
You have 20 minutes.**Problem 1**

Points: 2+3+5

1. Give the Θ -class of the time complexity of inserting an element into a well-implemented heap (in terms of the number n of elements in the heap).
2. Concisely explain the commonality and difference between stacks and queues.

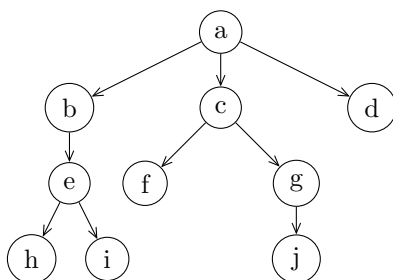
3. Implement the following function on iterators in pseudo-code:

```
fun forall[A](x : Iterator[A], p : A → bool) : bool =
```

Problem 2

Points: 1+2+3+(1+1+2)

1. Give the number of nodes in a perfect binary tree of height n .
2. Give an example of a heap of integers with respect to the \leq -ordering.
3. Briefly explain how DFS and BFS compare with respect to the expected run-time?
4. Consider the following tree:



Give the

- (a) root.
- (b) the descendants of c .
- (c) list of elements in DFS-order.