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Education

University of Washington, Ph.D. Aquatic and Fishery Sciences 2003-2006 - Committee: Ray Hilborn (advisor), Andre Punt, Tim Essington

Montana State University, MSc Biology

2000-2003

- Advisor: Dan Goodman

University of California San Diego, BSc Ecology and Evolution

1995-1999

Employment

Statistican Northwest Fisheries Science Center, NMFS (NOAA)	2009 - present
Affiliate Associate Professor University of Washington (SAFS)	2013 - present
Post-doctoral researcher National Research Council	2007 - 2008
Stock assessment scientist Wellington, New Zealand	Spring 2005
Graduate research assistant University of Washington	2003 - 2006

Journal Articles (peer - reviewed)

- 101. Feddern, M.F., G.W. Holtgrieve, and E.J. Ward. 2021. Stable isotope signatures in archival pinniped bone link food web-assimilated carbon and nitrogen to a century of environmental change. Global Change Biology, :.
- 100. Jefferson, T.A., M.A. Smultea, E.J. Ward, and B. Berejikian. 2021. Harbor seals (Phoca vitulina richardii) in the inland waters of Washington State: a novel approach to stock size estimation. PLOS ONE, :.
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- 94. Litzow, M., M.E. Hunsicker, E.J. Ward, S.C. Anderson, J. Gao, S. Zador, S. Batten, S. Dressel, J. Duffy-Anderson, E. Fergusson, R. Hopcroft, B. Laurel, and R. O'Malley. 2020. Evaluating ecosystem change as Gulf of Alaska temperature exceeds the limits of preindustrial variability. *Progress in Oceanography*, 186:102393. link
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- 92. Litzow, M.A., M.E. Hunsicker, N.A. Bond, B.J. Burke, C.J. Cunningham, J.L. Gosselin, E.L. Norton, **E.J. Ward**, and S.G. Zador. 2020. The changing physical and ecological meanings of North Pacific Ocean climate indices. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, :. link
- 91. Chasco, B., J.T. Thorson, S. Heppell, L. Avens, J. Braun-McNeill, A.B. Bolten, K.A. Bjorndal, and **E.J. Ward**. 2020. Estimating growth and ages for species with incomplete ageing histories: a case study for loggerhead sea turtle (Caretta caretta) using an integrated mixed-effect model. *Marine Ecology Progress Series*, 636:221-234. link
- 90. Barnett, L., **E.J. Ward**, J.E. Jannot, and A.O. Shelton. 2019. Dynamic spatial heterogeneity reveals interdependence of marine faunal density and fishery removals. *Ecological Indicators*, 107:. link
- 89. Ohlberger, J., D.E. Schindler, **E.J. Ward**, T.E. Walsworth, and T.E. Essington. 2019. Resurgence of an apex marine predator and the decline in prey body size. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, 116:26682–26689. link
- 88. Tennessen, J.B., M.M. Holt, E.J. Ward, M.B. Hanson, C.K. Emmons, D.A. Giles, and J.T. Hogan. 2019. Hidden Markov models reveal temporal patterns and sex differences in killer whale behavior. *Scientific Reports*, 9:14951. link
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- 77. Stock, B.C., **E.J. Ward**, T. Eguchi, J.E. Jannot, J.T. Thorson, B.E. Feist, and B.X. Semmens. 2018. Comparing predictions of fisheries bycatch using multiple spatiotemporal species distribution model frameworks. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences*, :. link
- 76. Ward, E.J., S.C. Anderson, A.O. Shelton, R.E. Brenner, M.D. Adkison, A.H. Beaudreau, J.T. Watson, J.C. Shriver, A.C. Haynie, and B.C. Williams. 2018. Effects of increased specialization on revenue of Alaskan salmon fishers over four decades. *Journal of Applied Ecology*, 55:1082–1091. link
- 75. Ford, M.J., K.M. Parsons, **E.J. Ward**, J.A. Hempelmann, C.K. Emmons, M.B. Hanson, K.C. Balcomb, and L.K. Park. 2018. Inbreeding in an endangered killer whale population. *Animal Conservation*, 21:423-432. link
- 74. **Ward, E.J.**, K.L. Oken, K.A. Rose, S. Sable, K. Watkins, E.E. Holmes, and M.D. Scheuerell. 2018. Applying spatiotemporal models to monitoring data to quantify fish population responses to the Deepwater Horizon oil spill in the Gulf of Mexico. *Environmental Monitoring and Assessment*, 190:530. link
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- 64. Hussey, N.E., J.D. DiBattista, J.W. Moore, **E.J. Ward**, A.T. Fisk, S. Kessel, T.L. Guttridge, K.A. Feldheim, B.R. Franks, S.H. Gruber, O.C. Weideli, and D.D. Chapman. 2017. Risky business for a juvenile marine predator? Testing the influence of foraging strategies on size and growth rate under natural conditions. *Proceedings. Biological Sciences*, 284:. link
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- 50. **Ward, E.J.**, J.H. Anderson, T.J. Beechie, G.R. Pess, and M.J. Ford. 2015. Increasing hydrologic variability threatens depleted anadromous fish populations. *Global Change Biology*, 21:2500–2509. link
- 49. Galloway, A.W.E., M.T. Brett, G.W. Holtgrieve, **E.J. Ward**, A.P. Ballantyne, C.W. Burns, M.J. Kainz, D.C. Müller-Navarra, J. Persson, J.L. Ravet, U. Strandberg, S.J. Taipale, and G. Alhgren. 2015. A fatty acid based Bayesian approach for inferring diet in aquatic consumers. *PLOS ONE*, 10:e0129723. link
- 48. Thorson, J.T., J.M. Cope, K.M. Kleisner, J.F. Samhouri, A.O. Shelton, and **E.J. Ward**. 2015. Giants' shoulders 15 years later: lessons, challenges and guidelines in fisheries meta-analysis. *Fish and Fisheries*, 16:342–361. link

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- 45. Bjorkland, R.H., S.F. Pearson, S.J. Jeffries, M.M. Lance, A. Acevedo-Gutiérrez, and E.J. Ward. 2015. Stable isotope mixing models elucidate sex and size effects on the diet of a generalist marine predator. *Marine Ecology Progress Series*, 526:213–225. link
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- 35. Bodey, T.W., **E.J. Ward**, R.A. Phillips, R.A.R. McGill, and S. Bearhop. 2014. Species versus guild level differentiation revealed across the annual cycle by isotopic niche

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- Holtgrieve, G.W., M.E. Arias, K.N. Irvine, D. Lamberts, E.J. Ward, M. Kummu, J. Koponen, J. Sarkkula, and J.E. Richey. 2013. Patterns of ecosystem metabolism in the Tonle Sap Lake, Cambodia with links to capture fisheries. PLOS ONE, 8:e71395. link
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- 4. **Ward, E.J.**, R. Hilborn, R.G. Towell, and L. Gerber. 2007. A state–space mixture approach for estimating catastrophic events in time series data. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences*, 64:899–910. link
- 3. **Ward, E.J.** 2006. A new BEAST: Bayesian software tools for ecological trend analysis. *Wildlife Society Bulletin*, 34:1420–1424. link
- 2. Branch, T.A., R. Hilborn, A.C. Haynie, G. Fay, L. Flynn, J. Griffiths, K.N. Marshall, J.K. Randall, J.M. Scheuerell, **E.J. Ward**, and M. Young. 2006. Fleet dynamics and fishermen behavior: lessons for fisheries managers. *Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences*, 63:1647–1668. link
- 1. Ward, E.J. 2005. Differences between fishery-dependent and fishery-independent estimates of single-and mixed-species dolphin schools: implications for single-species stock assessments. *Marine Mammal Science*, 21:189–203. link

Technical Reports

- 24. Jefferson, T.A., M.A. Smultea, **E.J. Ward**, and B. Berejekian. Harbor seal (Phoca vitulina richardii) stock size in the inland waters of Washington state: A novel approach. Puget Sound Partnership Scientific Research, Salish Sea Marine Survival Project. 2020.
- 23. Srinivasan, M., S.K. Brown, E. Markowitz, M. Soldevilla, E. Patterson, K. Forney, K. Murray, E. Ward, J.M. Ver Hoef, J. Redfern, and T. Eguchi. 2019. Proceedings of the 2nd National Protected Species Assessment Workshop. U.S. Dept. of Commer., NOAA. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-F/SPO-198, 52 p. link

- 22. Eguchi, T., C. Fahy, J. Jannot, K. Somers, and E. Ward. 2019. 2018 Leatherback sea turtle estimated bycatch reporting requirements as set out in the NMFS Biological Opinion for the continuing authorization of the Pacific Coast groundfish fisheries. National Marine Fisheries Service, SWFSC, La Jolla, CA 92039. link
- 21. Good, T. P., E. Ward, J. Jannot, R. Shama, and J. McVeigh. 2019. Observed and Estimated Bycatch of Short-tailed Albatross in U.S. West Coast Groundfish Fisheries 2002-2017. National Marine Fisheries Service, NWFSC, 2725 Montlake Blvd E., Seattle, WA 98112. link
- 20. Harvey, C.J., N. Garfield, G.D. Williams, N. Tolimieri, E.L. Hazen, I.D. Schroeder, K.S. Andrews, C. Barceló, K. Barnas, S.J. Bograd, R.D. Brodeur, B.J. Burke, J.M. Cope, L. deWitt, J.C. Field, J.L. Fisher, T.P. Good, C.M. Greene, D.S. Holland, M.E. Hunsicker, M. Jacox, S. Kasperski, S.J. Kim, A. Leising, S.R. Melin, C.A. Morgan, B. Muhling, S.H. Munsch, K. Norman, W.T. Peterson, M.R. Poe, J.F. Samhouri, W.J. Sydeman, J.Thayer, A.R. Thompson, A. Varney, B.K. Wells, T.H. Williams, J.E. Zamon, D. Lawson, S.C. Anderson, J. Gao, M.A. Litzow, S. McClatchie, E.J. Ward, S. Zador. Ecosystem status report of the California Current for 2018: a summary of ecosystem indicators compiled by the California Current Integrated Ecosystem Assessment team (CCIEA). U.S. Department of Commerce, NOAA. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-NWFSC-145. link
- 19. Denton, K., M. McHenry, R. Moses, **E.J. Ward**, M. Liermann, O. Stefankiv, W. Wells and G. Pess. 2017 Elwha River Steelhead Escapement Estimate Based on DIDSON/ARIS Multi-Beam SONAR Data. Lower Elwha Tribe, Port Angeles, Washington.
- 18. Denton, K., M. McHenry, R. Moses, **E.J. Ward**, M. Liermann, O. Stefankiv, W. Wells and G. Pess. 2017 Elwha River Chinook Escapement Estimate Based on DIDSON/ARIS Multi-Beam SONAR Data. Lower Elwha Tribe, Port Angeles, Washington.
- 17. Ferguson, L., M. Srinivasan, E. Oleson, S. Hayes, S.K. Brown, R. Angliss, J. Carretta, E. Holmes, **E.J. Ward**, J. Kocik, K. Mullin, R. Dean, and J. Davis (eds.). 2017. Proceedings of the First National Protected Species Assessment Workshop. U.S. Dept. of Commer., NOAA. NOAA Technical Memorandum NMFS-F/SPO-172, 92 p. link
- 16. Hanson, M.B., E.J. Ward, C.K. Emmons, M.M. Holt, and D.M. Holzer. 2017. Assessing the movements and occurrence of Southern Resident Killer Whales relative to the U.S. Navy's Northwest Training Range Complex in the Pacific Northwest. Prepared for: U.S. Navy, U.S. Pacific Fleet, Pearl Harbor, HI. Prepared by: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Northwest Fisheries Science Center under MIPR Nooo70-15-MP-4C363.link
- 15. Eguchi, T., C. Fahy, J. Jannot, K. Somers, and E. Ward. 2017. 2016 Leatherback sea turtle estimated bycatch reporting requirements as set out in the NMFS Biological Opinion for the continuing authorization of the Pacific Coast groundfish fisheries. National Marine Fisheries Service, SWFSC, La Jolla, CA 92039. link
- 14. Good, T. P., E. Ward, J. Jannot, R. Shama, N. Riley, and J. McVeigh. 2017. Observed and Estimated Bycatch of Short-tailed Albatross in U.S. West

- Coast Groundfish Fisheries 2014-2015. National Marine Fisheries Service, NWFSC, 2725 Montlake Blvd E., Seattle, WA 98112. (link)[https://www.pcouncil.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/03/F5a_NMFS_Rpt6_ ElectricOnly_STAL_bycatch_report_2017_Apr2017BB.pdf]
- 13. Gustafson, R., Y.-W. Lee, **E. Ward**, K. Somers, V. Tuttle, J. Jannot, and J. McVeigh. 2017. Observed and Estimated Bycatch of Eulachon in 2002–2015 US West Coast Groundfish Fisheries. National Marine Fisheries Service, NWFSC, 2725 Montlake Blvd E., Seattle, WA 98112. link
- Lee, Y.-W., R. Gustafson, J. Jannot, J. McVeigh, N. Riley, K. Somers, V. Tuttle, S. Wang, and E. Ward. 2017. Observed and Estimated Bycatch of Green Sturgeon in 2002–2015 US West Coast Groundfish Fisheries. National Marine Fisheries Service, NWFSC, 2725 Montlake Blvd E., Seattle, WA 98112. link
- 11. Denton, K., M. McHenry, R. Moses, **E.J. Ward**, M. Liermann, O. Stefankiv, W. Wells and G. Pess. 2016 Elwha River Steelhead Escapement Estimate Based on DIDSON/ARIS Multi-Beam SONAR Data. Lower Elwha Tribe, Port Angeles, Washington.
- 10. Denton, K., M. McHenry, R. Moses, **E.J. Ward**, M. Liermann, O. Stefankiv, W. Wells and G. Pess. 2016 Elwha River Chinook Escapement Estimate Based on DIDSON/ARIS Multi-Beam SONAR Data. Lower Elwha Tribe, Port Angeles, Washington.
- 9. Gustafson, R.G., L. Weitkamp, Y.W. Lee, **E.J. Ward**, K. Somers, V. Tuttle, and J. Jannot. 2016. Status Review Update of Eulachon (Thaleichthys pacificus) Listed under the Endangered Species Act: Southern Distinct Population Segment. link
- 8. Gerrodette, T., **E.J. Ward**, R.L. Taylor, L.K. Schwarz, T. Eguchi, P.R. Wade, and G.K. Himes-Boor. 2016. Daniel Goodman's empirical approach to Bayesian statistics. Pre-print at PeerJ link
- 7. Denton, K., M. McHenry, R. Moses, **E.J. Ward**, M. Liermann, O. Stefankiv, W. Wells and G. Pess. 2015 Elwha River Steelhead Escapement Estimate Based on DIDSON/ARIS Multi-Beam SONAR Data. Lower Elwha Tribe, Port Angeles, Washington.
- 6. Denton, K., M. McHenry, R. Moses, **E.J. Ward**, M. Liermann, O. Stefankiv, W. Wells and G. Pess. 2015 Elwha River Chinook Escapement Estimate Based on DIDSON/ARIS Multi-Beam SONAR Data. Lower Elwha Tribe, Port Angeles, Washington.
- 8. Eguchi, T., R. Bjorkland, C. Fahy, J. Jannot, T. Mitchell, K. Somers, E. Ward, B. Whiteside. 2015. Reporting requirements as set out in the NMFS Biological Opinion Leatherback sea turtles for the continuing authorization of the Pacific Coast groundfish fisheries. National Marine Fisheries Service, SWFSC, La Jolla, CA 92039. link
- 7. Gustafson, R., Y.-W. Lee, E. Ward, K. Somers, V. Tuttle, J. Jannot. 2015. Observed and Estimated Bycatch of Eulachon in 2002–2013 US West Coast Groundfish Fisheries. National Marine Fisheries Service, NWFSC, 2725 Montlake Blvd E., Seattle, WA 98112. link

- Lee, Y.-W., R. Gustafson, J. Jannot, J. McVeigh, N. Riley, K. Somers, V. Tuttle, S. Wang, E. Ward. 2015. The next link/button will exit from NWFSC web site Observed and Estimated Bycatch of Green Sturgeon in 2002–2013 US West Coast Groundfish Fisheries. National Marine Fisheries Service, NWFSC, 2725 Montlake Blvd E., Seattle, WA 98112. link
- 5. Denton, K., M. McHenry, R. Moses, **E.J. Ward**, M. Liermann, O. Stefankiv, W. Wells and G. Pess. 2014 Elwha River Steelhead Escapement Estimate Based on DIDSON/ARIS Multi-Beam SONAR Data. Lower Elwha Tribe, Port Angeles, Washington.
- 4. Denton, K., M. McHenry, R. Moses, **E.J. Ward**, M. Liermann, O. Stefankiv, W. Wells and G. Pess. 2014 Elwha River Chinook Escapement Estimate Based on DIDSON/ARIS Multi-Beam SONAR Data. Lower Elwha Tribe, Port Angeles, Washington.
- 3. **E.J. Ward**, M.J. Ford, R.G. Kope, J.K.B. Ford, A. Velez-Espino, C.K. Parken, L. LaVoy, M.B. Hanson, K.C. Balcomb. Estimating the impacts of Chinook salmon abundance and prey removal by ocean fishing on Southern Resident killer whale population dynamics. 2013. U.S. Dept. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-NWFSC-123, 71 p. link
- Stout, H.A., P.W. Lawson, D.L. Bottom, T.D. Cooney, M.J. Ford, C.E. Jordan, R.G. Kope, L.M. Kruzic, G.R. Pess, G.H. Reeves, M.D. Scheuerell, T.C. Wainwright, R.S. Waples, E.J. Ward, L.A. Weitkamp, J.G. Williams, and T.H. Williams. 2012. Scientific conclusions of the status review for Oregon coast coho salmon (Oncorhynchus kisutch). U.S. Dept. Commer., NOAA Tech. Memo. NMFS-NWFSC-118, 242 p. link
- Northwest Fisheries Science Center. 2011. Risk assessment of U.S. West Coast groundfish fisheries to threatened and endangered marine species. NWFSC, NMFS. 2725 Montlake Blvd E, Seattle, WA. link

Book Chapters

E.J. Ward 2012. Population Dynamics. In Grzimek's Animal Life Encyclopedia. pp. 195-208.

Teaching Experience

FISH 507: Applied Time Series Analysis, University of Washington Co-taught course with Eli Holmes and Mark Scheuerell webpage

2012 - present

Ecological Society of America (ESA)

2008 - 2011

Co-taught Analysis of Multivariate Time-Series Data Using State-Space Models, and Introduction to MARSS

NWFSC R workshop (organized & taught)

2010 - 2011

Visiting lecturer University of Washington

2007 - 2009

Taught FSH 497 Introductory modeling and programming course

External Funding

- **2019-2021** D. Finnoff, E.J. Ward, T. Miller, T. Schwoerer, M. Horning, D. Dugan. *Thresholds in a changing ocean environment: bioeconomic implications to inform adaptation decisions for Alaska's salmon fisheries*. NOAA Ocean Acidification Program, \$1,050,000.
- **2018-2020** A.O. Shelton, J. Watson, C. Cunningham, E.J. Ward, A. Grey, M.J. Ford, K. Sommers. *Integrating Chinook Catches from Directed Fisheries and Trawl Bycatch to Improve Distribution Information for Bycatch Avoidance and Impacts On Predators in a Changing Environment*. NOAA Protected Species, \$200K.
- **2018-2020** E.J. Ward, C. Harvey, J. Samhouri, etc. *Spatial ecosystem state and pressure indicators and scale-dependence of temporal indicator performance.* FATE (Fisheries And The Environment), \$192K.
- **2018-2020** M. Hunsicker, M. Litzow, E.J. Ward, B. Burke, S. Zador, C. Cunningham, and N. Bond. *Measuring the strength of ocean-atmosphere coupling to predict climate forcing of northeast Pacific ecosystems*. FATE (Fisheries And The Environment), \$198K.
- **2018-2020** G. Holtgrieve, C. Harvey, and E.J. Ward. *Reconstructing a Century of Coastal Productivity and Predator Trophic Dynamics using Compound-specific Stable Isotopes from Archival Bone Specimens*. Washington Sea Grant, \$192K.
- **2018-2020** L. Hauser, B. Vadopalas, R. Childer, B. Hudson, B. Eudeline, and E.J. Ward. *Development of genetic risk assessment tools and Management Strategy Evaluation for Aquaculture of Native Shellfish*. Saltonstall-Kennedy Grant, \$299K.
- **2017-2018** E.J. Ward, G. Holtgrieve, C. Harvey. Reconstructing a ecosystem productivity and marine mammal trophic dynamics using compound-specific stable isotopes from bone specimens. NWFSC Internal Grants Program
- **2016-2018** T.E. Essington, T.B. Francis, C. Greene, L. Kuehne, D. Lowry, E.J. Ward. *Recovering historical baselines in Puget Sound*. Washington Sea Grant, \$243K.
- **2016** E.J. Ward *Improving bycatch estimation through spatial statistics* \$100K.
- **2015** E.J. Ward, A.O. Shelton and M.J. Ford. *Portfolio Effects in Historic Chinook Hatchery Practices on Prey Availability for Southern Resident Killer Whales* National Fish and Wildlife Foundation, \$110K.
- **2014-2015** I. Kaplan, E.J. Ward, et al. *A spatially explicit ecosystem model for quantifying marine mammal impacts on Chinook salmon* Pacific Salmon Commission Southern Fund, \$206K.
- **2013-2014** T. Eguchi, E.J. Ward, and E.E. Holmes. *Developing risk assessment tools for marine sea turtles* \$100K.
- **2013-2014** Holmes, E.E. and E.J. Ward. *Developing web based computing tools for protected species*. \$200K.
- **2013** M.B. Hanson, E.J. Ward. et al. Modeling the distribution of endangered killer whales in Pacific Northwest Navy ranges using acoustic recorder detections and satellite tagged whales, US Navy.
- **2013** Shelton, A.O., E.J. Ward, J.T. Thorson, M. Bellman, B. Feist. *Integrating spatial habitat and fisheries effort data to improve abundance estimates of west coast groundfish.* \$56K.
- **2011** E.J. Ward et al., *Incorporating multiple data sources into a unified framework to improve estimates of adult salmon returns and population productivity.* \$33K.

2009 *NSF Comparative Analysis of Marine Ecosystem Organization: New statistical tools for analyzing community dynamics with applications to marine zooplankton,* \$347K (141K from NCEAS). Associate Investigator (Principal Investigator - E.E. Holmes)

Fellowships and Awards

2006 Cumulative Risk Assessment for Endangered Species 2 year NRC post-doc awarded \$92K.

2003 National Marine Fisheries Service / Washington Sea Grant Fellowship in Population Dynamics: Incorporating model selection and decision analysis into population dynamics modeling. Grant awarded for \$120K.

Post-docs

2012 Jim Thorson (NRC Research Post-doc). With Michelle McClure, Eli Holmes, and Mark Scheuerell

2012-2013 Guillaume Bal (NRC Research Post-doc). Co-supervised with Eli Holmes and Mark Scheuerell

2015-2017 Sean Anderson (Smith Fellow). Co-supervised with Trevor Branch

2017-2019 Lewis Barnett (NWFSC)

2017 - Ben Nelson (NWFSC). Co-supervised with Ole Shelton

2019 Christian Commander (NWFSC) Co-supervised with Lewis Barnett and Tim Essington

Supervised Graduate Students or Committees

2019 – Sam May (K. Naish), SAFS, University of Washington

2017– Natalie Lowell (L. Hauser), SAFS, University of Washington (NMFS Population Dynamics Fellowship)

2017 – Megan Feddern (G. Holtgrieve), SAFS, University of Washington

2017-2020 Elizabeth Ng (T. Essington), SAFS, University of Washington (NMFS Population Dynamics Fellowship)

2012-2018 Pam Moriarty (T. Essington), SAFS, University of Washington

2013-2016 Brandon Chasco (S. Heppell) Oregon State University (NMFS Population Dynamics Fellowship)

2014-2015 Brian Stock (B. Semmens) SIO, with Tomo Eguchi

2015-2016 Hannah Linder (J. Horne) UW

Service and Outreach

Subject Editor, Ecological Applications

2013 - present

Puget Sound Seabird Survey

2005-present

Developed survey methodology for Puget Sound's first land-based citizen science seabird survey and oversaw data analysis

Orca Bowl Washington State Sea Grant / University of Washington

Secretary & Treasurer, Statistical Ecology Section, Ecological Society of America 2010-2012