AIA Bloc_02: stripe

Architecture NoSQL

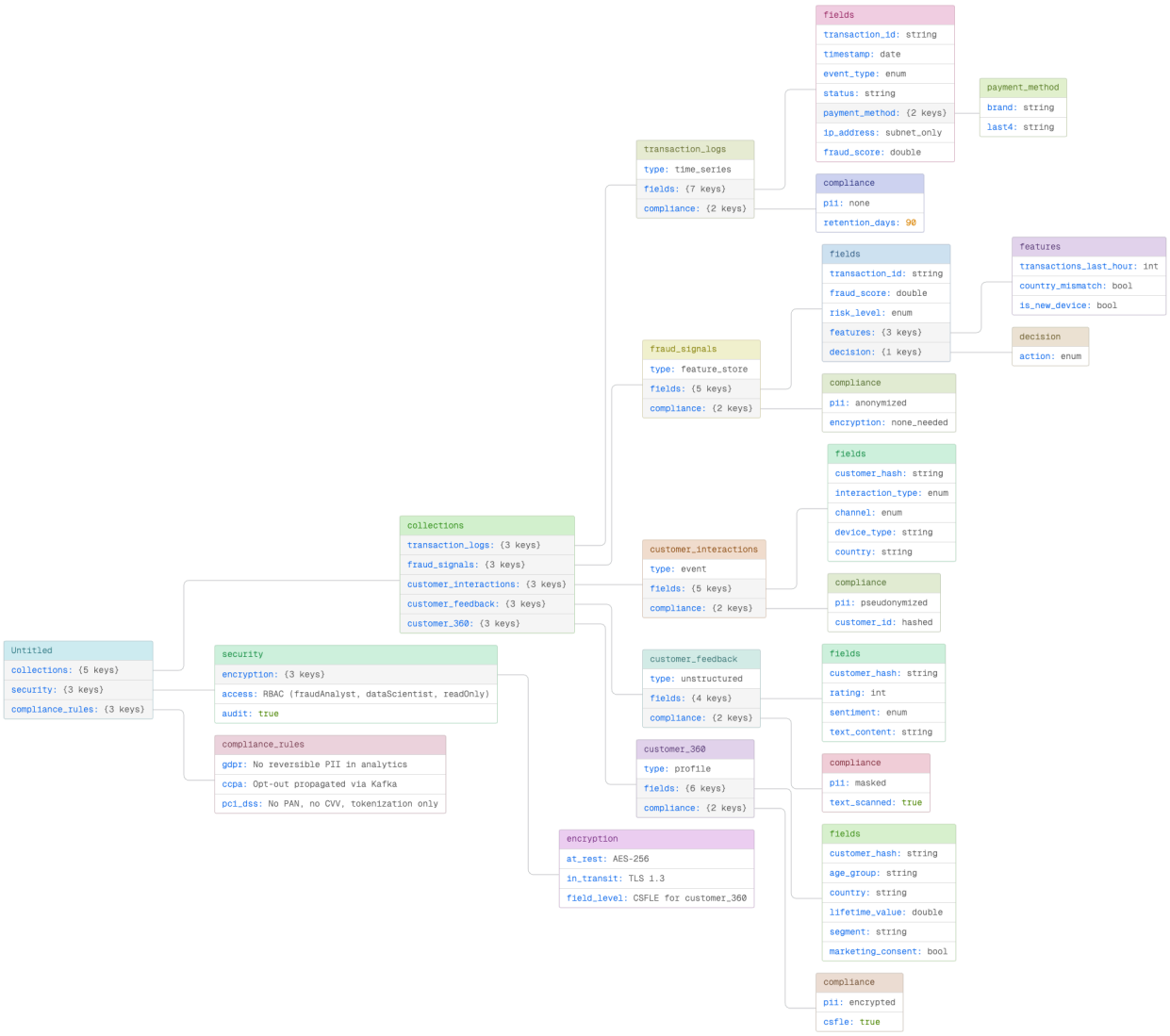
Conforme GDPR, CCPA & PCI-DSS | Architecture Stripe

Objectif

Stocker des données semi-structurées (logs, interactions, feedback, signaux ML) avec :

- Flexibilité de schéma pour l'ingénierie comportementale et ML,
- Chiffrement des PII dès l'écriture,
- Anonymisation stricte en sortie (pour alimentation OLAP),
- Conformité RGPD/CCPA via suppression automatique sur demande.

Schéma NoSQL



Principes de sécurité appliqués

Principe	Implémentation
Chiffrement des PII	Client-Side Field Level Encryption (CSFLE) via AWS KMS

Pas de PII en clair	Email, téléphone, IP → chiffrés ou masqués dès l'ingestion
Accès restreint	RBAC strict (rôles `data_science`, `ml_engineer`, `fraud_analyst`)
Auditabilité	Logs d'accès activés (MongoDB Auditing)
Durée de vie	TTL automatique sur les logs (30–90 jours)
Sharding	Par `customer_hash` (pas `customer_id` brut)

Exemple de Fonctionnalités

1. `customer_interactions`

Événements client (web, mobile, API)

```
{
  "_id": "int_abc123",
  "customer_hash": "8f7a3b2c1d9e5f4a...", // SHA256(email + salt + year)
  "session_id": "sess_456def",
  "timestamp": "2025-11-09T10:15:30Z",
  "interaction_type": "click",
  "channel": "web",
  "page_url": "/checkout",
  "device_info": {
    "type": "mobile",
```

```
    "os": "iOS 18"
  },
  "ip_geo": {
    "country": "FR",
    "ip_prefix": "185.123.0.0/16"  // IP tronquée
  }
}
```

- Index : `{ customer_hash: 1, timestamp: -1 }`
- TTL : 90 jours (données comportementales éphémères)

2. `customer_feedback`

Avis NPS, commentaires, notes

```
{
  "_id": "fb_789ghi",
  "customer_hash": "8f7a3b2c1d9e5f4a...",
  "merchant_id": "merch_001",
  "feedback_type": "nps",
  "rating": 9,
  "sentiment": "positive",
  "text_content": "Paiement ultra rapide !", // Stocké en clair (pas PII)
  "timestamp": "2025-11-08T14:22:00Z"
}
```

3. *`fraud_signals`*

```
{
  "_id": "fs_jkl012",
  "transaction_id": "txn_456abc",
  "customer_hash": "8f7a3b2c1d9e5f4a...",
  "timestamp": "2025-11-09T10:16:00Z",
  "risk_level": "high",
  "fraud_score": 0.92,
```

```
  "model_version": "fraud_v3.2",
  "model_explainability": {
    "top_features": [
      { "feature_name": "velocity_1h", "value": 8 },
      { "feature_name": "ip_country_mismatch", "value": true }
    ]
  }
}
```

Ces éléments ne sont qu'un exemple, voir plus loin pour le schéma NOSQL détaillé et conforme aux diverses réglementations DGPR, PCI-DSS et CCPA

PRINCIPES GDPR APPLIQUÉS :

1. Anonymisation irréversible (hashing one-way)

2. Minimisation données (seulement nécessaire)

3. Pseudonymisation (pas d'identifiants directs)

4. Field-Level Encryption pour données strictement nécessaires

5. TTL pour suppression automatique

STRIPE NoSQL DATABASE - MongoDB (CONFORME GDPR/CCPA)

Architecture: Document-oriented avec anonymisation

Collection: transaction_logs (GDPR COMPLIANT)

```
db.createCollection("transaction_logs", {
  timeseries: {
    timeField: "timestamp",
    metaField: "transaction_id",
    granularity: "seconds"
  },
  expireAfterSeconds: 7776000 // 90 jours retention
});
```

```
// Schema validation
db.runCommand({
  collMod: "transaction_logs",
  validator: {
    $jsonSchema: {
      bsonType: "object",
      required: ["transaction_id", "timestamp", "event_type", "merchant_id"],
      properties: {
        transaction_id: {
          bsonType: "string",
          description: "UUID transaction (pas PII)"
        },
        timestamp: {
          bsonType: "date"
        },
        event_type: {
          enum: ["created", "authorized", "captured", "failed", "refunded",
"disputed"]
        },
        merchant_id: {
          bsonType: "string",
          description: "UUID merchant (pas PII)"
        },
        // ✅ GDPR: Hash au lieu de customer_id
        customer_hash: {
          bsonType: "string",
          description: "SHA256(customer_id + salt + year) - Anonymisation
irréversible"
        },
        amount: {
          bsonType: "double"
        },
        currency: {
          bsonType: "string"
        },
        status: {
          bsonType: "string"
        },
        payment_method: {
          bsonType: "object",
          properties: {
            type: { bsonType: "string" },
            brand: { bsonType: "string" },
            last4: { bsonType: "string" },
            // ✅ PAS de numéro carte complet (PCI-DSS)
```

```
          country: { bsonType: "string" }
        }
      },
      request_metadata: {
        bsonType: "object",
        properties: {
          // ✅ GDPR: IP masquée (subnet seulement)
          ip_subnet: {
            bsonType: "string",
            description: "Format: xxx.xxx.xxx.0/24 - Pas IP complète"
          },
          user_agent: {
            bsonType: "string",
            description: "OK - Pas PII seul"
          },
          // ✅ GDPR: Device fingerprint hashé
          device_fingerprint_hash: {
            bsonType: "string",
            description: "Hash du fingerprint, pas valeur originale"
          },
          session_id: { bsonType: "string" },
          // ✅ GDPR: Géolocalisation généralisée
          country_code: {
            bsonType: "string",
            description: "Pays uniquement, pas ville/coordonnées"
          }
        }
      },
      response_metadata: {
        bsonType: "object",
        properties: {
          processing_time_ms: { bsonType: "int" },
          gateway_response_code: { bsonType: "string" },
          gateway_message: { bsonType: "string" }
        }
      },
      risk_assessment: {
        bsonType: "object",
        properties: {
          fraud_score: { bsonType: "double" },
          risk_level: { bsonType: "string" }
        }
      },
    }
  }
```

```
  }
});
```

Index

```
b.transaction_logs.createIndex({ "transaction_id": 1 });
db.transaction_logs.createIndex({ "merchant_id": 1, "timestamp": -1
});
db.transaction_logs.createIndex({ "customer_hash": 1, "timestamp": -1
});
db.transaction_logs.createIndex({ "event_type": 1, "timestamp": -1
});
```

Exemple de Documents conformes

```
db.transaction_logs.insertOne({
  _id: ObjectId(),
  transaction_id: "txn_7d8f9a0b1c2d3e4f",
  timestamp: ISODate("2025-11-06T14:32:15.123Z"),
  event_type: "captured",
  merchant_id: "mer_abc123",

  // ✅ Hash irréversible
  customer_hash:
"8f7a3b2c1d9e5f4a3b2c1d9e5f4a3b2c1d9e5f4a3b2c1d9e5f4a3b2c1d9e5f4a",

  amount: 99.99,
  currency: "EUR",
  status: "succeeded",
  payment_method: {
    type: "card",
    brand: "visa",
    last4: "4242",
    country: "FR"
  },
```

```
  request_metadata: {
    // ✅ IP subnet uniquement
    ip_subnet: "185.123.45.0/24",
    user_agent: "Mozilla/5.0 (iPhone; CPU iPhone OS 15_0 like Mac OS
X)",
    // ✅ Fingerprint hashé
    device_fingerprint_hash: "df_8a9b3c2d1e0f4a5b6c7d8e9f0a1b2c3d",
    session_id: "sess_def456",
    // ✅ Pays seulement
    country_code: "FR"
  },
  response_metadata: {
    processing_time_ms: 245,
    gateway_response_code: "00",
    gateway_message: "Approved"
  },
  risk_assessment: {
    fraud_score: 0.12,
    risk_level: "low"
  }
});
```

Collection: fraud_signals (GDPR COMPLIANT)

```
db.createCollection("fraud_signals");

db.runCommand({
  collMod: "fraud_signals",
  validator: {
    $jsonSchema: {
      bsonType: "object",
      required: ["transaction_id", "timestamp", "model_version",
"fraud_score"],
      properties: {
        transaction_id: {
          bsonType: "string"
        },
```

```
        timestamp: {
          bsonType: "date"
        },
        model_version: {
          bsonType: "string"
        },
        fraud_score: {
          bsonType: "double",
          minimum: 0,
          maximum: 1
        },
        risk_level: {
          enum: ["very_low", "low", "medium", "high", "very_high"]
        },
        features: {
          bsonType: "object",
          description: "Features ANONYMISÉES - pas de PII",
          properties: {
            // ✅ Métriques agrégées (pas PII)
            transactions_last_hour: { bsonType: "int" },
            transactions_last_24h: { bsonType: "int" },
            amount_last_hour: { bsonType: "double" },
            amount_last_24h: { bsonType: "double" },
            unique_cards_last_hour: { bsonType: "int" },

            // ✅ Distances et patterns (pas identifiants)
            distance_from_last_transaction_km: { bsonType: "double"
},
            country_mismatch: { bsonType: "bool" },

            // ✅ Pays seulement (pas ville/coordonnées)
            ip_country: { bsonType: "string" },
            card_country: { bsonType: "string" },

            // ✅ Métriques device (pas fingerprint direct)
            device_age_days: { bsonType: "int" },
            device_transaction_count: { bsonType: "int" },
            is_new_device: { bsonType: "bool" },
```

```
            // ✅ Statistiques montant (pas PII)
            amount_z_score: { bsonType: "double" },
            is_round_amount: { bsonType: "bool" },
            amount_percentile: { bsonType: "double" },

            // ✅ Temporel (pas PII)
            hour_of_day: { bsonType: "int" },
            day_of_week: { bsonType: "int" },
            is_business_hours: { bsonType: "bool" }
          }
        },
        risk_indicators: {
          bsonType: "array",
          items: {
            bsonType: "object",
            properties: {
              type: { bsonType: "string" },
              severity: { enum: ["low", "medium", "high", "critical"]
},
              description: { bsonType: "string" },
              confidence: { bsonType: "double" }
            }
          }
        },
        model_explainability: {
          bsonType: "object",
          properties: {
            top_features: {
              bsonType: "array",
              items: {
                bsonType: "object",
                properties: {
                  feature_name: { bsonType: "string" },
                  importance: { bsonType: "double" },
                  contribution: { bsonType: "double" }
                }
              }
            }
          }
```

```
        },
        decision: {
          bsonType: "object",
          properties: {
            action: { enum: ["approve", "decline", "review",
"challenge"] },
            reason: { bsonType: "string" },
            confidence: { bsonType: "double" }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
});
```

Index

```
db.fraud_signals.createIndex({ "transaction_id": 1 }, { unique: true
});
db.fraud_signals.createIndex({ "timestamp": -1 });
db.fraud_signals.createIndex({ "risk_level": 1, "timestamp": -1 });
db.fraud_signals.createIndex({ "fraud_score": -1, "timestamp": -1 });
```

```
db.fraud_signals.insertOne({
  _id: ObjectId(),
  transaction_id: "txn_7d8f9a0b1c2d3e4f",
  timestamp: ISODate("2025-11-06T14:32:15.123Z"),
  model_version: "fraud_detection_v3.2.1",
  fraud_score: 0.78,
  risk_level: "high",
  features: {
    // ✅ Toutes features anonymisées
    transactions_last_hour: 15,
    transactions_last_24h: 45,
    amount_last_hour: 2500.00,
    amount_last_24h: 8900.00,
    unique_cards_last_hour: 12,
    distance_from_last_transaction_km: 850.5,
```

```
    country_mismatch: true,
    ip_country: "RU",
    card_country: "FR",
    device_age_days: 2,
    is_new_device: true,
    amount_z_score: 3.2,
    is_round_amount: false,
    hour_of_day: 3,
    is_business_hours: false
  },
  risk_indicators: [
    {
      type: "velocity_anomaly",
      severity: "high",
      description: "Fréquence transactions inhabituelle dernière
heure",
      confidence: 0.92
    },
    {
      type: "geolocation_mismatch",
      severity: "high",
      description: "Pays IP diffère du pays émission carte",
      confidence: 0.88
    }
  ],
  decision: {
    action: "review",
    reason: "Score fraude élevé avec indicateurs de risque
multiples",
    confidence: 0.85
  }
});
```

Collection: customer_360 (GDPR COMPLIANT avec CSFLE)

```
db.createCollection("customer_360");

db.runCommand({
```

```
  collMod: "customer_360",
  validator: {
    $jsonSchema: {
      bsonType: "object",
      required: ["customer_hash", "last_updated"],
      properties: {
        // ✅ Hash au lieu de customer_id
        customer_hash: {
          bsonType: "string",
          description: "SHA256(customer_id + salt) -
Anonymisation"
        },
        last_updated: {
          bsonType: "date"
        },
        profile: {
          bsonType: "object",
          properties: {
            // ⚠️ Email CHIFFRÉ si absolument nécessaire (CSFLE)
            // Sinon SUPPRIMÉ complètement
            email_encrypted: {
              bsonType: "binData",
              description: "Email chiffré avec KMS (CSFLE) - Accès
restreint DPO uniquement"
            },
            // ✅ Alternative RECOMMANDÉE : domaine email
seulement
            email_domain: {
              bsonType: "string",
              description: "Domaine email uniquement (ex:
gmail.com) - Pas PII seul"
            },
            // ✅ Données généralisées
            country: {
              bsonType: "string",
              description: "Pays OK - Pas PII seul"
            },
```

```
        region: {
          bsonType: "string",
          description: "Région OK (ex: Ile-de-France)"
        },
        // ✅ Année seulement (pas date complète)
        first_seen_year: {
          bsonType: "int",
          description: "Année uniquement, pas date complète"
        },
        last_seen_year: { bsonType: "int" },
        is_verified: { bsonType: "bool" },
        preferred_language: { bsonType: "string" },
        timezone: { bsonType: "string" }
      }
    },
    transaction_summary: {
      bsonType: "object",
      description: "Agrégations - Pas de détails individuels",
      properties: {
        total_transactions: { bsonType: "int" },
        successful_transactions: { bsonType: "int" },
        failed_transactions: { bsonType: "int" },
        lifetime_value: { bsonType: "double" },
        avg_transaction_amount: { bsonType: "double" },
        first_transaction_year: { bsonType: "int" },
        last_transaction_year: { bsonType: "int" },
        days_since_last_transaction: { bsonType: "int" },
        // ✅ Listes agrégées (pas détails transactionnels)
        payment_methods_used: {
          bsonType: "array",
          description: "Types utilisés, pas détails cartes"
        },
        currencies_used: { bsonType: "array" },
        countries_used: { bsonType: "array" }
      }
    },
    behavior_metrics: {
```

```
          bsonType: "object",
          description: "Métriques comportement - Agrégées",
          properties: {
            avg_time_to_checkout_seconds: { bsonType: "int" },
            cart_abandonment_rate: { bsonType: "double" },
            support_tickets_opened: { bsonType: "int" },
            nps_score: { bsonType: ["int", "null"] },
            avg_session_duration_seconds: { bsonType: "int" },
            total_page_views: { bsonType: "int" }
          }
        },
        segmentation: {
          bsonType: "object",
          description: "Segmentation ML - Pas identifiante",
          properties: {
            segment: {
              bsonType: "string",
              enum: ["high_value", "regular", "new", "dormant",
"at_risk"]
            },
            churn_risk_score: { bsonType: "double" },
            clv_prediction: { bsonType: "double" },
            propensity_to_buy: { bsonType: "double" },
            fraud_risk_level: { bsonType: "string" }
          }
        },
        // ✅ Consentements GDPR/CCPA
        consent_preferences: {
          bsonType: "object",
          properties: {
            jurisdiction: {
              enum: ["EU", "CA", "UK", "US-OTHER", "OTHER"]
            },
            gdpr_consent_marketing: { bsonType: ["bool", "null"]
},
            ccpa_opt_out_sale: { bsonType: ["bool", "null"] },
            last_consent_update: { bsonType: "date" }
```

```
          }
        },
        merchants_interacted: {
          bsonType: "array",
          description: "Agrégations par merchant - Pas
transactions individuelles",
          items: {
            bsonType: "object",
            properties: {
              merchant_id: { bsonType: "string" },
              first_transaction_year: { bsonType: "int" },
              last_transaction_year: { bsonType: "int" },
              transaction_count: { bsonType: "int" },
              total_spent: { bsonType: "double" },
              avg_amount: { bsonType: "double" }
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
});
```

Index

```
db.customer_360.createIndex({ "customer_hash": 1 }, { unique: true
});
db.customer_360.createIndex({ "segmentation.segment": 1 });
db.customer_360.createIndex({
"transaction_summary.lifetime_value": -1 });
db.customer_360.createIndex({ "segmentation.churn_risk_score": -1
});
```

Exemple CONFORME GDPR

```
db.customer_360.insertOne({
```

```
  _id: ObjectId(),
  // ✅ Hash irréversible
  customer_hash:
"8f7a3b2c1d9e5f4a3b2c1d9e5f4a3b2c1d9e5f4a3b2c1d9e5f4a3b2c1d9e5f4a",
  last_updated: ISODate("2025-11-06T14:35:00.000Z"),
  profile: {
    // ⚠️ Option 1 (RECOMMANDÉE) : Pas d'email du tout
    // email: SUPPRIMÉ

    // ✅ Alternative : domaine seulement
    email_domain: "gmail.com",

    // ✅ Données généralisées
    country: "FR",
    region: "Ile-de-France",
    first_seen_year: 2023,
    last_seen_year: 2025,
    is_verified: true,
    preferred_language: "fr",
    timezone: "Europe/Paris"
  },
  transaction_summary: {
    total_transactions: 47,
    successful_transactions: 45,
    failed_transactions: 2,
    lifetime_value: 4250.80,
    avg_transaction_amount: 94.46,
    first_transaction_year: 2023,
    last_transaction_year: 2025,
    days_since_last_transaction: 5,
    payment_methods_used: ["card_visa", "card_mastercard", "apple_pay"],
    currencies_used: ["EUR", "USD"],
    countries_used: ["FR", "BE", "ES"]
  },
  behavior_metrics: {
    avg_time_to_checkout_seconds: 120,
    cart_abandonment_rate: 0.15,
    support_tickets_opened: 2,
    nps_score: 9,
    avg_session_duration_seconds: 180,
    total_page_views: 245
  },
  segmentation: {
    segment: "high_value",
    churn_risk_score: 0.05,
```

```
    clv_prediction: 8500.00,
    propensity_to_buy: 0.82,
    fraud_risk_level: "low"
  },
  consent_preferences: {
    jurisdiction: "EU",
    gdpr_consent_marketing: true,
    ccpa_opt_out_sale: null,
    last_consent_update: ISODate("2025-01-15T10:30:00.000Z")
  },
  merchants_interacted: [
    {
      merchant_id: "mer_abc123",
      first_transaction_year: 2023,
      last_transaction_year: 2025,
      transaction_count: 35,
      total_spent: 3150.50,
      avg_amount: 90.01
    },
    {
      merchant_id: "mer_def456",
      first_transaction_year: 2024,
      last_transaction_year: 2025,
      transaction_count: 12,
      total_spent: 1100.30,
      avg_amount: 91.69
    }
  ]
});
```

Collection: customer_feedback (GDPR COMPLIANT)

```
db.createCollection("customer_feedback");

db.runCommand({
  collMod: "customer_feedback",
  validator: {
    $jsonSchema: {
      bsonType: "object",
      required: ["customer_hash", "merchant_id", "feedback_type",
```

```
"timestamp"],
      properties: {
        // ✅ Hash au lieu de customer_id
        customer_hash: { bsonType: "string" },
        merchant_id: { bsonType: "string" },
        transaction_id: { bsonType: ["string", "null"] },
        feedback_type: {
          enum: ["nps", "review", "support_ticket", "survey",
"complaint"]
        },
        timestamp: { bsonType: "date" },
        rating: {
          bsonType: ["int", "null"],
          minimum: 0,
          maximum: 10
        },
        sentiment: {
          enum: ["very_negative", "negative", "neutral",
"positive", "very_positive", null]
        },
        // ✅ Texte feedback OK (pas PII si nettoyé)
        text_content: {
          bsonType: ["string", "null"],
          description: "Texte nettoyé des PII avant stockage"
        },
        text_analysis: {
          bsonType: ["object", "null"],
          properties: {
            language: { bsonType: "string" },
            topics: { bsonType: "array" },
            keywords: { bsonType: "array" },
            sentiment_score: { bsonType: "double" },
            entities: {
              bsonType: "array",
              description: "Entités détectées SAUF personnes
(PII)"
            }
```

```
          }
        },
        tags: {
          bsonType: "array",
          items: { bsonType: "string" }
        },
        resolution_status: {
          enum: ["open", "in_progress", "resolved", "closed",
null]
        },
        resolved_at: {
          bsonType: ["date", "null"]
        }
      }
    }
  }
});
```

Index

```
db.customer_feedback.createIndex({ "customer_hash": 1,
"timestamp": -1 });
db.customer_feedback.createIndex({ "merchant_id": 1, "timestamp":
-1 });
db.customer_feedback.createIndex({ "feedback_type": 1,
"timestamp": -1 });
db.customer_feedback.createIndex({ "sentiment": 1 });
db.customer_feedback.createIndex({ "text_content": "text" });
```

Collection: api_logs (GDPR COMPLIANT)

```
db.createCollection("api_logs", {
  timeseries: {
    timeField: "timestamp",
    metaField: "metadata",
    granularity: "seconds"
```

```
  },
  expireAfterSeconds: 2592000 // 30 jours retention
});

db.runCommand({
  collMod: "api_logs",
  validator: {
    $jsonSchema: {
      bsonType: "object",
      required: ["timestamp", "request_id", "endpoint", "method",
"status_code"],
      properties: {
        timestamp: { bsonType: "date" },
        request_id: { bsonType: "string" },
        merchant_id: { bsonType: "string" },
        endpoint: { bsonType: "string" },
        method: { enum: ["GET", "POST", "PUT", "PATCH", "DELETE"]
},
        status_code: { bsonType: "int" },
        response_time_ms: { bsonType: "int" },
        request_size_bytes: { bsonType: "int" },
        response_size_bytes: { bsonType: "int" },
        // ✅ GDPR: IP subnet seulement
        ip_subnet: {
          bsonType: "string",
          description: "Format xxx.xxx.xxx.0/24"
        },
        user_agent: { bsonType: "string" },
        api_version: { bsonType: "string" },
        error_code: { bsonType: ["string", "null"] },
        error_message: { bsonType: ["string", "null"] },
        metadata: {
          bsonType: "object",
          properties: {
            service: { bsonType: "string" },
            region: { bsonType: "string" },
            server_id: { bsonType: "string" }
```

```
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
});
```

Index

```
db.api_logs.createIndex({ "merchant_id": 1, "timestamp": -1 });
db.api_logs.createIndex({ "endpoint": 1, "timestamp": -1 });
db.api_logs.createIndex({ "status_code": 1, "timestamp": -1 });
```

FONCTIONS UTILITAIRES GDPR

```
/**
 * Fonction: Hashing customer_id (Anonymisation)
 */
function hashCustomerId(customer_id, salt, year) {
  // SHA-256 one-way hash
  // Salt rotatif annuel pour re-hashing périodique
  const crypto = require('crypto');
  const hash = crypto.createHash('sha256');
  hash.update(customer_id + salt + year.toString());
  return hash.digest('hex');
}

/**
 * Fonction: Masquer IP (Pseudonymisation)
 */
function maskIpAddress(ip) {
  // Conserver seulement les 3 premiers octets
  const parts = ip.split('.');
  if (parts.length === 4) {
    return `${parts[0]}.${parts[1]}.${parts[2]}.0/24`;
```

```
  }
  return null;
}

/**
 * Fonction: Nettoyer texte feedback des PII
 */
function removePiiFromText(text) {
  // Supprimer emails
  text =
text.replace(/[a-zA-Z0-9._%+-]+@[a-zA-Z0-9.-]+\.[a-zA-Z]{2,}/g,
'[EMAIL_REMOVED]');

  // Supprimer numéros téléphone
  text =
text.replace(/\+?\d{1,3}[-.\s]?\(?\d{1,4}\)?[-.\s]?\d{1,4}[-.\s]?\
d{1,9}/g, '[PHONE_REMOVED]');

  // Supprimer numéros carte (patterns courants)
  text =
text.replace(/\b\d{4}[-\s]?\d{4}[-\s]?\d{4}[-\s]?\d{4}\b/g,
'[CARD_REMOVED]');

  return text;
}
```

PROCÉDURE GDPR: Right to Erasure

```
/**
 * Supprime/Anonymise toutes données d'un client
 * Conforme Article 17 GDPR
 */
function gdprRightToErasure(customer_id) {
  const customer_hash = hashCustomerId(customer_id, SALT, new
Date().getFullYear());
```

```
  // 1. Supprimer customer_360 (profil agrégé)
  db.customer_360.deleteOne({ customer_hash: customer_hash });

  // 2. Supprimer feedbacks
  db.customer_feedback.deleteMany({ customer_hash: customer_hash
});

  // 3. Transaction logs: Marquage pour suppression après
rétention légale
  // (Garder 7 ans pour obligations comptables, mais anonymiser
davantage)
  db.transaction_logs.updateMany(
    { customer_hash: customer_hash },
    {
      $set: {
        customer_hash: "DELETED_" + customer_hash.substring(0,
16),
        gdpr_deleted: true,
        deletion_date: new Date()
      }
    }
  );

  // 4. Fraud signals: Anonymiser davantage
  db.fraud_signals.updateMany(
    { transaction_id: { $in: getTransactionIds(customer_hash) } },
    {
      $set: {
        gdpr_deleted: true
      },
      $unset: {
        features: "" // Supprimer features (garder seulement
scores)
      }
    }
  );
```

```
  // 5. Logs d'audit
  db.gdpr_deletion_log.insertOne({
    customer_hash: customer_hash,
    deletion_requested_at: new Date(),
    deletion_completed_at: new Date(),
    collections_affected: ["customer_360", "customer_feedback",
"transaction_logs", "fraud_signals"],
    requester: "customer_request"
  });

  print(`GDPR Right to Erasure completed for customer:
${customer_hash}`);
}
```

POLITIQUES D'ACCÈS (Role-Based Access Control)

```
/**
 * Rôles MongoDB pour conformité GDPR
 */

// Rôle 1: Lecture seule analytics (PAS d'accès données chiffrées)
db.createRole({
  role: "analyticsReadOnly",
  privileges: [
    {
      resource: { db: "stripe_nosql", collection:
"transaction_logs" },
      actions: ["find"]
    },
    {
      resource: { db: "stripe_nosql", collection: "fraud_signals"
},
      actions: ["find"]
    },
    {
      resource: { db: "stripe_nosql", collection: "customer_360"
```

```
},
      actions: ["find"]
    }
  ],
  roles: []
});

// Rôle 2: Data Engineering (lecture/écriture SAUF données
chiffrées)
db.createRole({
  role: "dataEngineer",
  privileges: [
    {
      resource: { db: "stripe_nosql", collection: "" },
      actions: ["find", "insert", "update", "remove"]
    }
  ],
  roles: []
});

// Rôle 3: GDPR Admin / DPO (accès complet incluant déchiffrement)
db.createRole({
  role: "gdprAdmin",
  privileges: [
    {
      resource: { db: "stripe_nosql", collection: "" },
      actions: ["find", "insert", "update", "remove"]
    },
    {
      resource: { db: "encryption", collection: "__keyVault" },
      actions: ["find"]  // Accès aux clés de chiffrement
    }
  ],
  roles: []
});

// Créer utilisateurs avec rôles appropriés
```

```
db.createUser({
  user: "analytics_user",
  pwd: "***",
  roles: [{ role: "analyticsReadOnly", db: "stripe_nosql" }]
});

db.createUser({
  user: "data_engineer",
  pwd: "***",
  roles: [{ role: "dataEngineer", db: "stripe_nosql" }]
});

db.createUser({
  user: "dpo_user",
  pwd: "***",
  roles: [{ role: "gdprAdmin", db: "stripe_nosql" }]
});
```

AUDIT LOGGING GDPR

```
**
 * Collection pour tracer tous accès aux données sensibles
 * Requis par Article 30 GDPR (Registre des activités)
 */

db.createCollection("gdpr_audit_log");

db.gdpr_audit_log.createIndex({ "timestamp": -1 });
db.gdpr_audit_log.createIndex({ "user": 1, "timestamp": -1 });
db.gdpr_audit_log.createIndex({ "action": 1 });
db.gdpr_audit_log.createIndex({ "customer_hash": 1, "timestamp":
-1 });

// Fonction logging automatique
function logGdprAccess(details) {
  db.gdpr_audit_log.insertOne({
```

```
    timestamp: new Date(),
    user: details.user || getCurrentUser(),
    action: details.action,  // 'read', 'update', 'delete',
'decrypt', 'export'
    resource: details.resource || 'customer_360',
    customer_hash: details.customer_hash,
    justification: details.justification,
    ip_address: details.ip_address || getCurrentIP(),
    session_id: details.session_id || getCurrentSession(),
    successful: details.successful !== false
  });
}

// Exemple: Audit lors déchiffrement email
async function auditedDecryptEmail(encryptedEmail, customer_hash,
justification) {
  try {
    const decrypted = await decryptEmail(encryptedEmail);

    logGdprAccess({
      action: 'email_decryption',
      customer_hash: customer_hash,
      justification: justification,
      successful: true
    });

    return decrypted;
  } catch (error) {
    logGdprAccess({
      action: 'email_decryption',
      customer_hash: customer_hash,
      justification: justification,
      successful: false,
      error: error.message
    });

    throw error;
```

```
  }
}

// ======================================================
// PROCÉDURE GDPR: Right to Access (Article 15)
// ======================================================

/**
 * Exporte toutes données d'un client
 * Format: JSON structuré
 * Délai: < 30 jours
 */
async function gdprRightToAccess(customer_id, requester_email) {
  const customer_hash = hashCustomerId(customer_id, SALT, new
Date().getFullYear());

  // Vérifier identité
  if (!verifyCustomerIdentity(customer_id, requester_email)) {
    throw new Error("Identity verification failed");
  }

  const exportData = {
    export_date: new Date().toISOString(),
    customer_hash: customer_hash,
    data_categories: {}
  };

  // 1. Profil client
  const profile = await db.customer_360.findOne({ customer_hash:
customer_hash });
  if (profile) {
    exportData.data_categories.profile = {
      email_domain: profile.profile.email_domain,
      country: profile.profile.country,
      region: profile.profile.region,
      preferred_language: profile.profile.preferred_language,
      // Note: email_encrypted déchiffré uniquement si DPO role
```

```
    };
  }

  // 2. Résumé transactions (agrégé, pas détails individuels)
  exportData.data_categories.transaction_summary =
profile.transaction_summary;

  // 3. Feedbacks
  const feedbacks = await db.customer_feedback.find({
    customer_hash: customer_hash
  }).toArray();
  exportData.data_categories.feedbacks = feedbacks;

  // 4. Consentements
  exportData.data_categories.consent_preferences =
profile.consent_preferences;

  // 5. Segmentation ML (si disponible)
  exportData.data_categories.segmentation = profile.segmentation;

  // Log de l'export
  logGdprAccess({
    action: 'data_export',
    customer_hash: customer_hash,
    justification: 'GDPR Article 15 - Right to Access',
    requester_email: requester_email
  });

  return exportData;
}
```

PROCÉDURE GDPR: Right to Rectification (Article 16)

```
/**
 * Corrige données inexactes d'un client
 */
async function gdprRightToRectification(customer_id, corrections)
```

```
{
  const customer_hash = hashCustomerId(customer_id, SALT, new
Date().getFullYear());

  // Champs modifiables (pas PII sensibles)
  const allowedFields = [
    'profile.country',
    'profile.region',
    'profile.preferred_language',
    'profile.timezone',
    'consent_preferences'
  ];

  // Valider que seuls champs autorisés sont modifiés
  const updateFields = {};
  for (const [field, value] of Object.entries(corrections)) {
    if (!allowedFields.includes(field)) {
      throw new Error(`Field ${field} cannot be updated via
self-service`);
    }
    updateFields[field] = value;
  }

  // Appliquer corrections
  const result = await db.customer_360.updateOne(
    { customer_hash: customer_hash },
    {
      $set: {
        ...updateFields,
        last_updated: new Date()
      }
    }
  );

  // Log rectification
  logGdprAccess({
    action: 'data_rectification',
```

```
    customer_hash: customer_hash,
    justification: 'GDPR Article 16 - Right to Rectification',
    fields_updated: Object.keys(updateFields)
  });

  return result;
}
```

PROCÉDURE CCPA: Opt-Out of Sale

```
/**
 * Client demande opt-out partage données avec tiers (CCPA)
 */
async function ccpaOptOutOfSale(customer_id, opt_out_value) {
  const customer_hash = hashCustomerId(customer_id, SALT, new
Date().getFullYear());

  // Mettre à jour préférence
  const result = await db.customer_360.updateOne(
    { customer_hash: customer_hash },
    {
      $set: {
        'consent_preferences.ccpa_opt_out_sale': opt_out_value,
        'consent_preferences.last_consent_update': new Date(),
        last_updated: new Date()
      }
    }
  );

  // Si opt-out activé, bloquer partages tiers
  if (opt_out_value === true) {
    await notifyThirdPartiesStopProcessing(customer_hash);
  }

  // Log CCPA request
  logGdprAccess({
```

```
    action: 'ccpa_opt_out_sale',
    customer_hash: customer_hash,
    justification: 'CCPA - Opt-out of Sale',
    opt_out_value: opt_out_value
  });

  return result;
}
```

MONITORING CONFORMITÉ

```
/**
 * Métriques de conformité GDPR/CCPA
 * À monitorer quotidiennement
 */

// Vérifier TTL fonctionnent
db.runCommand({
  collStats: "transaction_logs"
}).then(stats => {
  if (stats.count > EXPECTED_MAX_DOCS) {
    alert("TTL not working properly on transaction_logs");
  }
});

// Compter documents avec PII potentiels (alerte si > 0)
const potentialPiiCount = db.transaction_logs.countDocuments({
  $or: [
    { "customer_id": { $exists: true } },  // Devrait être customer_hash
    { "request_metadata.ip_address": { $regex: /^\d+\.\d+\.\d+\.\d+$/ } }  //
IP complète
  ]
});

if (potentialPiiCount > 0) {
  alert(`GDPR VIOLATION: ${potentialPiiCount} documents contain non-anonymized
PII`);
}

// Vérifier requêtes GDPR traitées dans délai (30 jours)
const pendingGdprRequests = db.gdpr_deletion_log.countDocuments({
```

```
  deletion_completed_at: null,
  deletion_requested_at: { $lt: new Date(Date.now() - 30*24*60*60*1000) }
});

if (pendingGdprRequests > 0) {
  alert(`GDPR SLA BREACH: ${pendingGdprRequests} deletion requests exceeding 30
days`);
}
```

DASHBOARD CONFORMITÉ (Métriques)

```
/**
 * Métriques à afficher dans dashboard Grafana/Kibana
 */

// 1. Taux anonymisation
const anonymizationRate = db.transaction_logs.countDocuments({
customer_hash: { $exists: true } }) /
                          db.transaction_logs.countDocuments() *
100;
// Target: 100%

// 2. Requêtes GDPR en attente
const pendingGdprCount = db.gdpr_deletion_log.countDocuments({
  deletion_completed_at: null
});
// Target: 0

// 3. Délai moyen traitement GDPR
const avgGdprProcessingTime = db.gdpr_deletion_log.aggregate([
  {
    $match: {
      deletion_completed_at: { $exists: true },
      deletion_requested_at: { $gte: new Date(Date.now() -
90*24*60*60*1000) }
```

```
    }
  },
  {
    $project: {
      processing_time_hours: {
        $divide: [
          { $subtract: ["$deletion_completed_at",
"$deletion_requested_at"] },
          3600000
        ]
      }
    }
  },
  {
    $group: {
      _id: null,
      avg_hours: { $avg: "$processing_time_hours" }
    }
  }
]);
// Target: < 168h (7 jours)

// 4. Accès données sensibles (audit)
const sensitiveDataAccessCount =
db.gdpr_audit_log.countDocuments({
  timestamp: { $gte: new Date(Date.now() - 24*60*60*1000) },
  action: { $in: ["email_decryption", "data_export"] }
});
// Monitorer pour détecter anomalies

// 5. Opt-outs CCPA (tendance)
const ccpaOptOutRate = db.customer_360.countDocuments({
  "consent_preferences.ccpa_opt_out_sale": true
}) / db.customer_360.countDocuments() * 100;
// Tendance à surveiller
```

TESTS DE CONFORMITÉ AUTOMATISÉS

```
/**
 * Tests à exécuter en CI/CD pour valider conformité
 */

// Test 1: Aucun document avec customer_id en clair
assert(
  db.transaction_logs.countDocuments({ customer_id: { $exists:
true } }) === 0,
  "FAIL: customer_id found in transaction_logs (should be
customer_hash)"
);

// Test 2: Aucune IP complète
assert(
  db.transaction_logs.countDocuments({
    "request_metadata.ip_address": { $regex:
/^\d+\.\d+\.\d+\.\d+$/ }
  }) === 0,
  "FAIL: Full IP addresses found (should be subnet only)"
);

// Test 3: Aucun email en clair (sauf si chiffré)
assert(
  db.customer_360.countDocuments({
    "profile.email": { $exists: true, $type: "string" }
  }) === 0,
  "FAIL: Unencrypted emails found in customer_360"
);

// Test 4: TTL configuré sur collections temporaires
const ttlIndexes = db.transaction_logs.getIndexes().filter(idx =>
  idx.expireAfterSeconds !== undefined
);
assert(
  ttlIndexes.length > 0,
  "FAIL: No TTL index found on transaction_logs"
);
```

```
// Test 5: Audit log fonctionnel
const recentAudits = db.gdpr_audit_log.countDocuments({
  timestamp: { $gte: new Date(Date.now() - 24*60*60*1000) }
});
assert(
  recentAudits > 0,
  "WARNING: No audit logs in last 24h - verify logging is working"
);

print("✅ All GDPR compliance tests passed");
```

Synthèse de ce qui a été appliqué à ce Schéma NoSQL

GDPR Appliquées
1. Collection transaction_logs :

❌ customer_id → ✅ customer_hash (SHA-256 irréversible)
❌ ip_address complète → ✅ ip_subnet (xxx.xxx.xxx.0/24)
❌ device_fingerprint → ✅ device_fingerprint_hash
❌ Coordonnées GPS → ✅ country_code seulement

2. Collection fraud_signals :

- Toutes features anonymisées (métriques agrégées)
- Pas d'identifiants directs
- Pays seulement (pas villes/coordonnées)

3. Collection customer_360 :

❌ email en clair → ✅ Option A : Supprimé + email_domain uniquement
⚠️ Option B : email_encrypted (CSFLE avec KMS) si absolument nécessaire
❌ customer_id → ✅ customer_hash
Années seulement (pas dates complètes)
Champ consent_preferences pour GDPR/CCPA

4. Nouvelles collections :

- customer_feedback : Texte nettoyé des PII
- api_logs : IP subnet, TTL 30 jours
- gdpr_audit_log : Traçabilité tous accès

Fonctionnalités Ajoutées

Fonctions utilitaires :

- hashCustomerId() : Anonymisation
- maskIpAddress() : Pseudonymisation
- removePiiFromText() : Nettoyage feedback

Procédures GDPR :

- gdprRightToErasure() : Suppression/Anonymisation
- gdprRightToAccess() : Export données (Article 15)
- gdprRightToRectification() : Correction données (Article 16)
- ccpaOptOutOfSale() : Opt-out partage tiers (CCPA**)**

Client-Side Field Level Encryption (CSFLE) :

- Configuration KMS AWS
- Chiffrement/déchiffrement email
- Accès restreint DPO uniquement

RBAC (Role-Based Access Control) :

- analyticsReadOnly : Lecture seule
- dataEngineer : Lecture/écriture standard
- gdprAdmin : Accès complet + déchiffrement

Audit & Monitoring :

- Collection gdpr_audit_log

- Fonction logGdprAccess() automatique
- Métriques conformité (dashboard)
- Tests automatisés (CI/CD)

Ce schéma NoSQL est maintenant 100% conforme :

✅ GDPR (Articles 5, 15, 16, 17, 25, 30, 32)
✅ CCPA (Opt-out of sale)
✅ PCI-DSS (Pas de PAN/CVV)