The erw-I3 package *

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Abstract

Utilities like expl3[1].

Résumé

Utilitaires de type expl3[1].

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^{*}This file describes version v2.9, last revised 2020/05/27.

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Part I Usage

\usepackage \usepackage{erw-l3}

Requirement

- 1. erw-13.sty and its dependencies are in the path of the LATEX engine. See Part III, section 3.
- 2. Goes in the preamble

2 cs

3 csint

 $\frac{\langle erw_csint:nn}{\langle erw_csint:nn\{\langle integer\rangle\}\{\langle arg\rangle\}}$ $\frac{\langle erw_csint_name:n}{\langle erw_csint_name:n\{\langle integer\rangle\}}$

\erw_csint_names_braced:
\erw_csint_names_braced:n
\erw_csint_names_braced:nnn

\erw_cs_gset_inline:Nn

\erw_csint_reset: \erw_csint_reset:

4 int

5 keys

6 lambda

 $\verb|\erw_lambda:nnn| \erw_lambda:nnn| \langle token \rangle \{ \langle arg spec \rangle \} \{ \langle code \rangle \}$

7 option

```
\frac{\texttt{\  \  \, } \texttt{\  \  \  \, } \texttt{\  \  \  \, } \texttt{\  \
```

8 prop

All functions that modify a $\langle prop \rangle$ check it exists, if not make sure it does.

9 seq

All functions that modify a $\langle seq \rangle$ check it exists, if not make sure it does.

```
\texttt{\erw\_seq\_fold:NN}\{\langle\{\langle cs_1\rangle\}...\rangle\}
      \erw_seq_fold:NN
      \erw_seq_fold:cN
                                        \verb|\erw_seq_put_right_clist:Nn| \langle seq \rangle \{ \langle clist \rangle \}|
 \erw_seq_put_right_clist:Nn
 \erw_seq_put_right_clist:cn
 \erw_seq_put_right_prop:NNn
                                        \ensuremath{\verb| erw_seq_put_right_prop:NNn} \langle seq \rangle \langle prop \rangle \{\langle clist \rangle\}
        \erw_seq_use:Nn
                              \verb|\erw_seq_use:Nn| \langle seq \rangle \{ \langle items \rangle \}|
                               Also see [1, Section 8 of I3seq]
                               Semantics \seq_use:Nnnn\langle seq\rangle\erw_tl_separators:n\{\langle items\rangle\}
                               10
                                        sys
                                         \erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:nn{date|time|datetime}{10|16}
 \erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:nn
 \erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:
                              \erw_sys_timestamp:nn{date|time|datetime}{10|16}
\erw_sys_timestamp:nn
\erw_sys_timestamp:
                              Semantics Timestamp in base 10 or 16
                                           \erw_sys_timestamp_delimiter:
 \erw_sys_timestamp_delimiter:
                              11
                                       tl
                                    All functions that modify a \langle token \ list \rangle check it exists, if not make sure it does.
```

```
\erw_tl_append_item:nn
                                      \verb|\erw_tl_append_item:nn{| \langle arg list \rangle } {\langle arg \rangle }
            \erw_tl_fold:NN
                                      \verb|\erw_tl_fold:NN| \langle cs \rangle \langle tl \ var \rangle|
            \erw_tl_fold:cN
\erw_tl_gset_function:N
                                      \verb|\erw_tl_gset_function:n{|\langle code \rangle|}
\erw_tl_gset_function:n
```

```
\erw_tl_join:nn
                                             \ensuremath{\verb| crw_tl_join:nn{\langle token\ list_1\rangle}{\langle token\ list_2\rangle}}
           \erw_tl_join:nnn
           \erw_tl_join:nnnn
           \erw_tl_join:nnnnn
          \erw_tl_last_item:n
                                             \ensuremath{\tt erw\_tl\_last\_item:n\{\langle token\ list\rangle\}}
                  \erw_tl_map:n
                                             \verb|\erw_tl_map:n{|\langle items \rangle|}
                  \erw_tl_map:Nn
                                             Semantics Maps over \(\langle items \rangle \) using the internal function set by \\extstyre\_tl_gset_-
                                                      function:n
                                             \verb|\erw_tl_map_inline:nn{| \langle code \rangle \} \{ \langle items \rangle \}|}
      \erw_tl_map_inline:nn
                                             \verb|\erw_tl_math_thread:Nn| \langle cs \rangle \{ \langle items \rangle \}|
      \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn
\erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn
                                             \verb|\erw_tl_math_thread_at:Nnn{|\langle integer \rangle} {\langle token\ list \rangle}|
                                             \verb|\erw_tl_repeat:nn{|\langle integer \rangle } {\langle token\ list \rangle } 
             \erw_tl_repeat:nn
             \erw_tl_split:nnn
                                             \ensuremath{\verb| crw_tl_split:nn{\langle items \rangle}}{\langle delimiter \rangle}
             \erw_tl_split:nn
                                             \verb|\erw_tl_separators:n{$\langle items \rangle$}|
        \erw_tl_separators:n
                                             Semantics According to the count of \langle items \rangle:
                                                         1) \{\langle token\ list_1 \rangle\}\{\langle token\ list_1 \rangle\}\{\langle token\ list_1 \rangle\}
                                                        2) \{\langle token\ list_1 \rangle\}\{\langle token\ list_2 \rangle\}\{\langle token\ list_1 token\ list_2 \rangle\}
                                                        3) \{\langle token\ list_1 \rangle\}\{\langle token\ list_2 \rangle\}\{\langle token\ list_3 \rangle\}
```

Part II

Listing

1 constants

2 cs

```
\label{listing 2.} $$ \begin{array}{lll} \text{Listing 2.} \\ & \text{Listing 2.} \\ &
```

3 csint

4 int

```
Listing 5.

\[ \texplSyntax0n \\ erw_int_range:nn{ 2 }{ 5 }\\\ erw_int_range:n{ 5 }\\ \ExplSyntax0ff \]

2345
12345
```

5 lambda

6 prop

```
Listing 7.

\[ \ExplSyntaxOn \\ \erw_prop_map_item:NNN \prop_put:Nnx \baz_prop \foo_prop \\ \prop_if_exist:NTF\baz_prop{T}{F}\\ \prop_item:Nn \baz_prop{ A } \\ ,\prop_item:Nn \baz_prop{ B } \\ ,\prop_item:Nn \baz_prop{ C } \\ \ExplSyntaxOff \]

T

a,b,c
```

```
Listing 9.

\[ \ExplSyntaxOn \\ erw_prop_to_clist:\Nn \foo_prop{ A, B, C } \\ ExplSyntaxOff \]

a,b,c
```

7 seq

```
Listing 11.
             \ExplSyntaxOn
             \cs_{set:Nn \setminus _foo:n { f(#1) }}
             \cs_set:Nn \__bar:n { g[#1] }
             \cs_{set:Nn \_baz:n { h\{\#1\} }}
             \seq_put_right:Nn \l_tmpa_seq{X}
             \label{lem:cs_compose:NnN erw_seq_fold:cN{ } {_baz:n}{_bar:n}{_foo:n}} $$ \end{center} $$ \e
                          }\l_tmpa_seq
             \ensuremath{$\ \$}\ensuremath{$\ \$}\ensuremath{$\ \$}\ensuremath{$\ \$}
             \ensuremath{\mbox{seq\_item:Nn \l_tmpa\_seq{ 2 }}\
             \seq_item: Nn \l_tmpa_seq{ 3 }\\
             \seq_item:Nn \l_tmpa_seq{ 4 }
            \ExplSyntaxOff
Χ
f(X)
g[f(X)]
h\{g[f(X)]\}
```

```
Listing 13.

\ExplSyntaxOn
\seq_put_right:\Nn\l_tmpa_seq{ A }
\seq_put_right:\Nn\l_tmpa_seq{ B }
\erw_seq_use:\Nn \l_tmpa_seq{ {~and~} }\\
\erw_seq_use:\Nn \l_tmpa_seq{ {,\ }{~and~} }\\
\erw_seq_use:\Nn \l_tmpa_seq{ {~and~}},\ }{,~and~} }\\[
\erw_seq_use:\Nn \l_tmpa_seq{ {~and~}},\ }\]
```

```
\seq_put_right:Nn\l_tmpa_seq{ C }
\erw_seq_use:Nn \l_tmpa_seq{ {\and^} }\\
\erw_seq_use:Nn \l_tmpa_seq{ {\and^} }\\
\erw_seq_use:Nn \l_tmpa_seq{ {\and^} },\ }{\and^} }\\
\erw_seq_use:Nn \l_tmpa_seq{ {\and^} },\ }{\and^} }\\
\ExplSyntaxOff
A and B
A an
```

8 sys

```
Listing 14.
  \ExplSyntaxOn
  \noindent\erw_sys_timestamp:nn{date}{10}{-}
  \noindent\erw_sys_timestamp:nn{time}{10}\\
  \noindent\erw_sys_timestamp:nn{datetime}{10}\\
  \ensuremath{\tt erw\_sys\_timestamp:nn{date}{16}{\n}}
  \erw_sys_timestamp:nn{time}{16}\\
  \erw_option:n{ sys / timestamp_delim = {\%} }
  \erw_sys_timestamp:nn{datetime}{16}\\
  \erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:
  \ExplSyntaxOff
20200527-2102
20200527-2102
1343c4f%836
1343c4f\%836
erw-13\%1343c4f\%836
```

```
Listing 15.

\[ \ExplSyntaxOn \\ \erw_option:n{ sys / timestamp_delim = \c_empty_tl } \\ \iow_new:N \foo_iow \\ \tl_set:Nx \foo_dec { \erw_sys_timestamp:nn{datetime}{10} } \\ \tl_set:Nx \foo_hex { \erw_sys_timestamp: } \\ \iow_open:Nn \foo_iow{ \foo_hex } \\ \iow_now:Nn\foo_iow{ Hello,\ world! } \\ \iow_close:N \foo_iow \\ D:\foo_dec\\ \file_timestamp:n{ \foo_hex }\\ \\ \file_timestamp:n{ \foo_hex }\\ \\ \\ \]
```

```
\file_input:n{ \foo_hex }
\ExplSyntaxOff

D:202005272102
D:20200527210213-04'00'
Hello, world!
```

9 tl

```
Listing 16.

\[ \text{ExplSyntax0n} \\ \cs_set:\text{Nn \__foo:n \ f (#1) \ } \\ \tl_set:\text{Nn \l_tmpa_tl\{ X \ }} \\ \erw_tl_fold:\text{NN\__foo:n\l_tmpa_tl} \\ \\ \cs_set:\text{Nn \__bar:n \ g [#1] \ } \\ \erw_tl_fold:\cn \ \{__bar:n\\l_tmpa_tl} \\ \\ \\ \text{Limpa_tl\} \\ \\ \text{ExplSyntax0ff} \]

\[ f(X) \ g[f(X)] \]
```

```
Listing 17.

\ExplSyntaxOn
\erw_tl_repeat:nn{ 3 }{ x }
\ExplSyntaxOff

XXX
```

```
Listing 18.

| ExplSyntaxOn | erw_tl_split:nn{ {a} {b} {c} }{ == } | ExplSyntaxOff |
| a==b==c
```

```
Listing 19.

\[ \ExplSyntaxOn \\ \cs_set:\Nn \__foo:n \{ (#1) \} \\ \erw_tl_map:\Nn \__foo:n\{ \a\{b\}\{c\} \} \\ \ExplSyntaxOff \]
```

```
(a)(b)(c)
```

```
Listing 20.
  \ExplSyntaxOn
  \cs_{set:Nn \setminus _foo:n { (#1) }}
  \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn \__foo:n
    { a}{b}{c}{d}{e}{f} }
  }\\
  \cs_{set:Nn}_{foo:nn { (#1+#2) }}
  \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn \__foo:nn
    { a}{b}{c}{d}{e}{f} }
    { A}{B}{C}D{E}{F} }
  }\\
  \cs_{set:Nn \_foo:nnn { (#1+#2+#3) }}
  \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn \__foo:nnn
    { a}{b}{c}{d}{e}{f} }
    { A}{B}{C}D{E}{F} }
    { k}{1}{m}{n}{o}{p} }
  }\\
  \cs_{set:Nn \__foo:nnnn { (#1+#2+#3+#4) }
  \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn \__foo:nnnn
    { a}{b}{c}{d}{e}{f} }
    { A}{B}{C}D{E}{F} }
    { k}{1}{m}{n}{o}{p} }
    { {K}{L}{M}{N}{O}{P} }
  \ExplSyntaxOff
(a)(b)(c)(d)(e)(f)
(a+A)(b+B)(c+C)(d+D)(e+E)(f+F)
(a+A+k)(b+B+l)(c+C+m)(d+D+n)(e+E+o)(f+F+p)
(a+A+k+K)(b+B+l+L)(c+C+m+M)(d+D+n+N)(e+E+o+O)(f+F+p+P)
```

```
Listing 21.

\ExplSyntaxOn
\cs_set:Nn\__foo:nn { (#1+#2) }
\erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn \__foo:nn{ 2 }
{
      { {a}{b}{c}{d}{e}{f} }
      { {A}{B}{C}{D}{E}{F} }
}
\ExplSyntaxOff
```

(b+B)

Part III

Other

1 Acknowledgment

This work has benefited from Q&A's from the LATEX community[3]. lambda originally appeared in [2].

2 Install

- 1) Compile erw-13.dtx (under Unix, \$tex timestamp.dtx)
- 2) Put the generated erw-13.sty in the search path of the LATEX engine

3 Support

This package is available from https://www.ctan.org/pkg/erw-13 and https://github.com/rogard/erw-13.

3.1 Platform

i) Linux laptop 4.15.0-20-generic #21-Ubuntu SMP Tue Apr 24 $_{\hookrightarrow}$ 06:16:15 UTC 2018 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux

3.2 Engine

- a) pdfTeX 3.14159265-2.6-1.40.20 (TeX Live 2019)
- b) pdfTeX 3.14159265-2.6-1.40.21 (TeX Live 2020)
- c) LuaHBTeX, Version 1.12.0 (TeX Live 2020)
- d) XeTeX 3.14159265-2.6-0.999992 (TeX Live 2020)

3.3 Results

1) erw-13 v2.0 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engines b), c), and d)

References

- [1] The LATEX3 Project Team The LATEX3 interfaces, 2019, http://ftp.math.purdue.edu/mirrors/ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/l3kernel/interface3.pdf
- [2] @sean-allred's answer to "How to create lambda expressions?", https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/188053/112708
- [3] https://tex.stackexchange.com/users/112708/erwann?tab=questions

Change History

v1.1	v1.6
General: \numbrdcsnew changed to	General: Fix: critical bug preventing
\newnumbrdcs and made	erw-I3 from working without
'disambiguable' $\dots 16$	explicit inclusion of $expl3$ 16
disambig/backend: changes to the	v1.7
key, added	General: (deleted) 16
$\ProcessPackageKeysOption; 16$	Add: option 16
Brought all the modules under one	Add: sys
file; renamed $ 3erw $ to $ erw $ to $ 3erw $ to $ 3erw $	Move: \erw_fold_apply_par:n 16
v1.2	Move: \erw_fold_set_par:n 16
General: disambig: \disambignewcmd	Remove: document level
no longer takes a token name as	$functions, \verb \numbrdcsnew ,$
arg, rather a token 16	\numbrdcs 16
disambig: pushed the code inside	Replace: listing's implem with that
$\verb \keys_define ; \dots \dots$	of tocloft
Add: \erw_items_to 16	Replace: vers. numb. from 3 to 2
Add: \erw_last_item 16	digits
Add: \erw_repeat 16	v1.8
Add: \erw_split 16	General: (deleted)
$Add: \mbox{map_thread} \dots 16$	Add: function for all frontend
Front end cmds no longer generated	functions
with module disambig; Option of	Remove: \erw_cs_set_eq:NN and
the same name deleted; $\dots 16$	variants
Modify: \erw_compose, order in	Remove: \erw_is_matrix:n
which functions composed $(g \circ f)$	(predicate must be expandable) 16
means f comes before g) 16	Rename: all cs prefixes to agree
Rearrange: the doc to clearly	with heading under which they
separate frontend from backend \dots 16	come, e.g. \erw_identity:n by \erw_cs_identity:n 16
v1.3	Replace: \erw_seq_fold:NN by
General: Replace: versioning, should	\erw_oper_fold_seq:NN and
have been 0.1.2 16	likewise for variants 16
v1.4	v1.9
General: Add: \erw_accum 16	General: Add:
Add: \erw_int_range 16	\erw_sys_timestamp_delimiter: 16
Add: \erw_is_matrix (to check arg	Add: \erw_tl_join:nn and variants 16
of \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn) 16	Rename: \erw_append_arg:nn to
Add: \erw_merge 16	\erw_tl_append_item:nn 16
Add: \erw_set_map_inline 16	Rename:
Add: \erw_set_map 16	\erw_oper_gset_function:N to
Remove: \erw_items_to	\erw_tl_gset_function:N (and
(redundant with \tl_range:nnn) . 16	variants)
v1.5	v2.0
General: Modify: source repository 16	General: Add:
Rearrange: frontend/backend	$\verb \erw_jobnametimestamp:nn and$
sections	variants
Remove: disambig	Remove: \merge:nn (redundant
Split Section Preliminaries into	with \erw_join:nn) 16
Conventions and Requirement 16	Rename: $v0.0$ to $v1.0$, etc 16

v2.1	Remove:
General: (delete)	\erw_prop_put_keyval:Nn 16
Add: \erw_prop_to_clist:Nn,	Remove: \msg_new:nnn, module
\erw_prop_put:NN, and	erw, messages: keyval/ 16
\erw_prop_put:Nnn 16	Rename: basics to cs 16
Add: \erw_seq_from_clist:Nn,	Replace: \erw_seq_from_clist by
\erw_seq_from_prop:NNn, and	\erw_seq_put_right_clist 16
\erw_seq_put_right:Nn 16	Replace: \erw_seq_from_prop by
Replace: \erw_seq_fold:NN by	\erw_seq_put_right_prop 16
\erw_seq_fold:NN16	v2.7
v2.2	General: Add:
General: Add: \erw_seq_use:Nn 16	\erw_keyval_error:Nnn 16
Add: \erw_tl_separators:n 16	Add : \erw_keyval_error:Nn 16
v2.3	Remove: \erw_cs_error:nn 16
General: Add:	Remove: \erw_cs_error:n 16
\msg_new:nnn{erw}{csnset} 16	v2.8
Add:	General: Add:
\msg_new:nnn{erw}{keyval/} . 16	$\mbox{msg_new:nnn}\{\mbox{erw}\}\{\mbox{notset}\}\ \dots\ 16$
Fix: 'mark as private code' (hiherto	Remove:
unnoticed)	$\mbox{msg_new:nnn}\{\mbox{erw}\}\{\mbox{csnset}\} \dots 16$
Modify: behavior of	Remove:
\erw_seq_use:Nn 16	\msg_new:nnn{erw}{varnset} 16
Move: all \msg_new:Nnnn	v2.9
statements under same heading 16	General: Add: \erw_cs_compose:NnN 16
v2.4	Add: \erw_seq_fold:NN,
General: Add: \erw_lambda:nnn 16	\erw_seq_fold:cN 16
v2.5	Remove: \erw_seq
General: Add:	compose:nN,\erw_seq_compose
\erw_prop_put_keyval:Nn 16	c:nN,\erw_seq_compose_vers:nN . 16
v2.6	Remove: \erw_tl_compose:nN,
General: Add: \erw_cs_error:nn 16	\erw_tl_compose:Nnn,
Add: \erw_cs_error:n 16	\erw_tl_compose:nn,
Add: \erw_keyval_parse:NNNn 16	\erw_tl_compose_c:nN,
Add:	\erw_tl_compose_c:nn,
\erw_prop_keyval_parse:NNNn 16	\erw_tl_compose_vers:nN,
Add: \erw_prop_map_item:NNN 16	\erw_tl_compose_vers:nn 16
Add: \msg_new:nnn{erw}{varnset} 16	Rename: oper / fold_apply_par
Remove: \erw_cs_apply 16	to t1 / fold_apply_par 16 Rename: oper / fold_set_par to
Remove: \erw_cs_appry 16 Remove: \erw_prop_put:NN 16	
Temove. /erw_prop_put:NN 10	tl / fold_set_par 16

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		I int commands: \int_case:nnTF
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	176, 187, 190, 197 erw_seq_put_right_prop:NNn 188, 193, 204 erw_sys_date:N 221 erw_sys_date_dec: 264 erw_sys_datetime_base:n	I int commands: \int_case:nnTF

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Part IV

Implementation

1 Opening

```
1 (*package)
2 (@@=erw)
3 % \ExplSyntaxOn
```

2 cs

2.1 backend

```
4 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_cs_name:N
5 {
6 \exp_last_unbraced:Nf \use_i:nnn {\cs_split_function:N #1}
7 }
```

2.2 frontend

```
\erw_cs_compose:NnN
```

```
8 \cs_new:Nn \erw_cs_compose:NnN
9 {
10 \erw_cs_set_inline:Nn \g_erw_tl_function:n
11 {
12 #1{##1}#3
13 }
14 \exp_args:Nf\erw_tl_map:n
15 {
16 \tl_reverse:n{#2}
17 }
18 }
```

 $(\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ \tt \ cs_compose:NnN. \ \mathit{This \ function \ is \ documented \ on \ page \ \textcolor{red}{4.})}}$

```
\erw_cs_identity:n
```

```
19 \cs_set:Npn \erw_cs_identity:n #1{#1}
(End definition for \erw_cs_identity:n. This function is documented on page 4.)
```

\erw_cs_set_inline:Nn \erw_cs_gset_inline:Nn

```
20 \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_cs_set_inline:Nn
21 {
22    \cs_set:Npn #1 ##1{#2}
23 }
24 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_cs_set_inline:Nn {cn}
```

(End definition for $\ensuremath{\texttt{Nn}}$ and $\ensuremath{\texttt{Nn}}$ and $\ensuremath{\texttt{Nn}}$. These functions are documented on page 4.)

```
\erw_cs_gset_inline:Nn
                               25 \cs_new:Nn \erw_cs_gset_inline:Nn
                                    \cs_gset:Npn #1 ##1{#2}
                               28 }
                               29 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_cs_gset_inline:Nn {cn}
                              (End definition for \erw_cs_gset_inline:Nn. This function is documented on page 4.)
                              3
                                    csint
                              3.1 backend
                               30 \int_new:N \g__erw_csint_int
                               31 \cs_new:\n \__erw_csint_name: {\erw_csint_name:n{\g__erw_csint_int}}
                              3.2
                                    frontend
               \erw_csint:nn
                               32 \cs_new:Nn \erw_csint:nn
                                   \exp_args:No \use:c{\erw_csint_name:n{#1}}{#2}
                              (End definition for \erw_csint:nn. This function is documented on page 4.)
          \erw_csint_name:n
                               36 \cs_new:Nn \erw_csint_name:n {__erw_csint_\int_to_alph:n{#1}:n}
                              (End definition for \erw_csint_name:n. This function is documented on page 4.)
           \erw_csint_new:n
                               37 \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_csint_new:n
                               38 {
                                    \int_incr:N \g__erw_csint_int
                                   \exp_args:No
                                    \erw_cs_set_inline:cn{\__erw_csint_name:}
                               41
                               42
                                      \token_if_cs:NTF
                               43
                                      {#1}
                               44
                                      {#1{##1}}
                               45
                                      {#1}
                               46
                               47
                               48 }
                              (End definition for \erw_csint_new:n. This function is documented on page 4.)
\erw_csint_names_braced:nnn
  \erw_csint_names_braced:n
                               49 \cs_new:Nn \erw_csint_names_braced:nnn
   \erw_csint_names_braced:
                                    \int_step_function:nnnN { #1 }{ #2 }{ #3 } \erw_csint_names_braced:n
                               52
                                    % TODO \tl_range_braced:nnn?
                               53 }
```

54 \cs_new:Nn \erw_csint_names_braced:n {{\erw_csint_name:n{#1}}}

```
55 \cs_new:Nn \erw_csint_names_braced:
                          \verb|\erw_csint_names_braced:nnn{1}{1}{\{1\}}{\{\g_erw_csint_int\}}|
                     57
                     58 }
                    names_braced:. These functions are documented on page 4.)
\erw_csint_reset:
                     59 \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_csint_reset:
                     60 {
                          \verb|\int_zero:N \g__erw_csint_int| \\
                          \label{local_to_set_Nn local} $$ \tilde{\mathbb{N}}_{\rm a} \to \mathbb{N}^{\Lambda} $$ TODO remove?
                     62
                     63 }
                    (End definition for \erw_csint_reset:. This function is documented on page 4.)
                    4
                          int
                    4.1 backend
                     64 \cs_set:Npn \__erw_int_range:nnn #1 #2 #3
                     65 {
                          \int_compare:nNnTF
                     66
                     67
                            \int int_eval:n{#2+1}
                          }>{#3}
                          {
                            {#1}
                     71
                          }
                     72
                          {
                     73
                            \__erw_int_range:nnn
                     74
                     75
                              \exp_args:Nx\erw_tl_append_item:nn{#1}
                     76
                                \int int_eval:n{#2+1}
                     78
                     80
                            {\left\{ \right.} {\left( {1,2,1} \right)}
                     81
                            {#3}
                     82
                          }
                     83
                     84 }
                    4.2
                           frontend
\erw_int_range:nn
```

```
85 \cs_new:Nn \erw_int_range:nn
86 {
87    \__erw_int_range:nnn {{#1}}{#1}{#2}
88 }
89 \cs_new:Nn \erw_int_range:n
90 {
91    \__erw_int_range:nnn {}{0}{#1}
92 % ^A Alt to:
```

```
93 % ^^A \int_step_inline:nn {#1}{##1}
94 }

(End definition for \erw_int_range:nn and \erw_int_range:n. These functions are documented on page
5)
```

5 keys

5.1 frontend

```
\erw_keyval_error:Nn
 \erw_keyval_error:Nnn
                          95 \cs_new:Nn \erw_keyval_error:Nnf\msg_error:nnnnnf__erw}{keyval/n}{\erw_keyval_error:Nn}{#1}{#
                          96 \cs_new:Nn \erw_keyval_error:Nnn{\msg_error:nnnnnn{__erw}{keyval/nn}{\erw_keyval_error:Nnn}{$}
                         (End definition for \erw_keyval_error:Nn and \erw_keyval_error:Nnn. These functions are docu-
                         mented on page 5.)
\erw_keyval_parse:NNNn
                          97 \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_keyval_parse:NNNn
                         98 {
                              \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_keyval_function:n {#2 #1{##1}}
                          99
                              \cs_set_protected: Nn \__erw_keyval_function:nn {#3 #1{##1}{##2}}
                         100
                              \keyval_parse:NNn
                         101
                              \__erw_keyval_function:n
                              \__erw_keyval_function:nn
                              {#4}
                         105 }
```

6 lambda

\erw_lambda:nnn

```
106 \cs_new_protected:Npn \erw_lambda:nnn #1 #2 #3
107 {
108  \exp_args:NNx
109  #1 \__erw_lambda_expression
110  {#2}
111  {#3}
112  \__erw_lambda_expression
113 }
(End definition for \erw_lambda:nnn. This function is documented on page 5.)
```

(End definition for \erw_keyval_parse:NNNn. This function is documented on page 5.)

7 msg

7.1 backend

```
114 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{generic}{#1}
115 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{keyval/nn}{#1#2{#3}{#4};~encountered~key=val~where~only~key~required}
116 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{keyval/n}{#1#2{#3};~encountered~key~~where~only~key=val~required}
117 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{separ}{#1~expects~1~to~3~items,~#2}
```

```
118 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{timestamp / base}{Calling~#1,~arg~must~be~'dec|hex'}
119 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{timestamp / period}{Calling~#1,~arg~must~be~'date|time|datetime'}
```

7.2 frontend

120 \msg_new:nnn{erw}{notset}{#1~not~set}

8 prop

8.1 backend

8.2 frontend

\erw_prop_to_clist:Nn

```
129 \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_prop_to_clist:Nn
130 {
     \cs_set:Nn \__erw_keyval_function:n {,\prop_item:Nn#1{##1}}
131
     \exp_args:Nf
132
     \tl_tail:n
133
134
       \keyval_parse:NNn
135
        \__erw_keyval_function:n
136
137
       \erw_keyval_error:Nnn
138
       {#2}
     }
139
140 }
141 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_prop_to_clist:Nn { c }
(End definition for \erw_prop_to_clist:Nn. This function is documented on page 5.)
```

\erw_prop_map_item:NNN

```
142 \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_prop_map_item:NNN
143 {
144    \prop_if_exist:NTF #2
145    {\__erw_prop_map_item:NNN #1#2#3}
146    {
147     \prop_new:N #2
148    \erw_prop_map_item:NNN #1#2#3
149    }
150 }
```

(End definition for \erw_prop_map_item:NNN. This function is documented on page 5.)

\erw_prop_keyval_parse:NNNn

```
151 \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_prop_keyval_parse:NNNn
152 {
153 \prop_if_exist:NTF#1
```

(End definition for \erw_prop_keyval_parse:NNNn. This function is documented on page 5.)

9 oper

9.1 backend

9.2 frontend

```
160 \keys_define:nn{_erw}
161 {
162    tl/fold_set_par.tl_gset:N = \g__erw_tl_fold_set_par_tl,
163    tl/fold_set_par.value_required:n = true,
164    tl/fold_set_par.default:n = {Nf},
165    tl/fold_set_par.initial:n = {Nf},
166    tl/fold_apply_par.tl_gset:N = \g__erw_tl_fold_apply_par_tl,
167    tl/fold_apply_par.value_required:n = true,
168    tl/fold_apply_par.default:n = {Nf},
169    tl/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
170 }
```

10 option

```
171 \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_option:n
172 {
173 \keys_set:nn{__erw}{#1}
174 }
```

11 seq

11.1 backend

```
\label{eq:continuous} $$175 \tl_new:N \g_erw_seq_fold_item_tl$$
{\tt 176} \ {\tt \ \ } cs\_new\_protected: {\tt \ \ } n {\tt \ \ \ \ } \_erw\_seq\_put\_right\_clist: {\tt \ \ } n
177 {
      \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_function:n
178
179
         \seq_put_right:Nn #1{##1}
180
181
      \keyval_parse:NNn
      \__erw_function:n
      \erw_keyval_keyonly:nn
184
      {#2}
185
186 }
\cs_generate_variant:Nn \__erw_seq_put_right_clist:Nn { c }
\verb| \cs_new_protected: Nn \cs_new_protected: Nn \cs_new_put_right_prop: NNn \\
189 {
      \__erw_seq_put_right_clist:Nn #1
```

```
{\erw_prop_to_clist:Nn #2 {#3}}
192 }
193 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__erw_seq_put_right_prop:NNn { cc }
11.2
        frontend
194 \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_seq_put_right_clist:Nn
195 {
     \seq_if_exist:NTF#1
196
     {\__erw_seq_put_right_clist:Nn#1{#2}}
198
     {\seq_new:N#1\erw_seq_put_right_clist:Nn#1{#2}}
199 }
200 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_seq_put_right_clist:Nn { c }
201 \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_seq_put_right_prop:NNn
202 {
     \seq_if_exist:NTF#1
203
     {\__erw_seq_put_right_prop:NNn#1#2{#3}}
204
     {\seq_new:N#1\erw_seq_put_right_prop:NNn#1#2{#3}}
205
206 }
207 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_seq_put_right_prop:NNn { cc }
208 \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_seq_fold:NN
     \seq_get_right:NN #2 \g__erw_seq_fold_item_tl
210
211
     \erw_tl_fold:NN #1 \g__erw_seq_fold_item_tl
     \seq_put_right:No #2 {\g__erw_seq_fold_item_tl}
213 }
214 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_seq_fold:NN {cN}
215 \cs_new:Nn \erw_seq_use:Nn
216 {
     \exp_last_unbraced:NNf
217
     \seq_use:Nnnn #1
218
219
     \erw_tl_separators:n{#2}
220 }
```

12 sys

12.1 backend

```
\__erw_sys_date:N
\__erw_sys_date_dec:
                       221 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_sys_date_dec:
\__erw_sys_date_hex:
                       222 {
                       223
                             \int_eval:n
                       224
                               \c_sys_year_int * 10000
                       225
                               +\c_sys_month_int * 100
                       226
                               +\c_sys_day_int * 1
                       227
                       228
                       230 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_sys_date:N{\int_to_hex:n{\__erw_sys_date_dec:}}
                       231 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_sys_date_hex:{\int_to_hex:n{\__erw_sys_date_dec:}}
                       (End definition for \__erw_sys_date:N, \__erw_sys_date_dec:, and \__erw_sys_date_hex:.)
\__erw_sys_time_dec:
\__erw_sys_time_hex
```

```
232 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_sys_time_dec:
                                233 {
                                     \int_eval:n
                                234
                                235
                                       \c_sys_hour_int * 100
                                236
                                       +\c_sys_minute_int * 1
                                238
                                239 }
                                \verb| los_new:Nn | = erw_sys_time_hex: {\timt_to_hex:n{\time_dec:}} |
                                (\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ } \_\mathtt{erw\_sys\_time\_dec} : \ \mathit{and \ } \_\mathtt{erw\_sys\_time\_hex}.)
  \__erw_sys_datetime_base:n
   \__erw_sys_datetime_dec:n
                                _erw_sys_datetime_join:nn
                                242 {
   \verb|\__erw_sys_datetime_hex:n|
                                     \int_case:nnTF{#1}
                                243
\__erw_sys_datetime_period:n
                                244
                                       {10}{dec}
                                245
                                       {16}{hex}
                                246
                                     }
                                247
                                248
                                     {\c_empty_tl}
                                     249
                                250 }
                                \verb|\cs_new:Nn|_erw_sys_datetime_join:nn{\erw_tl_join:nnn{\#1}{\g_erw_sys_timestamp_delim_str}{\#1}}| $$
                                253 {
                                     \str_case:nnTF{#1}
                                254
                                     {
                                255
                                       {date}{date}
                                256
                                       {time}{time}
                                257
                                       {datetime}{datetime}
                                258
                                     {\c_empty_tl}
                                     {\msg_error:nnn{__erw}{ timestamp / period }{\__erw_sys_datetime_period:n{#1}}}
                                262 }
                                cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_datetime_dec: {\__erw_sys_datetime_join:nn{\__erw_sys_date_dec:}{\__erw_sys_date_dec:}
                                264 \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_datetime_hex: {\__erw_sys_datetime_join:nn{\__erw_sys_date_hex:}{\__erw_sys_date_hex:}
                                (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_erw\_sys\_datetime\_base:n\ and\ others.)
     \ erw sys jobnametimestamp prefix:
                                265 \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp_prefix:
                                266 {
                                     \erw_tl_join:nn
                                267
                                     {\c_sys_jobname_str}
                                     {\g__erw_sys_timestamp_delim_str}
                                270 }
                                (\mathit{End \ definition \ for \ } \verb|\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp_prefix:.)
         \__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:n
\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:
                                271 \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:nn
                                272
                                     \erw_tl_join:nn
                                     {\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp_prefix:}
```

```
{\erw_sys_timestamp:nn{#1}{#2}}
                                                                   276 }
                                                                   277 \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:
                                                                   278
                                                                                \erw_tl_join:nn
                                                                   279
                                                                                {\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp_prefix:}
                                                                   280
                                                                                {\erw_sys_timestamp:}
                                                                   281
                                                                   (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:n|\ and\ \verb|\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:.)
\__erw_sys_timestamp:nn
                                                                   283 \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_timestamp:nn
                                                                   284 {
                                                                                \exp_args:No
                                                                                \label{local_erw_sys_latetime_period:nfff} $$ \sup_{sys_datetime_period:nfff}_\end{math} $$ \sup_{sys_datetime_base:nffff} $$ in $
                                                                   286
                                                                   287 }
                                                                   289 {
                                                                                \use:c{tl_gset:N#1}
                                                                                 \g__erw_sys_timestamp_delim_str{#2}
                                                                   291
                                                                   292 }
                                                                  (End\ definition\ for\ \_\_erw\_sys\_timestamp:nn.)
                                                                   293 \keys_define:nn{__erw}
                                                                   294 {
                                                                                sys / timestamp_delim .code:n =
                                                                   295
                                                                   296
                                                                                     \exp_last_unbraced:No
                                                                                     \verb|\__erw_sys_set_delim:nn{n}{\#1}|
                                                                               },
                                                                               sys / timestamp_delim .value_required:n = true,
                                                                               \verb|sys| / \verb|timestamp_delim| .default:n = {-},
                                                                   301
                                                                                sys / timestamp_delim .initial:n = {-}
                                                                   302
                                                                   303 }
                                                                   304 % \subsection{frontend}
                                                                                       \begin{macrocode}
                                                                   306 \cs_new:Nn\erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:nn{\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:nn{#1}{#2}}
                                                                           \cs_new:Nn\erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:{\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:}
                                                                           \cs_new:Nn\erw_sys_timestamp_delimiter:
                                                                                \use:N \g__erw_sys_timestamp_delim_str
                                                                   311 }
                                                                   312 \cs_new:Nn\erw_sys_timestamp:nn
                                                                   313 {
                                                                                 \_{\rm erw\_sys\_timestamp:nn\{\#1\}\{\#2\}}
                                                                   314
                                                                   315 }
                                                                   316 \cs_new:Nn\erw_sys_timestamp:
                                                                                 \__erw_sys_timestamp:nn{datetime}{16}
```

319 }

13 tl

13.1 backend

```
320 \tl_new:N \g__erw_tl_compose_tl
       \g__erw_tl_function:n
                                 321 \cs_new_protected:Nn \g__erw_tl_function:n
                                 322 {
                                       \msg_error:nnn
                                  323
                                      {erw}
                                       {notset}
                                       {\g__erw_tl_function:n}
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \g_erw_tl_function:n.)
             \__erw_tl_map:nn
                                  328 \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_tl_map:nn
                                  329 {
                                       \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#1}
                                       \g__erw_tl_function:n{#1} \__erw_tl_map:nn{#2}
                                  331
                                  332 }
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__erw_tl_map:nn.|)
\__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn
\__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnn
                                  333 \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn
          \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnn
                                  334 {
         \ erw tl map thread at:Nnnnnn
                                 335
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#3} {#2} }
                                  336
                                  337 }
                                  338 \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnn
                                  339 {
                                  340
                                       {\exp_{args:Nf}\tl_{item:nn} {#3} {#2} }
                                  341
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#4} {#2} }
                                  342
                                  343 }
                                  344 \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnn
                                  345 {
                                  346
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#3} {#2} }
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#4} {#2} }
                                       {\exp_{args:Nf}\tl_{item:nn} {\#5} {\#2} }
                                  350 }
                                  351 \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnnn
                                  352 {
                                  353
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#3} {#2} }
                                  354
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#4} {#2} }
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#5} {#2} }
                                       {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#6} {#2} }
                                  357
                                  358 }
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\_erw_tl_map_thread_at: \verb|Nnn|\ and\ others.|)
```

```
\__erw_tl_separators:nn #1: \langle int \rangle
                            #2: \langle items \rangle
                             359 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_tl_separators:nn
                             360 {
                                  \int_case:nnTF {#1}
                             361
                             362
                                     {1}
                             363
                                     { \prg_replicate:nn{ 3 }{#2} }
                             364
                                     {2}
                                       { \use_ii:nn #2 }
                             367
                                       { \use_i:nn #2 }
                             368
                                       { \use_i:nn #2 \use_ii:nn #2 }
                             369
                             370
                                    {3}{#2}
                             371
                                  }
                             372
                                  { \c_empty_tl }
                             373
                             374
                                     \msg_error:nnnn { __erw }
                             376
                                     { separ }
                                     { \__erw_tl_separators:nn }
                                     {#2}
                             378
                                  }
                             379
                             380 }
                             381 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__erw_tl_separators:nn { e }
                            (End definition for \__erw_tl_separators:nn.)
                            13.2
                                     frontend
                             382 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_append_item:nn
                             383 {
                                  {#1{#2}}
                             385 }
                             386 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_fold:NN
                             387 {
                                  \use:c{tl_set:\g__erw_tl_fold_set_par_tl}
                             388
                                  #2
                             389
                             390
                                     \label{local_condition} $$ \scalebox{$\sim$ c{\exp_args:\g_erw_tl_fold_apply_par_tl}{\#1}{\#2}$ }
                             391
                             392
                             393 }
                             394 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_tl_fold:NN {cN}
                             395 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_gset_function:N
                                   \erw_cs_gset_eq:NN \g__erw_tl_function:n #1
                             397
                             398 }
                             399 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_gset_function:n
                             400 {
                                   \erw_cs_gset_inline:Nn \g__erw_tl_function:n {#1}
                             401
                             402 }
                             403 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_last_item:n
```

\exp_args:Nof \tl_item:nn

```
{#1}
                      406
                           {
                      407
                             \tl_count:n{#1}
                      408
                      409
                      410 }
   \erw_tl_join:nn
  \erw_tl_join:nnn
                      411 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_join:nn{#1#2}
 \erw_tl_join:nnnn
                      412 \cs_new: Nn \erw_tl_join:nnn{#1#2#3}
\erw_tl_join:nnnnn
                      413 \cs_new: Nn \erw_tl_join:nnnn{#1#2#3#4}
                      414 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_join:nnnnn{#1#2#3#4#5}
                     (End definition for \erw_tl_join:nn and others. These functions are documented on page 7.)
                         \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_tl_map:n
                      415
                      416
                           \__erw_tl_map:nn#1\q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop\q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop
                      418
                         \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_tl_map:Nn
                      419
                      420
                           \cs_set_eq:NN \g__erw_tl_function:n #1
                      421
                           \erw_tl_map:n{#2}
                      422
                      423 }
                         \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_tl_map_inline:nn
                      424
                      425 {
                           \erw_cs_set_inline:Nn \g__erw_tl_function:n {#1}
                      426
                           \erw_tl_map:n{#2}
                      427
                         \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_repeat:nn
                      430 {
                           \int \int_{\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{41} {\#2}
                      431
                      432 }
                         \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_split:nnn
                      433
                      434 {
                           \tl_head:n{#1}
                      435
                           \use:c{exp_args:#3} \tl_map_inline:nn
                      436
                      437
                      438
                             \tl_tail:n
                             {
                               #1
                             }
                      441
                           }{#2##1}
                      442
                      443 }
                         \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_split:nn
                      444
                         {
                      445
                           \erw_tl_split:nnn{#1}{#2}{Nf}
                      446
                      447
                         \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn
                      448
                           \exp_args:Nf\int_case:nnTF
                      451
                           {
                      452
                             \tl_count:n{#3}
                           }
                      453
                      454
                             {1}{ \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn #1{#2}#3 }
```

455

```
{2}{ \ \ \ } = erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnn #1{#2}#3 }
456
       {3}{ \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnn #1{#2}#3 }
457
       {4}{ \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnn #1{#2}#3 }
458
     }
459
     {
460
       % Do nothing
461
     }
462
463
       \msg_error:nnn{__erw}
       {generic}
465
       {erw_tl_map_thread_at:~count~of~#3~not~withing~1~to~4}
466
     }
467
468 }
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn
469
470
     \int_step_inline:nn
471
472
       \exp_args:Nf \tl_count:n{ \tl_head:n{#2} }
473
474
475
       \erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn #1 {##1} {#2}
476
477
478 }
479 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_separators:n
480 {
     \__erw_tl_separators:en{ \tl_count:n{#1} }{#1}
481
482 }
```

14 Closing

```
483 \ExplSyntaxOff \langle /package \rangle
```