Esteban RESTREPO

Ph.D. in automatic control

(Last update: January 29, 2024)





Research topics: Control of multi-agents systems with application to multi-robot systems

Keywords: Automatic control, multi-agent systems, nonlinear systems, Lyapunov analysis, robotics, UAVs

Personal website: erestrep.github.io

Research experience

Current position

Feb. Post-doctoral researcher,

2023-today IRISA - CNRS, INRIA Rennes - Bretagne Atlantique, France

- O Postdoc in "Shared Control for Multi-Robot Systems" with Dr. Paolo Robuffo Giordano
- Keywords: Open multi-robot systems, control of collaborative UAVs, energy-aware robot control, passivity-based control

Previous positions

Jan. Post-doctoral researcher,

2022-Jan. Division of Decision and Control Systems, KTH Royal Institute of Technology, Sweden

2023 O Postdoc in "Hybrid Control of Multi-robot Systems" with Pr. Dimos Dimarogonas

 Keywords: Constrained control of multi-agent systems, complex network identification, control and identification of biological networks

2018–2021 Ph.D. candidate in automatic control,

DTIS ONERA, L2S, UMR 8506 CNRS, Université Paris-Saclay, France

- O Title of the thesis: "Coordination Control of Autonomous Robotic Multi-agent Systems under Constraints." HAL Id: tel-03537341 ☑
- O Keywords: Multi-agent systems, autonomous vehicles, Lyapunov methods, control with constraints
- O Best thesis award from GdR MACS and Club EEA
- O Time for the preparation of the thesis: 3 years and 2 months (01 octobre 2018 30 novembre 2021)
- O Supervisors: Antonio Loría (DR CNRS), Julien Marzat (HDR Research engineer), Ioannis Sarras (Research engineer)
- O Jury: Dimos Dimarogonas (PR, KTH), Paolo Robuffo Giordano (DR CNRS), Magnus Egerstedt (PR, UCI), Sandra Hirche (PR, TUM)
- O Links to the defense reports:

Education

2018–2021 Ph.D. on Information and Communication Sciences and Technologies,

Université Paris-Saclay, Saclay, France

○ Title of the thesis: "Coordination Control of Autonomous Robotic Multi-agent Systems under Constraints." HAL Id: tel-03537341 🗹

2017–2018 M.Sc. on Advanced Systems and Robotics,

Arts et Métiers ParisTech (ENSAM), Sorbonne Université, France

- O Autonomous robots: modeling, control and perception of robotic systems
- Research internship at ONERA: "Robust guidance of a miniature drone in an environment with dynamic obstacles."

2015–2017 Engineering degree,

Arts et Métiers ParisTech (ENSAM), France

- Major: Mechatronics
- O Internship at CorWave S.A.: Cardiac pump test-bench automation

2012–2015 Engineering degree,

Universidad EIA, Colombia

- Major: Mechatronics
- O Double-degree program at Arts et Métiers ParisTech

Continuous learning

- 2020 Modeling and Control of Nonlinear and Distributed Parameter Systems: the Port Hamiltonian Approach, EECI International Graduate School on Control, France
- 2019 Distributed Coordination of Multi-agent Systems, EECI International Graduate School on Control, Germany
- 2019 Passivity Based Control, Université Paris-Saclay, France
- 2018 Stability of Dynamical Systems, Université Paris-Saclay, France

Student supervision

Ph.D. students

2022 Ph.D. on automatic control: "Simultaneous Network Identification and Control (ongoing) for Heterogeneous Multi-Agent Systems",

(25%) co-supervised with Pr. D. Dimarogonas & Dr. P. Tajvar, KTH Royal Institute of Technology

- O Keywords: Complex networks, topology identification, synchronization, multi-agent systems
- Related publications: [C1], [J3]

Visiting Ph.D. students

2023 **Ph.D. visiting student: "Active-sensing estimation with multi-agent systems"**, (6 months (40%) co-supervised with N. de Carli & Dr. P. Robuffo Giordano, IRISA-CNRS, Inria Bretagne - ongoing) Atlantique

O Keywords: Active sensing, distributed estimation, multi-consensus

Master's students

- 2024 Master's research internship: "MPC-based control of a cable suspended load (6 months using multiple UAV's for dynamic motion",
- ongoing) (25%) co-supervised with N. de Carli and Dr. M. Tognon, IRISA, Inria de l'Université de Rennes
 Keywords: MPC, multi-robot systems, collaborative transportation, UAVs
- 2021 Master's research internship: "Formation control of autonomous vehicles", (6 months) (60%) co-supervised with Dr. A. Loría , L2S CentraleSupélec
 - O Keywords: Nonholonomic multi-agent systems, formation control, output feedback
 - Related publications: [C2]

Invited researcher

- 2021 NTNU: Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Trondheim, Norway
- (2 months) O Research work on tracking-in-formation control of multiple marine vehicles
 - O In collaboration with Josef Matouš and Pr. Kristin Y. Pettersen
 - O Related publications: [C4], [J1]
 - 2020 University of Guadalajara, Guadalajara, Mexico
- (1 month) Research work on consensus of multiple nonholonomic vehicles
 - O In collaboration with Dr. Emmanuel Nuño
 - Related publications: [J4, J7, J6], [Pr1]

Talks

2023 RIS Team, LAAS - CNRS, Toulouse, France,

Title: "Passivity Preserving Energy-Aware Design for Multi-Dimensional Switched Systems Application to Open Multi-Robot Systems"

- 2023 Rainbow Team INRIA Bretagne Atlantique, Rennes, France, Title: "Control of multi-agent systems under constraints: the edge-agreement framework", (Synthesis of previous research)
- 2022 Journées du Club EEA, online,

Title: "Coordination control of autonomous robotic multi-agent systems under constraints"

2022 Journées de la SAGIP, Bidart, France,

Title: "Coordination control of autonomous robotic multi-agent systems under constraints"

- 2021 Journée du GT SYNOBS GdR MACS, Paris, France,
 - **Title:** "Robust Rendezvous Control of UAVs with Collision Avoidance and Connectivity Maintenance"
- 2021 Journée du GT UAV GdR Robotique, Paris, France,
 - **Title:** "Robust Rendezvous Control of UAVs with Collision Avoidance and Connectivity Maintenance"
- 2019 Journée du GT SYNOBS GdR MACS, Paris, France,
 - **Title:** "A Lyapunov-stability theory perspective on consensus: applications to control of autonomous multi-agent systems"

Awards and prizes

- 2022 Best thesis award, GdR MACS and Club EEA
- 2021 Best thesis award, ONERA
- 2020 Best presentation award, Journée des doctorants L2S Centralesupélec
- 2018 Silver medal for academic excellence (MSc degree), Arts et Métiers ParisTech
- 2017 Silver medal for academic excellence (BSc degree), Arts et Métiers ParisTech
- 2015 "Young engineers" scholarship, Colombian government and French Ministry of higher education, research and innovation

Other activities

- 2023 Organization of a Workshop, Submitted to RSS 2024, Delft, Netherlands
 - O Title: "Advances in Aerial Autonomous Robots for Object Transportation"
 - Main organizer in collaboration with Dr. M. Tognon (Inria), Pr. David Saldaña (Lehigh University), Dr. Chiara Gabellieri (University of Twente), Diego Salazar (Lehigh University)
 - O Website:
- 2022 Writing of European Project "SYMBIOTICS: Symbiosis of biological landscapes and humanity through robotics", Submitted to the call HORIZON-CL4-2022-DIGITAL-EMERGING-01 (Not retained)
 - O Participated in the meetings for defining the project: context, objectives, work packages
 - Writing of the methodology, objectives, tasks, deliverables, milestones, risks, associated to the Work Packages assigned to KTH Royal Institute of Technology
- 2022 Lecturer for the FEL3330 Ph.D. Course on Networked and Multi-Agent Control Systems, KTH Royal Institute of Technology,

Graduate course on consensus algorithms for multi-agent systems

 \odot Designed and delivered a guest lecture on Agreement Protocols based on the edge Laplacian for ≈ 30 graduate students

Reviewer for international scientific journals and conferences

- Journals: Automatica, IEEE Transaction on Automatic Control, IEEE Control Systems Letters, IEEE
 Transactions on Control of Network Systems, IEEE Robotics and Automation Letters, Systems & Control
 Letters, Journal of Guidance Control and Dynamics, IEEE Transactions on Cybernetics
- Conferences: IEEE Conference on Decision and Control, European Control Conference, IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation, American Control Conference

Languages and skills

- English (fluent), French (bilingual), Spanish (mother tongue).
- o [Programming and Robotics]: Matlab Simulink C++ Python LabVIEW ROS Gazebo

Scientific output

In the control and robotic communities the order of the authors is based on the level of contribution. In general, the first author is the main contributor to the paper, while the last authors are the one that have supervised and/or instantiated the work.

All productions mentioned below are available on my personal website and shared on HAL or GitHub. They are ordered chronologically and listed from the most recent to the oldest by category as follows:

- o [J] for the published articles in international peer-reviewed scientific journals
- o [C] for the articles presented at international peer-reviewed scientific conferences
- [Pr] for the pre-published articles or in preparation to be submitted to international peer-reviewed scientific journals and conferences
- o [B] for book chapters published in peer-reviewed scientific volumes.
- o [G] for algorithms related to scientific articles and shared on GitHub

| Category | Amount | Label |
|-----------------------------------|--------|-------|
| International journal articles | 11 | [J] |
| International conference articles | 9 | [C] |
| Submitted journals & conferences | 2 | [Pr] |
| Book chapters | 1 | [B] |
| Algorithms shared on GitHub | 1 | [G] |

Articles in international scientific journals

- [J1] **Restrepo, E.**, Matouš, J., Pettersen, K. Y., "Tracking-in-Formation of Multiple Marine Vehicles Under Hard and Soft Constraints". In: *IEEE Transactions on Control of Network Systems* (2023). Accepted for publication. To appear.
- [J2] **Restrepo, E.**, Robuffo Giordano, P., "Distributed Biconnecitvity Achievement and Preservation in Multi-Agent Systems". In: *IEEE Control Systems Letters* 7 (2023), pp. 3289–3294. DOI: 10.1109/LC-SYS.2023.3324837, HAL: hal-04250466v1 .
- [J3] Restrepo, E., Wang, N., Dimarogonas, D. V., "Simultaneous Topology Identification and Synchronization of Directed Dynamical Networks". In: *IEEE Transactions on Control of Network Systems* (2023), pp. 1–11. DOI: 10.1109/TCNS.2023.3338253, HAL: hal-04395134v1 .
- [J4] Romero, J. G., Nuño, E., **Restrepo, E.**, Sarras, I., "Global Consensus-based Formation Control of Nonholonomic Mobile Robots with Time-Varying Delays and without Velocity Measurements". In: *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control* (2023), pp. 1–8. DOI: 10.1109/TAC.2023.3264744 .
- [J5] **Restrepo, E.**, Dimarogonas, D. V., "On Asymptotic Stability of Leader–Follower Multiagent Systems Under Transient Constraints". In: *IEEE Control Systems Letters* 6 (2022), pp. 3164–3169. DOI: 10.1109/LCSYS.2022.3182846 .
- [J6] Romero, J. G., Nuño, E., **Restrepo, E.**, Cisneros, R., Morales, M., "A Smooth Time-Varying PID Controller for Nonholonomic Mobile Robots Subject to Matched Disturbances". In: *Journal of Intelligent & Robotic Systems* 105.13 (2022). DOI: 10.1007/s10846-022-01622-3
- [J7] Nuño, E., Loría, A., Panteley, E., **Restrepo, E.**, "Rendezvous of Nonholonomic Robots via Output-Feedback Control under Time-varying Delays". In: *IEEE Transactions on Control Systems Technology* (2022), pp. 1–10. DOI: 10.1109/TCST.2022.3144031, HAL: hal-03752270v2 .
- [J8] **Restrepo, E.**, Loría, A., Sarras, I., Marzat, J., "Robust Consensus of High-Order Systems under Output Constraints: Application to Rendezvous of Underactuated UAVs". In: *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control* (2021). DOI: 10.1109/TAC.2022.3144107, HAL: hal-03275331v2 .
- [J9] Restrepo, E., Loría, A., Sarras, I., Marzat, J., "Edge-based strict Lyapunov functions for consensus with connectivity preservation over directed graphs". In: *Automatica* 132 (2021), p. 109812. DOI: 10.1016/j.automatica.2021.109812, HAL: hal-03306580v1 .
- [J10] Restrepo, E., Loría, A., Sarras, I., Marzat, J., "Stability and robustness of edge-agreement-based consensus protocols for undirected proximity graphs". In: *International Journal of Control* (2020), pp. 1–9. DOI: 10.1080/00207179.2020.1800101, HAL: hal-02932046v1 .

[J11] **Restrepo, E.**, Loría, A., Sarras, I., Marzat, J., "Leader-follower Consensus of Unicycles with Communication Range Constraints via Smooth Time-invariant Feedback". In: *IEEE Control Systems Letters* 5.2 (2020), pp. 737–742. DOI: 10.1109/LCSYS.2020.3005181, HAL: hal-02901383v1 .

Articles presented at international scientific conferences

- [C1] **Restrepo, E.**, Wang, N., Dimarogonas, D. V., "Simultaneous Synchronization and Topology Identification of Complex Dynamical Networks". In: 62nd IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC) (2023). To appear.
- [C2] Lazri, A., **Restrepo, E.**, Loría, A., "Robust leader-follower formation control of autonomous vehicles with unknown leader velocities". In: 2023 European Control Conference (ECC) (2023), pp. 1–6. DOI: 10.23919/ECC57647.2023.10178165, HAL: hal-03869953v1 .
- [C3] Restrepo, E., Loría, A., Sarras, I., Marzat, J., "Consensus of Open Multi-agent Systems over Dynamic Undirected Graphs with Preserved Connectivity and Collision Avoidance". In: 61st IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC) (2022), pp. 4609–4614. DOI: 10.1109/CDC51059.2022.9993102, HAL: hal-03788968v2 .
- [C4] **Restrepo, E.**, Matouš, J., Pettersen, K. Y., "Tracking-in-Formation of Multiple Autonomous Marine Vehicles under Proximity and Collision-Avoidance Constraints". In: 2022 European Control Conference (ECC) (2022), pp. 930–937. DOI: 10.23919/ECC55457.2022.9838207, HAL: hal-03513288v1 .
- [C5] **Restrepo, E.**, Loría, A., Sarras, I., Marzat, J., "Robust Rendezvous Control of UAVs with Collision Avoidance and Connectivity Maintenance". In: 2022 American Control Conference (ACC) (2022), pp. 4733–4738. DOI: 10.23919/ACC53348.2022.9867434, HAL: hal-03752235v1 ☑.
- [C6] **Restrepo, E.**, Loría, A., Sarras, I., Marzat, J., "Distributed full-consensus control of multi-robot systems with range and field-of-view constraints". In: 2021 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA). 2021, pp. 1890–1895. DOI: 10.1109/ICRA48506.2021.9561551, HAL: hal-03334305v1 .
- [C7] Restrepo, E., Sarras, I., Loría, A., Marzat, J., "Leader-follower consensus of unicycle-type vehicles via smooth time-invariant feedback". In: *In Proceedings of the European Control Conference* (2020), pp. 917–922. DOI: 10.23919/ECC51009.2020.9143718, HAL: hal-02874007v1 .
- [C8] Restrepo, E., Loría, A., Sarras, I., Marzat, J., "Robust Consensus and Connectivity-maintenance under Edge-agreement-based Protocols for Directed Spanning Tree Graphs". In: *IFAC-PapersOnLine* 53.2 (2020), pp. 2988–2993. 21st IFAC World Congress. DOI: 10.1016/j.ifacol.2020.12.978, HAL: hal-02917400v1 .
- [C9] **Restrepo, E.**, Sarras, I., Loría, A., Marzat, J., "3D UAV Navigation with Moving-Obstacle Avoidance Using Barrier Lyapunov Functions". In: *IFAC-PapersOnLine* 52.12 (2019), pp. 49–54. Presented at the 21st IFAC Symposium on Automatic Control in Aerospace. HAL: hal-02355276v1 .

Pre-published articles or in preparation

- [Pr1] Romero, J. G., Nuño, E., **Restrepo, E.**, Navarro-Alarcón, D., "Output Feedback Consensus-based Formation of Nonholonomic Vehicles with Input Disturbances and Time-Varying Delays". In: *Automatica* (2024). Submitted as a full paper.
- [Pr2] Restrepo, E., Secchi, C., Robuffo Giordano, P., "Passivity Preserving Energy-Aware Design for Multi-Dimensional Switched Systems: Application to Open Multi-Robot Systems". In: *Automatica* (2023). Submitted as a full paper. HAL: hal-04330519 Z.

Book chapters in peer-reviewed scientific volumes

[B1] Loría, A., Nuño, E., Panteley, E., **Restrepo, E.**, "Physics-based output-feedback consensus-formation control of networked autonomous vehicles". In: *Hybrid and Networked Dynamical Systems*. Ed. by R. Postoyan, P. Frasca, E. Panteley, and L. Zaccarian. Lecture Notes in Control and Information Sciences. London: Springer Verlag, 2024. HAL: hal-04298646 .

Algorithms related to scientific articles shared on GitHub

[G1] https://github.com/erestrep/Multi-robot_Control_Gazebo, **Restrepo**, **E.**, Code for Gazebo simulations and experimental implementation on robots. \(\mathbb{Z}\). Related publications: [J4,J6,J7,J11,C6,C7,B1, Pr1].

Thesis

[Thesis1] **Restrepo, E.** "Coordination control of autonomous robotic multi-agent systems under constraints". PhD thesis. Université Paris-Saclay, 2021. HAL Id: tel-03537341 🔼.