# **Cassandra Data Modeling and Querying Best Practices**

This reading will teach you the best practices for Cassandra data modeling and querying.

Cassandra is an open-source, non-relational, or NoSQL distributed database that is continuously available across multiple data centers and cloud availability zones. It provides a reliable data storage engine for applications with a broad range.

Understanding Cassandra's distributed architecture and data storage principles is crucial for designing data models and crafting efficient queries. Let's examine the best practices for achieving high performance, scalability, and efficiency in Cassandra.

### Improved read and write performance

An efficient data model enables data to be requested as a single request, reducing complex joins. However, it also enables Cassandra to retrieve data quickly from distributed storage.

### **Partition correctly**

A good partition key restricts hotspots and disproportionately stores the amount of data on a few nodes. It also avoids selecting high-cardinality or frequently updated fields as partition keys and restricts large partitions.

### Data duplication

Data duplication supports query patterns and uses primary keys across multiple tables to optimize queries without compromising performance.

#### Avoid full table scans

Avoiding full table scans minimizes them and range queries without specifying a partition key. Full table scans are resource-intensive, compromising performance for large datasets.

### **Specify required columns**

The data query from Cassandra specifies the SELECT statement's columns. Obtaining only the required columns reduces the usage of the network bandwidth and minimizes the amount of data transferred between nodes.

## Prefer batch updates

The batch update achieves atomicity and consistency for a group of write operations. However, it minimizes the overhead associated with network communication and coordination between nodes in the Cassandra cluster.

### **Summary**

In this reading, you've learned about the best practices for Cassandra data modeling and best practices. Such as:

- · Improved read and write performance
- · Partition correctly
- Data duplication
- · Avoid full table scans
- · Specify required columns
- Prefer batch updates

