

$$g = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & (e_E \cdot e_B) & (e_E \cdot e_k) & 0 \\ (e_E \cdot e_B) & 1 & (e_B \cdot e_k) & 0 \\ (e_E \cdot e_k) & (e_B \cdot e_k) & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$X = x_E \mathbf{e}_E + x_B \mathbf{e}_B + x_k \mathbf{e}_k + t \mathbf{e}_t$$

$$K = k \mathbf{e}_k + \omega \mathbf{e}_t$$

$$K|X = (e_B \cdot e_k) k x_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) k x_E - \omega t + k x_k$$

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$$F = \frac{(e_B \cdot e_k) B e^{i((e_B \cdot e_k) k x_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) k x_E - \omega t + k x_k)}}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_E \wedge \mathbf{e}_B$$

$$- \frac{B e^{i((e_B \cdot e_k) k x_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) k x_E - \omega t + k x_k)}}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_E \wedge \mathbf{e}_k$$

$$+ E e^{i((e_B \cdot e_k) k x_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) k x_E - \omega t + k x_k)} \mathbf{e}_E \wedge \mathbf{e}_t$$

$$+ \frac{(e_E \cdot e_B) B e^{i((e_B \cdot e_k) k x_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) k x_E - \omega t + k x_k)}}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_B \wedge \mathbf{e}_k$$


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$$\nabla F = \frac{i \left( -(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 B k + B k + E \omega \sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1} \right) e^{i((e_B \cdot e_k) k x_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) k x_E - \omega t + k x_k)}}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_E$$

$$+ \frac{i B k ((e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)) e^{i(-\omega t + k((e_B \cdot e_k) x_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) x_E + x_k))}}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_B$$

$$+ \frac{i B k ((e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B) - (e_E \cdot e_k)) e^{i(-\omega t + k((e_B \cdot e_k) x_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) x_E + x_k))}}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_k$$

$$+ i (e_E \cdot e_k) E k e^{i((e_B \cdot e_k) k x_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) k x_E - \omega t + k x_k)} \mathbf{e}_t$$

$$+ \frac{i (e_B \cdot e_k) B k e^{i((e_B \cdot e_k) k x_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) k x_E - \omega t + k x_k)}}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_E \wedge \mathbf{e}_B \wedge \mathbf{e}_k$$

$$+ \frac{i (e_B \cdot e_k) B \omega e^{i((e_B \cdot e_k) k x_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) k x_E - \omega t + k x_k)}}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_E \wedge \mathbf{e}_B \wedge \mathbf{e}_t$$

$$- \frac{i \left( B \omega + E k \sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1} \right) e^{i((e_B \cdot e_k) k x_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) k x_E - \omega t + k x_k)}}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_E \wedge \mathbf{e}_k \wedge \mathbf{e}_t$$

$$+ \frac{i (e_E \cdot e_B) B \omega e^{i((e_B \cdot e_k) k x_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) k x_E - \omega t + k x_k)}}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_B \wedge \mathbf{e}_k \wedge \mathbf{e}_t$$


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$$\text{Substituting } e_E \cdot e_B = e_E \cdot e_k = e_B \cdot e_k = 0$$

$$(\nabla F) / (i e^{i K \cdot X}) = \begin{matrix} (B k + E \omega) \mathbf{e}_E \\ + (-B \omega - E k) \mathbf{e}_E \wedge \mathbf{e}_k \wedge \mathbf{e}_t \end{matrix}$$

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$$g = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & (e_E \cdot e_B) & (e_E \cdot e_k) & 0 \\ (e_E \cdot e_B) & 1 & (e_B \cdot e_k) & 0 \\ (e_E \cdot e_k) & (e_B \cdot e_k) & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
X = & x_E \mathbf{e}_E \\
& + x_B \mathbf{e}_B \\
& + x_k \mathbf{e}_k \\
& + t \mathbf{e}_t
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
K = & k \mathbf{e}_k \\
& + \omega \mathbf{e}_t
\end{aligned}$$

$$K|X = (e_B \cdot e_k) kx_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) kx_E - \omega t + kx_k$$

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$$\begin{aligned}
F = & \frac{(e_B \cdot e_k) B \sin((e_B \cdot e_k) kx_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) kx_E - \omega t + kx_k)}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_E \wedge \mathbf{e}_B \\
& - \frac{B \sin((e_B \cdot e_k) kx_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) kx_E - \omega t + kx_k)}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_E \wedge \mathbf{e}_k \\
& + E \sin((e_B \cdot e_k) kx_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) kx_E - \omega t + kx_k) \mathbf{e}_E \wedge \mathbf{e}_t \\
& + \frac{(e_E \cdot e_B) B \sin((e_B \cdot e_k) kx_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) kx_E - \omega t + kx_k)}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_B \wedge \mathbf{e}_k
\end{aligned}$$


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$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\left( -(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 Bk + Bk + E\omega \sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1} \right) \cos((e_B \cdot e_k) kx_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) kx_E - \omega t + kx_k)}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_E \\
& + \frac{Bk((e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)) \cos((e_B \cdot e_k) kx_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) kx_E - \omega t + kx_k)}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_B \\
& + \frac{Bk((e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B) - (e_E \cdot e_k)) \cos((e_B \cdot e_k) kx_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) kx_E - \omega t + kx_k)}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_k \\
& + (e_E \cdot e_k) Ek \cos((e_B \cdot e_k) kx_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) kx_E - \omega t + kx_k) \mathbf{e}_t \\
\nabla F = & + \frac{(e_B \cdot e_k) Bk \cos((e_B \cdot e_k) kx_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) kx_E - \omega t + kx_k)}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_E \wedge \mathbf{e}_B \wedge \mathbf{e}_k \\
& + \frac{(e_B \cdot e_k) B\omega \cos((e_B \cdot e_k) kx_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) kx_E - \omega t + kx_k)}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_E \wedge \mathbf{e}_B \wedge \mathbf{e}_t \\
& + \left( -\frac{B\omega \cos((e_B \cdot e_k) kx_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) kx_E - \omega t + kx_k)}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} - Ek \cos((e_B \cdot e_k) kx_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) kx_E - \omega t + kx_k) \right) \mathbf{e}_E \wedge \mathbf{e}_k \wedge \mathbf{e}_t \\
& + \frac{(e_E \cdot e_B) B\omega \cos((e_B \cdot e_k) kx_B + (e_E \cdot e_k) kx_E - \omega t + kx_k)}{\sqrt{-(e_B \cdot e_k)^2 + 2(e_B \cdot e_k)(e_E \cdot e_B)(e_E \cdot e_k) - (e_E \cdot e_B)^2 - (e_E \cdot e_k)^2 + 1}} \mathbf{e}_B \wedge \mathbf{e}_k \wedge \mathbf{e}_t
\end{aligned}$$


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Substituting  $e_E \cdot e_B = e_E \cdot e_k = e_B \cdot e_k = 0$

$$\begin{aligned}
(\nabla F) / (\cos(K \cdot X)) = & (Bk + E\omega) \mathbf{e}_E \\
& + (-B\omega - Ek) \mathbf{e}_E \wedge \mathbf{e}_k \wedge \mathbf{e}_t
\end{aligned}$$


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