# The erw-I3 package $^{\ast}$

# Erwann Rogard<sup>†</sup>

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## Abstract

Utilities like expl3[1].

#### Résumé

Utilitaires de type expl3[1].

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<sup>\*</sup>This file describes version v2.8, last revised 2020/05/23.

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# Part I Usage

 $\verb|\usepackage{erw-I3}|$ \usepackage

#### Requirement

- 1. erw-l3.sty and its dependencies are in the path of the  $\textsc{IAT}_{\mbox{\footnotesize{E}}}\!X$  engine. See Part III, section 3.
- 2. Goes in the preamble

#### $\mathbf{2}$ CS

 $\verb|\erw_cs_identity:n{|}\langle arg \rangle \}|$ \erw\_cs\_identity:n \erw\_cs\_set\_inline:Nn  $\verb|\erw_cs_set_inline:Nn| \langle cs \rangle \{ \langle code \rangle \}|$ \erw\_cs\_set\_inline:(cn|cn)

\erw\_cs\_gset\_inline:Nn

#### 3 csint

\erw\_csint:nn  $\verb|\erw_csint:nn{|\langle integer \rangle} {\langle arg \rangle}|$  $\verb|\erw_csint_name:n{}| \langle integer \rangle \}$ \erw\_csint\_name:n \erw\_csint\_names:nnn  $\verb|\erw_csint_names:nnn{|\langle integer \rangle}{|\langle integer \rangle}{|\langle integer \rangle}|$ \erw\_csint\_names\_braced: \erw\_csint\_names\_braced:n \erw\_csint\_names\_braced:nnn \erw\_csint\_new:n

 $\verb|\erw_csint_new:n{\langle integer\rangle}|$ 

\erw\_csint\_reset: \erw\_csint\_reset:

#### 4 int

# 5 keys

\erw\_keyval\_error:Nn \erw\_keyval\_error:Nnn  $\label{list} $\operatorname{erw\_keyval\_error:Nn(token)}_{\langle clist\rangle}$ $\operatorname{erw\_keyval\_error:Nnn(token)}_{\langle clist\rangle}$$ 

## 6 lambda

\erw\_lambda:nnn

 $\ensuremath{\verb| erw_lambda:nnn| \langle token| \rangle {\langle arg spec| \rangle } {\langle code| \rangle }}$ 

# 7 option

\erw\_option:n

 $\verb|\erw_option:n{$\langle keyval\ list\rangle$}|$ 

oper / fold\_set\_par
oper / fold\_apply\_par
sys / timestamp\_delim

# 8 prop

All functions that modify a  $\langle prop \rangle$  check it exists, if not make sure it does.

 $\verb|\erw_prop_keyval_parse:NNNn| \erw_prop_keyval_parse:NNNn| \langle prop \rangle \langle cs_1 \rangle \langle cs_2 \rangle \{ \langle keyval\ list \rangle \}$ 

# 9 seq

All functions that modify a  $\langle seq \rangle$  check it exists, if not make sure it does.

# $10 \, \text{sys}$

```
\erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:nn \erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:nn{date|time|datetime}{10|16} \
\erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:
\erw_sys_timestamp:nn \erw_sys_timestamp:nn{date|time|datetime}{10|16} \
\erw_sys_timestamp:
\textbf{Semantics} Timestamp in base 10 or 16} \
\erw_sys_timestamp_delimiter: \erw_sys_timestamp_delimiter:
```

# 11 tl

All functions that modify a  $\langle token \ list \rangle$  check it exists, if not make sure it does.

```
\ensuremath{\tt compose\_c:nn\{\{cs\ name\_1\}...\}\{\langle token\ list\rangle\}}
       \erw_tl_compose_c:nN
       \erw_tl_compose_c:nn
                                          \verb|\erw_tl_compose_vers:nn{\{cs or code_1\}...}{\langle token \ list\rangle}|
   \erw_tl_compose_vers:nN
   \erw_tl_compose_vers:nn
               \erw_tl_fold:NN
                                          \verb|\erw_tl_fold:NN| \langle cs \rangle \langle tl \ var \rangle|
               \erw_tl_fold:cN
   \erw_tl_gset_function:N
                                          \verb|\erw_tl_gset_function:n{|\langle code \rangle|}
   \erw_tl_gset_function:n
           \erw_tl_join:nn
                                          \ensuremath{\verb| crw_tl_join:nn{\langle token\ list_1\rangle}}{\langle token\ list_2\rangle}
           \erw_tl_join:nnn
           \erw_tl_join:nnnn
          \erw_tl_join:nnnnn
         \erw_tl_last_item:n
                                          \verb|\erw_tl_last_item:n{| token list|}|
                 \erw_tl_map:n
                                          \operatorname{rw\_tl\_map:n}\{\langle items \rangle\}
                 \erw_tl_map:Nn
                                          Semantics Maps over \(\lambda i tems \rangle\) using the internal function set by \\ext{erw_tl_gset_-}\)
                                                  function:n
      \erw_tl_map_inline:nn
                                          \ensuremath{\tt erw\_tl\_map\_inline:nn}{\langle code \rangle}{\langle items \rangle}
                                          \ensuremath_thread: Nn\langle cs \rangle \{\langle items \rangle\}
      \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn
\erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn
                                          \verb|\erw_tl_math_thread_at:Nnn{\langle integer \rangle} {\langle token\ list \rangle}|
            \erw_tl_repeat:nn
                                          \verb|\erw_tl_repeat:nn{|\langle integer \rangle \} {\langle token \ list \rangle \}}|
            \erw_tl_split:nnn
                                          \ensuremath{\verb| crw_tl_split:nn{\langle items \rangle}}{\langle delimiter \rangle}
            \erw_tl_split:nn
                                          \verb|\erw_tl_separators:n{\langle items \rangle}|
       \erw_tl_separators:n
                                          Semantics According to the count of \langle items \rangle:
                                                     1) \{\langle token\ list_1 \rangle\}\{\langle token\ list_1 \rangle\}\{\langle token\ list_1 \rangle\}
                                                     2) \{\langle token\ list_1 \rangle\}\{\langle token\ list_2 \rangle\}\{\langle token\ list_1 token\ list_2 \rangle\}
                                                     3) \{\langle token\ list_1 \rangle\}\{\langle token\ list_2 \rangle\}\{\langle token\ list_3 \rangle\}
```

# Part II

# Listing

#### 1 constants

```
Listing 1.

\ExplSyntaxOn
\seq_const_from_clist:Nn \foo_seq{ A, B, C }
\prop_const_from_keyval:Nn \foo_prop{ A = a, B = b, C = c }
\ExplSyntaxOff
```

# 2 csint

## 3 int

# 4 lambda

```
Listing 4.

\[ \ExplSyntaxOn \\ \tl_set:\Nn \l_tmpa_tl \\ \\ \erw_lambda:\nnn \DeclareDocumentCommand\{ m \} \\ Hello,~#1! \} \\ \l_tmpa_tl\{ world \} \\ \ExplSyntaxOff \]

Hello, world!
```

# 5 prop

```
Listing 5.

\[ \ExplSyntaxOn \\ \erw_prop_map_item:NNN \\ \prop_put:Nnx \\ \baz_prop \\ \foo_prop \\ \prop_if_exist:NTF\\ \baz_prop{ A } \\ ,\prop_item:Nn \\ \baz_prop{ B } \\ ,\prop_item:Nn \\ \baz_prop{ C } \\ \ExplSyntaxOff \]

T

a,b,c
```

```
Listing 6.

\[ \texplSyntaxOn \\ \erw_prop_keyval_parse:NNNn \\ \foo_prop \\ \erw_keyval_error:Nn \\ \prop_put:Nnn{ X = x, Y = y, Z = z} \\ \prop_item:Nn \\ foo_prop{ X } \\ , \prop_item:Nn \\ foo_prop{ Y } \\ , \prop_item:Nn \\ foo_prop{ Z } \\ \explSyntaxOff \]
```

```
Listing 7.

\[ \ExplSyntaxOn \\ erw_prop_to_clist:\Nn \\ foo_prop{ A, B, C } \\ ExplSyntaxOff \]
```

```
a,b,c
```

## 6 seq

```
Listing 8.
  \ExplSyntaxOn
 \cs_{set:Nn \ \ \_foo:n \ \{ f(\#1) \ \}}
 \cs_{set:Nn \ \_bar:n \ \{ \ g[\#1] \ }
 \cs_{set:Nn \ \ \_baz:n \ \{ \ h\{\#1}\} \ \}
  \seq_new:N \l_tmp_seq
  \ensuremath{$\ \$}\ensuremath{$\ \$}\ensuremath{$\ \$}\ensuremath{$\ \$}
  \ensuremath{$\ \$}\ensuremath{$\ \$}\
  \seq_item:Nn \l_tmp_seq{ 4 }
 \ExplSyntaxOff
Χ
f(X)
g[f(X)]
h\{g[f(X)]\}
```

```
Listing 9.
              \ExplSyntaxOn
             \cs_{set:Nn \ \ \_foo:n \ \{ f(\#1) \ \}}
              \cs_set:Nn \__bar:n { g[#1] }
              \cs_{set:Nn \ \_baz:n \{ h \ \#1 \} }
              \seq_put_right: Nn \l_tmpa_seq{X}
             \label{lem:compose_c:nN} $$ \operatorname{c:nN}_{\_baz:n}_{\_bar:n}_{\_foo:n} }\label{lem:compose_c:nN} $$ \end{center} $$ 
              \seq_item: Nn \l_tmpa_seq{ 1 }\\
              \ensuremath{\mbox{seq\_item:Nn \l_tmpa\_seq{ 2 }}\
              \ensuremath{$\ \$}\
              \seq_item:Nn \l_tmpa_seq{ 4 }
             \ExplSyntaxOff
 Χ
 f(X)
 g[f(X)]
 h\{g[f(X)]\}
```

```
Listing 10.

\[ \ExplSyntaxOn \\ \erw_seq_put_right_prop:NNn \\ \bar_seq\foo_prop{ A, B, C } \\ \seq_use:Nn\bar_seq{,} \\ \ExplSyntaxOff \]

a,b,c
```

```
Listing 11.
           \ExplSyntaxOn
           \seq_put_right:Nn\l_tmpa_seq{ A }
           \seq_put_right:Nn\l_tmpa_seq{ B }
           \erw_seq_use:Nn \l_tmpa_seq{ {~and~} }\\
           \ensuremath{$\tt \erw\_seq\_use:Nn \l_tmpa\_seq{ {,\ }{~and~} }}\
           \end{argman} $$ \operatorname{seq\_use:Nn }_{tmpa\_seq{ }_{and^{}_{,, }}{,^{and^{}_{,}} }}(1em) $$
           \seq_put_right:Nn\l_tmpa_seq{ C }
           \ensuremath{\verb| erw_seq_use:Nn \l_tmpa_seq{ {-and-} }} \ensuremath{|} \ensuremat
           \ensuremath{$\tt \erw\_seq\_use:Nn \l_tmpa\_seq{ {,\ }{and~} }}\
           \end{array} $$ \operatorname{seq\_use}: \mathbb{N}  \ \l_tmpa_seq{ {-and-}{,} }{,-and-} }\
           \ExplSyntaxOff
A and B
A and B
A and B
A and B and C
A, B, and C
A, B, and C
```

#### 7 sys

```
Listing 12.

\[
\texplSyntaxOn
\\noindent\erw_sys_timestamp:nn{date}{10}{-}
\\noindent\erw_sys_timestamp:nn{time}{10}\\\\\noindent\erw_sys_timestamp:nn{datetime}{10}\\\\erw_sys_timestamp:nn{date}{16}{\%}
\erw_sys_timestamp:nn{time}{16}\\\\\erw_option:n{ sys / timestamp_delim = {\%} }
\erw_sys_timestamp:nn{datetime}{16}\\\\\\erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:
\ExplSyntaxOff
```

```
20200525-258
20200525-258
1343c4d%102
1343c4d%102
erw-l3%1343c4d%102
```

```
Listing 13.
  \ExplSyntaxOn
  \erw_option:n{ sys / timestamp_delim = \c_empty_tl }
  \iow_new:N \foo_iow
  \tl_set:Nx \foo_dec { \erw_sys_timestamp:nn{datetime}{10} }
  \tl_set:Nx \foo_hex { \erw_sys_timestamp: }
  \iow_open:Nn \foo_iow{ \foo_hex }
  \iow_now:Nn\foo_iow{ Hello,\ world! }
  \iow_close:N \foo_iow
  D:\foo_dec\\
  \file_timestamp:n{ \foo_hex } \\
  \file_input:n{ \foo_hex }
  \ExplSyntaxOff
D:20200525258
D:20200525025839-04'00'
Hello, world!
```

#### 8 tl

```
 \begin{array}{c} \text{Listing 14.} \\ \\ \text{Listing 16.} \\ \\ \text{Lis
```

```
Listing 16.

\[ \texplSyntaxOn \\ \cs_set:\text{Npn \__foo #1 \{ f(#1) \}} \\ \cs_set:\text{Npn \__bar #1 \{ g[#1] \}} \\ \cs_set:\text{Npn \__baz #1 \{ h\{#1\\} \}} \\ \erw_tl_compose_vers:\text{nn\ \{\__baz\}\{g[#1]\}\\__foo\}\{X \}} \\ \ExplSyntaxOff \]

\[ h\{g[f(X)]\} \]
```

```
\textbf{ExplSyntaxOn}
\cs_set:\textbf{Nn} \__foo:\textbf{n} \ f(\pmu1) \\
\tl_set:\textbf{Nn} \l_tmpa_tl\{ X \}
\erw_tl_fold:\textbf{Nn} \__foo:\textbf{n}\rangle tmpa_tl\\
\cs_set:\textbf{Nn} \__bar:\textbf{n} \\ g[\pmu1] \\
\erw_tl_fold:\cn \{_bar:\textbf{n}\}\textbf{tmpa_tl}\\
\l_tmpa_tl\\
\l_tmpa_tl\\
\textbf{ExplSyntaxOff}

f(X)
g[f(X)]
```

```
Listing 21.
  \ExplSyntaxOn
  \cs_{set:Nn \setminus foo:n { (#1) }}
  \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn \__foo:n
    { a}{b}{c}{d}{e}{f} }
 }\\
  \cs_{set:Nn}_{foo:nn { (#1+#2) }}
  \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn \__foo:nn
    { a}{b}{c}{d}{e}{f} }
    { A}{B}{C}D{E}{F} }
  \cs_{set:Nn \_foo:nnn { (#1+#2+#3) }}
  \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn \__foo:nnn
    { a}{b}{c}{d}{e}{f} }
    { {A}{B}{C}{D}{E}{F} }
    { k}{1}{m}{n}{o}{p} }
 }\\
  \cs_set:Nn \__foo:nnnn { (#1+#2+#3+#4) }
  \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn \__foo:nnnn
   { a}{b}{c}{d}{e}{f} }
    { A}{B}{C}{D}{E}{F} }
    { k}{1}{m}{n}{o}{p} }
    { K}_{L}_{M}_{0}_{p} }
  \ExplSyntaxOff
(a)(b)(c)(d)(e)(f)
(a+A)(b+B)(c+C)(d+D)(e+E)(f+F)
```

```
\begin{array}{l} (a+A+k)(b+B+l)(c+C+m)(d+D+n)(e+E+o)(f+F+p) \\ (a+A+k+K)(b+B+l+L)(c+C+m+M)(d+D+n+N)(e+E+o+O)(f+F+p+P) \end{array}
```

```
Listing 22.

\[ \ExplSyntaxOn \\ \cs_set:\Nn\__foo:\nn \{ (\#1+\#2) \} \\ \erw_tl_map_thread_at:\Nnn \__foo:\nn\{ 2 \} \\ \{ \{a}\{b}\{c}\{d}\{e}\{f}\} \\ \{ \{A}\{B}\{C}\{D}\{E}\{F}\} \\ \} \\ \ExplSyntaxOff \]
```

## Part III

# Other

# 1 Acknowledgment

This work has benefited from Q&A's from the LATEX community[3]. lambda originally appeared in [2].

#### 2 Install

- 1) Compile erw-13.dtx (under Unix, \$tex timestamp.dtx)
- 2) Put the generated erw-13.sty in the search path of the LATEX engine

# 3 Support

This package is available from https://www.ctan.org/pkg/erw-13 and https://github.com/rogard/erw-13.

#### 3.1 Platform

i) Linux laptop 4.15.0-20-generic #21-Ubuntu SMP Tue Apr 24  $_{\hookrightarrow}$  06:16:15 UTC 2018 x86\_64 x86\_64 x86\_64 GNU/Linux

#### 3.2 Engine

- a) pdfTeX 3.14159265-2.6-1.40.20 (TeX Live 2019)
- b) pdfTeX 3.14159265-2.6-1.40.21 (TeX Live 2020)
- c) LuaHBTeX, Version 1.12.0 (TeX Live 2020)
- d) XeTeX 3.14159265-2.6-0.999992 (TeX Live 2020)

#### 3.3 Results

1) erw-13 v2.0 compiles satisfactorily on platform i) and engines b), c), and d)

# References

- [1] The LATEX3 Project Team The LATEX3 interfaces, 2019, http://ftp.math.purdue.edu/mirrors/ctan.org/macros/latex/contrib/l3kernel/interface3.pdf
- [2] @sean-allred's answer to "How to create lambda expressions?", https://tex.stackexchange.com/a/188053/112708
- [3] https://tex.stackexchange.com/users/112708/erwann?tab=questions

# Change History

v1.1	v1.6
General: \numbrdcsnew changed to	General: Fix: critical bug preventing
\newnumbrdcs and made	erw-I3 from working without
'disambiguable' $\dots \dots 15$	explicit inclusion of $expl3$ 15
disambig/backend: changes to the	v1.7
key, added	General: Add: option 15
$\ProcessPackageKeysOption; \dots 15$	Add: sys
Brought all the modules under one	Move: $\ensuremath{Nove}$ : \ensuremath{erw}fold_apply_par:n 15
file; renamed l3erw to erw-l3; $\ \ldots \ 15$ v1.2	Move: \erw_fold_set_par:n 15 Rearrange: structure of
General: disambig: \disambignewcmd	implementation, e.g. section 9 15
no longer takes a token name as	Remove: document level
arg, rather a token	functions,\numbrdcsnew,
disambig: pushed the code inside	\numbrdcs 15
\keys_define;	Replace: listing's implem with that
Add: \erw_items_to 15	of tocloft
Add: \erw_last_item 15	Replace: vers. numb. from 3 to 2
Add: \erw_repeat	digits
Add: \erw_split	v1.8
Add: \map_thread	General: (deleted)
Front end cmds no longer generated	Add: function for all frontend
with module disambig; Option of	functions
the same name deleted; 15	Remove: \erw_cs_set_eq:NN and
Modify: \erw_compose, order in	variants
which functions composed $(g \circ f)$	Remove: \erw_is_matrix:n
means $f$ comes before $g$ ) 15	(predicate must be expandable) 15
Rearrange: the doc to clearly	Rename: all cs prefixes to agree with heading under which they
separate frontend from backend 15	come, e.g. \erw_identity:n by
v1.3	\erw_cs_identity:n 15
General: Replace: versioning, should	Replace: \erw_seq_fold:NN by
have been 0.1.2	\erw_oper_fold_seq:NN and
v1.4	likewise for variants
General: Add: \erw_accum 15	v1.9
Add: \erw_int_range 15	General: Add:
Add: \erw_is_matrix (to check arg	\erw_sys_timestamp_delimiter: 15
of \erw_tl_map_thread: Nn) 15	Add: \erw_tl_join:nn and variants 15
Add: \erw_merge	Rename: \erw_append_arg:nn to
Add: \erw_merge	\erw_tl_append_item:nn 15
Add: \erw_set_map 15	Rename:
	$\verb \erw_oper_gset_function: N to  $
Remove: \erw_items_to	\erw_tl_gset_function:N (and
(redundant with \tl_range:nnn) . 15	variants)
v1.5	v2.0
General: Modify: source repository 15	General: Add:
Rearrange: frontend/backend sections	\erw_jobnametimestamp:nn and
	variants
Remove: disambig	Remove: \merge:nn (redundant
Split Section Preliminaries into	with \erw_join:nn)
Conventions and Requirement 15	Rename: $v0.0$ to $v1.0$ , etc 15

v2.1	v2.6
General: Add:	General: Add: \erw_cs_error:nn 15
\erw_prop_to_clist:Nn,	Add: \erw_cs_error:n 15
\erw_prop_put:NN, and	$\operatorname{Add}$ : \erw_keyval_parse:NNNn 15
\erw_prop_put:Nnn 15	Add:
$Add: \ensuremath{ \ensuremath{  ext{Add: } \ensuremath{ \ensuremath{  ext{ erw\_seq\_from\_clist:} \ensuremath{ \ensuremath{  ext{Nn}},} }$	$\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc length}}$ \erw_prop_keyval_parse:NNNn $15$
\erw_seq_from_prop:NNn, and	$\operatorname{Add}$ : \erw_prop_map_item:NNN 15
$\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc length}}$ \erw_seq_put_right:\mathbb{\mathbb{N}}n \\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\	Add: \msg_new:nnn{erw}{varnset} 15
Move: all functions under section 9	Remove: \erw_cs_apply 15
to section 13 or section 11, except	Remove: \erw_prop_put:NN 15
$\00_{\text{oper\_compose:NnN}} \dots 15$	Remove:
Replace: \erw_seq_fold:NN by	$\ensuremath{\texttt{\ensuremath{\texttt{erw}\_prop\_put\_keyval:}Nn}}$
\erw_seq_fold:NN $\dots 15$	Remove: \msg_new:nnn, module
v2.2	erw, messages: keyval/ 15
General: Add: \erw_seq_use:Nn 15	Rename: basics to cs
$Add: \text{\ensuremath{\mbox{\sc Add:}}} 15$	Replace: \erw_seq_from_clist by
v2.3	$\verb \erw_seq_put_right_clist  15 $
General: Add:	Replace: \erw_seq_from_prop by
$\mbox{msg_new:nnn}\{\mbox{erw}\}\{\mbox{csnset}\}$ 15	$\ensuremath{\verb  erw_seq_put_right_prop 15}$
Add:	v2.7
$\mbox{msg_new:nnn} {\rm erw} {\rm keyval} / \dots $ . 15	General: Add:
Fix: 'mark as private code' (hiherto	\erw_keyval_error:Nnn 15
unnoticed) $\dots \dots \dots$	$\operatorname{Add}$ : \erw_keyval_error:Nn 15
Modify: behavior of	Remove: \erw_cs_error:nn 15
$\ensuremath{\texttt{erw\_seq\_use:Nn}}$	Remove: \erw_cs_error:n 15
Move: all \msg_new:Nnnn	v2.8
statements under same heading 15	General: Add:
v2.4	$\mbox{msg_new:nnn}\{\mbox{erw}\}\{\mbox{notset}\}\ \dots\ 15$
General: Add: \erw_lambda:nnn 15	Remove:
v2.5	$\mbox{msg_new:nnn}\{\mbox{erw}\}\{\mbox{csnset}\}\ \dots\ 15$
General: Add:	Remove:
\erw_prop_put_keyval:Nn 15	\msg_new:nnn{erw}{varnset} 15

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\erw_csint_names_braced:n $3, 41$	\erw_tl_split:nnn 6, 481, 494
\erw_csint_names_braced:nnn $3, 41$	erw internal commands:
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\erw_int_range:n 3, <u>77</u>	$\g_{\text{erw\_csint\_int}}$ $19, 20, 32, 49, 53$
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$\ensuremath{\texttt{Nnn}}$ $3$ , $87$ , $129$	\erw_function:nn 115, 119
\erw_keyval_keyonly:nn 187	$\c \c \$
$\text{verw\_keyval\_parse:NNNn} \dots \frac{89}{146}$	$\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $
\erw_lambda:nnn	0.00000000000000000000000000000000000
\erw_option:n	$\c \c \$
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\erw_tl_compose_c:nn 5, 415, 430	\erw_sys_datetime_hex: 279
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5, 226, 403, 413, 434, 442	\erw_sys_jobnametimestamp: $\underline{286}$ , $\underline{322}$
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\erw_tl_join:nnnn	prefix:
\erw_tl_join:nnnnn 5, 459 \erw_tl_last_item:n 5, 451	\erw_sys_set_delim:nn 303, 313 \erw_sys_time_dec: <u>247, 278</u>
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$\c \c \$	\msg_error:nnnn 390
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\erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnn $\frac{348}{504}$	\msg_error:nnnnnn 88
\erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnn	\msg_new:nnn
348, 505	106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112
\erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnnn	0
	0
\erw_tl_separators:nn $\frac{374}{529}$	oper / fold_apply_par (option) 3
exp commands:	oper / fold_set_par (option) 3
\exp_args:Nf	options:
124, 158, 351, 356, 357, 362,	oper / fold_apply_par
363, 364, 369, 370, 371, 372, 498, 521	sys / timestamp_delim
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\tl reverse:n 160	\usepackage 2

## Part IV

# Implementation

# 1 Opening

```
1 (*package)
2 (@@=erw)
3 % \ExplSyntaxOn
```

#### 2 cs

#### 2.1 backend

```
4 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_cs_name:N
5 {
6 \exp_last_unbraced:Nf \use_i:nnn {\cs_split_function:N #1}
7 }
```

#### 2.2 frontend

```
\erw_cs_identity:n
```

```
8 \cs_set:Npn \erw_cs_identity:n #1{#1}
(End definition for \erw_cs_identity:n. This function is documented on page 4.)
```

```
\erw_cs_set_inline:Nn
\erw_cs_gset_inline:Nn
```

```
9 \cs_new:Nn \erw_cs_set_inline:Nn
10 {
11   \cs_set:Npn #1 ##1{#2}
12 }
13 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_cs_set_inline:Nn {cn}
```

(End definition for \erw\_cs\_set\_inline:Nn and \erw\_cs\_gset\_inline:Nn. These functions are documented on page 4.)

#### \erw\_cs\_gset\_inline:Nn

```
14 \cs_new:Nn \erw_cs_gset_inline:Nn
15 {
16  \cs_gset:Npn #1 ##1{#2}
17 }
18 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_cs_gset_inline:Nn {cn}

(End definition for \erw_cs_gset_inline:Nn. This function is documented on page 4.)
```

## 3 csint

```
19 \int_new:N \g__erw_csint_int
20 \tl_set:Nn \g__erw_csint_name_tl {\erw_csint_name:n{\g__erw_csint_int}}
```

#### 3.2 frontend

```
\erw_csint:nn
                                21 \cs_new:Nn \erw_csint:nn
                                    \use:c{__erw_csint_\int_to_alph:n{#1}:n}{#2}
                               (End definition for \erw_csint:nn. This function is documented on page 4.)
          \erw_csint_name:n
                                25 \cs_new:Nn \erw_csint_name:n {__erw_csint_\int_to_alph:n{#1}:n}
                               (End definition for \erw_csint_name:n. This function is documented on page 4.)
       \erw_csint_names:nnn
                                26 \cs_new:Nn \erw_csint_names:nnn
                                    \int_step_function:nnnN { #1 }{ #2 }{ #3 } \erw_csint_name:n
                                29 }
                               (End definition for \erw_csint_names:nnn. This function is documented on page 4.)
           \erw_csint_new:n
                                30 \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_csint_new:n
                                31
                                    \int_incr:N \g__erw_csint_int
                                    \erw_cs_set_inline:cn{\g_erw_csint_name_tl}
                                33
                                34
                                       \token_if_cs:NTF
                                35
                                       {#1}
                                       {#1{##1}}
                                       {#1}
                                39
                                    }
                                40 }
                               (End definition for \erw_csint_new:n. This function is documented on page 4.)
\erw_csint_names_braced:nnn
  \erw_csint_names_braced:n
                                41 \cs_new:Nn \erw_csint_names_braced:nnn
   \erw_csint_names_braced:
                               42 {
                                    \int_step_function:nnnN { #1 }{ #2 }{ #3 } \erw_csint_names_braced:n
                                43
                                    % TODO \tl_range_braced:nnn?
                                44
                                46 \cs_new:Nn \erw_csint_names_braced:n {{\erw_csint_name:n{#1}}}
                                47 \cs_new:Nn \erw_csint_names_braced:
                                    \erw_csint_names_braced:nnn{1}{1}{\g__erw_csint_int}
                                50 }
                               (End definition for \erw_csint_names_braced:nnn, \erw_csint_names_braced:n, and \erw_csint_-
                               names_braced:. These functions are documented on page 4.)
```

```
\erw_csint_reset:
                      51 \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_csint_reset:
                          \verb|\int_zero:N \g__erw_csint_int| \\
                      53
                           \t: \n \_ erw_csint_ext_tl{}^^A TODO remove?
                      54
                     (End definition for \erw_csint_reset:. This function is documented on page 4.)
                     4
                           int
                          backend
                     4.1
                      56 \cs_set:Npn \__erw_int_range:nnn #1 #2 #3
                      57 {
                           \int_compare:nNnTF
                            \int \inf_{eval:n{\#2+1}}
                          }>{#3}
                      61
                          {
                      62
                             {#1}
                      63
                          }
                      64
                      65
                             \__erw_int_range:nnn
                      66
                      67
                               \exp_args:Nx\erw_tl_append_item:nn{#1}
                      68
                                 \int int_eval:n{#2+1}
                      70
                      71
                      72
                             {\left\{ \right.} {\left( {\frac{42+1}{2}} \right)}
                      73
                             {#3}
                      74
                          }
                      75
                      76 }
                     4.2
                            frontend
\erw_int_range:nn
 \erw_int_range:n
                     77 \cs_new:Nn \erw_int_range:nn
                      78 {
                           \__erw_int_range:nnn {{#1}}{#1}{#2}
                      79
                      80 }
                      81 \cs_new:Nn \erw_int_range:n
                      82 {
                          \__erw_int_range:nnn {}{0}{#1}
```

 $_{\rm 84}$  % ^^A Alt to:

86 }

85 % ^^A \int\_step\_inline:nn {#1}{##1}

(End definition for  $\ensuremath{\verb| erw_int_range:n.}$  and  $\ensuremath{\verb| erw_int_range:n.}$  These functions are documented on page 5.)

# 5 keys

#### 5.1 frontend

```
\erw_keyval_error:Nn
 \erw_keyval_error:Nnn
                          87 \cs_new:Nn \erw_keyval_error:Nn{\msg_error:nnnnn{__erw}{keyval/n}{\erw_keyval_error:Nn}{#1}{#
                          88 \cs_new:Nn \erw_keyval_error:Nnn{\msg_error:nnnnnnf{__erw}{keyval/nn}{\erw_keyval_error:Nnn}{#
                         (End definition for \erw_keyval_error:Nn and \erw_keyval_error:Nnn. These functions are docu-
                         mented on page 5.)
\erw_keyval_parse:NNNn
                          89 \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_keyval_parse:NNNn
                          90 {
                               \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_keyval_function:n {#2 #1{##1}}
                          91
                               \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_keyval_function:nn {#3 #1{##1}{##2}}
                          92
                               \keyval_parse:NNn
                               \__erw_keyval_function:n
                               \__erw_keyval_function:nn
                          95
                               {#4}
                          96
                          97 }
                         (End definition for \erw_keyval_parse:NNNn. This function is documented on page ??.)
```

#### 6 lambda

\erw\_lambda:nnn

```
98 \cs_new_protected:Npn \erw_lambda:nnn #1 #2 #3

99 {

100 \exp_args:NNx

101 #1 \__erw_lambda_expression

102 {#2}

103 {#3}

104 \__erw_lambda_expression

105 }

(End definition for \erw_lambda:nnn. This function is documented on page 5.)
```

#### 7 msg

#### 7.1 backend

```
106 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{generic}{#1}
107 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{keyval/nn}{#1#2{#3}{#4};~encountered~key=val~where~only~key~required}
108 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{keyval/n}{#1#2{#3};~encountered~key~where~only~key=val~required}
109 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{separ}{#1~expects~1~to~3~items,~#2}
110 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{timestamp / base}{Calling~#1,~arg~must~be~'dec|hex'}
111 \msg_new:nnn{__erw}{timestamp / period}{Calling~#1,~arg~must~be~'date|time|datetime'}
```

#### 7.2 frontend

112 \msg\_new:nnn{erw}{notset}{#1~not~set}

# 8 prop

#### 8.1 backend

```
113 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__erw_prop_map_item:NNN
114 {
115    \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_function:nn
116    {
117      #1 #2 {##1}{##2}
118    }
119    \prop_map_function:NN #3 \__erw_function:nn
120 }
```

#### 8.2 frontend

#### \erw\_prop\_to\_clist:Nn

```
121 \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_prop_to_clist:Nn
122 {
     \cs_set:Nn \__erw_keyval_function:n {,\prop_item:Nn#1{##1}}
124
     \exp_args:Nf
     \tl_tail:n
125
126
        \keyval_parse:NNn
        \__erw_keyval_function:n
128
        \erw_keyval_error:Nnn
129
        {#2}
130
131
132 }
133 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_prop_to_clist:Nn { c }
(End definition for \erw_prop_to_clist:Nn. This function is documented on page 5.)
```

#### \erw\_prop\_map\_item:NNN

```
134 \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_prop_map_item:NNN
135 {
136  \prop_if_exist:NTF #2
137   {\__erw_prop_map_item:NNN #1#2#3}
138   {
139   \prop_new:N #2
140   \erw_prop_map_item:NNN #1#2#3
141  }
142 }
(End definition for \erw_prop_map_item:NNN. This function is documented on page 5.)
```

#### \erw\_prop\_keyval\_parse:NNNn

```
143 \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_prop_keyval_parse:NNNn
144 {
145    \prop_if_exist:NTF#1
146     {\erw_keyval_parse:NNNn #1#2#3{#4}}
147     {
148         \prop_new:N #1
149         \erw_prop_keyval_parse:NNNn#1#2#3{#4}
150    }
151 }
```

 $(\textit{End definition for } \verb|\efnotesiar| \texttt{End definition for } \verb|\efnotesiar| \texttt{Prop}_{\texttt{keyval}\_parse:} \texttt{NNNn}. \ \ \textit{This function is documented on page 5.})$ 

# 9 oper

#### 9.1 backend

```
152 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_oper_compose:NnN
153 {
154    \erw_cs_set_inline:Nn \g__erw_tl_function:n
155    {
156     #1{##1}#3
157    }
158    \exp_args:Nf\erw_tl_map:n
159    {
160     \tl_reverse:n{#2}
161    }
162 }
```

#### 9.2 frontend

```
163 \keys_define:nn{__erw}
164 {
165    oper/fold_set_par.tl_gset:N = \g__erw_oper_fold_set_par_tl,
166    oper/fold_set_par.value_required:n = true,
167    oper/fold_set_par.default:n = {Nf},
168    oper/fold_set_par.initial:n = {Nf},
169    oper/fold_apply_par.tl_gset:N = \g__erw_oper_fold_apply_par_tl,
170    oper/fold_apply_par.value_required:n = true,
171    oper/fold_apply_par.default:n = {Nf},
172    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
173    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
174    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
175    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
176    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
177    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
178    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
179    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
170    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
171    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
172    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
173    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
174    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
175    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
176    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
177    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
178    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
179    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
170    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
171    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
172    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
173    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
174    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
175    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
176    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
177    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
178    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
179    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
170    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
171    oper/fold_apply_par.initial:n = {Nf},
171    oper/fold_
```

# 10 option

```
174 \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_option:n
175 {
176 \keys_set:nn{__erw}{#1}
177 }
```

## 11 seq

```
178 \tl_new:N \g__erw_seq_fold_item_tl
  \cs_new_protected:Nn\__erw_seq_put_right_clist:Nn
179
180 {
     \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_function:n
181
182
       \seq_put_right:Nn #1{##1}
183
184
     \keyval_parse:NNn
     \__erw_function:n
     \erw_keyval_keyonly:nn
187
     {#2}
188
189 }
190 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__erw_seq_put_right_clist:Nn { c }
191 \cs_new_protected:Nn\__erw_seq_put_right_prop:NNn
```

```
192 {
     \__erw_seq_put_right_clist:Nn #1
     {\erw_prop_to_clist:Nn #2 {#3}}
194
195 }
196 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__erw_seq_put_right_prop:NNn { cc }
       frontend
11.2
197 \cs_new:Nn \erw_seq_compose:nN
     \__erw_oper_compose:NnN \__erw_seq_fold:NN {#1} #2
200 }
201 \cs_new:Nn \erw_seq_compose_c:nN
202 {
     \__erw_oper_compose:NnN \__erw_seq_fold:cN {#1} #2
204 }
205 \cs_new:Nn \erw_seq_compose_vers:nN
206 {
     \msg_error:nnn{__erw}{notset}{\erw_seq_compose_vers:nN}
207
208 }
   \cs_new_protected: Nn\erw_seq_put_right_clist: Nn
     \seq_if_exist:NTF#1
     {\__erw_seq_put_right_clist:Nn#1{#2}}
     {\seq_new:N#1\erw_seq_put_right_clist:Nn#1{#2}}
214 }
215 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_seq_put_right_clist:Nn { c }
216 \cs_new_protected:Nn\erw_seq_put_right_prop:NNn
217 {
     \seq_if_exist:NTF#1
218
     {\__erw_seq_put_right_prop:NNn#1#2{#3}}
219
     {\seq_new:N#1\erw_seq_put_right_prop:NNn#1#2{#3}}
221 }
222 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_seq_put_right_prop:NNn { cc }
223 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_seq_fold:NN
224 {
     \seq_get_right:NN #2 \g__erw_seq_fold_item_tl
225
     \erw_tl_fold:NN #1 \g__erw_seq_fold_item_tl
226
     \seq_put_right:No #2 {\g__erw_seq_fold_item_tl}
227
228 }
229 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__erw_seq_fold:NN {cN}
230 \cs_new:Nn \erw_seq_use:Nn
231 {
     \exp_last_unbraced:NNf
232
     \seq_use:Nnnn #1
     \erw_tl_separators:n{#2}
234
235 }
```

# 12 sys

```
\__erw_sys_date:N
\__erw_sys_date_dec: 236 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_sys_date_dec:
\__erw_sys_date_hex:
```

```
237 {
                                     \int_eval:n
                                238
                                239
                                       \c_sys_year_int * 10000
                                240
                                       +\c_sys_month_int * 100
                                241
                                       +\c_sys_day_int * 1
                                242
                                243
                                244 }
                                \label{lem:norm} $$ \cs_new:Nn \cs_new:Nn \cs_new:Nf(\int_to_hex:n{\cs_new:nsys_date_dec:}) $$
                                246 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_sys_date_hex:{\int_to_hex:n{\__erw_sys_date_dec:}}
                               (End definition for \__erw_sys_date:N, \__erw_sys_date_dec:, and \__erw_sys_date_hex:.)
        \__erw_sys_time_dec:
         \__erw_sys_time_hex
                                247 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_sys_time_dec:
                                248 {
                                     \int_eval:n
                                249
                                     {
                                250
                                       \c_sys_hour_int * 100
                                251
                                       +\c_sys_minute_int * 1
                                252
                                253
                                254 }
                                255 \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_time_hex:{\int_to_hex:n{\__erw_sys_time_dec:}}
                               (End\ definition\ for\ \_erw_sys\_time\_dec:\ and\ \_erw_sys\_time\_hex.)
  \__erw_sys_datetime_base:n
   \__erw_sys_datetime_dec:n
                                256 \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_datetime_base:n
  _erw_sys_datetime_join:nn
  \__erw_sys_datetime_hex:n
                                     \int_case:nnTF{#1}
\__erw_sys_datetime_period:n
                                259
                                       {10}{dec}
                                260
                                       {16}{hex}
                                261
                                262
                                     {\c_empty_tl}
                                263
                                     264
                               265 }
                                   \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_datetime_join:nn{\erw_tl_join:nnn{#1}{\g__erw_sys_timestamp_delim_str}{{i}}
                                  \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_datetime_period:n
                                     \str_case:nnTF{#1}
                                270
                                     {
                                       {date}{date}
                                       {time}{time}
                                       {datetime}{datetime}
                                274
                                     {\c_empty_tl}
                                275
                                     {\msg_error:nnn{__erw}{ timestamp / period }{\__erw_sys_datetime_period:n{#1}}}
                                276
                                277 }
                                  \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_datetime_dec: {\__erw_sys_datetime_join:nn{\__erw_sys_date_dec:}{\__erw_
                                  \cs_new:\n\__erw_sys_datetime_hex: {\__erw_sys_datetime_join:nn{\__erw_sys_date_hex:}{\__erw_sys_date_hex:}
                               (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__erw_sys_datetime_base:n \ and\ others.)
```

```
\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp_prefix:
                               \verb| \cs_new:Nn \leq sys_jobnametimestamp_prefix: \\
                               281 {
                                    \erw_tl_join:nn
                               282
                                    {\c_sys_jobname_str}
                               283
                                    {\g__erw_sys_timestamp_delim_str}
                               285 }
                              (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp_prefix:.)
        \_erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:n
__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:
                               286 \cs_new:Nn\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:nn
                                    \erw_tl_join:nn
                                    {\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp_prefix:}
                                    {\erw_sys_timestamp:nn{#1}{#2}}
                               291 }
                               293 {
                                    \erw_tl_join:nn
                               294
                                    {\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp_prefix:}
                               295
                                    {\erw_sys_timestamp:}
                               296
                               (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:n|\ and\ \verb|\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:.)
    \__erw_sys_timestamp:nn
                               \verb|\cs_new:Nn\cs_new:Nn\cs_new:nn| |
                                    \exp_args:No
                                    \use:c{__erw_sys_\__erw_sys_datetime_period:n{#1}_\_erw_sys_datetime_base:n{#2}:}
                               301
                               302 }
                               303 \cs_new_protected:Nn \__erw_sys_set_delim:nn
                               304 €
                                    \use:c{tl_gset:N#1}
                               305
                                    \g__erw_sys_timestamp_delim_str{#2}
                               306
                               307 }
                              (End definition for \__erw_sys_timestamp:nn.)
                               308 \keys_define:nn{__erw}
                               309 {
                                    sys / timestamp_delim .code:n =
                               310
                               311
                                      \exp_last_unbraced:No
                               312
                                      \__erw_sys_set_delim:nn{n}{#1}
                               313
                                    },
                                    sys / timestamp_delim .value_required:n = true,
                               315
                                    sys / timestamp_delim .default:n = {-},
                                    sys / timestamp_delim .initial:n = {-}
                               317
                               318 }
                               319 % \subsection{frontend}
                                       \begin{macrocode}
                               320 %
                               321 \cs_new:Nn\erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:nn{\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:nn{#1}{#2}}
                               322 \cs_new:Nn\erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:{\__erw_sys_jobnametimestamp:}
```

```
323 \cs_new:Nn\erw_sys_timestamp_delimiter:
324 {
325     \use:N \g__erw_sys_timestamp_delim_str
326 }
327 \cs_new:Nn\erw_sys_timestamp:nn
328 {
329     \__erw_sys_timestamp:nn{#1}{#2}
330 }
331 \cs_new:Nn\erw_sys_timestamp:
332 {
333     \__erw_sys_timestamp:nn{datetime}{16}
334 }
```

#### 13 tl

```
335 \tl_new:N \g__erw_tl_compose_tl
       \g__erw_tl_function:n
                                 336 \cs_new_protected: Nn \g__erw_tl_function:n
                                 337 {
                                      \msg_error:nnn
                                 338
                                      {erw}
                                 339
                                      {notset}
                                      {\g__erw_tl_function:n}
                                 342 }
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \g_erw_tl_function:n.)
             \__erw_tl_map:nn
                                 343 \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_tl_map:nn
                                       \quark_if_recursion_tail_stop:n{#1}
                                       \g__erw_tl_function:n{#1} \__erw_tl_map:nn{#2}
                                 347 }
                                 (End\ definition\ for\ \verb|\__erw_tl_map:nn.|)
\__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn
\__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnn
                                 348 \cs_set_protected: Nn \__erw_tl_map_thread_at: Nnn
         \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnn
                                 349 {
         \_erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnnn
                                      {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#3} {#2} }
                                 351
                                 352 }
                                 353 \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnn
                                 354 {
                                 355
                                      {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#3} {#2} }
                                 356
                                      {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#4} {#2} }
                                 359 \cs_set_protected:Nn \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnn
                                 360 {
                                 361
                                      #1
```

```
{\exp_{args:Nf}\tl_{item:nn} {#3} {#2} }
                                  {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#4} {#2} }
                            363
                                  {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#5} {#2} }
                            364
                            365 }
                               \cs_set_protected: Nn \__erw_tl_map_thread_at: Nnnnnn
                            366
                            367 {
                            368
                                  {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#3} {#2} }
                                  {\exp_args:Nf\tl_item:nn {#4} {#2} }
                                  {\exp_{args:Nf}\tl_{item:nn} {#5} {#2} }
                                  {\exp_{args:Nf}\tl_{item:nn} {#6} {#2}}
                            373 }
                            (End definition for \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn and others.)
\__erw_tl_separators:nn
                           #1: \langle int \rangle
                            #2: \langle items \rangle
                            374 \cs_new:Nn \__erw_tl_separators:nn
                            375 {
                                  \int_case:nnTF {#1}
                            376
                                 {
                            377
                            378
                                    { \prg_replicate:nn{ 3 }{#2} }
                            379
                                    {2}
                            380
                                      { \use_ii:nn #2 }
                                      { \use_i:nn #2 }
                            383
                                      { \use_i:nn #2 \use_ii:nn #2 }
                            384
                            385
                                    {3}{#2}
                            386
                                 }
                            387
                            388
                                 { \c_empty_tl }
                            389
                                    \msg_error:nnnn { __erw }
                            390
                                    { separ }
                                    { \exp_not:N \__erw_tl_separators:nn }
                            392
                            393
                                    {#2}
                                 }
                            394
                            395 }
                            396 \cs_generate_variant:Nn \__erw_tl_separators:nn { e }
                            (End definition for \__erw_tl_separators:nn.)
                            13.2
                                    frontend
                            397 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_append_item:nn
                            398 {
                                  {#1{#2}}
                            400 }
                            401 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_compose:nN
                                  \__erw_oper_compose:NnN \erw_tl_fold:NN {#1} #2
                            403
                            404 }
                            405 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_compose:nn
```

```
406 {
     \tl_set:Nn \g__erw_tl_compose_tl {#2}
407
     \erw_tl_compose:nN{#1}\g__erw_tl_compose_tl
408
     \g__erw_tl_compose_tl
409
410 }
   \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_compose_c:nN
411
412 {
      \__erw_oper_compose:NnN \erw_tl_fold:cN {#1} #2
413
414
   \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_compose_c:nn
415
416 {
     \tl_set:Nn \g__erw_tl_compose_tl {#2}
417
     \erw_tl_compose_c:nN{#1}\g__erw_tl_compose_tl
418
      \g__erw_tl_compose_tl
419
420
   \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_compose_vers:nN
421
422
     \msg_error:nnn{__erw}{notset}{\erw_tl_compose_vers:nN}
423
424 }
   \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_compose_vers:nn
426
     \erw_csint_reset:{}
427
     \tl_map_function:nN{#1}\erw_csint_new:n
428
     \exp_last_unbraced:Nx
429
     \erw_tl_compose_c:nn
430
     {{\erw_csint_names_braced:{}}}
431
     {#2}
432
433 }
434 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_fold:NN
     \use:c{tl_set:\g__erw_oper_fold_set_par_tl}
436
     #2
437
     {
438
        \label{local_condition} $$ \operatorname{c}_{\operatorname{exp\_args:}}_{\operatorname{g\_erw\_oper\_fold\_apply\_par\_tl}_{\#1}_{\#2}$ $$
439
440
441 }
   \cs_generate_variant:Nn \erw_tl_fold:NN {cN}
442
443
   \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_gset_function:N
     \erw_cs_gset_eq:NN \g__erw_tl_function:n #1
446 }
447
   \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_gset_function:n
448
     \erw_cs_gset_inline:Nn \g__erw_tl_function:n {#1}
449
450 }
   \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_last_item:n
451
452 {
     \exp_args:Nof \tl_item:nn
453
     {#1}
454
        \tl_count:n{#1}
457
     }
458 }
```

```
\erw_tl_join:nn
  \erw_tl_join:nnn
                      459 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_join:nn{#1#2}
 \erw_tl_join:nnnn
                      460 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_join:nnn{#1#2#3}
\erw_tl_join:nnnnn
                     461 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_join:nnnn{#1#2#3#4}
                      462 \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_join:nnnnn{#1#2#3#4#5}
                      (End definition for \erw_tl_join:nn and others. These functions are documented on page 7.)
                      463 \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_tl_map:n
                      464 {
                           \_=erw_tl_map:nn#1\q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop\q_recursion_tail\q_recursion_stop
                      465
                      466 }
                      467
                         \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_tl_map:Nn
                      468 {
                           \cs_set_eq:NN \g__erw_tl_function:n #1
                           \erw_tl_map:n{#2}
                      471 }
                         \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_tl_map_inline:nn
                      472
                      473 {
                           \erw_cs_set_inline:Nn \g__erw_tl_function:n {#1}
                      474
                           \erw_tl_map:n{#2}
                      475
                      476 }
                         \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_repeat:nn
                      477
                      478
                           \int \int_{\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{41} {\#1}
                      479
                         \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_split:nnn
                      482 {
                      483
                           \tl_head:n{#1}
                           \use:c{exp_args:#3} \tl_map_inline:nn
                      484
                      485
                             \tl_tail:n
                      486
                             {
                      487
                      488
                      489
                           }{#2##1}
                      491 }
                         \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_split:nn
                      493 {
                           \ensuremath{\verb| erw_tl_split:nnn{#1}{#2}{Nf}}
                      494
                      495 }
                      496 \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn
                      497 {
                           \exp_args:Nf\int_case:nnTF
                      498
                      499
                             \t1_count:n{#3}
                      500
                           }
                      502
                             {1}{ \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn #1{#2}#3 }
                      503
                             {2}{ \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnn #1{#2}#3 }
                      504
                             {3}{ \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnn #1{#2}#3 }
                      505
                             {4}{ \__erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnnnn #1{#2}#3 }
                      506
                      507
                      508
                             % Do nothing
```

509

```
}
510
     {
511
       \msg_error:nnn{__erw}
512
       {generic}
513
       {erw_tl_map_thread_at:~count~of~#3~not~withing~1~to~4}
514
     }
515
516 }
   \cs_new_protected:Nn \erw_tl_map_thread:Nn
517
     \int_step_inline:nn
       \exp_args:Nf \tl_count:n{ \tl_head:n{#2} }
521
522
     {
523
       \erw_tl_map_thread_at:Nnn #1 {##1} {#2}
524
525
526 }
   \cs_new:Nn \erw_tl_separators:n
527
     \__erw_tl_separators:en{ \tl_count:n{#1} }{#1}
530 }
```

# 14 Closing

```
531 \ExplSyntaxOff
532 \(/package\)
```