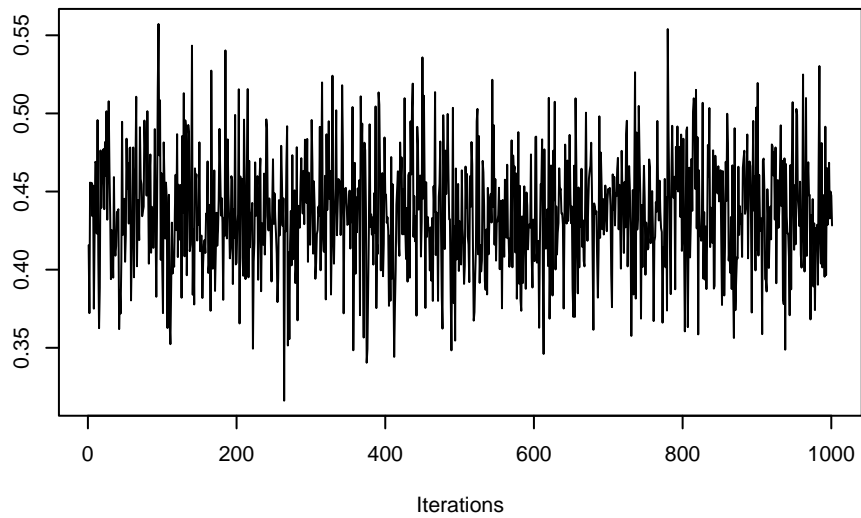
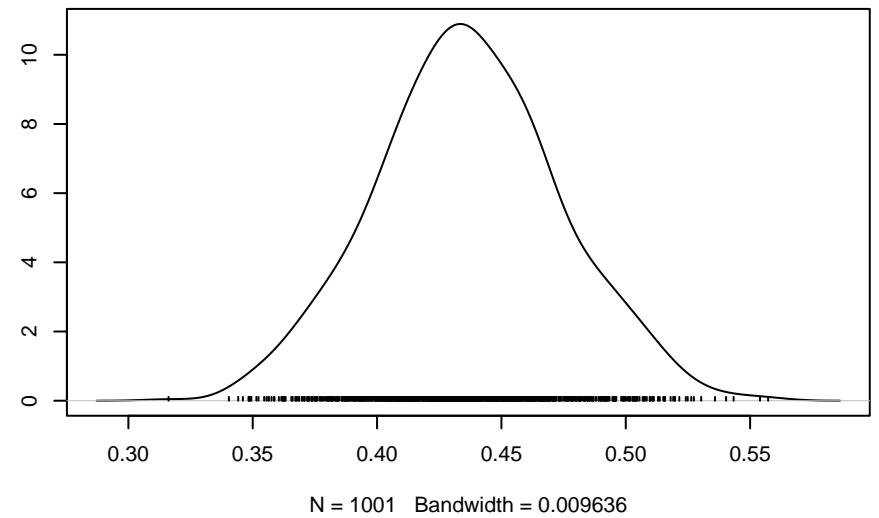


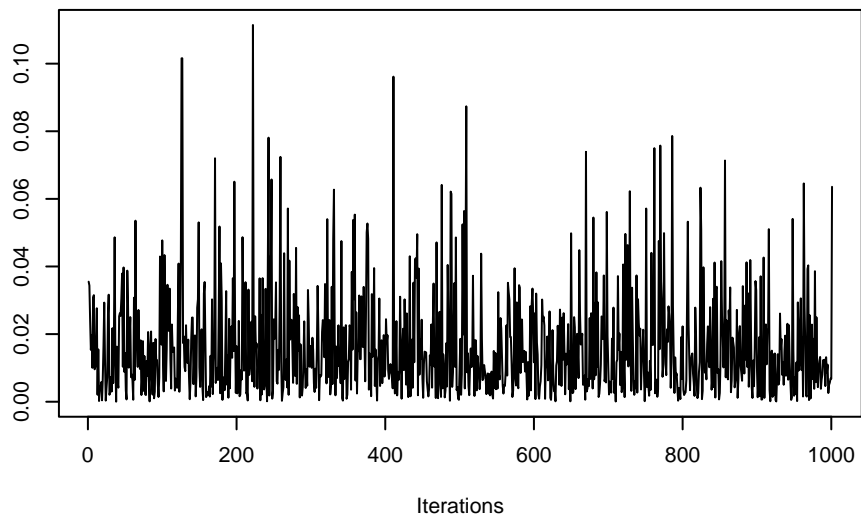
**Trace of diversification**



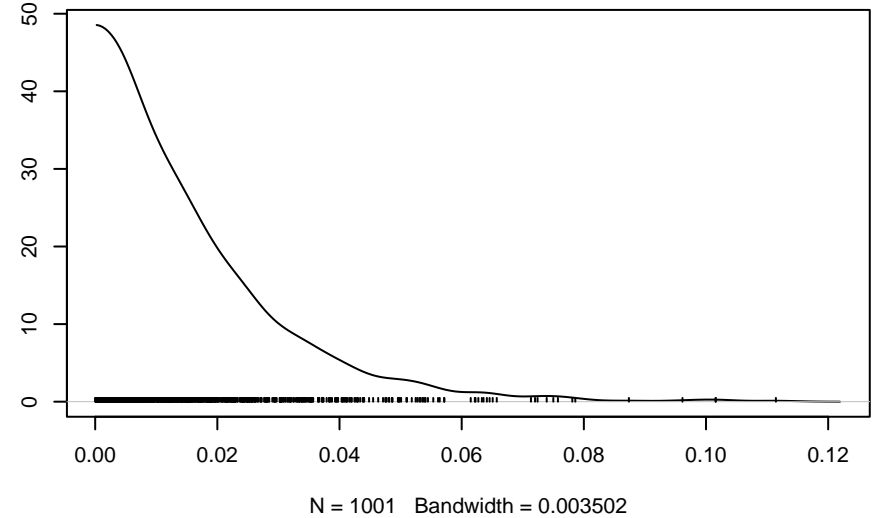
**Density of diversification**



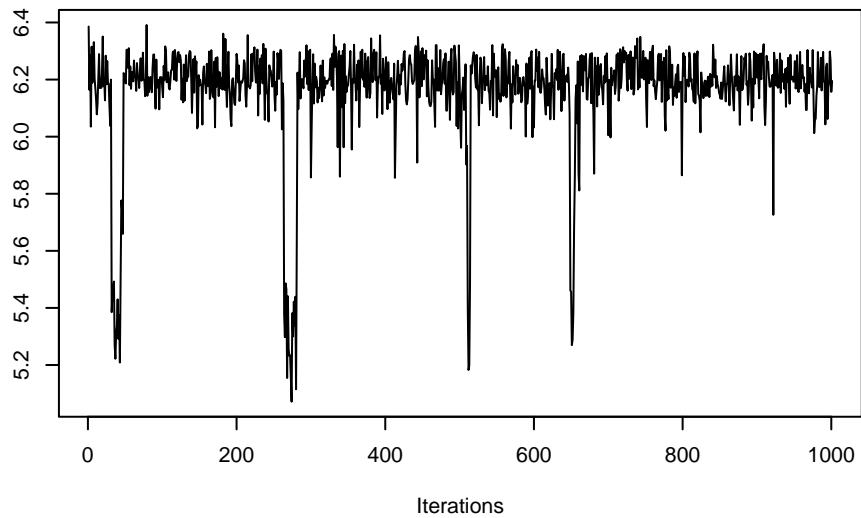
**Trace of turnover**



**Density of turnover**



**Trace of mass-extinction time**



**Density of mass-extinction time**

