$$(u, v) \rightarrow (r, \theta, \phi) = [1, u, v]$$

Unit Sphere Manifold:

$$g = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \sin^{2}(u) \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a = a^{u}e_{u} + a^{v}e_{v}$$

$$f = f^{u}e_{u} + f^{v}e_{v}$$

$$\nabla = e_{u}\frac{\partial}{\partial u} + e_{v}\frac{1}{\sin^{2}(u)}\frac{\partial}{\partial v}$$

$$a \cdot \nabla = a^{u}\frac{\partial}{\partial u} + a^{v}\frac{\partial}{\partial v}$$

$$(a \cdot \nabla) e_{u} = \frac{a^{v}}{\tan(u)}e_{v}$$

$$(a \cdot \nabla) e_{v} = -\frac{a^{v}}{2}\sin(2u)e_{u} + \frac{a^{u}}{\tan(u)}e_{v}$$

$$(a \cdot \nabla) f = \left(a^{u}\partial_{u}f^{u} - \frac{a^{v}f^{v}}{2}\sin(2u) + a^{v}\partial_{v}f^{u}\right)e_{u} + \left(\frac{a^{u}f^{v}}{\tan(u)} + a^{u}\partial_{u}f^{v} + \frac{a^{v}f^{u}}{\tan(u)} + a^{v}\partial_{v}f^{v}\right)e_{v}$$

$$\nabla f = \left(\frac{f^{u}}{\tan(u)} + \partial_{u}f^{u} + \partial_{v}f^{v}\right) + \left(\frac{2f^{v}}{\tan(u)} + \partial_{u}f^{v} - \frac{\partial_{v}f^{u}}{\sin^{2}(u)}\right)e_{u} \wedge e_{v}$$

1-D Manifold On Unit Sphere:

$$\nabla = \boldsymbol{e}_{s} \frac{1}{\sin^{2}(u^{s}) (\partial_{s}v^{s})^{2} + (\partial_{s}u^{s})^{2}} \frac{\partial}{\partial s}$$

$$\nabla g = \frac{\partial_{s}g}{\sin^{2}(u^{s}) (\partial_{s}v^{s})^{2} + (\partial_{s}u^{s})^{2}} \boldsymbol{e}_{s}$$

$$\nabla \cdot \boldsymbol{h} = \frac{1}{\sin^{2}(u^{s}) (\partial_{s}v^{s})^{2} + (\partial_{s}u^{s})^{2}} \left(\left(\sin^{2}(u^{s}) (\partial_{s}v^{s})^{2} + (\partial_{s}u^{s})^{2}\right) \partial_{s}h^{s} + \left(\sin^{2}(u^{s}) \partial_{s}v^{s} \partial_{s}^{2}v^{s} + \frac{\partial_{s}u^{s}}{2} \sin(2u^{s}) (\partial_{s}v^{s})^{2} + \partial_{s}u^{s} \partial_{s}^{2}u^{s}\right) h^{s} \right)$$