2 \rangle
            \erw_prop_put:NN
           \erw_prop_put:Nnn
                                         \ensuremath{\verb||} \mathsf{Nnn} \langle prop \rangle \{ \langle key \rangle \} \{ \langle val \rangle \}
    \erw_prop_to_clist:Nn
                                         \verb|\erw_prop_to_clist:Nn| \langle prop \rangle \{ \langle key_1 \rangle, \ldots \}
                                         7
                                                 seq
                                                All functions that modify a \langle seq \rangle check it exists, if not make sure it does.
                                         \verb|\erw_seq_compose:nN{{} \langle cs_1 \rangle \}...} \langle seq \rangle
       \erw_seq_compose:nN
                                         \verb|\erw_seq_compose_c:nN{\{\langle \textit{cs} \; \textit{name}_1 \rangle\}...\}\langle \textit{seq} \rangle|}
    \erw_seq_compose_c:nN
\erw_seq_compose_vers:nN
                                         \verb|\erw_seq_compose:nN{{} \langle \textit{cs or code}_1 \rangle \}...} \langle \textit{seq} \rangle
  \erw_seq_from_clist:Nn
                                         \verb|\erw_seq_from_clist:Nn| \langle seq \rangle \{ \langle clist \rangle \}|
   \erw_seq_from_clist:cn
```

```
 \begin{tabular}{ll} $ \erw\_seq\_from\_prop:NNn & seq & from\_prop & f(keyval list) $ \\ \hline \hline & \erw\_seq\_put\_right:Nn & erw\_seq\_put\_right:Nn & seq & f(token list) $ \\ \hline & \erw\_seq\_put\_right:Nn & seq & f(token list) $ \\ \hline & \erw\_seq\_use:Nn & erw\_seq\_use:Nn & f(token list) $ \\ \hline & \erw\_seq\_use:Nn & f(token list) $ \\ \hline & \erw\_seq\_
```

#### 8 sys

\erw\_sys\_jobnametimestamp:nn \erw\_sys\_jobnametimestamp:nn{date|time|datetime}{10|16}
\erw\_sys\_jobnametimestamp:
\erw\_sys\_timestamp:nn \erw\_sys\_timestamp:nn{date|time|datetime}{10|16}
\erw\_sys\_timestamp:
Semantics Timestamp in base 10 or 16
\erw\_sys\_timestamp\_delimiter: \erw\_sys\_timestamp\_delimiter:

#### 9 tl

All functions that modify a  $\langle token \ list \rangle$  check it exists, if not make sure it does.

```
\erw_tl_append_item:nn
                                   \verb|\erw_tl_append_item:nn{|\arg\ list|} {\langle arg \ list|} 
                                   \verb|\erw_tl_compose:nn{\{cs_1\}...}{\langle token\ list\rangle}|
      \erw_tl_compose:nN
      \erw_tl_compose:nn
                                   \verb|\erw_tl_compose_c:nn{\{cs name_1\}...}{\langle token list\rangle}|
    \erw_tl_compose_c:nN
    \erw_tl_compose_c:nn
\erw_tl_compose_vers:nN
                                   \ensuremath{\verb|crw_tl_compose_vers:nn{\{cs or code_1\}...}{\langle token list \rangle}}
\erw_tl_compose_vers:nn
           \erw_tl_fold:NN
                                   \ensuremath{\mbox{erw\_tl\_fold:NN}\langle cs\rangle\langle tl\ var\rangle}
           \erw_tl_fold:cN
                                   \verb|\erw_tl_gset_function:n{|\langle code \rangle|}
\erw_tl_gset_function:N
\erw_tl_gset_function:n
```

```
\erw_tl_join:nn
                                         \verb|\erw_tl_join:nn{|\langle token\ list_1\rangle}|{\langle token\ list_2\rangle}|
          \erw_tl_join:nnn
          \erw_tl_join:nnnn
          \erw_tl_join:nnnnn
                                         \verb|\erw_tl_last_item:n{| \langle token\ list \rangle|}
         \erw_tl_last_item:n
                \erw_tl_map:n
                                         \verb|\erw_tl_map:n{|\langle items \rangle|}
                \erw_tl_map:Nn
                                         Semantics Maps over \(\langle items \rangle \) using the internal function set by \\extstyre\rm tl_gset_-
                                                 function:n
                                         \verb|\erw_tl_map_inline:nn{| \langle code \rangle \} \{ \langle items \rangle \}|}
      \erw_tl_map_inline:nn
      \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn
                                         \verb|\erw_tl_math_thread:Nn| \langle cs \rangle \{ \langle items \rangle \}|
\erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn
                                         \verb|\erw_tl_math_thread_at:Nnn{|\langle integer \rangle|} {\langle token\ list \rangle}|
                                         \verb|\erw_tl_repeat:nn{|\langle integer \rangle|} {\langle token \ list \rangle}|
            \erw_tl_repeat:nn
            \erw_tl_split:nnn
                                         \verb|\erw_tl_split:nn{$\langle items \rangle$} {\langle delimiter \rangle}$
            \erw_tl_split:nn
       \erw_tl_separators:n
                                         \verb|\erw_tl_separators:n{$\langle items \rangle$}|
```

#### Part II

# Listing

#### 1 constants

```
Listing 1.

\ExplSyntaxOn
\seq_const_from_clist:Nn \foo_seq{ A, B, C }
\prop_const_from_keyval:Nn \foo_prop{ A = a, B = b, C = c }
\ExplSyntaxOff
```

#### 2 basics

```
Listing 2.

\[ \ExplSyntaxOn \\ \cs_set:\Nn \__foo:n \{ f(#1) \} \\ \erw_cs_apply:\Nn \__foo:n\{X\} \\ \ExplSyntaxOff \]

\[ f(X) \]
```

#### 3 csint

#### 4 int

```
Listing 4.

\[
\texplSyntax0n
\erw_int_range:nn{2}{5}\\
\erw_int_range:n{5}
\explSyntax0ff

\]

2345
12345
```

#### 5 prop

```
Listing 5.

\[ \ExplSyntaxOn \\ erw_prop_put:\Nnn \baz_prop \{ D \} \{ d \} \\ erw_prop_put:\NN \baz_prop \foo_prop \\ prop_item:\Nn \baz_prop\{A\} \\ ,\prop_item:\Nn \baz_prop\{B\} \\ ,\prop_item:\Nn \baz_prop\{C\} \\ ,\prop_item:\Nn \baz_prop\{D\} \\ ExplSyntaxOff \]
```

```
Listing 6.

\[ \ExplSyntaxOn \\ erw_prop_to_clist:\Nn \\ foo_prop{ A, B, C } \\ ExplSyntaxOff \\ a,b,c \]
```

#### 6 seq

```
\label{eq:local_seq_item:Nn } $$ \sup_{s\in_item:Nn } 1_{tmp\_seq{2}} $$ \operatorname{seq\_item:Nn } 1_{tmp\_seq{3}} $$ \operatorname{seq\_item:Nn } 1_{tmp\_seq{4}} $$ \operatorname{ExplSyntaxOff} $$ X$ $$ f(X)$ $$ g[f(X)]$ $$ h{g[f(X)]}$
```

```
Listing 8.
             \ExplSyntaxOn
             \cs_{set:Nn \setminus _foo:n \{f(#1)\}}
             \cs_{set:Nn \_bar:n \{g[#1]}
             \cs_{set:Nn \_baz:n \{h\{\#1\}}
             \erw_seq_put_right:Nn \l_tmp_seq{X}
             \ensuremath{\verb| seq_item:Nn \l_tmp_seq{1}|} \ensuremath{\verb| l_tmp_seq{1}|} \ensuremath{| l_tmp_seq{1}|}
             \ensuremath{\verb| seq_item:Nn \l_tmp_seq{2}|} \label{eq:lem:Nn \label}
             \ensuremath{\mbox{ seq\_item:Nn \l_tmp\_seq{3}}}\
             \seq_item:Nn \l_tmp_seq{4}
            \ExplSyntaxOff
Χ
f(X)
g[f(X)]
h\{g[f(X)]\}
```

```
Listing 9.

\[ \ExplSyntaxOn \\ erw_seq_from_prop:NNn \bar_seq\foo_prop{ A, B, C } \\ seq_use:Nn\bar_seq{,} \\ ExplSyntaxOff \]

a,b,c
```

```
\erw_seq_use:Nn \1_tmpa_seq{{,\ }{and^}}\\
\erw_seq_use:Nn \1_tmpa_seq{{~and^}},\ }{,~and^}}\\
\ExplSyntaxOff

A and B
A and C
A, B, and C
A, B, and C
```

#### 7 sys

```
Listing 11.
  \ExplSyntaxOn
  \verb|\noindent| = w_sys_timestamp:nn{date}{10}{-}
  \noindent\erw_sys_timestamp:nn{time}{10}\\
  \noindent\erw_sys_timestamp:nn{datetime}{10}\\
  \ensuremath{\verb| erw_sys_timestamp:nn{date}{16}{\ensuremath{\column{1}{0}}}}
  \erw_sys_timestamp:nn{time}{16}\\
  \erw_option:n{ sys / timestamp_delim = {\%} }
  \erw_sys_timestamp:nn{datetime}{16}\\
  \erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:
  \ExplSyntaxOff
20200520-2321
20200520-2321
1343c48\%911
1343c48\%911
erw-13\%1343c48\%911
```

```
D:202005202321
D:20200520232158-04'00'
Hello, world!
```

#### 8 tl

```
 \begin{array}{c} \text{Listing 14.} \\ \\ \text{\sc}_{\text{set:Nn}} \setminus_{\text{foo:n}} \{f(\#1)\} \\ \\ \text{\sc}_{\text{set:Nn}} \setminus_{\text{bar:n}} \{g[\#1]\} \\ \\ \text{\sc}_{\text{set:Nn}} \setminus_{\text{baz:n}} \{h\{\#1\}\} \\ \\ \text{\sc}_{\text{set:Nn}} \setminus_{\text{tmpa\_tl}} \{X\} \\ \\ \text{\sc}_{\text{erw\_tl\_compose\_c:nN}} \{\__{\text{baz:n}} \{\__{\text{bar:n}} \} \{\__{\text{foo:n}} \} \\ \\ \text{\sc}_{\text{tmpa\_tl}} \setminus_{\text{tmpa\_tl}} \{x\} \\ \\ \text{\sc}_{\text{erw\_tl\_compose\_c:nn}} \{\__{\text{baz:n}} \{\__{\text{bar:n}} \} \{\__{\text{foo:n}} \} \} \{X\} \\ \\ \text{\sc}_{\text{ExplSyntaxOff}} \\ \\ h\{g[f(X)]\} \\ h\{g[f(X)]\} \\ \end{array}
```

```
h\{g[f(X)]\}
```

```
Listing 16.

\[ \texplSyntaxOn \\ \cs_set:\text{Nn \_foo:n \{f(\#1)}} \\ \t1_set:\text{Nn \1_tmpa_t1\{X}} \\ \erw_tl_fold:\text{Nn\_foo:n\l_tmpa_tl} \\ \l_tmpa_tl\\ \cs_set:\text{Nn \_bar:n \{g[\#1]}} \\ \erw_tl_fold:\cn \{_bar:n\\l_tmpa_tl} \\ \l_tmpa_tl \\ \l_tmpa_tl \\ \text{ExplSyntaxOff} \]

\[ f(X) \] \[ g[f(X)] \]
```

```
Listing 18.

\ExplSyntaxOn
\erw_tl_split:nn{{a}{b}{c}}{==}
\ExplSyntaxOff

a==b==c
```

```
Listing 20.

\ExplSyntaxOn
\cs_set:Nn \__foo:n {(#1)}
\erw_tl_map_thread:Nn \__foo:n
```

```
{a}{b}{c}{d}{e}{f}
 \cs_{set:Nn}_{foo:nn} {(#1+#2)}
 \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn \__foo:nn
   {a}{b}{c}{d}{e}{f}
   {{A}{B}{C}{D}{E}{F}}
 }\\
 \cs_set:Nn \__foo:nnn {(#1+#2+#3)}
 \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn \__foo:nnn
   {a}{b}{c}{d}{e}{f}
   {A}{B}{C}D{E}{F}
   {\{k\}\{1\}\{m\}\{n\}\{o\}\{p\}\}}
 \cs_set:Nn \__foo:nnnn {(#1+#2+#3+#4)}
 \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn \__foo:nnnn
   {a}{b}{c}{d}{e}{f}
   {A}{B}{C}{D}{E}{F}
   {\{k\}\{1\}\{m\}\{n\}\{o\}\{p\}\}}
   {{K}{L}{M}{N}{O}{P}}
 \ExplSyntaxOff
(a)(b)(c)(d)(e)(f)
(a+A)(b+B)(c+C)(d+D)(e+E)(f+F)
(a+A+k)(b+B+l)(c+C+m)(d+D+n)(e+E+o)(f+F+p)
(a+A+k+K)(b+B+l+L)(c+C+m+M)(d+D+n+N)(e+E+o+O)(f+F+p+P)
```

#### Part III

# Other

#### 1 Acknowledgment

This work has benefited from Q&A's from the IATeXcommunity[2]

#### 2 Install

- 1) Compile erw-13.dtx (under Unix, \$tex timestamp.dtx)
- 2) Put the generated erw-13.sty in the search path of the IATEX engine

#### 3 Support

This package is available from https://www.ctan.org/pkg/erw-13 and https://github.com/rogard/erw-13.

#### 3.1 Platform

i) Linux laptop 4.15.0-20-generic #21-Ubuntu SMP Tue Apr 24  $_{\hookrightarrow}$  06:16:15 UTC 2018 x86\_64 x86\_64 x86\_64 GNU/Linux

#### 3.2 Engine

- a) pdfTeX 3.14159265-2.6-1.40.20 (TeX Live 2019)
- b) pdfTeX 3.14159265-2.6-1.40.21 (TeX Live 2020)
- c) LuaHBTeX, Version 1.12.0 (TeX Live 2020)
- d) XeTeX 3.14159265-2.6-0.999992 (TeX Live 2020)

#### 3.3 Results

1) erw-13 v2.0 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engines b), c), and d)

#### References

- [1] The LATEX3 Project Team *The LATEX3 interfaces*, 2019, http://ftp.math.purdue.edu/mirrors/ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/l3kernel/interface3.pdf
- [2] https://tex.stackexchange.com/users/112708/erwann?tab=questions

# Change History

v1.1	v1.6
General: \numbrdcsnew changed to	General: Fix: critical bug preventing
\newnumbrdcs and made	erw-I3 from working without
'disambiguable'	explicit inclusion of expl3 15
disambig/backend: changes to the	v1.7
key, added	General: Add: option 15
\ProcessPackageKeysOption; 15	Add: sys
Brought all the modules under one	Move: \erw_fold_apply_par:n 15
file; renamed	Move: \erw_fold_set_par:n 15
v1.2	
General:	Rearrange: structure of
\erw_compose reversed order in	implementation, e.g. section 9 15
which the functions are composed,	Remove: document level
	functions,\numbrdcsnew,
such that it now conforms to the	\numbrdcs 15
mathematical c1nvention $(g \circ f)$	Replace: listing's implem with that
means $f$ comes before $g$ ) 15	of tocloft
disambig: pushed the code inside	Replace: vers. numb. from 3 to 2
\keys_define;\disambignewcmd	digits
no longer takes a token name as	v1.8
arg, rather a token	General: Add: function for all
Add: \erw_items_to 15	frontend functions 15
Add: \erw_last_item 15	Remove: \erw_cs_set_eq:NN and
Add: \erw_repeat 15	variants
Add: \erw_split 15	Remove: \erw_is_matrix:n
Add: \map_thread 15	(predicate must be expandable) 15
Front end cmds no longer generated	Rename: all cs prefixes to agree
with module disambig; Option of	with heading under which they
the same name deleted; $\dots 15$	come, e.g. \erw_identity:n by
Re-arrange: the doc to clearly	\erw_cs_identity:n 15
separate frontend from backend $\dots$ 15	Replace: \@@_map:n by
v1.3	\@@_oper_function:n 15
General: Replace: versioning, should	Replace: \erw_seq_fold:NN by
have been 0.1.2	\erw_oper_fold_seq:NN and
v1.4	likewise for variants
General: Add: \erw_accum 15	v1.9
Add: \erw_int_range 15	General: Add:
Add: \erw_is_matrix (to check arg	\erw_sys_timestamp_delimiter: 15
of \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn) 15	Add: \erw_tl_join:nn and variants 15
Add: \erw_merge 15	Rename: \erw_append_arg:nn to
Add: \erw_set_map_inline 15	\erw_tl_append_item:nn 15
Add: \erw_set_map_infine 15	
Remove: \erw_items_to	Rename:
(redundant with \tl_range:nnn) . 15	\erw_oper_gset_function:N to
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	\erw_tl_gset_function:N (and
v1.5	variants)
General: Modify: source repository 15	v2.0
Rearrange: frontend/backend	General: Add:
sections	\erw_jobnametimestamp:nn and
Remove: disambig	variants
Split Section Preliminaries into	Remove: \merge:nn (redundant
Conventions and Requirement 15	with \erw_join:nn) 15

Rename: $v0.0$ to $v1.0$ , etc	v2.2
v2.1	General: Add: \erw_seq_use:Nn 15
General: Add:	Add: \erw_tl_separators:n 15
\erw_prop_to_clist:Nn,	v2.3
\erw_prop_put:NN, and	General: Add: \msg_new:nnn, module
$\verb  erw_prop_put: Nnn                                  $	erw, messages: csnset 15
Add: \erw_seq_from_clist:Nn,	Add: \msg_new:nnn, module erw,
\erw_seq_from_prop:NNn, and	messages: keyval/ 15
$\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc length}}$ \erw_seq_put_right:\mathbb{\mathbb{N}}n \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	Fix: 'mark as private code' (hiherto
Move: all functions under section 9	unnoticed)
to section 12 or section 10, except	Modify: behavior of
$\00_{\text{oper\_compose:NnN}} \dots 15$	\erw_seq_use:Nn 15
Replace: \erw_seq_fold:NN by	Move: all \msg_new:Nnnn
$\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $	statements under same heading $\dots$ 15

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\erw_join:nn 16	\erw_tl_math_thread_at:Nnn $\dots$ 7
\erw_keyval_keyonly:nn . 108, 127, 185	\erw_tl_repeat:nn 7, 478
\erw_last_item	\erw_tl_separators:n . 7, 17, 239, 528
\erw_merge 16	\erw_tl_split:nn 7, 493
\erw_oper_fold_seq:NN 16	\erw_tl_split:nnn 7, 482, 495
\erw_oper_gset_function:N 16	erw internal commands:
\erw_option:n 5, 532	\erw_cs_name:N 4
\erw_prop_put:NN 5, 17, 133, 141	\erw_csint_ext_tl 75
\erw_prop_put:Nnn . 5, 17, 142, 150, 153	$\g_{\text{erw\_csint\_int}}$ $40, 41, 53, 70, 74$
\erw_prop_to_clist:Nn	\gerw_csint_name_tl 41, 54
5, 17, 119, 131, 192	\erw_function:n 179, 184
\erw_repeat 16	\erw_int_range:nnn 77, 87, 100, 104
\erw_seq_compose:nN 5, 5, 195	\erw_keyval_function:n 121, 126
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$\ensuremath{\texttt{erw\_seq\_compose\_vers:nN}}$ . $5$ , $203$ , $205$	\erw_oper_compose:NnN
\erw_seq_fold:NN 16, 17	$\dots \dots $
\erw_seq_from_clist:Nn	\gerw_oper_fold_apply_par_tl
5, 17, 207, 211, 213	
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6, 17, 214, 218, 220	\erw_prop_append:nn 135, 139
\erw_seq_put_right:Nn	\erw_seq_fold:NN
6, 17, 221, 225, 227	17, 197, 201, 228, 234
\erw_seq_use:Nn 6, 17, 235	\gerw_seq_fold_item_tl
\erw_set_map 16	
\erw_set_map_inline 16	\erw_seq_set_from_clist:Nn
\erw_split 16	$\dots \dots $
\erw_sys_jobnametimestamp: $6$ , 329	\erw_seq_set_from_prop:NNn
\erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:nn 6,328	
\erw_sys_timestamp: 6, 303, 338	\erw_sys_date:N <u>241</u>
\erw_sys_timestamp:nn 6, 297, 334	\erw_sys_date_dec: <u>241</u> , 283
\erw_sys_timestamp_delimiter:	\erw_sys_date_hex: 241, 284
6, 16, 330	$\c \c \$
\erw_tl_append_item:nn . 6, 16, 89, 404	\erw_sys_datetime_dec: 283
\erw_tl_compose:nN 6, 408, 415	$\c \c \$
\erw_tl_compose:nn 6, 412	\erw_sys_datetime_hex: 284
\erw_tl_compose_c:nN 6, 418, 425	\erw_sys_datetime_hex:n 261
\erw_tl_compose_c:nn 6, 422, 437	$\c \c \$
\erw_tl_compose_vers:nN 6, 428, 430	\erw_sys_datetime_period:n 261, 308
\erw_tl_compose_vers:nn 6, 432	\erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:
\erw_tl_fold:NN	291, 299, 329
6, 231, 410, 420, 441, 447	\erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:n 291
\erw_tl_gset_function: N 6, 16, 448	\erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:nn
\erw_tl_gset_function:n 1, 6, 7, 452	
\erw_tl_join:nn 7, 16, 36, 287, 295, 301	\erw_sys_jobnametimestamp
\erw_tl_join:nnn	prefix: 285
\erw_tl_join:nnnn	\erw_sys_set_delim:nn 310, 320
\erw_tl_join:nnnnn	\erw_sys_time_dec: 252, 283
\erw_tl_last_item:n 7, 456	\erw_sys_time_hex 252
\erw_tl_map:n 7, 160, 464, 471, 476	\erw_sys_time_hex: 260, 284
\erw_tl_map:Nn	\erw_sys_timestamp:nn 305, 336, 340
	==

\gerw_sys_timestamp_delim_str .	${f M}$
271, 289, 313, 332	map commands:
\gerw_tl_compose_tl	\map_thread 16
$\dots$ 342, 414, 415, 416, 424, 425, 426	merge commands:
$\c \c \$	\merge:nn 16
$\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $	msg commands:
\erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnn	\msg_error:nnn
355, 506	110, 205, 269, 281, 345, 430, 513
\erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnnn	\msg_error:nnnn 397
	\msg_new:nnn
$\c \sum_{\text{erw\_tl\_separators:nn}} 530$	. 17, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118
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\exp_args:Nf	N
122, 160, 358, 363, 364, 369,	\newnumbrdcs 16
370, 371, 376, 377, 378, 379, 499, 522	\numbrdcs 16
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\exp_args:Nof 458	
\exp_args:Nx	0
\exp_last_unbraced:Nf6	oper / fold_apply_par (option) 5
\exp_last_unbraced:NNf 237	oper / fold_set_par (option) 5
\exp_last_unbraced:No 319	options:
\exp_last_unbraced:Nx 436	oper / fold_apply_par
\exp_not:N 399	sys / timestamp_delim
\ExplSyntaxOff 536	sys / timestamp_delim
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${f G}$	prg commands:
g internal commands:	\prg_replicate:nn 386
\gerw_tl_function:n	\ProcessPackageKeysOption 16
$\dots$ 156, $\underline{343}$ , 353, 450, 454, 470, 475	prop commands: \prop_gput:\nn \ldots
	\prop_if_exist:NTF 144
I	\prop_item:Nn 121, 137
int commands:	\prop_map_function:NN 139
\int_case:nnTF 263, 383, 499	\prop_new:N 149
\int_compare:nNnTF 79	\prop_put:Nnn 146
$\int \int e^{-3} (1-e^{-3})^{-3} dt = 0$	
\int_incr:N 53	${f Q}$
\int_new:N 40	quark commands:
\int_step_function:nnnN 49, 64	\quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n 352
$\int \int $	\q_recursion_stop 466
\int_step_inline:nnnn 480	\q_recursion_tail 466
\int_to_alph:n 44, 46	$\mathbf{S}$
\int_to_hex:n 250, 251, 260	seq commands:
\int_zero:N 74	\seq_get_right:NN 230
**	\seq_if_exist:NTF 209, 216, 223
K	\seq_new:N 211, 218, 225
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\keys_define:nn 165, 315	str commands:
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keyval commands:	\subsection
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sys commands:	\tl_new:N 176, 342
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\c_sys_jobname_str 288	\tl_reverse:n 162
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\c_sys_month_int 246	\tl_tail:n 123, 487
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${f T}$	\token_if_cs:NTF 56
tl commands:	<b>T</b> T
\c_empty_tl 268, 280, 395	$^{ m U}$
\tl_count:n 461, 501, 522, 530	use commands:
\tl_head:n 484, 522	\use:N 308, 312, 332, 443, 445, 485
\tl_item:nn 358, 363, 364,	\use_i:nn 390, 391
369, 370, 371, 376, 377, 378, 379, 458	\use_i:nnn 6
\tl_map_function:nN 435	\use_ii:nn 389, 391
	(420_111111111111111111111111111111111111

#### Part IV

# Implementation

### 1 Opening

```
1 (*package)
2 (@@=erw)
3 % \ExplSyntaxOn
```

#### 2 basics

#### 2.1 backend

```
4 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_cs_name:N
5 {
6 \exp_last_unbraced:Nf \use_i:nnn {\cs_split_function:N #1}
7 }
```

#### 2.2 frontend

```
8 \cs_new:Nn \erw_cs_apply:Nn
9 {
    #1{#2}
10
11 }
12 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_cs_apply:Nn {No, Nf, Nx, c}
13 \cs_new:Nn \erw_cs_apply:Nnn
14 {
    #1{#2}{#3}
15
16 }
17 \cs_new:Nn \erw_cs_apply:Nnnn
18 {
    #1{#2}{#3}{#4}
19
20 }
21 \cs_new:Nn \erw_cs_apply:Nnnnn
    #1{#2}{#3}{#4}{#5}
24 }
25 \cs_set:Npn \erw_cs_identity:n #1{#1}
26 \cs_new:Nn \erw_cs_set_inline:Nn
    \cs_set:Npn #1 ##1{#2}
28
30 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_cs_set_inline:Nn {cn}
31 \cs_new:Nn \erw_cs_gset_inline:Nn
    \cs_gset:Npn #1 ##1{#2}
34 }
_{\mbox{\scriptsize 35}} \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_cs_gset_inline:Nn {cn}
36 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_join:nn{#1#2}
37 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_join:nnn{#1#2#3}
38 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_join:nnnn{#1#2#3#4}
39 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_join:nnnnn{#1#2#3#4#5}
```

#### 3 clist

- 3.1 backend
- 3.2 frontend

#### 4 csint

#### 4.1 backend

```
40 \int_new:N \g__erw_csint_int
41 \tl_set:Nn \g__erw_csint_name_tl {\erw_csint_name:n{\g__erw_csint_int}}
```

#### 4.2 frontend

```
42 \cs_new:Nn \erw_csint:nn
    \verb|\erw_cs_apply:cn{\_erw_csint\_int_to_alph:n{#1}:n}{#2}|
45 }
46 \cs_new:\n \erw_csint_name:n {__erw_csint_\int_to_alph:n{#1}:n}
47 \cs_new:Nn \erw_csint_names:nnn
    \int_step_function:nnnN { #1 }{ #2 }{ #3 } \erw_csint_name:n
50 }
51 \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_csint_new:n
52 {
    \int_incr:N \g__erw_csint_int
53
    \erw_cs_set_inline:cn{\g__erw_csint_name_tl}
54
55
      \token_if_cs:NTF
56
      {#1}
57
      {#1{##1}}
58
      {#1}
60
61 }
62 \cs_new:Nn \erw_csint_names_braced:nnn
63 {
    \int_step_function:nnnN { #1 }{ #2 }{ #3 } \erw_csint_names_braced:n
64
    % TODO \tl_range_braced:nnn?
65
66 }
67 \cs_new:Nn \erw_csint_names_braced:n {{\erw_csint_name:n{#1}}}
68 \cs_new:Nn \erw_csint_names_braced:
    \erw_csint_names_braced:nnn{1}{1}{\g__erw_csint_int}
71 }
72 \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_csint_reset:
73 {
    \int_zero:N \g__erw_csint_int
    \tl_set:Nn \__erw_csint_ext_tl{}%^^A TODO remove?
75
76 }
```

#### 5 int

#### 5.1 backend

```
77 \cs_set:Npn \__erw_int_range:nnn #1 #2 #3
    78 {
                          \int_compare:nNnTF
    79
    80
                                    \int \inf_{eval:n{\#2+1}}
    81
                         }>{#3}
    82
                         {
    83
                                    {#1}
                         }
    85
    86
                          {
                                     87
    88
                                               \exp_args:Nx\erw_tl_append_item:nn{#1}
    89
    90
                                                        \int \inf_{eval:n{\#2+1}}
    91
    92
    93
                                    {\left\{ \right.} {\left\{ \right.} 
    95
                                    {#3}
    96
    97 }
                              frontend
5.2
    98 \cs_new:Nn \erw_int_range:nn
    99 {
                          \__erw_int_range:nnn {{#1}}{#1}{#2}
  100
 101 }
 102 \cs_new:Nn \erw_int_range:n
 103 {
                          \__erw_int_range:nnn {}{0}{#1}
 104
  105 % ^^A Alt to:
  106 % ^^A
                                                 \int_step_inline:nn {#1}{##1}
  107 }
                         keyval
6
 108 \cs_new:Nn \erw_keyval_keyonly:nn
 109 {
                          \msg_error:nnn{erw}{keyval/keyonly}{#1}{#2}
 110
 111 }
7
                          msg
7.1
                                backend
  112 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{generic}{#1}
  113 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{separ}{#1~expects~1~to~3~items,~#2}
  \label{ling-must-be-'dec|hex'} $$ \max_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n}, \arg\max_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n}, \arg\max_{n=1}^
 \verb|limsg_new:nnn{\_erw}{timestamp / period}{Calling~\#1,~arg~must~be~'date|time|datetime'}|
7.2
                               frontend
```

 $$$ \msg_new:nnn{erw}{keyval/keyonly}{passed~key~#1~val~#2~where~keyonly}$$ $$ \msg_new:nnn{erw}{keyval/mandatval}{key~#1~has~no~matching~val}$$ 

116 \msg\_new:nnn{erw}{csnset}{#1~not~set}

#### 8 prop

#### 8.1 backend

#### 8.2 frontend

```
119 \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_prop_to_clist:Nn
120 {
     \cs_set:Nn \__erw_keyval_function:n {,\prop_item:Nn#1{##1}}
121
     \exp_args:Nf
122
123
     \tl_tail:n
124
       \keyval_parse:NNn
125
       \__erw_keyval_function:n
126
       \erw_keyval_keyonly:nn
127
       {#2}
128
129
130 }
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_prop_to_clist:Nn { c }
131
132
133
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_prop_put:NN
134
     \cs_set:Nn \__erw_prop_append:nn
136
       \prop_gput:Nnx #1 {##1}{ \prop_item:Nn #2{##1} }
137
138
     \prop_map_function:NN #2 \__erw_prop_append:nn
139
140 }
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_prop_put:NN { cc }
141
   \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_prop_put:Nnn
142
143 {
144
     \prop_if_exist:NTF#1
145
     {
       \prop_put:Nnn #1 {#2}{#3}
146
     }
147
148
       \prop_new:N #1
149
       \erw_prop_put:Nnn #1{#2}{#3}
150
151
152 }
  \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_prop_put:Nnn { c }
153
```

#### 9 oper

#### 9.1 backend

```
154 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_oper_compose:NnN
155 {
156    \erw_cs_set_inline:Nn \g__erw_tl_function:n
157    {
158      #1{##1}#3
159    }
160    \exp_args:Nf\erw_tl_map:n
161    {
```

```
162  \tl_reverse:n{#2}
163  }
164 }

9.2 frontend

165 \keys_define:nn{__erw}
166 {
167  oper/fold_set_par.tl_gset:N = \g__erw_oper_fold_set_par_tl,
168  oper/fold_set_par.value_required:n = true,
169  oper/fold_set_par.default:n = {Nf},
```

oper/fold\_set\_par.initial:n = {Nf},

oper/fold\_apply\_par.value\_required:n = true, oper/fold\_apply\_par.default:n = {Nf}, oper/fold\_apply\_par.initial:n = {Nf}

#### $10 \, \text{seq}$

174 175 }

#### 10.1 backend

```
176 \tl_new:N \g__erw_seq_fold_item_tl
177 \cs_new_protected:Nn\__erw_seq_set_from_clist:Nn
178 {
179
     \cs_set_protected: Nn \__erw_function:n
180
       \seq_put_right:Nn #1{##1}
181
182
     \keyval_parse:NNn
183
     \__erw_function:n
184
     \erw_keyval_keyonly:nn
185
     {#2}
186
187 }
\cs_generate_variant:Nn \__erw_seq_set_from_clist:Nn { c }
189 \cs_new_protected:Nn\__erw_seq_set_from_prop:NNn
     \_\_erw_seq_set_from_clist:Nn #1
     {\erw_prop_to_clist:Nn #2 {#3}}
192
194 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__erw_seq_set_from_prop:NNn { cc }
```

oper/fold\_apply\_par.tl\_gset:N = \g\_\_erw\_oper\_fold\_apply\_par\_tl,

#### 10.2 frontend

```
195 \cs_new:Nn \erw_seq_compose:nN
196 {
197     \__erw_oper_compose:NnN \__erw_seq_fold:NN {#1} #2
198 }
199 \cs_new:Nn \erw_seq_compose_c:nN
200 {
201     \__erw_oper_compose:NnN \__erw_seq_fold:cN {#1} #2
202 }
203 \cs_new:Nn \erw_seq_compose_vers:nN
204 {
205     \msg_error:nnn{_erw}{csnset}{\erw_seq_compose_vers:nN}
206 }
```

```
207 \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_seq_from_clist:Nn
208 {
     \seq_if_exist:NTF#1
209
     {\__erw_seq_set_from_clist:Nn#1{#2}}
     {\seq_new:N#1\erw_seq_from_clist:Nn#1{#2}}
212 }
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_seq_from_clist:Nn { c }
   \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_seq_from_prop:NNn
     \seq_if_exist:NTF#1
216
     {\__erw_seq_set_from_prop:NNn#1#2{#3}}
217
     {\seq_new:N#1\erw_seq_from_prop:NNn#1#2{#3}}
218
219 }
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_seq_from_prop:NNn { cc }
220
   \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_seq_put_right:Nn
221
222 {
     \seq_if_exist:NTF#1
223
     {\seq_put_right: Nn#1{#2}}
224
     {\seq_new:N#1\erw_seq_put_right:Nn #1{#2}}
225
226 }
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn\erw_seq_put_right:Nn { c }
   \verb|\cs_new:Nn \  \  | \_erw_seq_fold:NN| \\
228
229 {
     \seq_get_right:NN #2 \g__erw_seq_fold_item_tl
230
     \erw_tl_fold:NN #1 \g__erw_seq_fold_item_tl
231
     \seq_put_right:No #2 {\g__erw_seq_fold_item_tl}
232
233 }
234 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__erw_seq_fold:NN {cN}
235 \cs_new:Nn \erw_seq_use:Nn
236 {
     \exp_last_unbraced:NNf
237
     \seq_use:Nnnn #1
     \erw_tl_separators:n{#2}
239
240 }
```

#### 11 sys

#### 11.1 backend

```
\__erw_sys_date:N
\__erw_sys_date_dec:
                     241 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_sys_date_dec:
\__erw_sys_date_hex:
                     242 {
                         \int_eval:n
                     243
                         {
                     244
                           \c_sys_year_int * 10000
                           +\c_sys_month_int * 100
                           +\c_sys_day_int * 1
                         7
                     248
                     249 }
                     \verb| location| $$ \cs_new:Nn \cs_new:Nn \cs_new:Nf(\cs_new:nf(\cs_new:nsys_date_dec:))| $$
                     (End definition for \__erw_sys_date:N, \__erw_sys_date_dec:, and \__erw_sys_date_hex:.)
```

```
\__erw_sys_time_dec:
        \__erw_sys_time_hex
                             252 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_sys_time_dec:
                             253 {
                                  \int_eval:n
                             254
                             255
                                    \c_sys_hour_int * 100
                             256
                                    +\c_sys_minute_int * 1
                             257
                             258
                             259 }
                             \verb| cs_new:Nn | = erw_sys_time_hex:{\t to_hex:n{\_erw_sys_time_dec:}} 
                             (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__erw_sys_time_dec:\ and\ \verb|\__erw_sys_time_hex.|)
  \__erw_sys_datetime_base:n
  \__erw_sys_datetime_dec:n
                             261 \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_datetime_base:n
  _erw_sys_datetime_join:nn
                             262 {
  \__erw_sys_datetime_hex:n
                             263
                                  \int_case:nnTF{#1}
\__erw_sys_datetime_period:n
                             264
                                  {
                                    {10}{dec}
                             265
                                    {16}{hex}
                             266
                             267
                                  {\c_empty_tl}
                             268
                                  269
                             270 }
                                \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_datetime_join:nn{\erw_tl_join:nnn{#1}{\g__erw_sys_timestamp_delim_str}{{i}}
                             273 {
                                  \str_case:nnTF{#1}
                             274
                             275
                                    {date}{date}
                             276
                                    {time}{time}
                             277
                                    {datetime}{datetime}
                             278
                             279
                             280
                                  {\c_empty_tl}
                                  282 }
                             283 \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_datetime_dec: {\__erw_sys_datetime_join:nn{\__erw_sys_date_dec:}{\__erw_sys_date_dec:}
                             284 \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_datetime_hex: {\__erw_sys_datetime_join:nnf\\_erw_sys_date_hex:}{\__erw_sys_date_hex:}
                             (End definition for \__erw_sys_datetime_base:n and others.)
    \_erw_sys_jobnametimestamp_prefix:
                             285 \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp_prefix:
                             286
                                  \erw_tl_join:nn
                             287
                                  {\c_sys_jobname_str}
                             288
                                  {\g__erw_sys_timestamp_delim_str}
                             289
                             290 }
                             291 % \begin{macro}{\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:n, \__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:}
                                     \begin{macrocode}
                             293 \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:nn
                             294 {
                             295
                                  \erw_tl_join:nn
                                  {\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp_prefix:}
```

```
{\erw_sys_timestamp:nn{#1}{#2}}
                         298 }
                         299 \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:
                         300 €
                              \erw_tl_join:nn
                         301
                              {\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp_prefix:}
                              {\erw_sys_timestamp:}
                         303
                         (\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ } \verb|\_erw_sys_jobnametimestamp_prefix:.)
\__erw_sys_timestamp:nn
                         305 \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_timestamp:nn
                         306 {
                              \exp_args:No
                              309 }
                         311 {
                              \use:c{tl_gset:N#1}
                         312
                              \g__erw_sys_timestamp_delim_str{#2}
                         313
                         314 }
                         (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_erw\_sys\_timestamp:nn.)
                         315 \keys_define:nn{__erw}
                         316 {
                              sys / timestamp_delim .code:n =
                         317
                         318
                                \exp_last_unbraced:No
                         319
                                \verb|\__erw_sys_set_delim:nn{n}{\#1}|
                         320
                             },
                         321
                              sys / timestamp_delim .value_required:n = true,
                              \verb|sys| / \verb|timestamp_delim| .default:n = {-},
                         323
                              sys / timestamp_delim .initial:n = {-}
                         324
                         325 }
                         326 % \subsection{frontend}
                         327 %
                                 \begin{macrocode}
                         328 \cs_new:Nn\erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:nn{\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:nn{#1}{#2}}
                            \cs_new:Nn\erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:{\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:}
                            \cs_new:Nn\erw_sys_timestamp_delimiter:
                         332
                              \use:N \g__erw_sys_timestamp_delim_str
                         333 }
                         334 \cs_new:Nn\erw_sys_timestamp:nn
                         335 {
                              \_{\rm erw\_sys\_timestamp:nn\{\#1\}\{\#2\}}
                         336
                         337 }
                         338 \cs_new:Nn\erw_sys_timestamp:
                              \__erw_sys_timestamp:nn{datetime}{16}
```

341 }

#### 12 tl

#### 12.1 backend

```
342 \tl_new:N \g__erw_tl_compose_tl
       \g__erw_tl_function:n
                                 343 \cs_new_protected: Nn \g__erw_tl_function:n
                                 344 {
                                       \msg_error:nnn
                                 345
                                      {erw}
                                       {csnset}
                                       {\g__erw_tl_function:n}
                                 349 }
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \g_erw_tl_function:n.)
                \__erw_map:nn
                                 350 \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_map:nn
                                 351 {
                                       \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#1}
                                       \g__erw_tl_function:n{#1} \__erw_map:nn{#2}
                                 353
                                 354 }
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_erw\_map:nn.)
\__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn
\__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnn
                                 355 \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn
         \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnn
                                 356 {
         \ erw tl map thread at:Nnnnnn
                                 357
                                       \erw_cs_apply:Nn #1
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#3} {#2} }
                                 358
                                 359 }
                                 360 \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnn
                                 361 {
                                       \erw_cs_apply:Nnn #1
                                 362
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#3} {#2} }
                                 363
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#4} {#2} }
                                 364
                                 365 }
                                 366 \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnn
                                 367 {
                                       \erw_cs_apply:Nnnn #1
                                 368
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#3} {#2} }
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#4} {#2} }
                                       {\exp_{args:Nf}\tl_{item:nn} {\#5} {\#2} }
                                 372 }
                                 373 \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnnn
                                 374 {
                                       \erw_cs_apply:Nnnnn #1
                                 375
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#3} {#2} }
                                 376
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#4} {#2} }
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#5} {#2} }
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#6} {#2} }
                                 380 }
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__erw_tl_map_thread_at: \verb|Nnn|\ and\ others.|)
```

```
\__erw_tl_separators:nn #1: \langle int \rangle
                           #2: \langle items \rangle
                           381 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_tl_separators:nn
                           382 {
                                 \int_case:nnTF {#1}
                           383
                           384
                                   {1}
                            385
                                   { \prg_replicate:nn{ 3 }{#2} }
                            386
                                   {2}
                                   {
                                     { \use_ii:nn #2 }
                            389
                                     { \use_i:nn #2 }
                            390
                                     { \use_i:nn #2 \use_ii:nn #2 }
                            391
                            392
                                   {3}{#2}
                            393
                                }
                            394
                                 { \c_empty_tl }
                            395
                            396
                                   \msg_error:nnnn { __erw }
                                   { separ }
                                   { \exp_not:N \__erw_tl_separators:nn }
                            400
                                   {#2}
                                 }
                           401
                           402 }
                           403 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__erw_tl_separators:nn { e }
                           (End definition for \__erw_tl_separators:nn.)
                           12.2
                                    frontend
                           404 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_append_item:nn
                           405 {
                                 {#1{#2}}
                           407 }
                           408 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_compose:nN
                           409 {
                                 \__erw_oper_compose:NnN \erw_tl_fold:NN {#1} #2
                           410
                           411 }
                           412 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_compose:nn
                           413 {
                                 \tl_set:Nn \g__erw_tl_compose_tl {#2}
                           414
                                 \erw_tl_compose:nN{#1}\g__erw_tl_compose_tl
                           415
                                 \g__erw_tl_compose_tl
                           416
                           417 }
                           418 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_compose_c:nN
                           419 {
                                 \__erw_oper_compose:NnN \erw_tl_fold:cN {#1} #2
                           420
                           421 }
                           422 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_compose_c:nn
                           423 {
                                 \tl_set:Nn \g__erw_tl_compose_tl {#2}
                           424
                                 \erw_tl_compose_c:nN{#1}\g__erw_tl_compose_tl
                                 \g__erw_tl_compose_tl
                           426
```

427 }

```
428 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_compose_vers:nN
429 {
     \msg_error:nnn{__erw}{csnset}{\erw_tl_compose_vers:nN}
430
431 }
   \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_compose_vers:nn
432
433 {
     \erw_csint_reset:{}
434
     \tl_map_function:nN{#1}\erw_csint_new:n
     \exp_last_unbraced:Nx
     \erw_tl_compose_c:nn
437
     {{\erw_csint_names_braced:{}}}
438
439
440 }
   \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_fold:NN
441
442 {
     \use:c{tl_set:\g__erw_oper_fold_set_par_tl}
443
444
     {\use:c{erw_cs_apply:\g_erw_oper_fold_apply_par_tl}{#1}{#2}}
445
446 }
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_tl_fold:NN {cN}
   \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_gset_function:N
448
449 {
     \erw_cs_gset_eq:NN \g__erw_tl_function:n #1
450
451 }
452 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_gset_function:n
453 {
     \erw_cs_gset_inline:Nn \g__erw_tl_function:n {#1}
454
455 }
  \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_last_item:n
457 {
     \exp_args:Nof \tl_item:nn
458
     {#1}
459
460
       \tl_count:n{#1}
461
462
463 }
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_tl_map:n
464
465
466
     \__erw_map:nn#1\q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop\q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop
467 }
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_tl_map:Nn
468
469
     \cs_set_eq:NN \g__erw_tl_function:n #1
470
     \erw_tl_map:n{#2}
471
472 }
  \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_tl_map_inline:nn
473
474 {
     \erw_cs_set_inline:Nn \g__erw_tl_function:n {#1}
475
     \erw_tl_map:n{#2}
476
  \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_repeat:nn
     \int \int_{\infty} 1^{1}{\#1}{\#2}
480
481 }
```

```
482 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_split:nnn
483 {
     \tl_head:n{#1}
484
     \use:c{exp_args:#3} \tl_map_inline:nn
485
486
       \tl_tail:n
487
488
     }{#2##1}
491
492 }
   \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_split:nn
493
494
     \erw_tl_split:nnn{#1}{#2}{Nf}
495
496
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn
497
498
     \exp_args:Nf\int_case:nnTF
499
       \tl_count:n{#3}
     }
     {
503
       {1}{ \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn #1{#2}#3 }
504
       {2}{ \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnn #1{#2}#3 }
505
       {3}{ \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnn #1{#2}#3 }
506
       {4}{ \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnnn #1{#2}#3 }
507
     }
508
     {
509
       % Do nothing
510
511
     }
512
       \msg_error:nnn{__erw}
513
514
       {generic}
       {erw_tl_map_thread_at:~count~of~#3~not~withing~1~to~4}
515
516
517 }
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn
518
519 {
520
     \int_step_inline:nn
521
       \exp_args:Nf \tl_count:n{ \tl_head:n{#2} }
523
524
     {
       \erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn #1 {##1} {#2}
525
526
527 }
   \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_separators:n
528
     \__erw_tl_separators:en{ \tl_count:n{#1} }{#1}
530
531 }
```

### 13 option

532 \cs\_new\_protected:Nn\erw\_option:n

```
533 {
534 \keys_set:nn{__erw}{#1}
535 }
```

# 14 Closing

```
536 \ExplSyntaxOff
537 \( //package \)
```