



YOUR FREEDOM IN LEARNING

EE306 - Microprocessors

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\*\*\* buraya konu gelecek \*\*\*

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# 1 Longest Alternating Strings

Listing 1: Assembly Code for finding longest string of alternating 1's and 0's

```
.global _start
_start:
    LDR R1, TEST_NUM // load the data word into R1
    LDR R3, CONSECUTIVE_ALTERNATING // load the alternating word into R3
    MOV R0, #0 // R0 will hold the result
    EOR R1, R1, R3

LOOP:
    CMP R1, #0 // loop until the data contains no more 1's
    MOV R4, R0
    BEQ LOOP1
    LSR R2, R1, #1 // perform SHIFT, followed by AND
    AND R1, R1, R2
    ADD R0, #1 // count the string lengths so far
    B LOOP

    LDR R1, TEST_NUM // load the data word into R3
    LDR R3, CONSECUTIVE_ALTERNATING1 // load the alternating word into R3
    MOV R0, #0 // R0 will hold the result

LOOP1:
    CMP R1, #0 // loop until the data contains no more 1's
    BEQ END
    LSR R2, R1, #1 // perform SHIFT, followed by AND
    AND R1, R1, R2
    ADD R0, #1 // count the string lengths so far
    B LOOP1

COMPARE_RESULTS:
    CMP R0, R4
    MOVL R0, R4
    MOV R4, #0

END:
    B END

TEST_NUM: .word 0x103fe05f
CONSECUTIVE_ALTERNATING: .word 0xAAAAAAAA
CONSECUTIVE_ALTERNATING1: .word 0x55555555
.end
```

## 2 Parity Bit

Listing 2: caption

```
.global _start
_start:
    LDR R8, TEST_NUM // load the data word into R1
    LDR R10, AND_NUM1
    LDR R11, OR_NUM1
    LDR R12, OR_NUM2
    MOV R0, #0 // R0 will hold the result
    MOV R2, R8
LOOP:
    CMP R2, #0 // loop until the data contains no more 1's
    BEQ CONT
    AND R3, R2, #1
    LSR R2, R2, #1 // perform SHIFT, followed by AND
    ADD R0, R0, R3 // count the string lengths so far
    B LOOP
EVEN:
    AND R8, R8, R10
    ORR R8, R8, R11
    B END
CONT:
    ANDS R3, R0, #1
    BEQ EVEN
    AND R8, R8, R10
    ORR R8, R8, R12
END:
    B END

TEST_NUM: .word 0xAAAAAAB
AND_NUM1: .word 0x7FFFFFFF
OR_NUM1: .word 0x80000000
OR_NUM2: .word 0x00000001
.end
```