Absolute minimum HTML5 document

```html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
    <head>
        <meta charset="UTF-8">
        <title>Document Title</title>
    </head>
    <body>
        …
    </body>
</html>
```

Common 'boilerplate' document elements

```html
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

    <head>

        <meta charset="UTF-8">

        <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">

        <title>Document Title</title>

        <script src="script.js"></script>

        <link href="style.css" rel="stylesheet" />

        <style media="all"> … </style>

    </head>

    <body>

        <header> … </header>

        <nav> … </nav>

        <main> … </main>

        <footer> … </footer>

    </body>

</html>
```