

Assignment 3 - Javascript Individual Game Assignment

Description:

This assignment involves creating a memory card game using JavaScript and HTML Canvas. The game consists of 8 cards, with pairs of matching numbers (1, 2, 3, 4) represented by different colors. Players must flip over cards to find matching pairs, and upon successfully matching all pairs, they win the game. Using the basic code of JavaScript and Canvas API to complete.

Approach / What I Did:

Identified key tasks such as creating a memory card game, using HTML Canvas, implementing card flipping logic, and providing win condition feedback.

Planning create HTML structure with Canvas element and message container. And write the Javascript functions for card shuffling, drawing cards on the canvas, handling card clicks, checking for matches, and displaying win message. Then implement card flipping logic. Add the function that can reset the game.

Separating tasks were created for each JavaScript function needed to handle game logic.

Testing different situations, such as flipping cards, matching pairs, and winning the game.

Issues and Resolutions:

My first issue was the cards were not being shuffled properly, leading to the predicted cards can't show up. And I asked ChatGPT to give me some ideas and I borrowed the idea from ChatGPT. I already noted in my code that this function uses ChatGPT.

javascript

Copy code

```
function shuffle(array) {  
    return array.sort(() => Math.random() - 0.5);  
}
```

This version of the shuffle function utilizes the `sort` method to sort the array. The sorting criterion is based on a random number subtracted by 0.5. Since the `sort` method is stable, the relative order of elements will not change when the comparison function returns the same value. Therefore, by using the result of `Math.random() - 0.5` as the comparison function, the order of array elements will be randomized, achieving the shuffling effect.

I resolved it by checking the shuffle function, I found The previous approach was not sufficiently random, leading to predictable shuffling. To solve this problem, I use the `Array.sort()` method along with a custom comparison function. Through sorting the array with a comparison

function that generates random values between -0.5 and 0.5, the order of elements in the array is effectively randomized.

The second issue is that I had trouble with the handle click part, so I asked ChatGPT. I've noted in my code that I borrowed this idea.

```
javascript Copy code

function handleClick(event) {
  const rect = mycanvas.getBoundingClientRect();
  const mouseX = event.clientX - rect.left;
  const mouseY = event.clientY - rect.top;

  const c = Math.floor(mouseX / (cardWidth + padding));
  const r = Math.floor(mouseY / (cardHeight + padding));
  const index = r * 4 + c;

  if (!flippedCards.includes(index)) {
    flippedCards.push(index);
    drawCard(c * (cardWidth + padding) + padding, r * (cardHeight + padding) + padding);
    if (flippedCards.length === 2) {
      setTimeout(() => {
        const [card1, card2] = flippedCards;
        const id1 = cards[card1].id;
        const id2 = cards[card2].id;
        if (pairsToMatch.some(pair => pair[0] === id1 && pair[1] === id2)) {
          matchedPairs++;
          checkWin();
        } else {
          drawCard(card1 * 4 * (cardWidth + padding) + padding, Math.floor(
            drawCard(card2 * 4 * (cardWidth + padding) + padding, Math.floor(
```

```
if (!flippedCards.includes(index)) {
  flippedCards.push(index);
  drawCard(c * (cardWidth + padding) + padding, r * (cardHeight + padding) + padding);
  if (flippedCards.length === 2) {
    setTimeout(() => {
      const [card1, card2] = flippedCards;
      const id1 = cards[card1].id;
      const id2 = cards[card2].id;
      if (pairsToMatch.some(pair => pair[0] === id1 && pair[1] === id2)) {
        matchedPairs++;
        checkWin();
      } else {
        drawCard(card1 % 4 * (cardWidth + padding) + padding, Math.floor(Math.random() * 4) * (cardHeight + padding) + padding);
        drawCard(card2 % 4 * (cardWidth + padding) + padding, Math.floor(Math.random() * 4) * (cardHeight + padding) + padding);
      }
      flippedCards = [];
    }, 1000);
  }
}
```

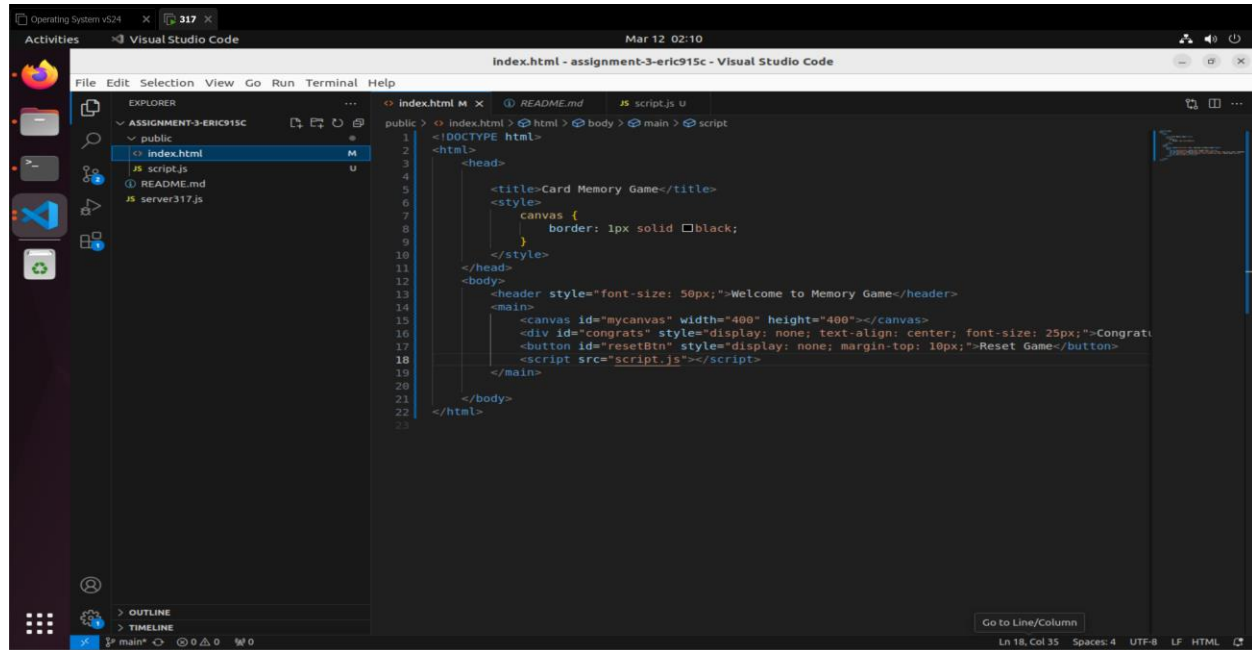
I resolved by following the idea from ChatGPT, it gave me a handleClick function. And to make the game smoother, I changed the delay time from 1000 milliseconds to 100 milliseconds. After testing, I think this will make the game smoother for players.

Analysis: (Reflect on what you have learned and how decisions made could impact users.)

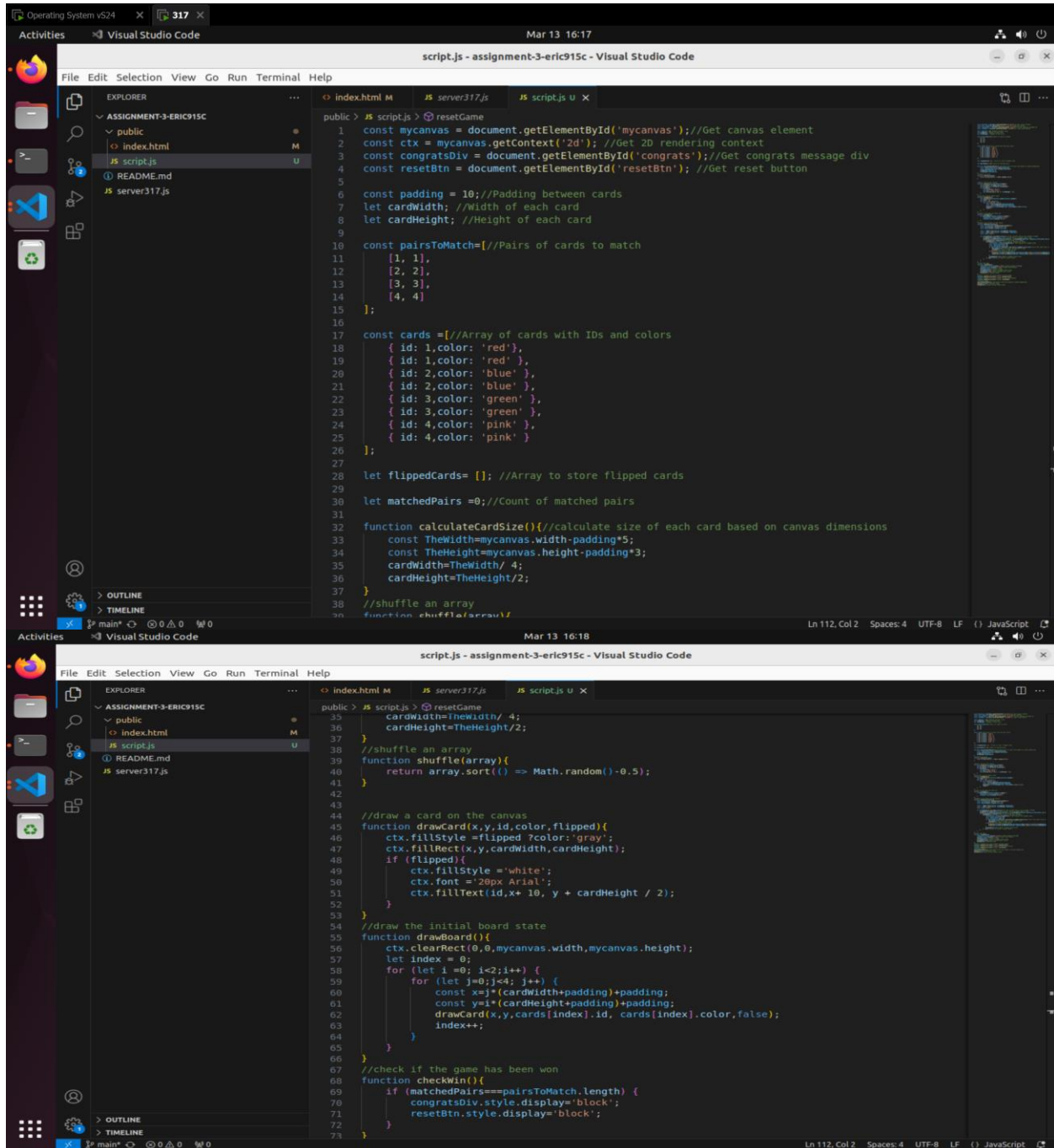
This assignment helped me deepen my understanding of game logic implementation, particularly in a web-based environment. I learned how to structure code to handle game mechanics such as card flipping, matching, and win conditions.

I think that an effective shuffling algorithm enhances replayability and excitement, and the “Reset Game” button improve usability and player engagement.

Screen shots:



```
1 public > < index.html > < html > < body > < main > < script
2 <html>
3 <head>
4   <title>Card Memory Game</title>
5   <style>
6     canvas {
7       border: 1px solid black;
8     }
9   </style>
10 </head>
11 <body>
12   <header style="font-size: 50px;">Welcome to Memory Game</header>
13   <main>
14     <canvas id="mycanvas" width="400" height="400"></canvas>
15     <div id="congrats" style="display: none; text-align: center; font-size: 25px;">Congrats
16     <button id="resetBtn" style="display: none; margin-top: 10px;">Reset Game</button>
17     <script src="script.js"></script>
18   </main>
19 </body>
20 </html>
21
22
```



The image displays two screenshots of a Visual Studio Code editor window, showing the development of a JavaScript application for a card game assignment. The top screenshot shows the initial setup of the game, including card definitions and a shuffle function. The bottom screenshot shows the drawing of the initial board state and a win-checking function.

Top Screenshot:

```
script.js - assignment-3-eric915c - Visual Studio Code
Ln 112, Col 2  Spaces: 4  UTF-8  LF  () JavaScript

1  const mycanvas = document.getElementById('mycanvas');//Get canvas element
2  const ctx = mycanvas.getContext('2d');//Get 2D rendering context
3  const congratsDiv = document.getElementById('congrats');//Get congrats message div
4  const resetBtn = document.getElementById('resetBtn');//Get reset button
5
6  const padding = 10;//Padding between cards
7  let cardWidth;//Width of each card
8  let cardHeight;//Height of each card
9
10 const pairsToMatch=[//Pairs of cards to match
11   [1, 1],
12   [2, 2],
13   [3, 3],
14   [4, 4]
15 ];
16
17 const cards=[//Array of cards with IDs and colors
18   { id: 1,color: 'red' },
19   { id: 1,color: 'red' },
20   { id: 2,color: 'blue' },
21   { id: 2,color: 'blue' },
22   { id: 3,color: 'green' },
23   { id: 3,color: 'green' },
24   { id: 4,color: 'pink' },
25   { id: 4,color: 'pink' }
26 ];
27
28 let flippedCards= []; //Array to store flipped cards
29
30 let matchedPairs=0;//Count of matched pairs
31
32 function calculateCardSize(){//calculate size of each card based on canvas dimensions
33   const TheWidth=mycanvas.width-padding*5;
34   const TheHeight=mycanvas.height-padding*3;
35   cardWidth=TheWidth/ 4;
36   cardHeight=TheHeight/2;
37 }
38 //shuffle an array
39 function shuffle(array){
```

Bottom Screenshot:

```
script.js - assignment-3-eric915c - Visual Studio Code
Ln 112, Col 2  Spaces: 4  UTF-8  LF  () JavaScript

35   cardWidth=TheWidth/ 4;
36   cardHeight=TheHeight/2;
37 }
38 //shuffle an array
39 function shuffle(array){
40   return array.sort(() => Math.random()-0.5);
41 }
42
43 //draw a card on the canvas
44 function drawCard(x,y,id,color,flipped){
45   ctx.fillStyle=flipped?color:'gray';
46   ctx.fillRect(x,y,cardWidth,cardHeight);
47   if (flipped){
48     ctx.fillStyle='white';
49     ctx.font='20px Arial';
50     ctx.fillText(id,x+ 10, y + cardHeight / 2);
51   }
52 }
53
54 //draw the initial board state
55 function drawBoard(){
56   ctx.clearRect(0,0,mycanvas.width,mycanvas.height);
57   let index = 0;
58   for (let i=0; i<2;i++){
59     for (let j=0;j<4; j++){
60       const x=j*(cardWidth+padding)+padding;
61       const y=i*(cardHeight+padding)+padding;
62       drawCard(x,y,cards[index].id, cards[index].color,false);
63       index++;
64     }
65   }
66 }
67
68 //check if the game has been won
69 function checkWin(){
70   if (matchedPairs==pairsToMatch.length) {
71     congratsDiv.style.display='block';
72     resetBtn.style.display='block';
73   }
74 }
```

The image displays two screenshots of a Visual Studio Code editor window, showing JavaScript code for a card game. The top screenshot shows the 'handleClick' function, and the bottom screenshot shows the 'resetGame' function and initial setup.

Top Screenshot (Mar 13 16:19):

```
script.js - assignment-3-eric915c - Visual Studio Code

//handle click events on the canvas
function handleClick(event){
  const rect=mycanvas.getBoundingClientRect();
  const mouseX=event.clientX-rect.left;
  const mouseY=event.clientY-rect.top;

  const c=Math.floor(mouseX/(cardWidth+padding));
  const r=Math.floor(mouseY/(cardHeight+padding));
  const index=r*4+c;

  if (!flippedCards.includes(index)){//If the clicked card is not already flipped
    flippedCards.push(index);//Add clicked card to flipped cards array
    drawCard(c*(cardWidth+padding)+padding,r*(cardHeight+padding)+padding,cards[index].id,cardFront);
    if (flippedCards.length==2){//If two cards are flipped
      setTimeout(()=>{//Wait a bit before checking for match
        const [card1, card2]=flippedCards;// Get indices of flipped cards
        const id1=cards[card1].id;
        const id2=cards[card2].id;
        if (pairsToMatch.some(pair=>pair[0]==id1&&pair[1]==id2)) {//If the cards form a match
          matchedPairs++;//Increment matched pairs count
          checkWin();//Check if game is won
        } else {//If the cards do not match
          drawCard(card1%4*(cardWidth+padding)+padding,Math.floor(card1/4)*(cardHeight+padding)+padding,cards[card1].id,cardFront);
          drawCard(card2%4*(cardWidth+padding)+padding,Math.floor(card2/4)*(cardHeight+padding)+padding,cards[card2].id,cardFront);
          flippedCards=[];//Reset flipped cards array
        }, 100);//Delay for better visual effect
      }
    }
  }
}

//reset the game
function resetGame(){
  congratsDiv.style.display='none';//Hide congrats message
  resetBtn.style.display='none';//Hide reset button
  shuffle(cards);//Shuffle cards
  flippedCards=[];//Reset flipped cards array
  matchedPairs=0;//Reset matched pairs count
  drawBoard();//Redraw board
}
```

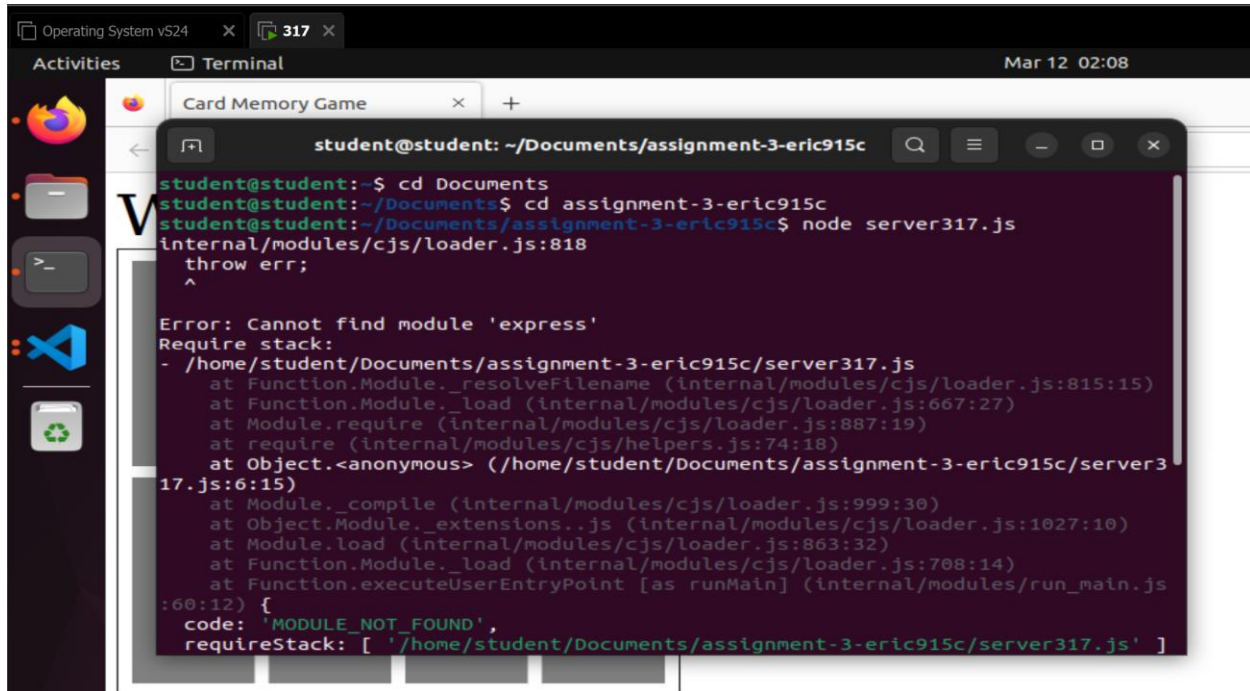
Bottom Screenshot (Mar 13 16:20):

```
script.js - assignment-3-eric915c - Visual Studio Code

//reset the game
function resetGame(){
  congratsDiv.style.display='none';//Hide congrats message
  resetBtn.style.display='none';//Hide reset button
  shuffle(cards);//Shuffle cards
  flippedCards=[];//Reset flipped cards array
  matchedPairs=0;//Reset matched pairs count
  drawBoard();//Redraw board
}

//Event listener for click events on the canvas
mycanvas.addEventListener('click',handleClick);
//Event listener for click events on the reset button
resetBtn.addEventListener('click',resetGame);

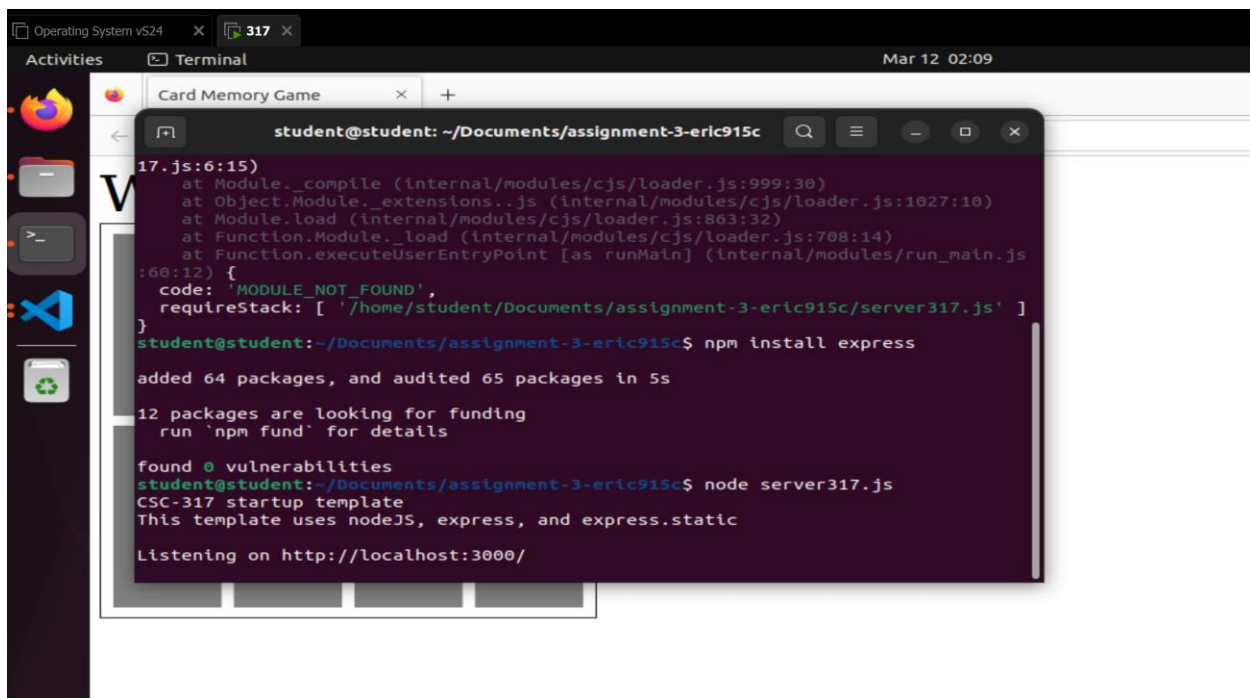
//Initial setup
calculateCardSize();//Calculate card size based on canvas dimensions
shuffle(cards);//Shuffle cards
drawBoard();//Draw initial board state
```

A terminal window titled 'student@student: ~/Documents/assignment-3-eric915c' shows the following commands and output:

```
student@student:~$ cd Documents
student@student:~/Documents$ cd assignment-3-eric915c
student@student:~/Documents/assignment-3-eric915c$ node server317.js
internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:818
  throw err;
  ^

Error: Cannot find module 'express'
Require stack:
- /home/student/Documents/assignment-3-eric915c/server317.js
    at Function.Module._resolveFilename (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:815:15)
    at Function.Module._load (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:667:27)
    at Module.require (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:887:19)
    at require (internal/modules/cjs/helpers.js:74:18)
    at Object.<anonymous> (/home/student/Documents/assignment-3-eric915c/server317.js:6:15)
    at Module._compile (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:999:30)
    at Object.Module._extensions..js (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:1027:10)
    at Module.load (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:863:32)
    at Function.Module._load (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:708:14)
    at Function.executeUserEntryPoint [as runMain] (internal/modules/run_main.js:60:12) {
  code: 'MODULE_NOT_FOUND',
  requireStack: [ '/home/student/Documents/assignment-3-eric915c/server317.js' ]
}
```



A terminal window titled 'student@student: ~/Documents/assignment-3-eric915c' shows the following commands and output:

```
17.js:6:15)
    at Module._compile (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:999:30)
    at Object.Module._extensions..js (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:1027:10)
    at Module.load (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:863:32)
    at Function.Module._load (internal/modules/cjs/loader.js:708:14)
    at Function.executeUserEntryPoint [as runMain] (internal/modules/run_main.js:60:12) {
  code: 'MODULE_NOT_FOUND',
  requireStack: [ '/home/student/Documents/assignment-3-eric915c/server317.js' ]
}
student@student:~/Documents/assignment-3-eric915c$ npm install express
added 64 packages, and audited 65 packages in 5s

12 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

found 0 vulnerabilities
student@student:~/Documents/assignment-3-eric915c$ node server317.js
CSC-317 startup template
This template uses nodeJS, express, and express.static

Listening on http://localhost:3000/
```

