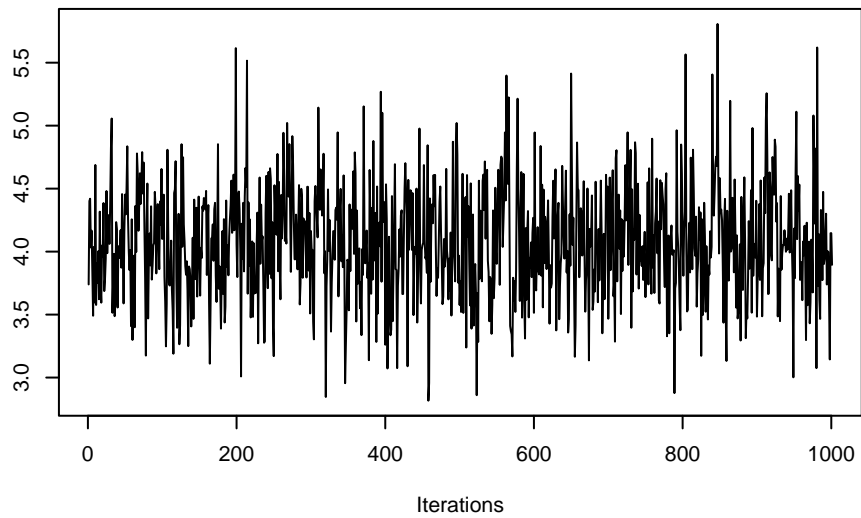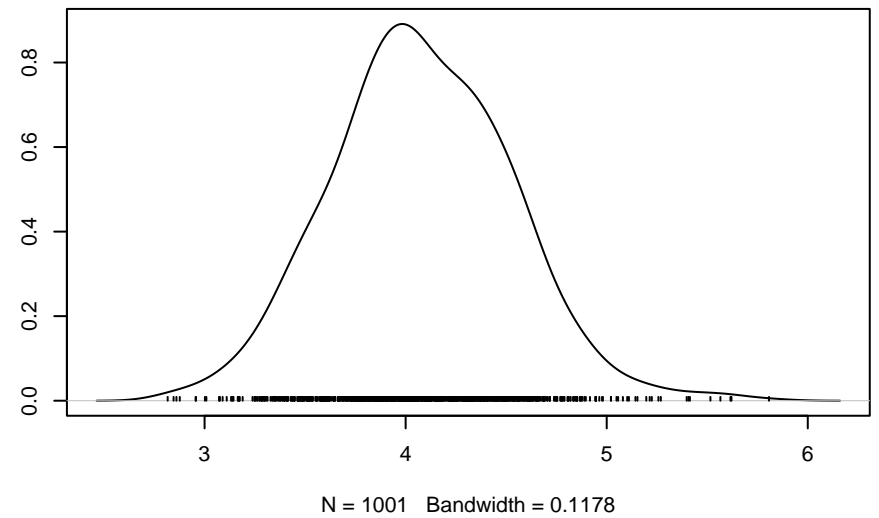**Trace of diversification**
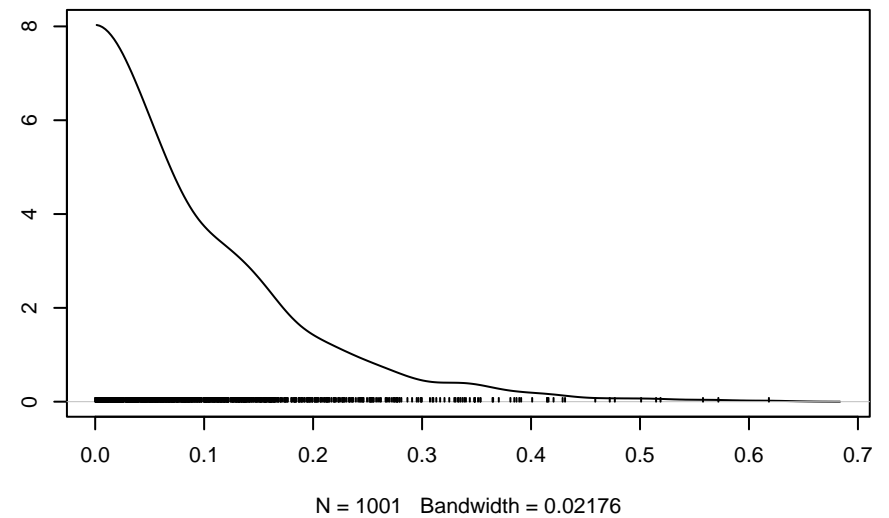
Density of diversification

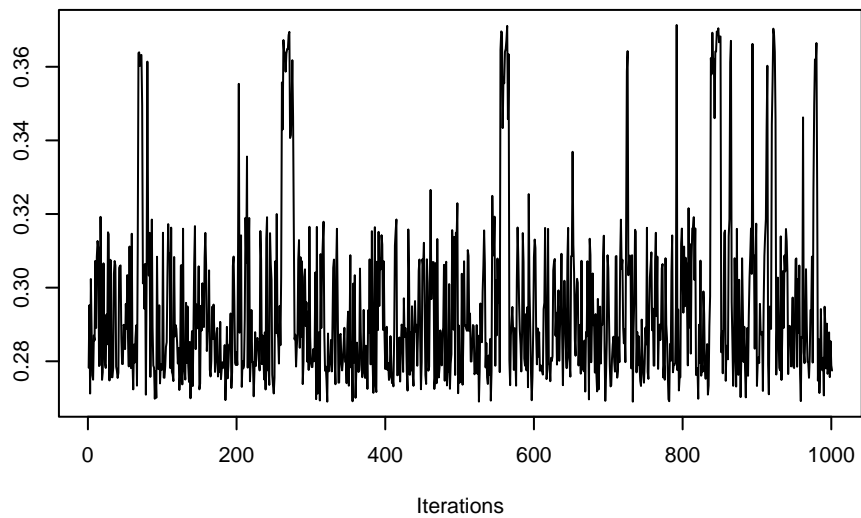N = 1001   Bandwidth = 0.1178
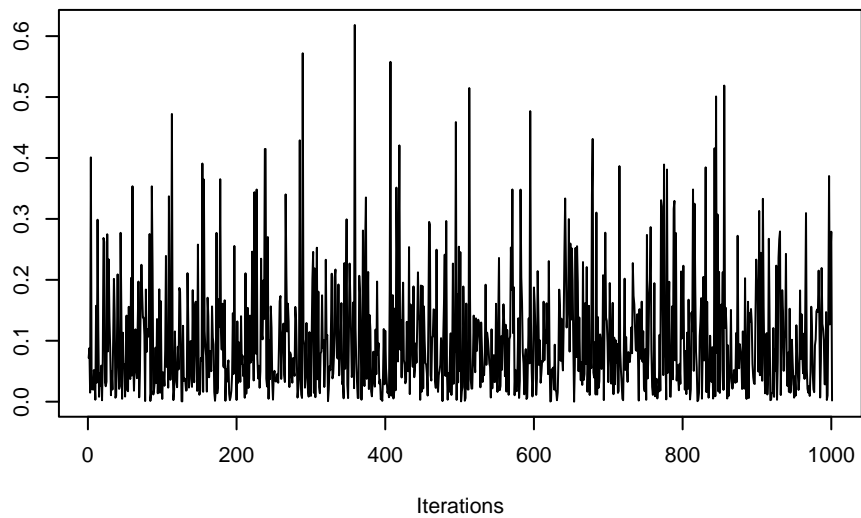
Trace of turnover

Density of turnover

N = 1001   Bandwidth = 0.02176

Trace of mass−extinction time

Density of mass−extinction time

N = 1001   Bandwidth = 0.005549