## 2º DAMS

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# SISTEMAS DE GESTIÓN EMPRESARIAL

UNIDAD 1.
INTRODUCCIÓN A DOCKER.

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#### Parte 3. Caso práctico 2. Instalando LAMP + Wordpress en un contenedor.

#### Preparando el contenedor:

```
esther@DESKTOP-TF5UUC2:~$ docker run -it -p 8080:80 --name LAMP ubuntu /bin/bash Unable to find image 'ubuntu:latest' locally latest: Pulling from library/ubuntu 35807b77a593: Pull complete Digest: sba256:0d6a06006
Digest: sha256:9d6a8699fb5c9c39cf08a0871bd6219f0400981c570894cd8cbea30d3424a31f
Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu:latest
 root@9599f089553d:/#
```

Actualizamos la lista de paquetes e instalamos los necesarios para LAMP y Wordpress:

```
oroot@9599f089553d: /
Unable to find image 'ubuntu:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/ubuntu
35807b77a593: Pull complete
 Digest: sha256:9d6a8699fb5c9c39cf08a0871bd6219f0400981c570894cd8cbea30d3424a31f
 Status: Downloaded newer image for ubuntu:latest
  root@9599f089553d:/# apt update
 Get:1 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal InRelease [265 kB]
 Get:2 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security InRelease [114 kB]
 Get:3 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates InRelease [114 kB]
Get:4 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports InRelease [101 kB]
Get:5 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/universe amd64 Packages [11.3 MB]
Get:6 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/multiverse amd64 Packages [30.1 kB]
Get:7 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/restricted amd64 Packages [529 kB]
Get:8 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/universe amd64 Packages [791 kB]
 Get:9 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security/main amd64 Packages [1082 kB]
Get:10 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/restricted amd64 Packages [33.4 kB]
Get:11 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/main amd64 Packages [1275 kB]
Get:12 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/multiverse amd64 Packages [177 kB]
Get:12 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal/multiverse amudo4 Packages [177 kB]
Get:13 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/universe amudo4 Packages [1071 kB]
Get:14 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/multiverse amudo4 Packages [33.3 kB]
Get:15 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/main amudo4 Packages [1528 kB]
 Get:16 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates/restricted amd64 Packages [576 kB]
Get:17 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/universe amd64 Packages [6310 B]
 Get:18 http://archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports/main amd64 Packages [2668 B]
Fetched 19.1 MB in 11s (1669 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree
Reading state information... Done
3 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.
 root@9599f089553d:/#
- network-sk_SK.mo admin-network-sl_SI.mo admin-network-sq.mo admin-network-sr_RS.mo admin-network-sv_SE.mo admin-network-sk_SK.mo admin-network-sk_SK.mo admin-network-sv_SE.mo admin-network-sk_SK.mo admin-sk_SK.mo a
  added, 0 removed; done.
unning hooks in /etc/ca-certificates/update.d...
  rocessing triggers for php7.4-cli (7.4.3-4ubuntu2.6) ...
rocessing triggers for libapache2-mod-php7.4 (7.4.3-4ubuntu2.6) ...
root@9599f089553d:/# _
```

#### Lanzamos el servicio Apache:

root@9599f089553d:/# service apache2 start
 \* Starting Apache httpd web server apache2
AH00558: apache2: Could not reliably determine the server's fully qualified domain name, using 172.17.0.2. Set the 'ServerName' directive globally to suppress this message
 \*
root@9599f089553d:/#

#### Creamos el fichero wordpress.conf:

# root@9599f089553d:/etc/apache2/sites-available root@9599f089553d:/# ls etc/apache2/sites-available 000-default.conf default-ssl.conf root@9599f089553d:/# cd etc root@9599f089553d:/etc# cd apache2 root@9599f089553d:/etc/apache2# cd sites-available root@9599f089553d:/etc/apache2/sites-available# nano root@9599f089553d:/etc/apache2/sites-available# ls 000-default.conf default-ssl.conf wordpress.conf root@9599f089553d:/etc/apache2/sites-available#

#### Preparamos el servicio SQL:

```
or root@DESKTOP-TF5UUC2:/etc/apache2/sites-available
anyone can access. This is also intended only for testing,
and should be removed before moving into a production
environment.

Remove test database and access to it? (Press y|Y for Yes, any other key for No) : y
- Dropping test database...
Success.

- Removing privileges on test database...
Success.

Reloading the privilege tables will ensure that all changes
made so far will take effect immediately.

Reload privilege tables now? (Press y|Y for Yes, any other key for No) : y
Success.

All done!
root@DESKTOP-TF5UUC2:/etc/apache2/sites-available# ■
```

```
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

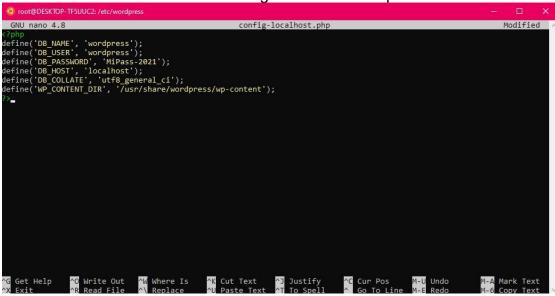
mysql> CREATE DATABASE wordpress;
ERROR 1007 (HY000): Can't create database 'wordpress'; database exists mysql> CREATE USER 'wordpress'@'%' IDENTIFIED BY 'MiPass-2021';
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)

mysql> GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON wordpress.* TO 'wordpress'@'%' WITH GRANT OPTION;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)

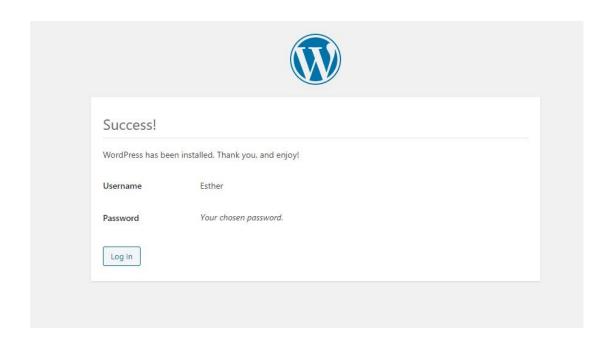
mysql> FLUSH PRIVILEGES;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> _ _
```

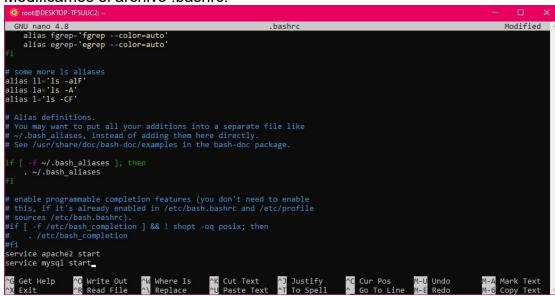
Editamos el fichero de texto de configuración de Wordpress:



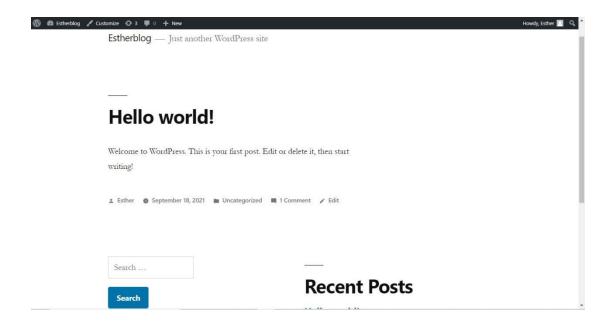
Configuramos nuestro sitio Wordpress:



Modificamos el archivo .bashrc:



Comprobamos que todo haya funcionado correctamente:



Parte 3. Caso práctico 3. Accediendo a interfaz gráfica con NoVNC.

#### Creamos el contenedor:

Al abrir la url vemos esto:



Parte 4. Caso práctico 1. Creando imagen Ubuntu con nano.

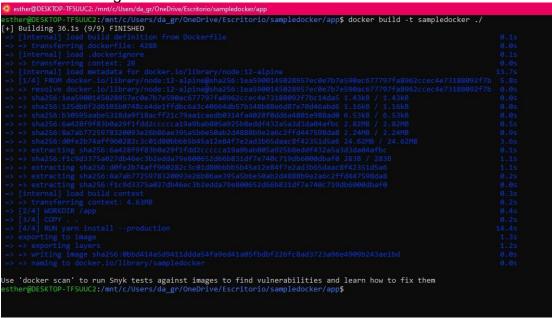
Una vez preparado el fichero Dockerfile, creamos la imagen:

Comprobamos que se ha creado correctamente:

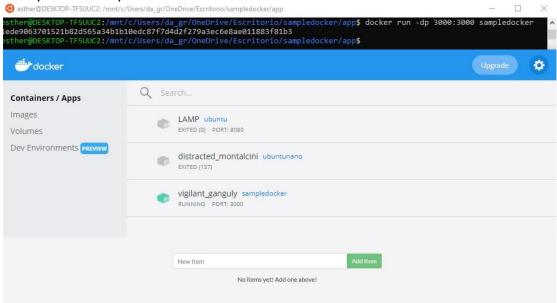


# Parte 4. Caso práctico 2. Creando imagen con APP ejemplo Docker en Node.

Creamos la imagen:

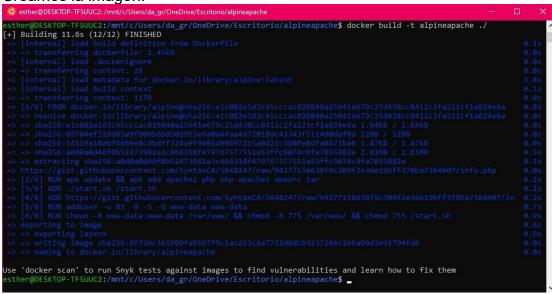


#### Comprobamos que ha funcionado:

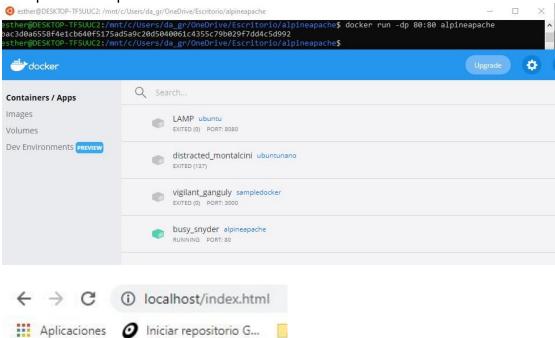


#### Parte 4. Caso práctico 3. Apache 2 con PHP desde Alpine.

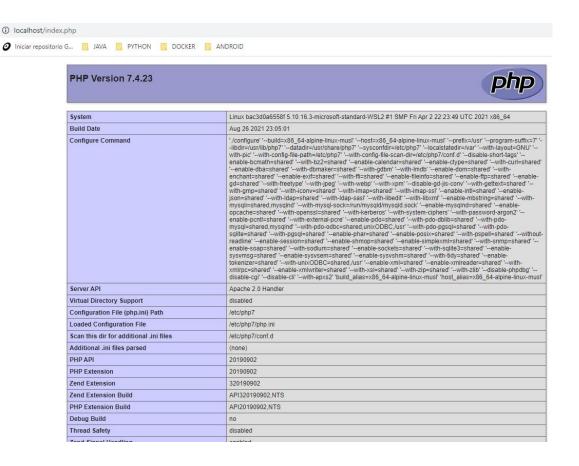
Creamos la imagen:



#### Comprobamos que funcione:



### It works!



#### Parte 5. Caso práctico 1. Wordpress + MySQL.

Primero creamos la red que van a compartir los contenedores:

esther@DESKTOP-TF5UUC2:~\$ docker network create redwp 4cd06d0a7153af3eee8d0fac7fdd536cee26619616c8a47777f5257807e008de esther@DESKTOP-TF5UUC2:~\$

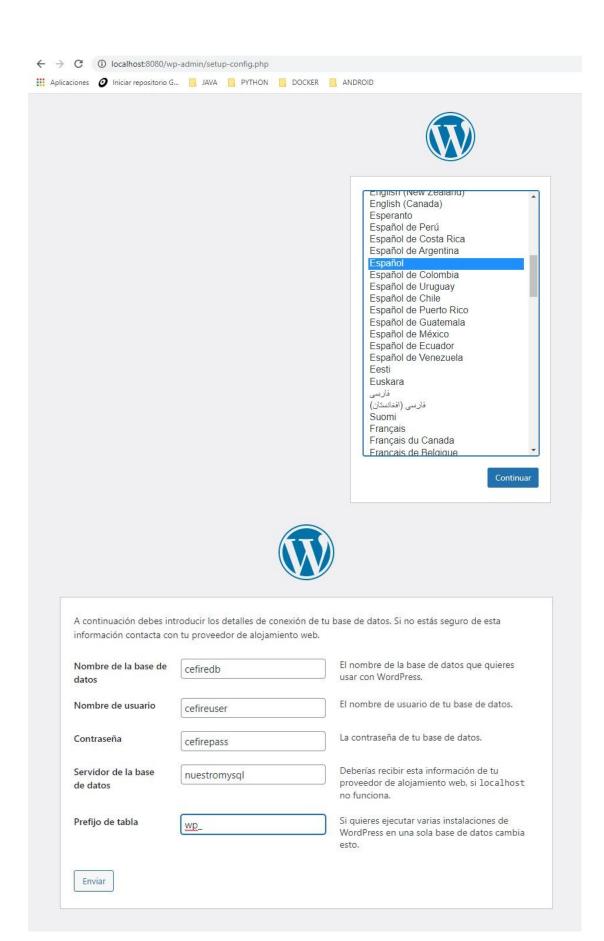
#### Luego el contenedor MySQL:

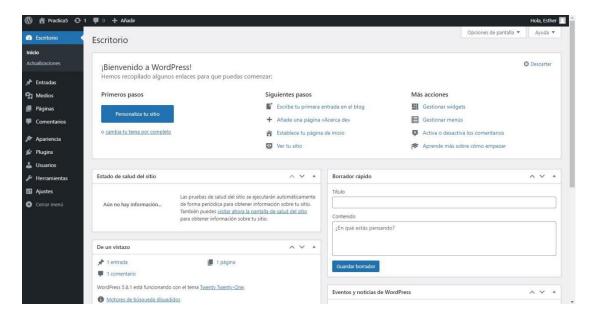
```
esther@DESKTOP-TFSUUC2:-$ docker run --name nuestromysql --network redwp -v /home/sergi/mysqldata:/var/lib/mysql -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=cefireroot -e MYSQL_USER=cefireuser -e MYSQL_PASSWORD=cefirepass -e MYSQL_DATABASE=cefiredb -d mysql:5.6 Unable to find image 'mysql:5.6' locally 5.6: Pulling from library/mysql 442547fc262c: Pull complete 2bf716144687: Pull complete 2bf716144687: Pull complete 2bf716144687: Pull complete 2bf71614967: Pull complete 2bf726388b1: Pull complete 2bf726388b1: Pull complete 2bf726374: Pull complete 2bf726374: Pull complete 2bf726474: Pull complete 2bf72674: Pull complete 2bf72674: Pull complete 2bf726745: Pull complete 2bf72674: Pull complete 2bf72675: Pull complete
```

Ahora creamos el contenedor que contendrá Apache, PHP y Wordpress:

```
Unable to find image 'wordpress:latest' locally
latest: Pulling from library/wordpress
f8816d8bac72: Pull complete
2259392b425a: Pull complete
cf539fc3daf5: Pull complete
ccf539fc3daf5: Pull complete
ccf599ffc5c: Pull complete
ccf599ffc5c: Pull complete
da08db913f46: Pull complete
3600da0ccdc: Pull complete
35db4904bf5d: Pull complete
341045b54845: Pull complete
341045b54845: Pull complete
3402a80d4b1d: Pull complete
9602a80d4b1d: Pull complete
9602a80d4b1d: Pull complete
930541c23d91: Pull complete
3dd2d3411943: Pull complete
3dd2d3411943: Pull complete
3dd2d3411943: Pull complete
95e864321b5301: Pull complete
95e864321b5301: Pull complete
95e864321b301: Pull complete
4740a7290d89: Pull complete
90f05ae73ede: Pull complete
90f05ae73ede: Pull complete
2060ae73ede: Pull complete
2060ae73ede: Pull complete
2080af9ead6: Pull complete
```

Instalamos y configuramos Wordpress:





Y ahora migramos el contenedor MySQL de 5.6 a 5.7, para ello primero paramos y eliminamos el contenedor "nuestromysql":

```
esther@DESKTOP-TF5UUC2:~$ docker stop nuestromysql
nuestromysql
esther@DESKTOP-TF5UUC2:~$ docker rm nuestromysql
nuestromysql
esther@DESKTOP-TF5UUC2:~$ _
```

Creamos el nuevo contenedor pasándole los datos que habíamos guardado previamente del otro:

```
esther@DESKTOP-TF5UUC2:~$ docker run --name nuestromysql --network redwp -v /home/sergi/mysqldata:/var/lib/mysql -d mysql:5.7
Unable to find image 'mysql:5.7' locally
5.7: Pulling from library/mysql
a330b6cecb98: Pull complete
9c8f656c32b8: Pull complete
88e473.3f553: Pull complete
662463ea5d2f: Pull complete
daf7e3bdf4b6: Pull complete
daf7e3bdf4b6: Pull complete
cf0a0cfee6d0: Pull complete
fae7a809788c: Pull complete
fae7a809788c: Pull complete
7063da9569eb: Pull complete
7063da9569eb: Pull complete
51a9a9b4ef36: Pull complete
51a9a9b4ef36: Pull complete
51a9a9b4ef36: Pull complete
51a9a9baef36: Pull complete
```

Comprobamos que todo ha salido bien accediendo a Wordpress:



#### Parte 6. Caso práctico 1. Wordpress con Docker Compose.

Nos situamos en la carpeta donde tenemos el fichero docker-compose.yml y lo lanzamos:

```
esther@DESKTOP-TF5UUC2:/mnt/c/Users/da_gr/OneDrive/Escritorio$ docker-compose up -d

[+] Running 4/4

E Network escritorio_default Created 0.8s

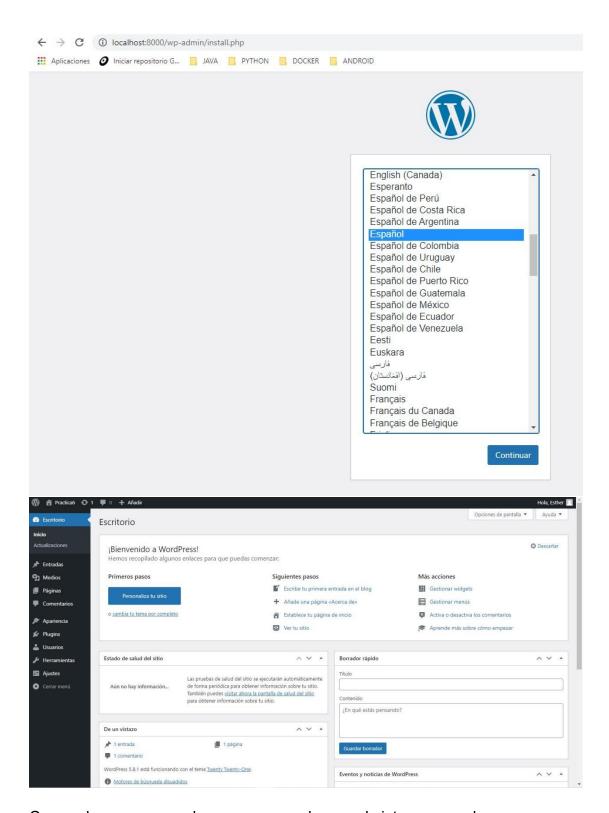
E Volume "escritorio_db_data" Created 0.8s

C Container escritorio_db_1 Started 2.2s

E Container escritorio_wordpress_1 Started 3.2s

esther@DESKTOP-TF5UUC2:/mnt/c/Users/da_gr/OneDrive/Escritorio$
```

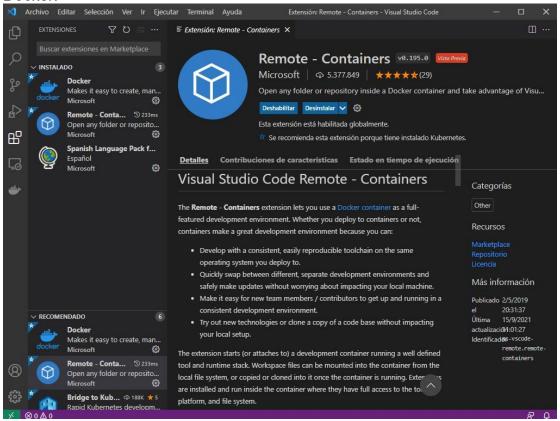
Para comprobar que ha funcionado accedemos a wordpress y configuramos el sitio:



Comprobamos que podemos parar y relanzar el sistema cuando queramos:

# Parte 7. Caso práctico 1. Desarrollando con Visual Studio Code en un contenedor.

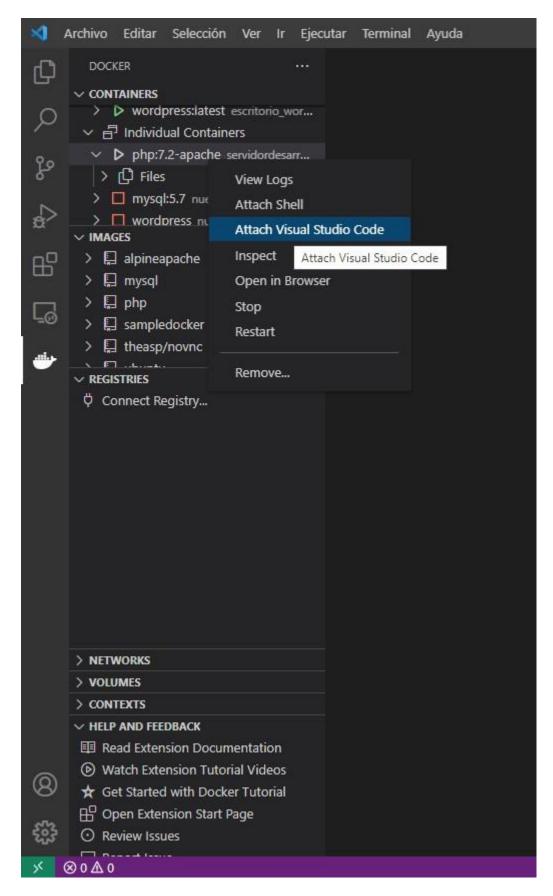
Primero instalamos Visual Studio y los plugins necesarios para usarlo con Docker:



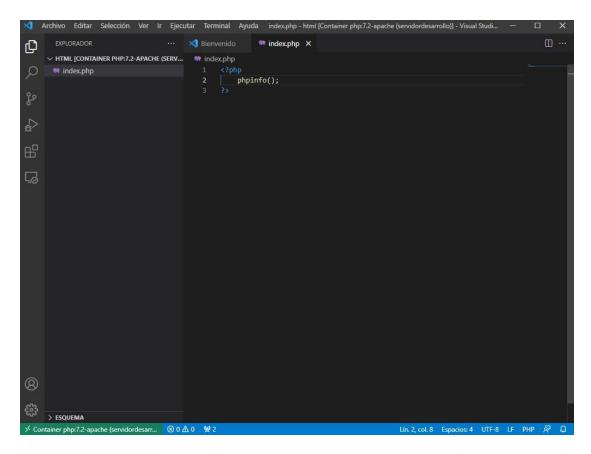
#### Creamos el contenedor:

```
$ docker run -d --name servidordesarrollo -p 8080:80 php:7.2-apache
Unable to find image 'php:7.2-apache' locally
7.2-apache: Pulling from library/php
6ec7b7d162b2: Pull complete
db606474d60c: Pull complete
afb30f0cd8e0: Pull complete
3bb2e8051594: Pull complete
4c761b44e2cc: Pull complete
c2199db96575: Pull complete
1b9a9381eea8: Pull complete
fd07bbc59d34: Pull complete
72b73ab27698: Pull complete
983308f4f0d6: Pull complete
6c13f026e6da: Pull complete
e5e6cd163689: Pull complete
5c5516e56582: Pull complete
154729f6ba86: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:4dc0f0115acf8c2f0df69295ae822e49f5ad5fe849725847f15aa0e5802b55f8
Status: Downloaded newer image for php:7.2-apache
8da37be62e8a91ef9754f3ec777423c17457ea329dee1df0da4e5715e58c0cee
esther@DESKTOP-TF5UUC2:~$
```

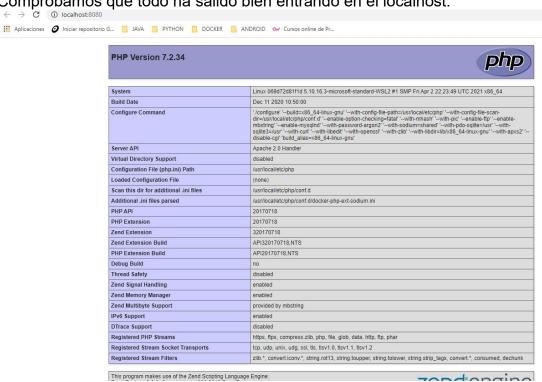
Dentro de Visual Studio, en el icono de la ballena, podremos ver un listado de nuestros contenedores, seleccionamos el que acabamos de crear y hacemos click derecho, entonces pulsamos en Attach Visual Studio Code para "enlazarlo" a la aplicación:



Una vez hecho esto nos colocamos en el directorio var/www/html y creamos el fichero index.php:

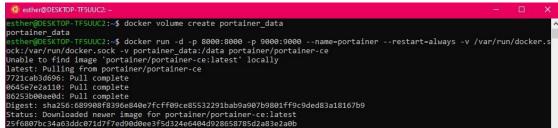


#### Comprobamos que todo ha salido bien entrando en el localhost:

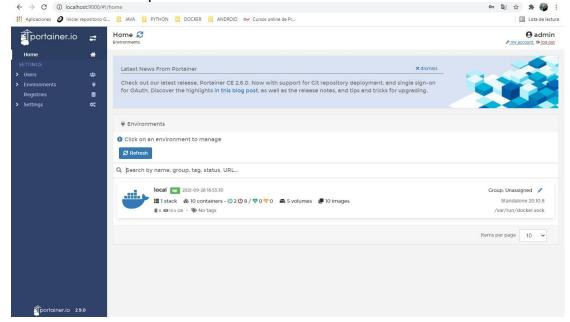


#### Parte 7. Caso práctico 2. Gestionando Docker con Portainer CE.

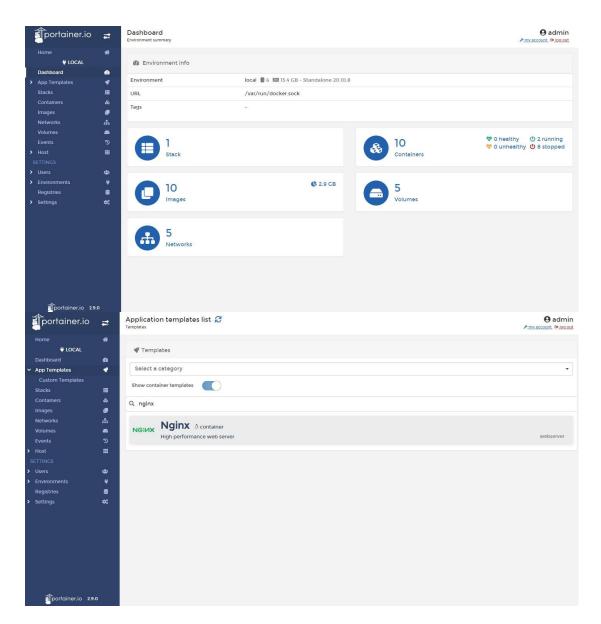
Creamos y lanzamos el contenedor que tiene todo lo necesario para que funcione Portainer CE:



Si todo ha ido bien podremos acceder a la interfaz de Portainer CE:

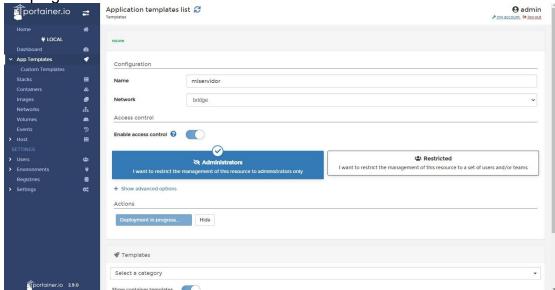


Entramos en local y en el menú de la izquierda en App Templates, escribimos nginx en la barra de búsqueda:

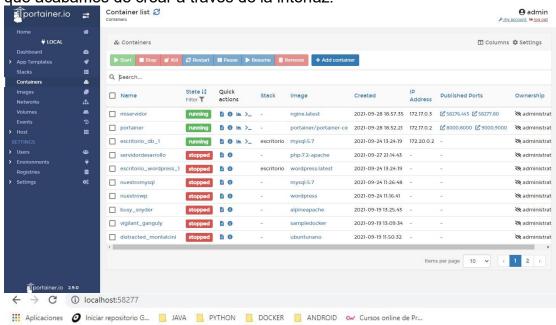


Preparamos el contenedor y hacemos click en Deploy the container para

desplegarlo: portainer.io 😝



Ahora podremos ver una lista con todos nuestros contenedores, entre ellos el que acabamos de crear a través de la interfaz:



#### Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to <u>nginx.org</u>. Commercial support is available at <u>nginx.com</u>.

Thank you for using nginx.