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/*Computer Networks Laboratory (Lab) 15CSL77
8. Using TCP/IP sockets, write a client-server program to make client sending
the file name and the server to send back the contents of the requested
file if present.
*/
// Server
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#define PORT 8080

int main()
{
    int serverFd, newSocket; // file (socket) descriptor
    struct sockaddr_in address; // socket address as sockaddr_in structure
    int option = 1; // enable boolean option in setsockopt
    int addrlen = sizeof(address);
    char fileName[256] = {'\0'}, buffer[1024] = {'\0'};
    // save file name and the content of file
    int fileDesc; // file descriptor

    // Create socket file descriptor , collect socket descriptor , check for error
    serverFd = socket( AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);

    // set options of sockets, like attaching socket to the port 8080 and
    setsockopt ( serverFd, SOL_SOCKET, SO_REUSEADDR , // SO_REUSEPORT not
    // available in older POSIX
    &option, sizeof(option)); // check for error

    address.sin_family = AF_INET; //bind except when active listening socket bound
    address.sin_addr.s_addr = INADDR_ANY; //accept connections to all IPs of machine
    address.sin_port = htons( PORT ); //convert between host and network byte order

    // bind a name to a socket, check for error
    bind ( serverFd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, sizeof(address));

    listen (serverFd, 3); // listen for connections on a socket, check for error

    newSocket = accept( serverFd, (struct sockaddr *)&address, // accept a
    (socklen_t*)&addrlen ); // connection on socket serverFd, check for error

    read( newSocket , fileName, 256); // read file name sent by client to socket
    printf("Client Request for file named : %s\n", fileName );
    // assume file exists and open requested file , collect file descriptor
    fileDesc = open( fileName, O_RDONLY ); // check for error

    while( read( fileDesc , buffer, 1024) ) //read until read() returns zero bytes
        send( newSocket, buffer, strlen(buffer), 0); // send read content to client

    printf("File content sent\n");
    return 0;
}
/* Output: compile on terminal using
g++ server.c -o server

Assume server has file called abc.txt in same folder as the executable server
cat abc.txt
lmn
xyz

./server // To run the program
Client Request for file named : abc.txt
File content sent
*/

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/*
Computer Networks Laboratory (Lab) 15CSL77
8. Using TCP/IP sockets, write a client-server program to make client sending
the file name and the server to send back the contents of the requested
file if present.
*/

// Client

#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#define PORT 8080

int main( )
{
    struct sockaddr_in address; // socket address as sockaddr_in structure
    int socketFd = 0; // file (socket) descriptor
    struct sockaddr_in serv_addr; // socket address as sockaddr_in structure
    char fileName[18] = "abc.txt"; // file name to be requested by client
    char buffer[1024] = {'\0'}; // save content of file received from server

    // Create socket file descriptor , collect socket descriptor , check for error
    socketFd = socket( AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0 ) ;
    // Initialize sockaddr_in structure variable
    memset( &serv_addr, '0', sizeof(serv_addr));

    serv_addr.sin_family = AF_INET; //bind except when listening socket bound
    serv_addr.sin_port = htons(PORT); //convert between host and network byte order

    // Convert IPv4 and IPv6 addresses from text to binary form , why 127.0.0.1
    inet_pton( AF_INET, "127.0.0.1", &serv_addr.sin_addr) ; // hint XAMPP, WAMPP
    // check for error
    // connect the socket referred to by the file descriptor socketFd to the
    // address specified by serv_addr, i.e. client to server
    connect( socketFd, (struct sockaddr *)&serv_addr, sizeof(serv_addr) );
    // check for error
    send( socketFd, fileName, strlen(fileName), 0); // send file name to server
    printf("File name sent to server\n");

    printf("File content received from server : \n");

    while( read( socketFd , buffer, 1024) ) // read until server sends file content
        printf("%s",buffer); // into buffer and print the buffer

    return 0;
}
/* Output: compile on terminal using
g++ client.c -o client

Assume client has requested for file called abc.txt from server

./client // To run the program
File name sent to server
File content received from server :
lmn
xyz
*/

```