

# CMP5550 Computer Vision

## Homework 2, Eren ATAS 1334129

### Output parameters K, R, and T :

R:  
[array([0.76612027, 0.02548563, 0.64219173]),  
 [0.5415398224747381, 0.5385856582803972, -0.6454921450867551],  
 array( [-0.36232603, 0.84229701, 0.3988199 ])]

T:  
[119.17065669 10.27060777 10.05724902]

Alpha:  
1.0056888391248568

f:  
98.7973578292012

K:  
[[98.79735783 0. 0. ]  
 [ 0. 98.79735783 0. ]  
 [ 0. 0. 1. ]]

### Performance Results:

Results are very very close to the exact solution.

Compared to the exact solution, R is very close to the exact solution.

T\_z was supposed to be 13 but it is 10.05 but it should be a negligible result. Other than that both T\_x and T\_y resulted as very very similar. Alpha should have been 1 but it resulted as 1.005 which is also very close. F should have been 100 but it is 98.797 which is also very close. I can say that this is a good result, everything looks very close to the exact solution.

### Code Instructions:

#### Required Tools

1. Python 3.7 - <https://conda.io/miniconda.html>

#### Required Libraries to Install

Type in cmd or terminal:

conda install numpy

You can simply run by writing:

python HW2.py

## Example Output

/Users/erenatas/anaconda3/envs/ComputerVisionHW2/bin/python /Users/erenatas/Documents/Homeworks/ComputerVisionHW2/HW2.py

X: [[75.1267 25.5095 50.5957]

[69.9077 89.0903 95.9291]

[54.7216 13.8624 14.9294]

[25.7508 84.0717 25.4282]

[81.4285 24.3525 92.9264]

[34.9984 19.6595 25.1084]

[61.6045 47.3289 35.166 ]

[83.0829 58.5264 54.9724]

[91.7194 28.5839 75.72 ]

[75.3729 38.0446 56.7822]

[ 7.5854 5.395 53.0798]

[77.9167 93.4011 12.9906]

[56.8824 46.9391 1.1902]

[33.7123 16.2182 79.4285]

[31.1215 52.8533 16.5649]

[60.1982 26.2971 65.4079]

[68.9215 74.8152 45.0542]

[ 8.3821 22.8977 91.3337]

[15.2378 82.5817 53.8342]

[99.6135 7.8176 44.2678]]

x: [[ 847. 129.]

[ 245. 35.]

[ 1846. 405.]

[ 191. 64.]

[ 646. 20.]

[ 638. 92.]

[ 450. 109.]

[ 431. 100.]

[ 782. 86.]

[ 572. 93.]

[ 461. -49.]

[ 287. 142.]

[ 533. 211.]

[ 451. -32.]

[ 302. 87.]

[ 567. 40.]

[ 307. 89.]

[ 293. -50.]

[ 176. 29.]

[-12160. -2150.]]

A: [[ 6.36323149e+04 2.16065465e+04 4.28545579e+04 8.47000000e+02

-9.69134430e+03 -3.29072550e+03 -6.52684530e+03 -1.29000000e+02]

[ 1.71273865e+04 2.18271235e+04 2.35026295e+04 2.45000000e+02

-2.44676950e+03 -3.11816050e+03 -3.35751850e+03 -3.50000000e+01]

[ 1.01016074e+05 2.55899904e+04 2.75596724e+04 1.84600000e+03

-2.21622480e+04 -5.61427200e+03 -6.04640700e+03 -4.05000000e+02]

[ 4.91840280e+03 1.60576947e+04 4.85678620e+03 1.91000000e+02

-1.64805120e+03 -5.38058880e+03 -1.62740480e+03 -6.40000000e+01]

[ 5.26028110e+04 1.57317150e+04 6.00304544e+04 6.46000000e+02

-1.62857000e+03 -4.87050000e+02 -1.85852800e+03 -2.00000000e+01]

[ 2.23289792e+04 1.25427610e+04 1.60191592e+04 6.38000000e+02

-3.21985280e+03 -1.80867400e+03 -2.30997280e+03 -9.20000000e+01]

[ 2.77220250e+04 2.12980050e+04 1.58247000e+04 4.50000000e+02

```

-6.71489050e+03 -5.15885010e+03 -3.83309400e+03 -1.09000000e+02]
[ 3.58087299e+04 2.52248784e+04 2.36931044e+04 4.31000000e+02
-8.30829000e+03 -5.85264000e+03 -5.49724000e+03 -1.00000000e+02]
[ 7.17245708e+04 2.23526098e+04 5.92130400e+04 7.82000000e+02
-7.88786840e+03 -2.45821540e+03 -6.51192000e+03 -8.60000000e+01]
[ 4.31132988e+04 2.17615112e+04 3.24794184e+04 5.72000000e+02
-7.00967970e+03 -3.53814780e+03 -5.28074460e+03 -9.30000000e+01]
[ 3.49686940e+03 2.48709500e+03 2.44697878e+04 4.61000000e+02
3.71684600e+02 2.64355000e+02 2.60091020e+03 4.90000000e+01]
[ 2.23620929e+04 2.68061157e+04 3.72830220e+03 2.87000000e+02
-1.10641714e+04 -1.32629562e+04 -1.84466520e+03 -1.42000000e+02]
[ 3.03183192e+04 2.50185403e+04 6.34376600e+02 5.33000000e+02
-1.20021864e+04 -9.90415010e+03 -2.51132200e+02 -2.11000000e+02]
[ 1.52042473e+04 7.31440820e+03 3.58222535e+04 4.51000000e+02
1.07879360e+03 5.18982400e+02 2.54171200e+03 3.20000000e+01]
[ 9.39869300e+03 1.59616966e+04 5.00259980e+03 3.02000000e+02
-2.70757050e+03 -4.59823710e+03 -1.44114630e+03 -8.70000000e+01]
[ 3.41323794e+04 1.49104557e+04 3.70862793e+04 5.67000000e+02
-2.40792800e+03 -1.05188400e+03 -2.61631600e+03 -4.00000000e+01]
[ 2.11589005e+04 2.29682664e+04 1.38316394e+04 3.07000000e+02
-6.13401350e+03 -6.65855280e+03 -4.00982380e+03 -8.90000000e+01]
[ 2.45595530e+03 6.70902610e+03 2.67607741e+04 2.93000000e+02
4.19105000e+02 1.14488500e+03 4.56668500e+03 5.00000000e+01]
[ 2.68185280e+03 1.45343792e+04 9.47481920e+03 1.76000000e+02
-4.41896200e+02 -2.39486930e+03 -1.56119180e+03 -2.90000000e+01]
[-1.21130016e+06 -9.50620160e+04 -5.38296448e+05 -1.21600000e+04
2.14169025e+05 1.68078400e+04 9.51757700e+04 2.15000000e+03]]
Eigenvalues: [1.86643532e+12 6.96335505e+09 3.76581469e+09 9.78534084e+07
4.02755565e+07 1.54910286e+07 3.21854601e+05 2.80728981e+00]

```

Eigenvectors: [[ 8.95488390e-01 -3.15601673e-01 -1.83292148e-01 5.74090863e-02  
/Users/erenatas/Documents/Homeworks/ComputerVisionHW2/HW2.py:124: FutureWarning:  
`rcond` parameter will change to the default of machine precision times ``max(M, N)`` where M and  
N are the input matrix dimensions.

1.58381412e-01 -1.90174109e-01 1.82533067e-02 4.50171889e-03]  
To use the future default and silence this warning we advise to pass `rcond=None`, to keep using  
the old, explicitly pass `rcond=-1`.

```

np.linalg.lstsq(AA.conj().T, b)
[ 7.68865673e-02 7.09438607e-01 -6.27507509e-01 1.27470451e-01
2.75175972e-01 6.07673375e-02 3.65567804e-02 4.47716148e-03]
[ 4.02448507e-01 6.07123954e-01 6.51112683e-01 -9.61626145e-02
-1.66926329e-01 9.07666646e-02 -1.04379321e-02 -5.36585503e-03]
[ 9.09387759e-03 5.35164788e-03 -7.00689130e-03 -3.43373836e-02
1.07675973e-01 2.70524458e-02 -9.89467139e-01 8.53776344e-02]
[-1.58115837e-01 1.03876940e-01 2.56610108e-01 4.68120371e-01
3.13568108e-01 -7.62122952e-01 -5.11462094e-03 6.40484399e-03]
[-1.36863452e-02 -1.30785446e-01 2.78010201e-01 3.30859694e-01
6.87067372e-01 5.64024854e-01 7.59235598e-02 2.13062499e-04]
[-7.03632692e-02 2.38532953e-02 7.39674001e-02 -8.00884736e-01
5.37638101e-01 -2.28456920e-01 7.94756521e-02 5.36878871e-03]
[-1.60498745e-03 2.80838504e-04 5.64770928e-03 2.82807729e-03
-1.71388017e-02 4.76679280e-03 8.40792738e-02 9.96278909e-01]]
0 th column of A @ eigenvec: [ 77934.55801553 27142.26589744 107541.52018814
8044.17274671
72874.77834315 28108.94882523 34237.22146918 45325.66790865
91523.62573663 54885.60697341 12929.17752733 25650.05108604
31384.73998515 28241.74860316 12252.28192985 47221.32194325
27626.11843753 13084.26796972 7546.33883354 -134955.2872501 ]

```

1 th column of A @ eigenvec: [20536.56351509 24423.44214707 1303.47982017 13283.0570725

30858.72537284 11427.23880732 15856.18991399 20752.41034341  
28522.02604704 21162.52591605 15585.5745292 14766.10511202  
8611.12248948 22246.42309188 11682.1427733 22149.8437305  
18153.93983284 20235.95913033 15448.24760878 10289.81062646]

2 th column of A @ eigenvec: [-1209.61704987 -3278.14671098 -24339.25283229 -9856.3533707

18877.71639414 -3038.0548249 -11586.83914515 -11134.6649882  
8186.22955352 -3587.61157427 14089.27022161 -25157.96347243  
-26700.22015888 16553.79454257 -10563.88698721 7426.67268598  
-13009.50960487 13526.00930212 -4338.88712744 -2049.76872007]

3 th column of A @ eigenvec: [1858.58101625 2008.92398321 -1043.19523402 607.11925795

-204.76113614 1062.43197098 988.49169433 1554.67313077  
1955.26458753 1883.09833327 -3672.55826117 -3758.18217731  
-3844.45432292 -3013.82708322 447.88787798 894.39660739  
938.51179232 -4669.50914067 1340.52615421 123.48216108]

4 th column of A @ eigenvec: [154.70942267 107.987296 4588.55893412 -679.9453014

865.01628706 889.96287672 -50.75453719 -876.06151004  
48.80122369 -9.98278388 -1101.09857865 -3244.55434306  
938.13327409 550.52804507 296.67564448 495.59918951  
-1256.93077646 1172.00972255 238.76145776 378.26373364]

5 th column of A @ eigenvec: [1.44865211e+02 1.08197452e+03 -9.85994317e-01 -9.20849570e+02

-2.19051778e+03 -5.18610722e+01 5.53770247e+02 1.17146897e+03  
-7.73808424e+02 6.39492194e+02 9.91503384e+02 -9.05213530e+02  
-5.56128052e+02 -2.93283502e+02 -5.56392381e+02 -3.64116248e+02  
4.70533171e+02 1.66082472e+03 5.80495788e+02 -8.34721184e+01]

6 th column of A @ eigenvec: [-63.87324973 128.81120686 -162.35555613 -97.69272342 91.44815382

-244.56079456 3.03133027 54.83654888 63.46213152 17.21097118  
-327.81005338 -43.69243985 205.72797841 -36.66079885 -53.0876804  
-58.86861762 -22.60864685 172.77309862 1.15714876 -9.12791248]

7 th column of A @ eigenvec: [-0.77960848 0.40094419 -0.05437959 0.07952116 -0.16239902 0.12176752

0.37780396 0.19899616 0.31139122 -0.58498471 0.15311427 0.11566338  
0.05344133 0.02824793 -0.02056642 0.27629079 -0.82638566 -0.22562742  
0.71733707 -0.03356794]

Last column is the closest to 0 which is our v.

Gamma: 0.008312812286417455

1.0

r2:

[0.5415398224747381, 0.5385856582803972, -0.6454921450867551]

r3:

[-0.36232603 0.84229701 0.3988199]

Determinant of R: 0.9998017222762016

/Users/erenatas/Documents/Homeworks/ComputerVisionHW2/HW2.py:127: FutureWarning:  
`rcond` parameter will change to the default of machine precision times ``max(M, N)`` where M and  
N are the input matrix dimensions.

To use the future default and silence this warning we advise to pass `rcond=None`, to keep using  
the old, explicitly pass `rcond=-1`.

```
solving_for_Tz_fx= np.linalg.lstsq(AA.conj().T,b)
```

```
R:  
[array([0.76612027, 0.02548563, 0.64219173]), [0.5415398224747381, 0.5385856582803972,  
-0.6454921450867551], array([-0.36232603, 0.84229701, 0.3988199 ])]
```

```
T:  
[119.17065669 10.27060777 10.05724902]
```

```
Alpha:  
1.0056888391248568
```

```
f:  
98.7973578292012
```

```
K:  
[[98.79735783 0.      0.      ]  
 [0.      98.79735783 0.      ]  
 [0.      0.      1.      ]]
```

Process finished with exit code 0