



























# PLATE I.

## ALPHABETICAL & NUMERAL FLAGS USED IN NAVAL SIGNALLING.

A		K		U		I	
B		L		V		2	
C		M		W		3	
D		N		X		4	
E		O		Y		5	
F		P		Z		6	
G		Q				7	
H		R				8	
(letter) I		S				9	
J		T				(No) 0	

# PLATE II.

## SPECIAL FLAGS USED IN NAVAL SIGNALLING.

AEROPLANE FLAG		BLUE FLAG		RED FLAG	
AHEAD FLAG		CRUISER FLAG		SCREEN FLAG	
AFFIRMATIVE		DESTROYER FLAG		SQUADRON OR FLOTILLA FLAG	
AIRCRAFT CARRIER FLAG		DIVISION FLAG		STARBOARD FLAG	
ASTERN FLAG		FISHERY FLAG		STATIONING FLAG	
BATTLE CRUISER FLAG		NEGATIVE		SUB-DIVISION FLAG	
BATTLESHIP FLAG		OPTIONAL		SUBMARINE FLAG	
BLACK FLAG		PORT FLAG		UNION FLAG	
BLUE AFFIRMATIVE		PREPARATIVE			



# PLATE IV.

## SUBSTITUTES.

THE 1<sup>ST</sup> SUBSTITUTE ALWAYS REPEATS THE UPPER FLAG OR PENDANT OF A SERIES THE 2<sup>ND</sup> SUBSTITUTE REPEATS THE SECOND FLAG OR PENDANT, THE 3<sup>RD</sup> SUBSTITUTE REPEATS THE THIRD FLAG, AND THE 4<sup>TH</sup> SUBSTITUTE REPEATS THE FOURTH FLAG

**Note**:- The Numeral Pendant when hoisted between Numeral flags is not to be considered as breaking the series.

### FOR FLAGS.

1<sup>ST</sup> SUBSTITUTE



AFFIRMATIVE.

2<sup>ND</sup> SUBSTITUTE.



ANSWERING PENDANT

3<sup>RD</sup> SUBSTITUTE



PT. 2.

4<sup>TH</sup> SUBSTITUTE



PT. 0.

### FOR PENDANTS.

1<sup>ST</sup> SUBSTITUTE.



INTERROGATIVE PENDANT.

2<sup>ND</sup> SUBSTITUTE.



ANSWERING PENDANT

### EXAMPLES.


























1		1		H		5	
1		2		A		5	
1		1		N		7	
1		2		N		7	
1		1212		A		SHIPS HOLDING PENDANTS 55 & 77.	
1				A		(Note:- Each pair of Pendants is a Separate Series)	
	IIII			II			

# PLATE VI.

## MORSE SIGNS REPRESENTING NAVAL FLAGS AND PENDANTS

AA	LINK SIGN	LETTERS WHICH COME LAST IN MESSAGE	NOTE
AF	AFFIRMATIVE FLAG	FE	FORMATION PENDANT
AP	AEROPLANE FLAG	FV	FISHERY FLAG
AC	AIRCRAFT CARRIER FLAG	FR	HORARY PENDANT
AD	AREA FLAG	CF	OPTIONAL FLAG
AN	ANSWERING PENDANT	OR	ORDER PENDANT
AT	ASTERN FLAG	PR	POSITION PENDANT
BC	BATTLE CRUISER FLAG	SD	PORT FLAG
BF	BLUE AFFIRMATIVE FLAG	DE	PREPARATIVE FLAG
BG	BEARING PENDANT	RD	RED PENDANT
BL	BLUE PENDANT	SC	SCREEN FLAG
BS	BATTLESHIP FLAG	SE	SQUADRONAL FLAT FLAG
CH	CHURCH PENDANT	SV	SUBMARINE FLAG
CO	COURSE PENDANT	SN	STATIONING FLAG
CR	CRUISER FLAG	ST	STARBOARD FLAG
DN	DISPOSITION PENDANT	SV	SUBDIVISION FLAG
DP	DEPLOYMENT PENDANT	UN	UNION FLAG
DR	DESTROYER FLAG	WT	WHITE PENDANT
DV	DIVISION FLAG		

## SEMAPHORE

A  1	B  2	C  3	D  4	E  5	F  6	G 
H  7	I  8	J  9	K  10	L 	M 	N 
O 	P 	Q 	R 	S 	T 	U 
V 	W 	X 	Y 	Z 		
 ALPHABETICAL	 NUMERAL	 ANNUL				



# PLATE V.

ALPHABET	NUMERALS
..... A	..... 1
----- B	----- 2
..... C	..... 3
..... D	..... 4
..... E	..... 5
..... F	..... 6
..... G	..... 7
..... H	..... 8
..... I	..... 9
..... J	..... 0
..... K	<p>NOTE THE FIGURE NOUGHT IS WRITTEN THUS 0</p> <p>PUNCTUATION SYMBOLS</p>
..... L	
..... M	
..... N	
..... O	..... AAA COMMA
..... P	..... III FULLSTOP
..... Q	..... DU HYPHEN
..... R	..... EX FRACTION
..... S	..... SEPARATIVE SIGN
..... T	..... KK PARENTHESES
..... U	..... BB INVERTED
..... V	..... COMMA
..... W	..... UK UNDERLINE OR
..... X	..... LETTERS
..... Y	..... ZE OR ONE
..... Z	..... SS COLON
.....	..... CN SEMICOLON

NOTE  
THE LETTER I IS ALWAYS  
TO BE DOTTED  
THE LETTER O IS WRITTEN  
THUS 0

★ BEFORE AND AFTER WORDS  
CONCERNED

## RULES FOR SPACING

1. A LONG IS EQUAL TO THREE SHORTS
2. THE SPACE BETWEEN ELEMENTS WHICH FORM THE SAME LETTER, FIGURE, OR SYMBOL IS EQUAL TO ONE SHORT
3. THE SPACE BETWEEN TWO LETTERS, FIGURES, OR SYMBOLS IS EQUAL TO THREE SHORTS (I.E. ONE LONG)
4. THE SPACE BETWEEN TWO WORDS IS EQUAL TO FIVE SHORTS

PROCEDURE SIGNS	MISCELLANEOUS SIGNS
..... VE GENERAL CALL	..... FI NUMERAL SIGN
..... ABC UNKNOWN SHIP CALL	..... FL FLAG SIGN
..... NNNNNX ANSWERING SIGN	..... INT INTERROGATIVE SIGN
..... II SEPARATIVE SIGN BREAK	..... NO NEGATIVE SIGN
..... ZEEEEE ERASE SIGN	..... PT PENDANT SIGN
..... M REPEAT SIGN	..... TL TACKLINE SIGN
..... BT LONG BREAK SIGN	ACCENTED LETTERS
..... E FURTHER MESSAGE SIGN	5 ..... 5 .....
..... RRWR RECEIPT SIGN	2 ..... 2 .....
..... EXECUTIVE SIGNAL	4 ..... 4 .....
..... ER ENDING SIGN	6 ..... 6 .....