

$$1) I_C = I_E - I_B = 4 \text{ mA} - 20 \mu\text{A} = 3.98 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_{CC} = V_{CE} + I_C R_C = 7.2 \text{ V} + (3.98 \text{ mA}) \cdot (2.2 \text{ k}\Omega) = 15.96 \text{ V}$$

$$\beta = \frac{I_C}{I_B} = \frac{3.98 \text{ mA}}{20 \mu\text{A}} = 199$$

$$R_B = \frac{V_{BE}}{I_B} = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{BE}}{I_B} = \frac{15.96 \text{ V} - 0.7 \text{ V}}{20 \mu\text{A}} = 765 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$2) R_C = \frac{V_{CC} - V_C}{I_C} = \frac{12 \text{ V} - 7.6 \text{ V}}{2 \text{ mA}} = 2.2 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$R_E = \frac{V_E}{I_E} = \frac{2.4 \text{ V}}{2 \text{ mA}} = 1.2 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$R_B = \frac{V_{BE}}{I_B} = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{BE} - V_E}{\left(\frac{I_C}{\beta}\right)} = \frac{12 \text{ V} - 0.7 \text{ V} - 2.4 \text{ V}}{\left(\frac{2 \text{ mA}}{80}\right)} = 356 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$V_{CE} = V_C - V_E = 7.6 \text{ V} - 2.4 \text{ V} = 5.2 \text{ V}$$

$$V_B = V_{BE} + V_E = 0.7 \text{ V} + 2.4 \text{ V} = 3.1 \text{ V}$$

$$3) I_C = \beta I_B = 100 \cdot 20 \mu\text{A} = 2 \times 10^{-3} \text{ A} = 2 \text{ mA}$$

$$I_E = I_C + I_B = 2 \text{ mA} + 20 \mu\text{A} = 2.02 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_E = 1.2 \times I_E = 1.2 \times 2.02 = 2.424 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{CC} - 2.7 \text{ k}\Omega \cdot I_C = 10.6 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{CC} = 2.7 \text{ k}\Omega \cdot 2 \text{ mA} + 10.6 \text{ V} \Rightarrow 5.4 + 10.6 = 16 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{CE} = V_C - V_E = 10.6 - 2.42 = 8.176 \text{ V}$$

$$V_B = -8.2 \text{ k}\Omega \cdot I_E = -8.2 \times (2.02 \text{ mA}) = -16.564 \text{ V}$$

$$I' = I_E \cdot I_B = I_C = 2 \text{ mA}$$

$$4) V_{BE} = 0.7 \text{ V}$$

$$-16 + 3.6(I_C + I_B) + 270I_B + 1.2(I_C + I_B) = 0$$

$$I_C = \beta I_B = 120I_B$$

$$-16 + 3.6(121I_B) + 270I_B + 1.2(121I_B) = 0$$

$$850.8I_B = 16 \quad I_B = 18.8 \mu\text{A}$$

$$I_C = 120I_B = 2.256 \text{ mA}$$

$$5) I_B = \frac{V_{CC} - V_{BE}}{R_B + \beta(R_C + R_E)} = \frac{30\text{V} - 0.7\text{V}}{(550 \text{ k}\Omega) + 180(8.2 \text{ k}\Omega + 1.8 \text{ k}\Omega)} = \frac{29.3}{(550 \times 10^3 \Omega) + (10 \times 10^3 \Omega)}$$

$$I_C = \beta I_B = 180 \cdot (12.47) = 2.24 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_C = V_{CC} - I_C R_C = 30\text{V} - (2.24 \text{ mA})(8.2 \text{ k}\Omega)$$

$$\Rightarrow 11.63 \text{ V}$$

$$V_E = I_E R_E = 2.24 \text{ mA} \times 1.8 \text{ k}\Omega$$

$$= 4.03 \text{ V}$$

$$V_{CE} = V_{CC} - I_C(R_E + R_C) = 30\text{V} - (2.24 \text{ mA})(8.2 \times 10^3 \Omega + 1.8 \times 10^3 \Omega)$$

$$= \underline{7.6 \text{ V}}$$

$$b) I_E = \frac{V_{EE} - V_{BE}}{R_E} = \frac{8V - 0.7V}{2.2k\Omega} = 3.32 \text{ mA}$$

$$V_C = V_{CC} - I_E R_C = 10V - (3.32 \text{ mA}) \cdot (1.8k\Omega) \\ = \underline{4.02 \text{ V}}$$

$$V_{CE} = V_{CC} + V_{EE} - I_E (R_E + R_C) \\ = 10V + 8V - (3.32 \text{ mA}) (2.2k\Omega + 1.8k\Omega) \\ = 18V - 13.28V = \underline{4.72V}$$