Eq. 1.2a:

Eq. 1.2b:

Eq. 1.3:

Eq. 2.4: , ,

Eq. 2.5a:

Eq. 2.5b:

Eq. 2.5c:

Eq. 2.5d:

Eq. 2.6:

Eq. 2.7a:

Eq. 2.7b:

Eq. 2.8:

Eq. 2.9: ,