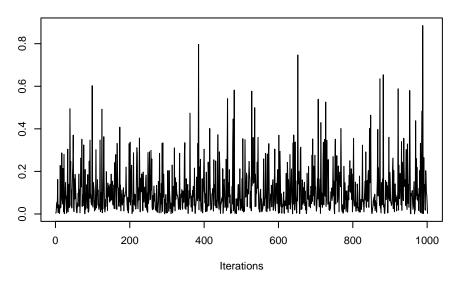


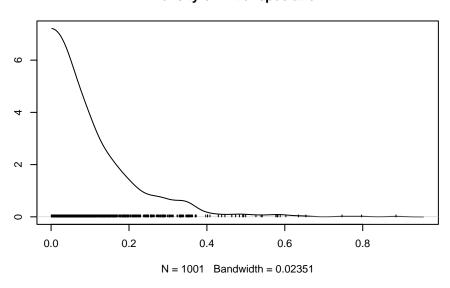
## 

**Density of turnover** 

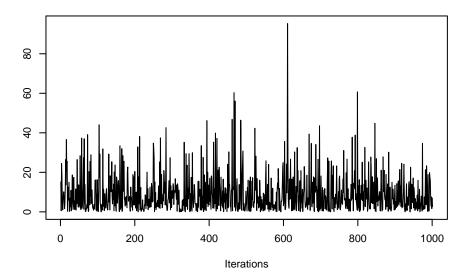




## **Density of initial speciation**



## Trace of speciation decay



## Density of speciation decay

