### DIT376 Python for Data Science Assignment 6 – Group Assignment!

There are two problems in this assignment. To submit:

- A Jupyter notebook (.ipynb) with clearly marked solutions for: Problem 1 and Problem 2. The notebook must show examples that you used to run the codes, and the outputs that you get after running the codes.
- An html file (a result of "Save and Export Notebook As" html of your Jupyter notebook) after you run all the codes or a link to your project if you are using Colab or Deepnote.

### Note:

- If you add any details or make any assumptions, clearly describe these in your submission.
- Join a group before submission. Add your name and your group partners's name at the very top of your notebook.

# 1 Implementing DAG-shortest paths and Dijkstra's algorithms

Implement DAG-shortest-paths and Dijkstra's algorithms in Python. Show that they work with the example data used in Chapter 22 of the book Introduction to Algorithms  $4^{th}$  edition.

## 2 Using tram network data for finding shortest routes

This problem uses a dataset that is based on the Västtrafik tram network in 2022. The dataset consists of 12 files, each for each tram line in Gothenburg area (tram lines 1-11, and line 13). Each file contains a list of the trams stops on that tram line, from one end of the tram line to the other. Each row in a file contains the name of a tram stop and the approximate time (in minutes) from that tram stop to the tram stop that is given on the next line of the file (the last line of a file contains the name of the terminal tram stop for that tram line, and the value "0"). Each file only gives one direction of a particular tram line; the other direction of that tram line can be derived easily from the data in that file (assume that the time between stops A and B will be the same as the time between stops B and A).

#### Tasks:

- 1. Put all the data about the tram lines, in both directions, into a data structure suitable for route finding purposes.
- 2. Given the result from the previous step, write Python code that finds the tramhubs. A tram-hub is defined as a tram stop that is directly connected to at least three others.
- 3. Write Python code that creates a simplified graph of the tram network whose nodes are the tram-hubs found in the previous step and the terminal stops of each tram line (that is, all non-hub tram stops and non-terminal tram stops should be omitted).
- 4. Test the algorithms you implemented in Problem 1 on this data.
  - (a) To find shortest route to go from Chalmers to Centralstationen.
  - (b) To find shortest route to go from Saltholmen to Chalmers.

Write all your observation along the way.