

3.5.1: Skills Integration Challenge-Configuring Hosts and Services

Topology Diagram:

Partial topology given; must be completed.

Device	Interface	IP Address	Subnet Mask	Default Gateway
R1-ISP	Fa0/0	192.168.254.253	255.255.255.0	N/A
	S0/0/0	10.10.10.6	255.255.255.252	
R2-Central	Fa0/0	172.16.255.254	255.255.0.0	N/A
	S0/0/0	10.10.10.5	255.255.255.252	
S1-Central	VLAN 1	172.16.254.1	255.255.0.0	172.16.255.254
PC 1A	NIC	172.16.1.1	255.255.0.0	172.16.255.254
PC 1B	NIC	172.16.1.2	255.255.0.0	172.16.255.254
Eagle Server	NIC	192.168.254.254	255.255.255.0	192.168.254.253

Learning Objectives:

- Configure Hosts and Services
- Add, configure, and connect hosts and servers
- Explore How DNS and HTTP Work Together
- Use simulation mode to view the details of packets generated by DNS and HTTP

Background:

Throughout the course, you will be using a standard lab setup created from actual PCs, servers, routers, and switches to learn networking concepts. At the end of each chapter, you will build increasingly larger parts of this topology in Packet Tracer.

Task 1: "Repair" and Test the Topology

Add a PC with a display name of "1B" (without quotes) to the topology. Configure it with the following settings: IP Address 172.16.1.2, Subnet Mask 255.255.0.0, Default Gateway 172.16.255.254, and DNS Server 192.168.254.254. Connect PC 1B to the Fa0/2 port of the S1-Central switch.

Connect the Eagle Server to the Fa0/0 port on the R1-ISP router. Turn on web services on the server by enabling HTTP. Enable DNS services and add a DNS entry that associates "eagle-server.example.com" (without quotes) with the IP address of the server. Verify your work using feedback from the **Check Results** button and the **Assessment Items** tab. Test connectivity, in realtime, by using ADD SIMPLE PDU to test connectivity between PC 1B and the Eagle Server.

Note that when you add a simple PDU, it appears in the PDU List Window as part of "Scenario 0". The first time you issue this one-shot ping message, it will show as **Failed**--this is because of the ARP process which, will be explained later. Double clicking the "Fire" button in the PDU List Window, send this single test ping a second time. This time it will be successful. In Packet Tracer, the term "scenario" means a specific configuration of one or more test packets. You can create different test packet scenarios by using the **New** button--for example Scenario 0 might have one test packet from PC 1B to Eagle Server, Scenario 1 might test packets between PC 1A and the routers... You can remove all test packets in a particular scenario by using the **Delete** button. For example, if you use the **Delete** button for Scenario 0 the test packet you just created between PC 1B and Eagle Server will be removed--please do this prior to the next task.

Task 2: Explore How DNS and HTTP Work Together

Switch from Realtime to Simulation mode. Open a web browser from the desktop of PC 1B. Type in "eagle-server.example.com" (without quotes) into the Address Bar, press Enter, and then use the **Capture / Forward** button in the **Event List** to capture the interaction of DNS and HTTP. Play this animation and examine the Packet contents (**PDU Information** Window, **Inbound PDU Details**, **Outbound PDU Details**) for each event in the event list, especially when the packets are at PC 1B or at the Eagle Server. If you receive a "Buffer Full" message, click the **View Previous Events** button. While the processing of the packets by the switch and the routers may not make sense to you yet, you should be able to see how DNS and HTTP work together.

Reflection:

Can you now explain the process that occurs when you type a URL into a browser and a web page returns? What types of client-server interactions are involved? If you have not already done so, you are encouraged to obtain Packet Tracer from your instructor and complete My First PT Lab (choose the HELP Pulldown Menu, choose CONTENTS).

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Result:

Cisco Packet Tracer - C:\Users\admin\YHUKA\3RD_YEAR\2ND_SEM\CPE 25 COMPUTER NETWORKS AND SECURITY\Week_02_Activities\Manzanero_Eric_Manuel_3.5.1.3.pka

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Help

Activity Results

Congratulations Guest! You completed the activity.

Time Elapsed: 00:29:09

Overall Feedback Assessment Items Connectivity Tests

Assessment Items	Status	Points	Component(s)	Feedback
Network				
1B				
Default Gateway	Correct	0	Ip	
DNS Server IP	Correct	0	Ip	
Ports				
FastEthernet				
IP Address	Correct	0	Ip	
Link to S1-Central	Correct	0	Other	
Connects to FastEther...	Correct	0	Other	
Type	Correct	0	Other	
Subnet Mask	Correct	0	Ip	
Eagle_Server				
DNS Server				
DNS Enable	Correct	0	Ip	
Resource Records	0		Ip	
eagle-server.example.com	1		Ip	
A Records	0		Ip	
Address	Correct	1	Ip	
HTTP Server	0		Ip	
HTTP Enable	Correct	0	Ip	
Ports				
FastEthernet				
Link to R1-ISP	Correct	0	Other	
Connects to FastEther...	Correct	0	Other	
Type	Correct	0	Other	

Total Points : 1
Completed Items : 11
Required Items : 11

Component	Correct/Total	Points
Ip	7/7	1
Other	4/4	0

Close

Cisco Packet Tracer - C:\Users\admin\YHUKA\3RD_YEAR\2ND_SEM\CPE 25 COMPUTER NETWORKS AND SECURITY\Week_02_Activities\Manzanero_Eric_Manuel_3.5.1.3.pka

File Edit Options View Tools Extensions Help

Logical [Root]

New Cluster Move Object Set Tiled Background Viewport

Event List

Vis.	Time (sec)	Last Device	At Device	Type	Info
	0.000	--	1B	DNS	
	0.001	1B	S1-Central	DNS	
	0.002	S1-Central	R2-Central	DNS	
	0.003	R2-Central	R1-ISP	DNS	
	0.004	R1-ISP	Eagle_Server	DNS	
	0.005	Eagle_Server	R1-ISP	DNS	
	0.006	R1-ISP	R2-Central	DNS	
	0.007	R2-Central	S1-Central	DNS	
	0.008	S1-Central	1B	DNS	
	0.016	--	1B	HTTP	
	0.017	--	1B	HTTP	
	0.018	1B	S1-Central	HTTP	
	0.019	S1-Central	R2-Central	HTTP	
	0.020	R2-Central	R1-ISP	HTTP	
	0.021	R1-ISP	Eagle_Server	HTTP	
	0.022	Eagle_Server	R1-ISP	HTTP	
	0.023	R1-ISP	R2-Central	HTTP	
	0.024	R2-Central	S1-Central	HTTP	
	0.025	S1-Central	1B	HTTP	

Reset Simulation Constant Delay Captured to: 450.487 s

Play Controls: Back Auto Capture / Play Capture / Forward

Event List Filters: Visible Events: DNS, HTTP, ICMP Edit Filters Show All

Time: 00:38:49.887 Power Cycle Devices PLAY CONTROLS: Back Auto Capture / Play Capture / Forward

Scenario 0 New Delete Toggle PDU List Window

Simulation