

A Practical activity Report submitted for

UCS310

Database Management System

Sumbitted by

Hardik Verma **102283044**

Namit Nayyar **102103831**

Komal **102283042**

Bhaavya Bangotra **102103783**

Submitted to

Ms. Simran



THAPAR INSTITUTE
OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY
(Deemed to be University)

**THAPAR INSTITUTE OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY, (A
DEEMED TO BE UNIVERSITY), PATIALA, PUNJAB**

TABLE OF CONTENTS

S.No.	Assignment	Page No.
1.	INTRODUCTION	3
2.	ER DIAGRAM DESCRIPTION	4
3	ER DIAGRAM	5
4.	ER TO TABLE	6
5.	NORMALIZATION	7
6.	CREATE TABLES	7
7.	INSERTION COMMANDS	10
8.	SQL QUERIES	12
9.	PL/SQL QUERIES	27

INTRODUCTION

In this modern era of online shopping, no seller wants to be left behind, moreover due to its simplicity the shift from an offline selling model to an online selling model is witnessing rampant growth.

Therefore, as an engineer, our job is to ease the path of this transition for the seller. Amongst many things that an online site requires the most important is a database system. Hence in this project, we are planning to design a database where small clothing sellers can sell their products online.

The basic function of our database is to digitally store information that can be captured, retrieved, and distributed easily at a later time. This also gives businesses the ability to analyze and track information about the products, sales, and customers that have been input into the database.

One of the biggest benefits of using a database for e-commerce is the addition of structure to vast amounts of shop data. No matter how big or small your online store is, an infrastructure is needed for all the gathered information to make sense and provide useful insights. When the data is structured, it can be accessed more efficiently by the e-commerce application.

Myntra offers a well-curated comprehensive selection of clothes from different brands. It is a one-stop shop for all the fashion and lifestyle needs. Myntra aims at providing a hassle-free and enjoyable shopping experience to shoppers across the country with the widest range of brands and products on its portal. It serves consumers through its retail websites with a focus on selection, price, and convenience. In this project, we are making a conscious effort to bring the power of

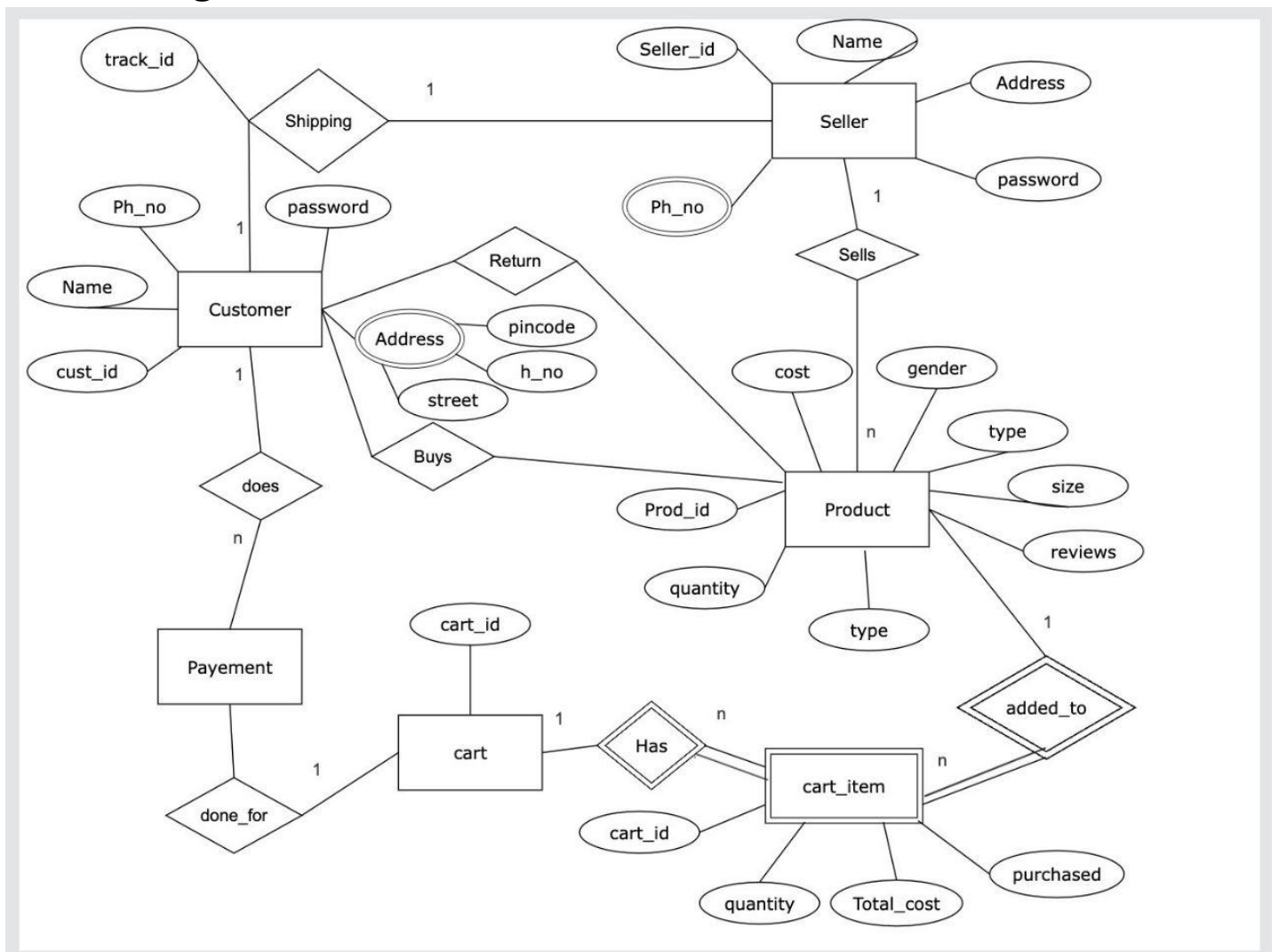
fashion to shoppers with an array of the latest and trendiest products available in the country.

ER DIAGRAM DESCRIPTION

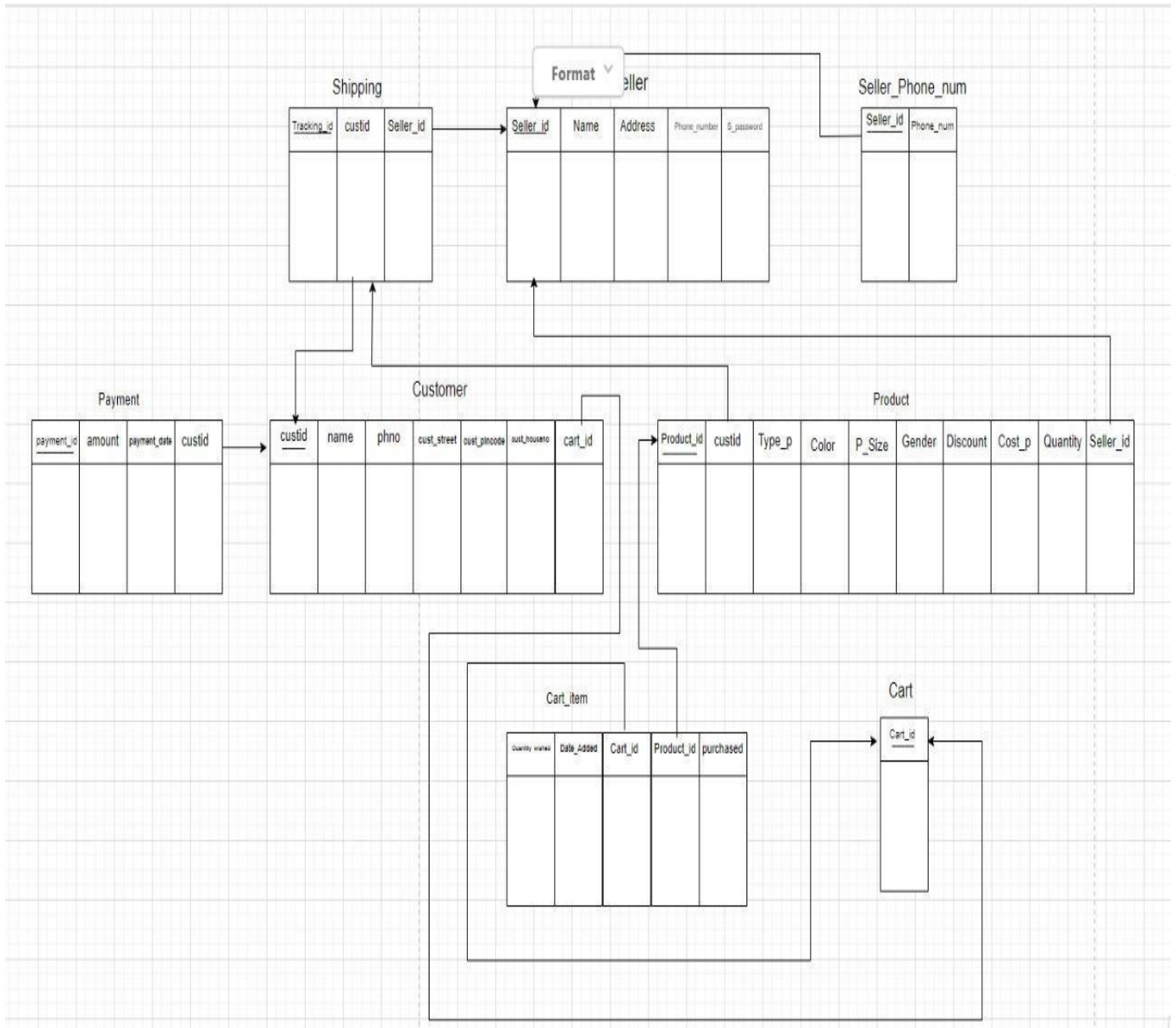
These shopping websites enable many sellers to sell their products to customers at various locations. Each seller has the following attribute: seller_id, s_pass, Name_s and address. Each product has the following attributes: Product_id, Type_p, color, p_size, gender, discount, cost_p and quantity. The customer makes the payment for the cart items added to the cart. Each customer has a cart with its unique cart_id. Cart items have the following attributes: Quantity_wished, purchased, date_added.

After the product is bought the sellers ship product to customers. The customer has the following attributes: name, phone_no., custid and address. If the customer doesn't like the product he may request a return of the product.

ER diagram



ER to Table



Normalization

1NF: Since our er has ph_no as multivalued attribute so we have made a separate table for ph_no.

2NF: Since there is no non-primary key attribute in the tables that is partially dependent on the primary key, they are normalized according to 2NF.

3NF: Since no non-key attribute is transitively dependent on the primary key in the tables, they are normalized according to 3NF.

BCNF: Since every determinant is the primary key in the tables, they are normalized according to BCNF.

CREATE TABLE COMMANDS:

```
CREATE TABLE
  Seller (
    Seller_id VARCHAR(6) ,
    s_pass VARCHAR(10) ,
    Name_s VARCHAR(20) ,
    Shop_number NUMBER,
    Street VARCHAR(30) ,
    Pincode NUMBER,
    PRIMARY KEY
    (Seller_id)
  );
```

```
CREATE TABLE
  Seller_Phone_num (
    Phone_num NUMBER(10),

    Seller_id VARCHAR(6)REFERENCES Seller(Seller_id) ON
DELETE CASCADE,
    PRIMARY KEY (Phone_num, Seller_id)
  );
```

```
CREATE TABLE
  Cart (
    Cart_id VARCHAR(7) NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT pk_cart PRIMARY
    KEY(Cart_id)
  );
```



```
CREATE TABLE customer(  
name VARCHAR(20),  
phno NUMBER(10),  
custid VARCHAR(12) PRIMARY KEY,  
cust_houseno  
NUMBER(10),  
cust_street  
VARCHAR(40),  
cust_pincode  
NUMBER(10),  
cart_id VARCHAR(7) REFERENCES cart(cart_id));
```

```
CREATE TABLE  
SHIPPING (  
Tracking_id VARCHAR (13) PRIMARY KEY,  
custid VARCHAR(12) REFERENCES Customer(custid),  
Seller_id VARCHAR(6)REFERENCES Seller(Seller_id) ON DELETE  
SET NULL  
);
```

```
CREATE TABLE payment(  
payment_id VARCHAR(20) PRIMARY KEY,  
amount NUMBER(10),  
payment_date DATE,  
custid VARCHAR(12) REFERENCES customer(custid));
```

CREATE TABLE Product

(

Product_id VARCHAR(7) NOT NULL,

custid VARCHAR(12),

Type_p VARCHAR(7) NOT NULL,

Color VARCHAR(15) NOT NULL,

P_Size VARCHAR(2) NOT NULL,

Gender CHAR(1) NOT NULL,

Discount NUMBER(2) NOT NULL,

Cost_p NUMBER(5) NOT NULL,

Quantity NUMBER(2) NOT NULL,

Seller_id VARCHAR(6),

PRIMARY KEY (Product_id),

FOREIGN KEY (Seller_id) REFERENCES Seller(Seller_id) ON

DELETE SET NULL,

FOREIGN KEY (custid) REFERENCES customer(custid)

ON DELETE SET NULL

);

```
CREATE TABLE Cart_item
(
    Quantity_wished NUMBER(1) NOT NULL,
    Date_Added DATE NOT NULL,
    Cart_id VARCHAR(7) NOT NULL,
    Product_id VARCHAR(7) NOT NULL,
    purchased VARCHAR(5),
    CONSTRAINT fk_cart FOREIGN KEY (Cart_id) REFERENCES
Cart(Cart_id),
    CONSTRAINT fk_product FOREIGN KEY (Product_id)
REFERENCES Product(Product_id),
    CONSTRAINT pk_cart_item Primary key(Cart_id,Product_id)
);
```

[illegible]

INSERTION COMMANDS:

```
insert into Seller values('1ABQ36','123','Nimit',1470,'Rajamata Street',110003);
```

```
insert into Seller values('1CFQ36','456','Hardik',2134,'Ram Laal Chowk',110005);
```

```
insert into Seller values('26KL74','ABCD','Komal',73,'Munshi Chowk',400004);
```

```
insert into Seller values('17KLP7','R$23','Bhavyal',677,'Sahibzada Nagar',140307);
```

```
insert into Seller values('23EFD5','a345d','Hardik',523,'Nawa kot Nagar',132103);
```

```
insert into Seller_Phone_num values(9873654321,'26KL74');
```

```
insert into Seller_Phone_num values(9813732561,'23EFD5');
```

```
insert into Seller_Phone_num values(9765310987,'26KL74');
```

```
insert into Seller_Phone_num values(9349845100,'1ABQ36');
```

```
insert into Seller_Phone_num values(8453877652,'26KL74');
```

```
insert into Seller_Phone_num values(8873654321,'1CFQ36');
```

```
insert into Seller_Phone_num values(7765654321,'17KLP7');
```

```
insert into Cart values('1ADF34');
```

```
insert into Cart values('2FDF54');
```

```
insert into Cart values('1QRT89');
```

```
insert into Cart values('5MPL24');
```

```
insert into Cart values('1HDF98');
```

```

insert into customer
values('Mansi',8862473245,'765FTYGUHUHB',1432,'Gandhi Nagar
Street',147001,'2FDF54');
insert into customer
values('Ajay',9834567754,'765DBHBABDBB',234,'Sabzi Mandi
Street',110864,'1ADF34');
insert into customer
values('Jitender',9865467356,'565FTYHYHUHB',75,'Ranjit
Nagar',110086,'1QRT89');
insert into customer
values('Dhruv',7865473240,'765FTYGUHUUI',101,'Virat
Nagar',147345,'5MPL24');
insert into customer
values('Arsh',9855327255,'865FTYGRHIHB',3465,'Model
Town',132103,'1HDF98');

```

```

insert          into          SHIPPING
values('7YIUGF','765FTYGUHUHB','26KL74');    insert    into
SHIPPING values('87HHKL','765DBHBABDBB','1ABQ36'); insert
into SHIPPING values('34VHJF','565FTYHYHUHB','23EFD5');
insert          into          SHIPPING
values('45GVCW','765FTYGUHUUI','1CFQ36');    insert    into
SHIPPING values('87JFKJ','865FTYGRHIHB','17KLP7');

```

```
insert into payment values('TEJBKD524VVR',5000,'23-DEC-2023','765FTYGUHUIHB');
insert into payment values('TYRFWD524VVR',500,'25-DEC-2022','765DBHBABDBB');
insert into payment values('YSJBKD524VVR',2730,'12-SEP-2020','565FTYHYHUIHB');
insert into payment values('RFGBKD524VVR',420,'02-AUG-2018','765FTYGUHUII');
insert into payment values('TEYPOC524VVR',1190,'06-JUN-2019','865FTYGRHIHB');
insert into payment values('TEJBKD545VVR',750,'25-OCT-2015','565FTYHYHUIHB');
```

insert into

```
Productvalues('1267543','765FTYGUHUIHB','Sandal','Blue','6','F',20,420,1,'26KL74');
```

insert into Product

```
values('2345676','765DBHBABDBB','Coat','Black','32','M',30,2730,1,'23EFD5');
```

insert into Product

```
values('3647833','565FTYHYHUIHB','Shoes','Green','9','M',25,5000,2,'1ABQ36');
```

insert into Product

```
values('7384903','765FTYGUHUII','Shirt','White','12','F',50,500,1,'1CFQ36');
```

insert into Product

```
values('4567839','865FTYGRHIHB','Jeans','Blue','36','F',0,1190,1,'17KLP7');
```

```
insert into Cart_item values(1,'03-JUN-2022','1ADF34','1267543','yes');
insert into Cart_item values(1,'23-AUG-2021','2FDF54','2345676','no');
insert into Cart_item values(1,'06-JAN-2020','1QRT89','3647833','yes');
insert into Cart_item values(1,'27-MAY-2022','5MPL24','7384903','no');
insert into Cart_item values(1,'15-DEC-2021','1HDF98','4567839','yes');
insert into Cart_item values(1,'17-DEC-2021','1HDF98','2345676','no');
```

QUERIES:

- 1) **Alter name_s as Firstname, length of firstname as 15 and add one more field of Last_name**

Alter table Seller

rename column Name_s to FirstName ;

Alter table Seller

modify FirstName varchar(15);

Alter table Seller

add LastName varchar(15);

SQL Worksheet

```
1 Alter table Seller
2 rename column Name_s to FirstName ;
3 Alter table Seller
4 modify FirstName varchar(15);
5 Alter table Seller
6 add LastName varchar(15);|
```

Table altered.

SQL Worksheet

```
1 |  
2 desc seller;
```

TABLE SELLER


Column	Null?	Type
SELLER_ID	NOT NULL	VARCHAR2(6)
S_PASS	-	VARCHAR2(10)
FIRSTNAME	-	VARCHAR2(15)
SHOP_NUMBER	-	NUMBER
STREET	-	VARCHAR2(30)
PINCODE	-	NUMBER
LASTNAME	-	VARCHAR2(15)

[Download CSV](#)

7 rows selected.

2) If a seller wants update his phone number

update Seller_Phone_num set Phone_num=9765310988 where
seller_id='26KL74' and Phone_num=9765310987;


Live SQL

SQL Worksheet

1
2

```

update Seller_Phone_num set Phone_num=9765310988 where seller_id='26KL74' and Phone_num=9765310987;
select * from Seller_Phone_num;

```

1 row(s) updated.

PHONE_NUM	SELLER_ID
7765654321	17KLP7
8453877652	26KL74
8873654321	1CFQ36
9349845100	1ABQ36
9765310988	26KL74
9813732561	23EFDS
9873654321	26KL74

- 3) If the customer wants to see details of the product present in the cart
- ```

select * from product where product_id in(
 select product_id from Cart_item where purchased='no' and
 Cart_id in(
 Select Cart_id from Customer where
 custid='765FTYGUHUB'
));

```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```

1 --product in cart
2 select * from product where product_id in(
3 select product_id from Cart_item where purchased='no' and Cart_id in (
4 select Cart_id from Customer where Custid='765FTYGUHUHB'
5));

```

| PRODUCT_ID | CUSTID       | TYPE_P | COLOR | P_SIZE | GENDER | DISCOUNT | COST_P | QUANTITY | SELLER_ID |
|------------|--------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|----------|-----------|
| 2345676    | 765DBHBABDBB | Coat   | Black | 32     | M      | 30       | 2730   | 1        | 23EF05    |

Download CSV

#### 4) If a customer wants to see order history

select product\_id,Quantity\_wished from Cart\_item where purchased='yes' and Cart\_id in (select Cart\_id from customer where Custid='765DBHBABDBB');

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```

135 select product_id,Quantity_wished from Cart_item where purchased='yes' and Cart_id in (select Cart_id from customer where Custid='765DBHBABDBB');
136
137
138
139
140
141
142
143
144
145
146
147
148
149
150
151
152
153
154
155

```

| PRODUCT_ID | QUANTITY_WISHED |
|------------|-----------------|
| 1267543    | 1               |

Download CSV

- 5) **Customer wants to see filtered products on the basis of size,gender,type**

select product\_id, Color, Cost\_p, Seller\_id from product where Type\_p='jeans' and P\_size='36' and Gender='F' and Quantity>0);

SQL Worksheet

```
1 -- Customer wants to see products
2 select Product_id, Color, Cost_p, Seller_id from Product where Type_p='jeans' and P_Size='36' and Gender='F' and Quantity>0;
3
4
```

| PRODUCT_ID | COLOR | COST_P | SELLER_ID |
|------------|-------|--------|-----------|
| 4567839    | Blue  | 1190   | 17KLP7    |

[Download CSV](#)

- 6) **If customer wants to modify the cart**

Select \* from Cart\_item;

delete from cart\_item where purchased='no'and  
product\_id='2345676' and Cart\_id in (select cart\_id from  
Customer where Custid='865FTYGRHIHB'

Select \* from Cart\_item

**SQL Worksheet** Clear

```

1 --modify cart
2 select * from Cart_item;
3 delete from Cart_item where purchased='no' and product_id='2345676' and Cart_id in (select cart_id from Customer where Custid='865FTYGRHIHB');
4 Select * from Cart_item;

```

| QUANTITY_WISHED | DATE_ADDED | CART_ID | PRODUCT_ID | PURCHASED |
|-----------------|------------|---------|------------|-----------|
| 1               | 17-DEC-21  | 1HDF98  | 2345676    | no        |
| 1               | 03-JUN-22  | 1ADF34  | 1267543    | yes       |
| 1               | 23-AUG-21  | 2FDF54  | 2345676    | no        |
| 1               | 06-JAN-20  | 1QRT89  | 3647833    | yes       |
| 1               | 27-MAY-22  | 5MPL24  | 7384903    | no        |
| 1               | 15-DEC-21  | 1HDF98  | 4567839    | yes       |

Download CSV  
6 rows selected.

1 row(s) deleted.

| QUANTITY_WISHED | DATE_ADDED | CART_ID | PRODUCT_ID | PURCHASED |
|-----------------|------------|---------|------------|-----------|
| 1               | 03-JUN-22  | 1ADF34  | 1267543    | yes       |
| 1               | 23-AUG-21  | 2FDF54  | 2345676    | no        |
| 1               | 06-JAN-20  | 1QRT89  | 3647833    | yes       |
| 1               | 27-MAY-22  | 5MPL24  | 7384903    | no        |
| 1               | 15-DEC-21  | 1HDF98  | 4567839    | yes       |

Download CSV  
5 rows selected.

);

## 7) If a seller stops selling his product

delete from seller where seller\_id = '26KL74';

update product set quantity = 00 where seller\_id is NULL;

**SQL Worksheet** Clear Find Actions Save Run

```

136 delete from seller where seller_id = '26KL74';
137 update product set quantity = 00 where seller_id is NULL;
138
139
140
141
142
143
144
145
146
147
148
149
150
151
152
153
154
155
156

```

1 row(s) deleted.

1 row(s) updated.

## SQL Worksheet

```
1 --delete seller details
2 --delete from seller where seller_id = '26KL74';
3 --update product set quantity = 00 where seller_id is NULL;
4 select * from seller;
5 select * from product;
6
```

| SELLER_ID | S_PASS | NAME_S  | SHOP_NUMBER | STREET          | PINCODE |
|-----------|--------|---------|-------------|-----------------|---------|
| 1ABQ36    | #123   | Ajitpal | 1470        | Rajamata Street | 110003  |
| 1CFQ36    | #456   | Raman   | 2134        | Ram Laal Chowk  | 110005  |
| 17KLP7    | #R\$23 | Gopal   | 677         | Sahibzada Nagar | 140307  |
| 23EFD5    | a345d  | Sumita  | 523         | Nawa kot Nagar  | 132103  |

[Download CSV](#)

4 rows selected.

| PRODUCT_ID | CUSTID       | TYPE_P | COLOR | P_SIZE | GENDER | DISCOUNT | COST_P | QUANTITY | SELLER_ID |
|------------|--------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|----------|-----------|
| 1267543    | 765FTYGUHUHB | Sandal | Blue  | 6      | F      | 20       | 420    | 0        | -         |
| 2345676    | 765DBHBABDBB | Coat   | Black | 32     | M      | 30       | 2730   | 1        | 23EFD5    |
| 3647833    | 565FTYHYHUHB | Shoes  | Green | 9      | M      | 25       | 5000   | 2        | 1ABQ36    |
| 7384903    | 765FTYGUHUUI | Shirt  | White | 12     | F      | 50       | 500    | 1        | 1CFQ36    |
| 4567839    | 865FTYGRHIHB | Jeans  | Blue  | 36     | F      | 0        | 1190   | 1        | 17KLP7    |

[Download CSV](#)

5 rows selected.

- 8) If the admin wants to see what are the product purchased on the particular date

select product\_id from cart\_item where (purchased='yes' and date\_added='15-DEC-2021');

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
1 select product_id from cart_item where (purchased='yes' and date_added='15-DEC-2021');
```

| PRODUCT_ID |
|------------|
| 4567839    |

Download CSV

9) How much product sold on the particular date

select count(product\_id) count\_pid,date\_added from Cart\_item  
WHERE purchased='yes' group by(Date\_Added) ;

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
1 select count(product_id) count_pid,date_added from Cart_item WHERE purchased='yes' group by(Date_Added) ;
```

| COUNT_PID | DATE_ADDED |
|-----------|------------|
| 1         | 03-JUN-22  |
| 1         | 06-JAN-20  |
| 1         | 15-DEC-21  |

Download CSV

3 rows selected.

10) If a customer wants to know the total price present in the cart

```
select sum(quantity_wished * cost_p) total_payable from product
p join cart_item c on p.product_id=c.product_id
where purchased = 'no' and c.product_id in (select product_id
from cart_item where cart_id in(select Cart_id from customer
where custid='765FTYGUHUII'));
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
1 select sum(quantity_wished * cost_p) total_payable from product p join cart_item c on p.product_id=c.product_id
2 where purchased = 'no' and c.product_id in (select product_id from cart_item where cart_id in(select Cart_id from customer where custid='765FTYGUHUII'));
```

| TOTAL_PAYABLE |
|---------------|
| 500           |

Download CSV

- 11) **Show the details of the customer who has not purchased any thing**  
Select \* from customer where custid not in (select custid from Payment);



SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```

1 select * from customer where custid not in (select custid from Payment);
2

```

| NAME | PHNO       | CUSTID       | CUST_HOUSENO | CUST_STREET | CUST_PINCODE | CART_ID |
|------|------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|---------|
| Arsh | 9855327255 | 123FTYGRHJHB | 3465         | Model Town  | 132103       | 1HDF98  |

[Download CSV](#)

12) Find total sales of a seller..

```

select sum(quantity_wished * cost_p) total_profit,seller_id
from product p join cart_item c on p.product_id=c.product_id
WHERE purchased='yes' group by seller_id;

```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
1 select sum(quantity_wished * cost_p) total_profit,seller_id from product p join cart_item c on p.product_id=c.product_id WHERE purchased='yes' group by seller_id;
```

| TOTAL_PROFIT | SELLER_ID |
|--------------|-----------|
| 420          | 26KL74    |
| 5000         | 1AB036    |
| 1190         | 17KLP7    |

Download CSV  
3 rows selected.

13) **Revenue generated by each seller on the particular date**

select name\_s, seller\_id, revenue from seller,  
 (select seller\_id as s\_id, sum(Cost\_p\*Quantity) as  
 revenue from product group by seller\_id)  
 where seller.seller\_id = s\_id

14) **Create a view to display the payment details for a particular date**

```
CREATE VIEW payment_details AS
SELECT payment_id, amount
FROM payment
WHERE payment_date = '23-DEC-2022';
```

```
select * from payment_details
```

#### SQL Worksheet

```
21 CREATE VIEW payment_details AS
22 SELECT payment_id, amount
23 FROM payment
24 WHERE payment_date = '23-DEC-2022';
25
26 select * from payment_details
```

| PAYMENT_ID   | AMOUNT |
|--------------|--------|
| TEJBKD524VVR | 5000   |

[Download CSV](#)

#### 15) Display the total purchase by each customer

```
select name, custid, cost from customer,
(select custid as c_id, sum(Cost_p*Quantity) as cost from
product group by custid)
where customer.custid = c_id
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
7 select name, custid, cost from customer,
8 (select custid as c_id, sum(Cost_p*Quantity) as cost from product group by custid)
9 where customer.custid = c_id
10
11
12
```

| NAME     | CUSTID       | COST  |
|----------|--------------|-------|
| Dhruv    | 765FTYGUHUUI | 500   |
| Mansi    | 765FTYGUHUHB | 420   |
| Ajay     | 765DBHBABDBB | 2730  |
| Jitender | 565FTYHYHUHB | 10000 |
| Arsh     | 865FTYGRHIHB | 1190  |

Download CSV  
5 rows selected.

16) Create a view to display the payment details for today

CREATE VIEW payment\_details\_today AS

SELECT payment\_id, amount

FROM payment

WHERE payment\_date = sysdate;

select \* from payment\_details\_today

## SQL Worksheet

Clear

Find

Actions ▾

Save

Run ▶

```
10
11
12 CREATE VIEW payment_details_today AS
13 SELECT payment_id, amount
14 FROM payment
15 WHERE payment_date = sysdate;
16
17 select * from payment_details_today
18
```

no data found

### 17) Displaying all contact details for each seller

```
SELECT Seller.NAME_S, Seller_Phone_num.PHONE_NUM
FROM Seller , Seller_Phone_num
WHERE Seller.SELLER_ID = Seller_Phone_num.SELLER_ID;
```

18) Display details of seller and products sold by him  
 select \* from seller,product where  
 seller.Seller\_id=Product.Seller\_id;

SQL Worksheet

1 select \* from seller,product where seller.Seller\_id=Product.Seller\_id;

| SELLER_ID | S_PASS | NAME_S  | SHOP_NUMBER | STREET          | PINCODE | PRODUCT_ID | CUSTID       | TYPE_P | COLOR | P_SIZE | GENDER | DISCOUNT | COST_P | QUANTITY | SELLER_ID |
|-----------|--------|---------|-------------|-----------------|---------|------------|--------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|----------|-----------|
| 26KL74    | #ABCD  | Amrit   | 73          | Munshi Chowk    | 400004  | 1267543    | 765FTYGUHUHB | Sandal | Blue  | 6      | F      | 20       | 420    | 1        | 26KL74    |
| 23EFD5    | a345d  | Sumita  | 523         | Nawa kot Nagar  | 132103  | 2345676    | 765DBHBABDBB | Coat   | Black | 32     | M      | 30       | 2730   | 1        | 23EFD5    |
| 1ABQ36    | #123   | Ajitpal | 1470        | Rajamata Street | 110003  | 3647833    | 565FTYHYHUHB | Shoes  | Green | 9      | M      | 25       | 5000   | 2        | 1ABQ36    |
| 1CFQ36    | #456   | Raman   | 2134        | Ram Laal Chowk  | 110005  | 7384903    | 765FTYGUHUUI | Shirt  | White | 12     | F      | 50       | 500    | 1        | 1CFQ36    |
| 17KLP7    | #R\$23 | Gopal   | 677         | Sahibzada Nagar | 140307  | 4567839    | 865FTYGRHIHB | Jeans  | Blue  | 36     | F      | 0        | 1190   | 1        | 17KLP7    |

Download CSV  
 5 rows selected.

19) Select ids of seller and customer who belong to same place  
 select seller\_id,custid from Seller,customer where  
 seller.pincode=customer.cust\_pincode;

SQL Worksheet

```
1 select seller_id,custid from Seller,customer where seller.pincode=customer.cust_pincode;
```

| SELLER_ID | CUSTID       |
|-----------|--------------|
| 23EFD5    | 865FTYGRHIHB |

[Download CSV](#)

## PL/SQL:

### 1) Displaying a detailed view of each product of a particular product

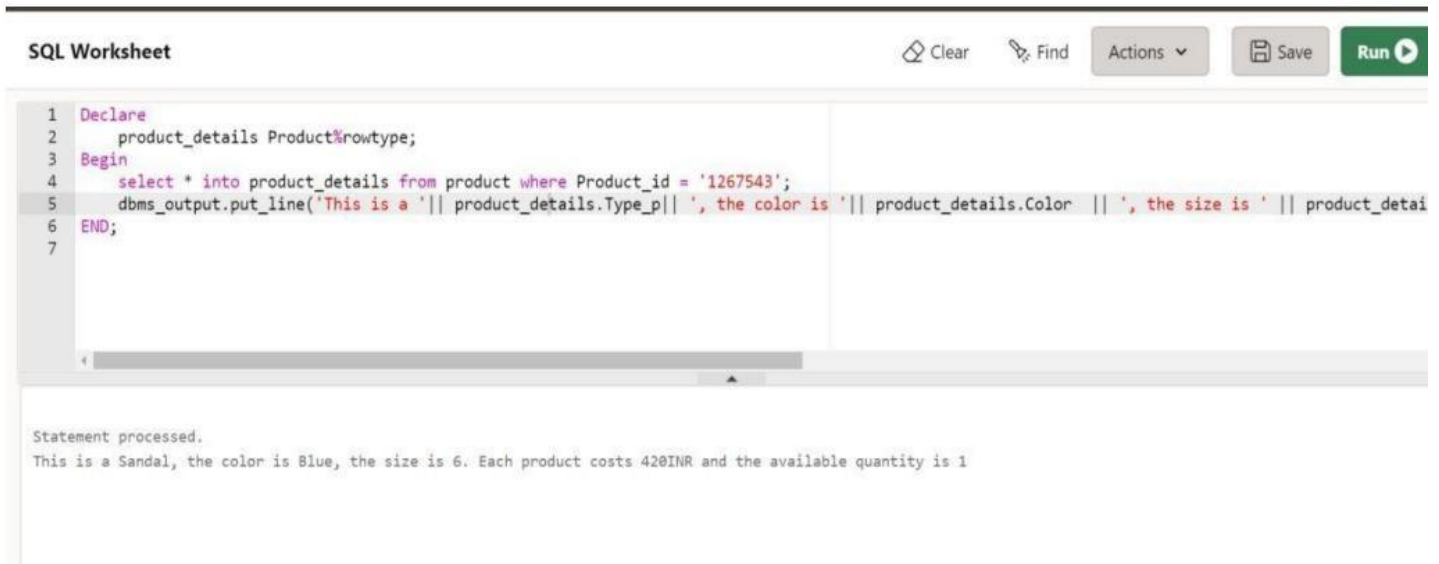
Declare

```
product_details Product%rowtype;
```

Begin

```
select * into product_details from product where
Product_id = '1267543';
```

```
dbms_output.put_line('This is a ' ||
product_details.Type_p || ', the color is ' || product_details.Color
|| ', the size is ' || product_details.P_Size || '. Each product
costs ' || product_details.Cost_p || 'INR and the available
quantity is ' || product_details.Quantity);
END;
```



SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
1 Declare
2 product_details Product%rowtype;
3 Begin
4 select * into product_details from product where Product_id = '1267543';
5 dbms_output.put_line('This is a ' || product_details.Type_p || ', the color is ' || product_details.Color || ', the size is ' || product_details.P_Size || '. Each product
6 costs ' || product_details.Cost_p || 'INR and the available
7 quantity is ' || product_details.Quantity);
8 END;
```

Statement processed.  
This is a Sandal, the color is Blue, the size is 6. Each product costs 420INR and the available quantity is 1

### 2) Error Messages displayed when too many rows or no data is selected (Inbuilt Exception Handling)



```
DECLARE
 product_size VARCHAR(2);
BEGIN
 select P_Size from product into product_size where Type_p
= 'Shoes';
EXCEPTION
 WHEN TOO_MANY_ROWS THEN
 DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('TOO MANY ROWS');
 WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN
 DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('NO DATA FOUND');
END;
```

```
DECLARE
 product_size VARCHAR(2);
BEGIN
 select P_Size into product_size from product where Type_p
= 'Pant';
EXCEPTION
 WHEN TOO_MANY_ROWS THEN
 DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('TOO MANY ROWS');
 WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN
 DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('NO DATA FOUND');
END;
```

## SQL Worksheet

 Clear Find

Actions ▾

 SaveRun 

```
1 DECLARE
2 product_size VARCHAR(2);
3 BEGIN
4 select P_Size into product_size from product where Type_p = 'Shoes';
5 EXCEPTION
6 WHEN TOO_MANY_ROWS THEN
7 DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('TOO MANY ROWS');
8 WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN
9 DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('NO DATA FOUND');
10 END;
```

Statement processed.

## SQL Worksheet

 Clear Find

Actions ▾

 SaveRun 

```
12
13 DECLARE
14 product_size VARCHAR(2);
15 BEGIN
16 select P_Size into product_size from product where Type_p = 'Pant';
17 EXCEPTION
18 WHEN TOO_MANY_ROWS THEN
19 DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('TOO MANY ROWS');
20 WHEN NO_DATA_FOUND THEN
21 DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('NO DATA FOUND');
22 END;
```

Statement processed.

NO DATA FOUND

**3) Error Messages displayed when a wrong product id with too many characters is inserted (Non- predefined Exception Handling)**

```
DECLARE
```

```
 Incorrect_id EXCEPTION;
```

```
 PRAGMA EXCEPTION_INIT(Incorrect_id ,-12899);
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
 insert into Product
```

```
values('126733599','765FTYGUHULL','Pant','Red','38','M',30,1
20,3,'26KK74');
```

```
EXCEPTION
```

```
 WHEN Incorrect_id THEN
```

```
 DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Please enter a valid Product
ID!');
```

```
END
```

SQL Worksheet

ClearFindActionsSaveRun

```
1 DECLARE
2 Incorrect_id EXCEPTION;
3 PRAGMA EXCEPTION_INIT(Incorrect_id ,-12899);
4 BEGIN
5 insert into Product values('126733599','765FTYGUHULL','Pant','Red','38','M',30,120,3,'26KK74');
6 EXCEPTION
7 WHEN Incorrect_id THEN
8 DBMS_OUTPUT.PUT_LINE('Please enter a valid Product ID!');
9 END;
```

Statement processed.  
Please enter a valid Product ID!

© 2022 Oracle · Live SQL 22.1.3, running Oracle Database 19c Enterprise Edition - 19.8.0.0.0 · Database Documentation · Ask Tom · Dev Gym  
Built with using Oracle APEX · Privacy · Terms of Use

#### 4) Display all the products that are available in the shop

DECLARE

cs product.Cost\_p%type;

ty product.Type\_p%type;

id product.product\_id%type;

cursor cf is

select product\_id, Cost\_p, Type\_p from product;

BEGIN

open cf;

loop

```

 fetch cf into id,cs,ty;
 exit when cf%notfound;
 dbms_output.put_line('Product' || id || 'has cost ' || cs || '
and the type is ' || ty);
 end loop;
 close cf;
EXCEPTION
 when no_data_found then
 dbms_output.put_line('No products available');
END;

```

SQL Worksheet

Clear

Find

Actions ▾

Save

Run ▶

```

1 DECLARE
2 cs product.Cost_p%type;
3 ty product.Type_p%type;
4 id product.product_id%type;
5 cursor cf is
6 select product_id,Cost_p,Type_p from product;
7 BEGIN
8 open cf;
9 loop
10 fetch cf into id,cs,ty;
11 exit when cf%notfound;
12 dbms_output.put_line('Product' || id || 'has cost ' || cs || ' and the type is ' || ty);

```

Statement processed.
Product1267543has cost 420 and the type is Sandal
Product234567has cost 2730 and the type is Coat
Product3647833has cost 5000 and the type is Shoes
Product7384903has cost 500 and the type is Shirt
Product4567839has cost 1190 and the type is Jeans

## 5) Raise error if product being ordered has a quantity of 0 (User defined Exception Handling)

Declare

```
product_details Product%rowtype;
```

```

 out_of_stock exception;

Begin
 select * into product_details from
 product where

Product_id = '1267543';
 if product_details.Quantity <= 0 THEN
 RAISE out_of_stock;
 end if;
 dbms_output.put_line(product_details.Type_p|| ' is
available quantity is '|| product_details.Quantity);
Exception
 When out_of_stock THEN
 dbms_output.put_line('Order more items');
END;

```

SQL Worksheet

Clear

Find

Actions

Save

Run

```

1 Declare
2 product_details Product%rowtype;
3 out_of_stock exception;
4 Begin
5 select * into product_details from product where Product_id = '1267543';
6 if product_details.Quantity <= 0 THEN
7 RAISE out_of_stock;
8 end if;
9 dbms_output.put_line(product_details.Type_p|| ' is available quantity is '|| product_details.Quantity);
10 Exception
11 When out_of_stock THEN
12 dbms_output.put_line('Order more items');

```

Statement processed.  
Sandal is available quantity is 1

**6) Cursor for loop for finding details of a seller with given seller id**

```

declare
cursor c(s varchar) is
select * from seller where Seller_id=s;
begin
for rec in c('17KLP7') loop
dbms_output.put_line('password= '||rec.s_pass||' name=
'||rec.Name_s||' shopnumber= '||rec.Shop_number||' street=
'||rec.Street||' pincode= '||rec.Pincode);
end loop;
End;

```

The screenshot shows a 'Live SQL' interface with a dark header. Below the header is a section titled 'SQL Worksheet'. The worksheet contains a SQL query with line numbers 1 through 10. The query is a cursor loop that selects details from a 'seller' table where the 'Seller\_id' is '17KLP7'. The output of the query is displayed below the worksheet, showing the password, name, shop number, street, and pincode for the selected seller.

```

1 --to display details of seller whose seller id is passed
2 declare
3 cursor c(s varchar) is
4 select * from seller where Seller_id=s;
5 begin
6 for rec in c('17KLP7') loop
7 dbms_output.put_line('password= '||rec.s_pass||' name= '||rec.Name_s||' shopnumber= '||rec.Shop_number||' street= '||rec.Street||' pincode= '||rec.Pincode);
8 end loop;
9 end;
10

```

Statement processed.  
password= #R\$23 name= Gopal shopnumber= 677 street= Sahibzada Nagar pincode= 140307

## 7) Apply 10% discount on all items using cursor

```

declare
cursor c is select * from Product;
d number
p number;

```

```
begin
for rec in c loop
p:=rec.cost_p-0.1*rec.cost_p;
d:=rec.Discount+10;
update Product set cost_p=p,Discount=d where
Product_id=rec.Product_id;
end loop;
end;
```



Live SQL

### SQL Worksheet

```
1 --to reduce price of products by 10%
2
3 declare
4 cursor c is select * from Product;
5 d number;
6 p number;
7 begin
8 for rec in c loop
9 p:=rec.cost_p-0.1*rec.cost_p;
10 d:=rec.Discount+10;
11 update Product set cost_p=p,Discount=d where Product_id=rec.Product_id;
12 end loop;
13 end;
```

Statement processed.





## SQL Worksheet

```
1 declare
2 cursor c is select * from Product;
3 d number;
4 p number;
5 begin
6 for rec in c loop
7 p:=rec.cost_p-0.1*rec.cost_p;
8 d:=rec.Discount+10;
9 update Product set cost_p=p,Discount=d where Product_id=rec.Product_id;
10 end loop;
11 end;
12
13 select * from Product;
```

| PRODUCT_ID | CUSTID       | TYPE_P | COLOR | P_SIZE | GENDER | DISCOUNT | COST_P | QUANTITY | SELLER_ID |
|------------|--------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|----------|--------|----------|-----------|
| 1267543    | 765FTYGUHUHB | Sandal | Blue  | 6      | F      | 30       | 378    | 1        | 26KL74    |
| 2345676    | 765DBHBABDBB | Coat   | Black | 32     | M      | 40       | 2457   | 1        | 23EFD5    |
| 3647833    | 565FTYHYHUHB | Shoes  | Green | 9      | M      | 35       | 4500   | 2        | 1ABQ36    |
| 7384903    | 765FTYGUHUUI | Shirt  | White | 12     | F      | 60       | 450    | 1        | 1CFQ36    |
| 4567839    | 865FTYGRHIHB | Jeans  | Blue  | 36     | F      | 10       | 1071   | 1        | 17KLP7    |

[Download CSV](#)

5 rows selected.

### 8) Procedure which returns the type of product with the cost less than the given cost

create or replace procedure cost\_filter(c in number,t in varchar)  
is

cs product.Cost\_p%type;

ty product.Type\_p%type;

id product.product\_id%type;

```

 cursor cf is
 select product_id, Cost_p, Type_p from product where Cost_p < c
and Type_p = t;
 begin
 open cf;
 loop
 fetch cf into id, cs, ty;
 exit when cf%notfound;
 dbms_output.put_line('Product' || id || 'has cost ' || cs || '
and the type is' || ty);
 end loop;
 close cf;
 exception
 when no_data_found then
 dbms_output.put_line(' Sorry no such products exist');
 end;

```

SQL Worksheet

Clear

Find

Actions

Save

Run

```

1 create or replace procedure cost_filter(c in number,t in varchar)
2 is
3 cs product.Cost_p%type;
4 ty product.Type_p%type;
5 id product.product_id%type;
6 cursor cf is
7 select product_id, Cost_p, Type_p from product where Cost_p < c and Type_p = t;
8 begin
9 open cf;
10 loop
11 fetch cf into id, cs, ty;
12 exit when cf%notfound;
13 dbms_output.put_line('Product' || id || 'has cost ' || cs || ' and the type is' || ty);
14 end loop;
15 close cf;
16 exception

```

Procedure created.

### 9) Function which returns total number of products which a particular seller sells

```
create or replace function totalProducts(sId in varchar)
return number
is
total number(2):=0;
begin
select count(*) into total
from product
where seller_id=sId;
return total;
end
```

SQL Worksheet Clear Find Actions ▾ Save Run ▶

```
1 create or replace function totalProducts(sId in varchar)
2 return number
3 is
4 total number(2):=0;
5 begin
6 select count(*) into total
7 from product
8 where seller_id=sId;
9 return total;
10 end;
11
```

Function created.

;

#### Function execution:

```
declare
c number(2);
begin
c:=totalProducts('1ABQ36');
```

```
dbms_output.put_line('Total products is : ' || c)
end;
```



The screenshot shows an SQL Worksheet interface. At the top, there are buttons for 'Clear', 'Find', 'Actions', 'Save', and a green 'Run' button. The main area contains a PL/SQL block with the following code:

```
1 declare
2 c number(2);
3 begin
4 c:=totalProducts('IABQ36');
5 dbms_output.put_line('Total products is : ' || c);
6 end;
```

Below the code editor, the output of the statement is displayed:

```
Statement processed.
Total products is : 1
```

**10) Procedure which returns the total quantity of product with the given ID (Procedure with exception handling)**

create or replace procedure prod\_details(p\_id in varchar)

is

quan number(2);

begin

select quantity into quan from product where product\_id=p\_id;

exception

when no\_data\_found then

dbms\_output.put\_line(' Sorry no such product exist !!');

end;

SQL Worksheet

ClearFindActionsSaveRun

```
1 create or replace procedure prod_details(p_id in varchar)
2 is
3 quan number(2);
4 begin
5 select quantity into quan from product where product_id=p_id;
6 exception
7 when no_data_found then
8 dbms_output.put_line('Sorry no such product exist!');
9 end;
10
```

Procedure created.

**11) Procedure to delete seller info based on sellerid** create or replace procedure deleteseller(sellerid varchar)as begin delete from Seller where Seller\_id=sellerid; end;

```
declare
s varchar(6);
begin
s:='17KLP7';
deleteseller(s);
end;
```

## SQL Worksheet

```
1 create or replace procedure deleteseller(sellerid varchar)as
2 begin
3 delete from Seller where Seller_id=sellerid;
4 end;
5 /*declare
6 s varchar(6);
7 begin
8 s:='17KLP7';
9 deleteseller(s);
10 end;*/
```

Procedure created.



Live SQL

## SQL Worksheet

```
1 create or replace procedure deleteseller(sellerid varchar)as
2 begin
3 delete from Seller where Seller_id=sellerid;
4 end;
5 declare
6 s varchar(6);
7 begin
8 s:='17KLP7';
9 deleteseller(s);
10 end;
```

Statement processed.

### 12) Triggers:

**Trigger that will execute before inserting new customer to database and inserting a new cartId to the cart\_items table  
(Function to count number of cart items)**

```
create or replace function numCartId(cd in varchar)
return number
```

```
is
total number(2):=0;
begin
select count(*) into total
from cart_item
where cart_id=cd;
return total;
end;
```

SQL Worksheet

Clear Find Actions Save Run

```
1 create or replace function numCartId(cd in varchar)
2 return number
3 is
4 total number(2):=0;
5 begin
6 select count(*) into total
7 from Cart_item
8 where cart_id=cd;
9 return total;
10 end;
11
12 Create or replace trigger before_customer
13 before insert
14 on
15 customer
16 for each row
--
```

Function created.

```
Create or replace trigger before_customer
before insert
on
customer
for each row
declare
c varchar(10);
n number(2);
begin
c:= :new.cart_id;
n:=numCartId(c);
```



```

if n>0 then
dbms_output.put_line(' Sorry');
end if;
insert into cart values(c);
end;

```

SQL Worksheet

 Clear

 Find

Actions ▾

 Save

 Run

```

1 Create or replace trigger before_customer
2 before insert
3 on
4 customer
5 for each row
6 declare
7 c varchar(10);
8 n number(2);
9 begin
10 c:= :new.cart_id;
11 n:=numCartId(c);
12 if n>0 then
13 dbms_output.put_line('Sorry');
14 end if;
15 insert into cart values(c);
16 end;

```

Trigger created.

### 13) Trigger to update the total amount of user everytime he adds something to payment table

create or replace function total\_cost(cId in varchar)

return number

is

total number(2):=0;

begin

select sum(cost\_p) into total from product, cart\_item where  
product.product\_id=cart\_item.product\_id and cart\_id=cId;

return total;

end;

SQL Worksheet

ClearFindActionsSaveRun

```
1 create or replace function total_cost(cId in varchar)
2 return number
3 is
4 total number(2):=0;
5 begin
6 select sum(cost_p) into total from product, cart_item where product.product_id=cart_item.product_id and cart_id=cId;
7 return total;
8 end;
```

Function created.

create or replace trigger before\_pay\_up before insert  
on payment  
for each row declare  
total number(3); begin  
total :=total\_cost(:new.custid); insert  
into payment  
values(:new.payment\_id,total,:new.payment\_date,:new.custid); end;

SQL Worksheet

ClearFindActionsSaveRun

```
1 create or replace trigger before_pay_up
2 before insert
3 on
4 payment
5 for each row
6 declare
7 total number(3);
8 begin
9 total :=total_cost(:new.custid);
10 insert into payment values(:new.payment_id,total,:new.payment_date,:new.custid);
11 end;
12 |
```