Trace of diversification 3.5 3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5

400

0

200

Density of diversification

3.0

3.5

4.0



2.0

1.5

1.0

0.8

9.0

0.4

0.2

0.0

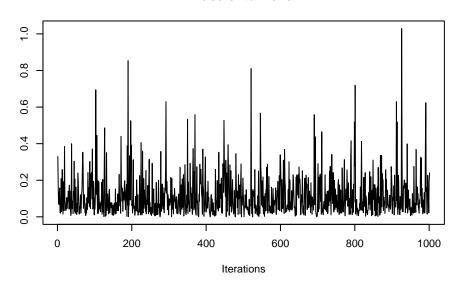
Trace of turnover

Iterations

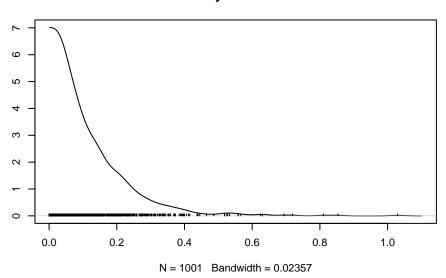
600

800

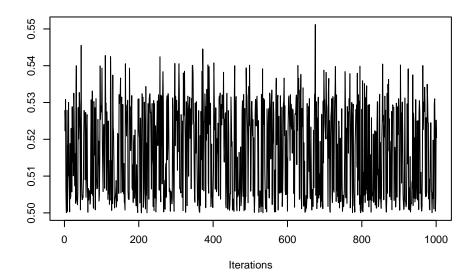
1000



Density of turnover



Trace of mass-extinction time



Density of mass-extinction time

