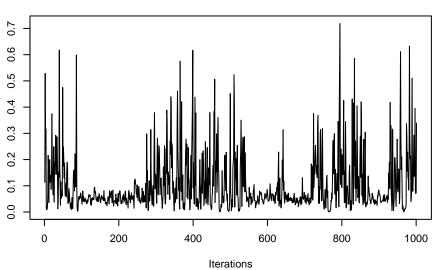


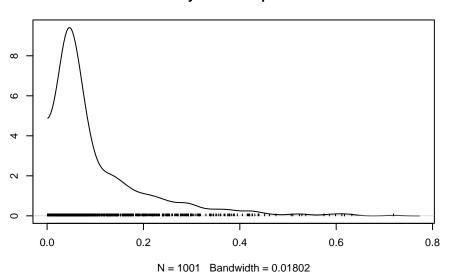
## 0.00 0.05 0.10 0.15 N = 1001 Bandwidth = 0.007716

**Density of turnover** 

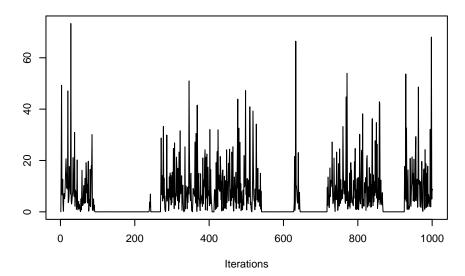




## Density of initial speciation



## Trace of speciation decay



## Density of speciation decay

