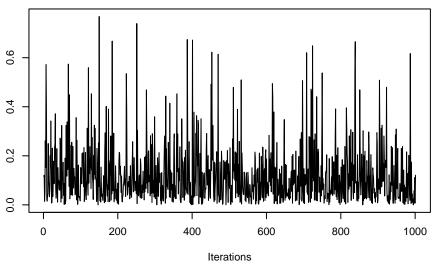
## 

Trace of turnover

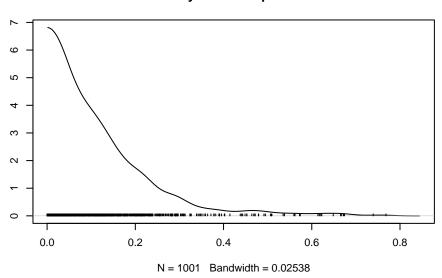
# 

**Density of turnover** 

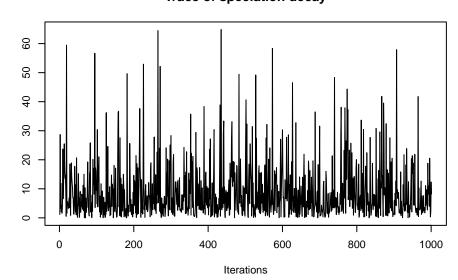




### Density of initial speciation



### Trace of speciation decay



### Density of speciation decay

