

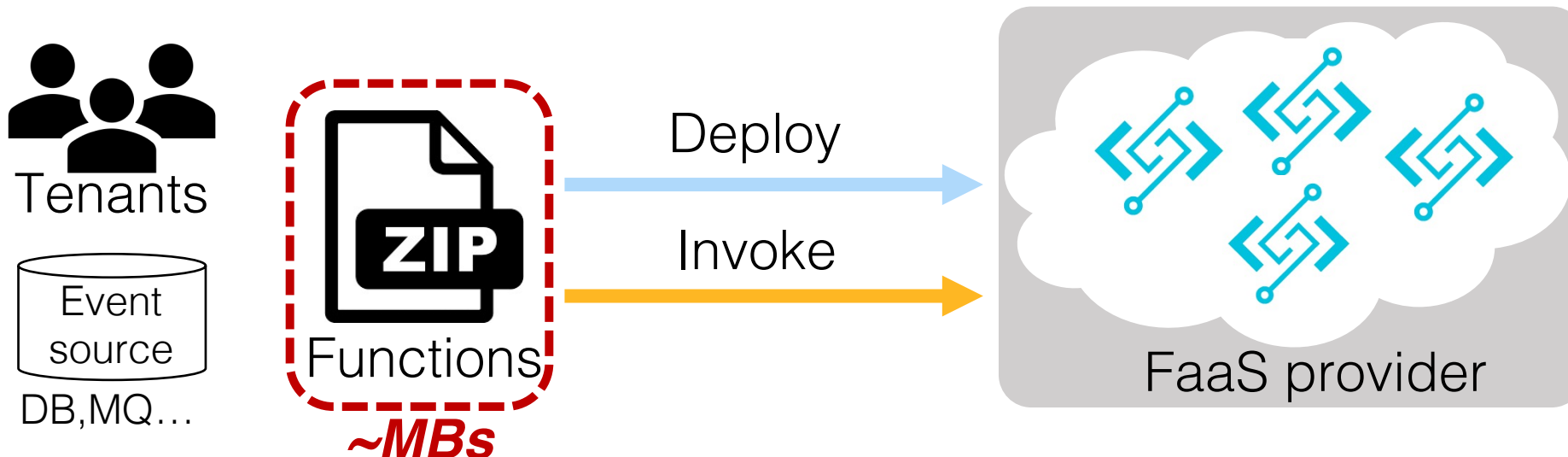
FaaSNet: Scalable and Fast Provisioning of Custom Serverless Container Runtimes at Alibaba Cloud Function Compute

Ao Wang, Shuai Chang, Huangshi Tian,
Hongqi Wang, Haoran Yang, Huiba Li, Rui Du, Yue Cheng



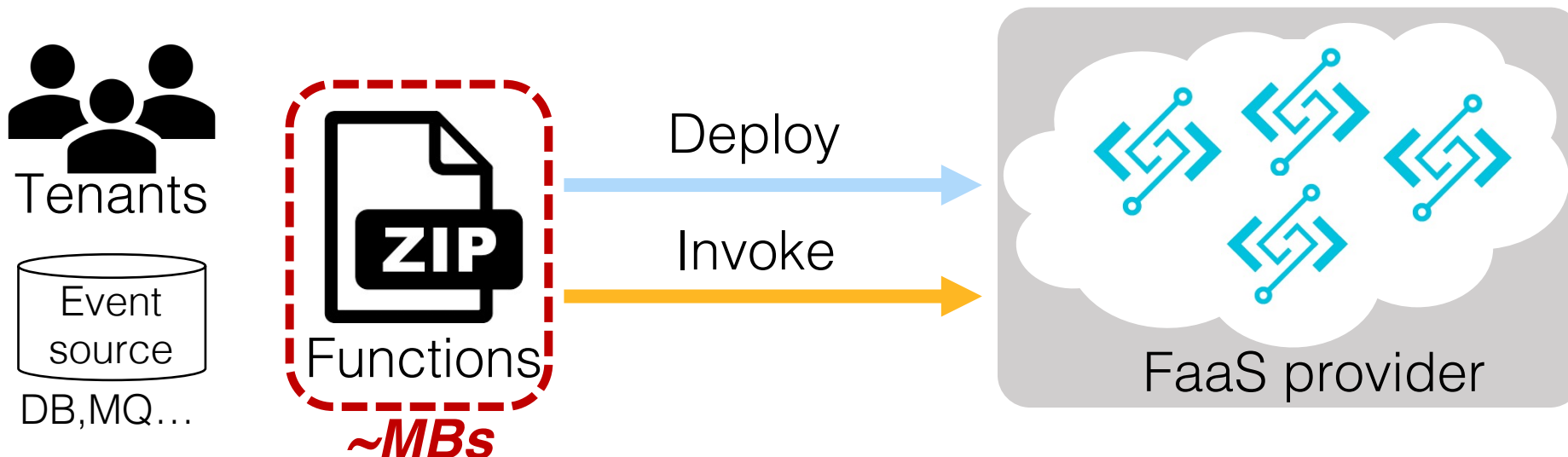
Function-as-a-Service

- FaaS enables cloud tenants to launch short-lived tasks (i.e., Lambda functions) with **high elasticity** and ***fine-grained resource billing*** (1ms)
- Function: basic unit of deployment. Application consists of multiple serverless functions
- Popular use cases: Backend APIs, event/async processing...



➤ **FaaS providers** normally limit tenants **code package** in tens of **MB level**

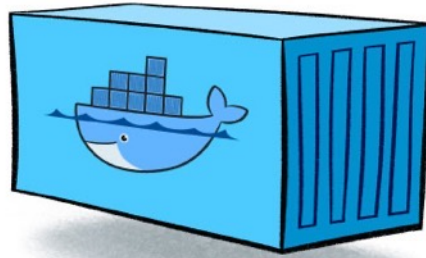
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FaaS and custom-container runtimes

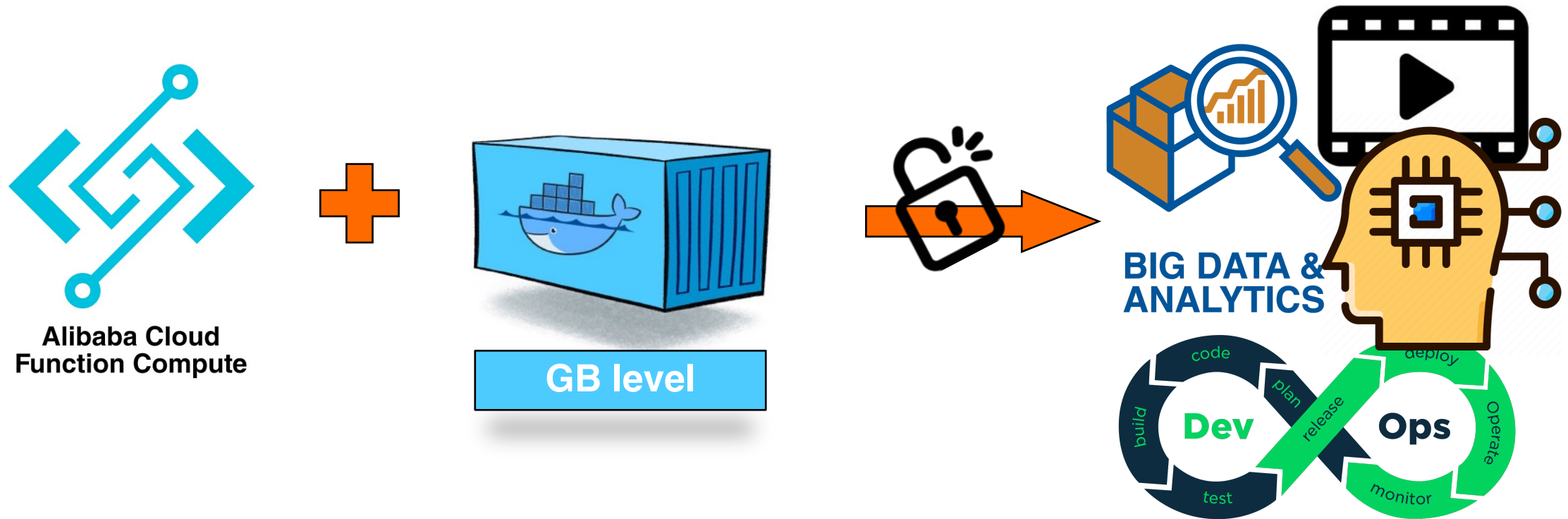


Alibaba Cloud
Function Compute



GB level

FaaS and custom-container runtimes



➤ **FaaS + container** unlocks new workload possibilities and makes **serverless** accessible to **a broader audience**

FaaS and custom-container runtimes

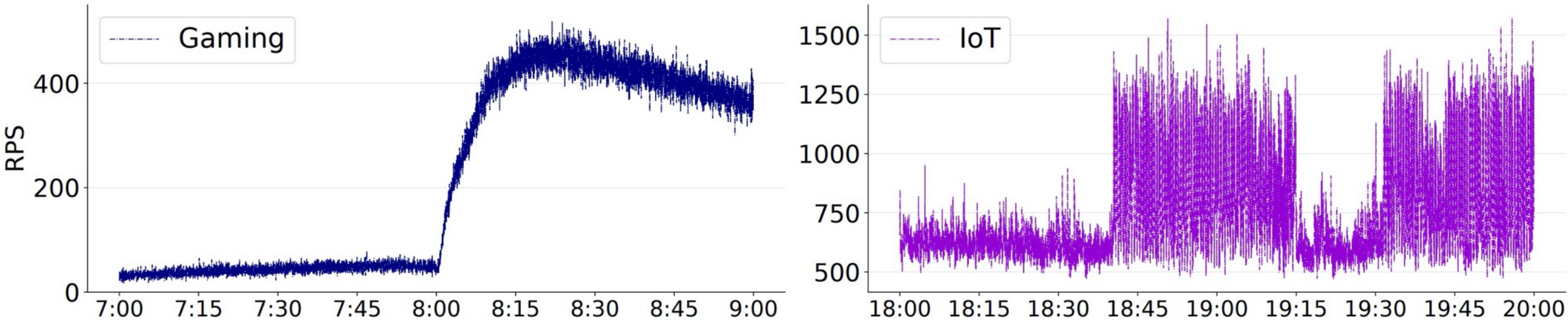
	Container	FaaS
Application transplant	Builds once, runs anywhere	Cloud vendor lock-in
Dev tools	open source ecosystems	Cloud vendor lock-in
CI/CD	open source ecosystems	Cloud vendor lock-in
Scalability	Second level	Millisecond level
Runtimes	Custom	Provided runtimes

➤ **FaaS + container** unlocks new workload possibilities and makes **serverless** accessible to **a broader audience**

Workload analysis

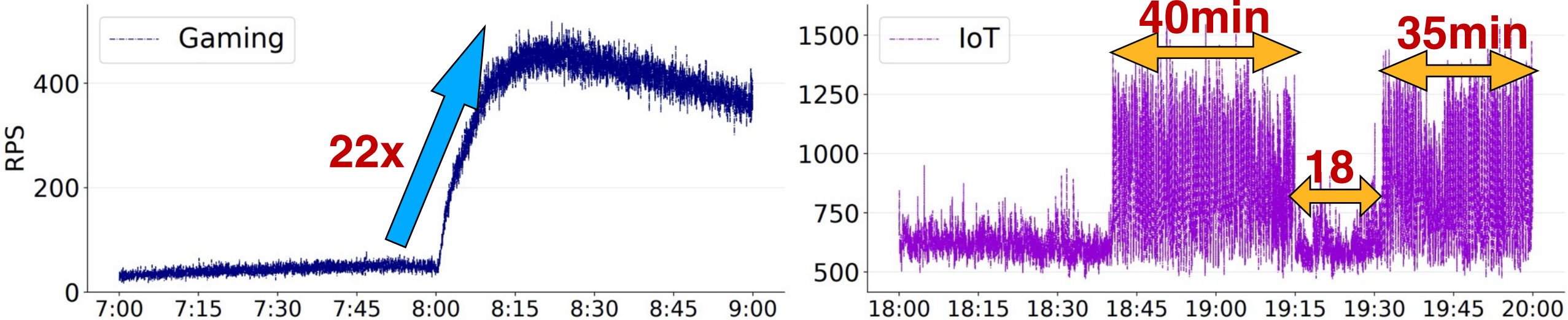
- Alibaba Cloud Function Compute 15-day-production log during May 2021
- Data centers: Beijing, Shanghai

Workload analysis



FaaS workloads are *bursty* and *dynamic*

Workload analysis



FaaS workloads are *bursty* and *dynamic*

Workload analysis

- Image pull latency distribution
- Proportion of image pull in function cold start

Workload analysis

- Image pull latency distribution
- Proportion of image pull in function cold start

Pull image in tens second level

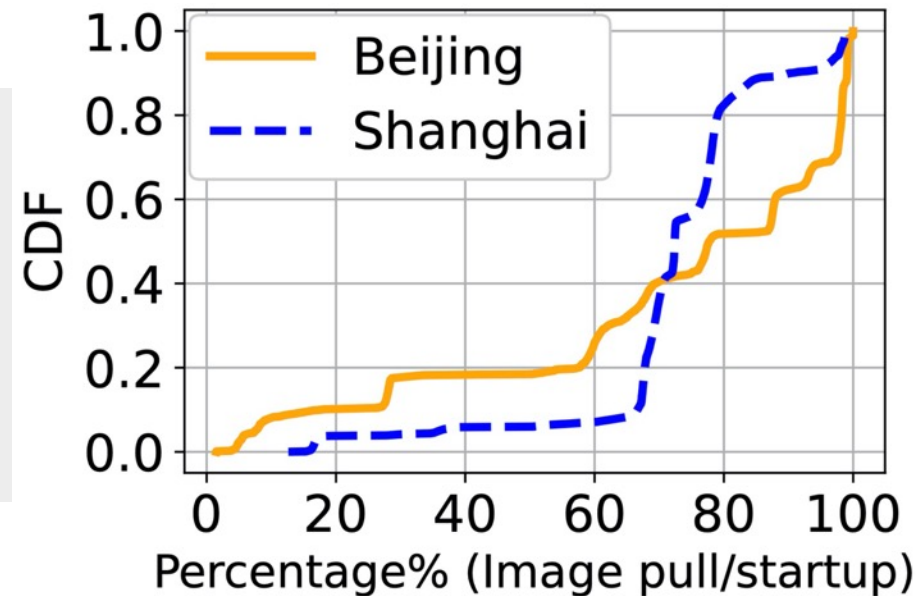
➤ 57% image pulls larger than 45 seconds

Workload analysis

- Image pull latency distribution
- Proportion of image pull in function cold start

Image pull dominates function startup time

- A large fraction of startup time is spent on pulling images

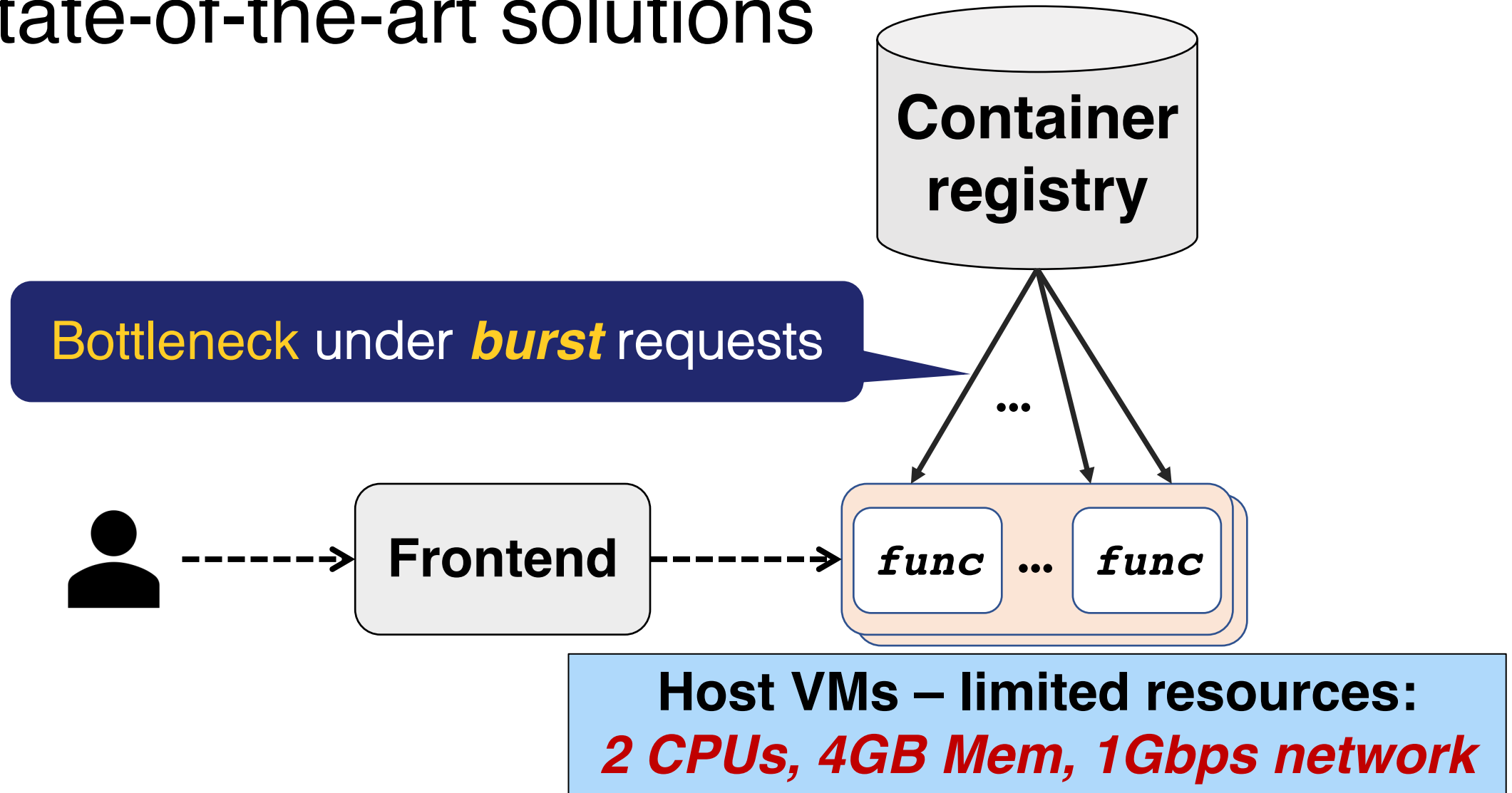


Workload analysis

- Image pull latency distribution

- ***To handle workload dynamicity*** -> Scalable and resilient provisioning of large numbers of function containers
- ***To reduce cold start latency*** -> Optimize the performance of container provisioning process

State-of-the-art solutions



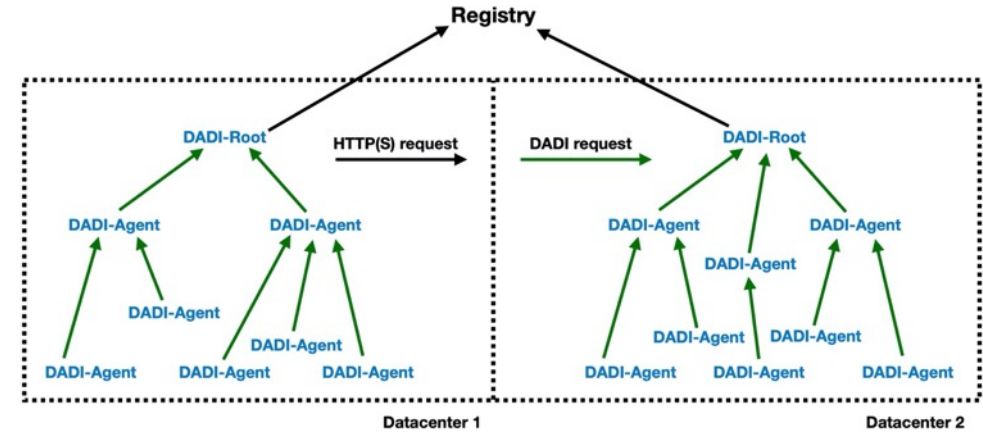
State-of-the-art solutions



Dragonfly



Kraken



Alibaba DADI [ATC '20]

Problems:

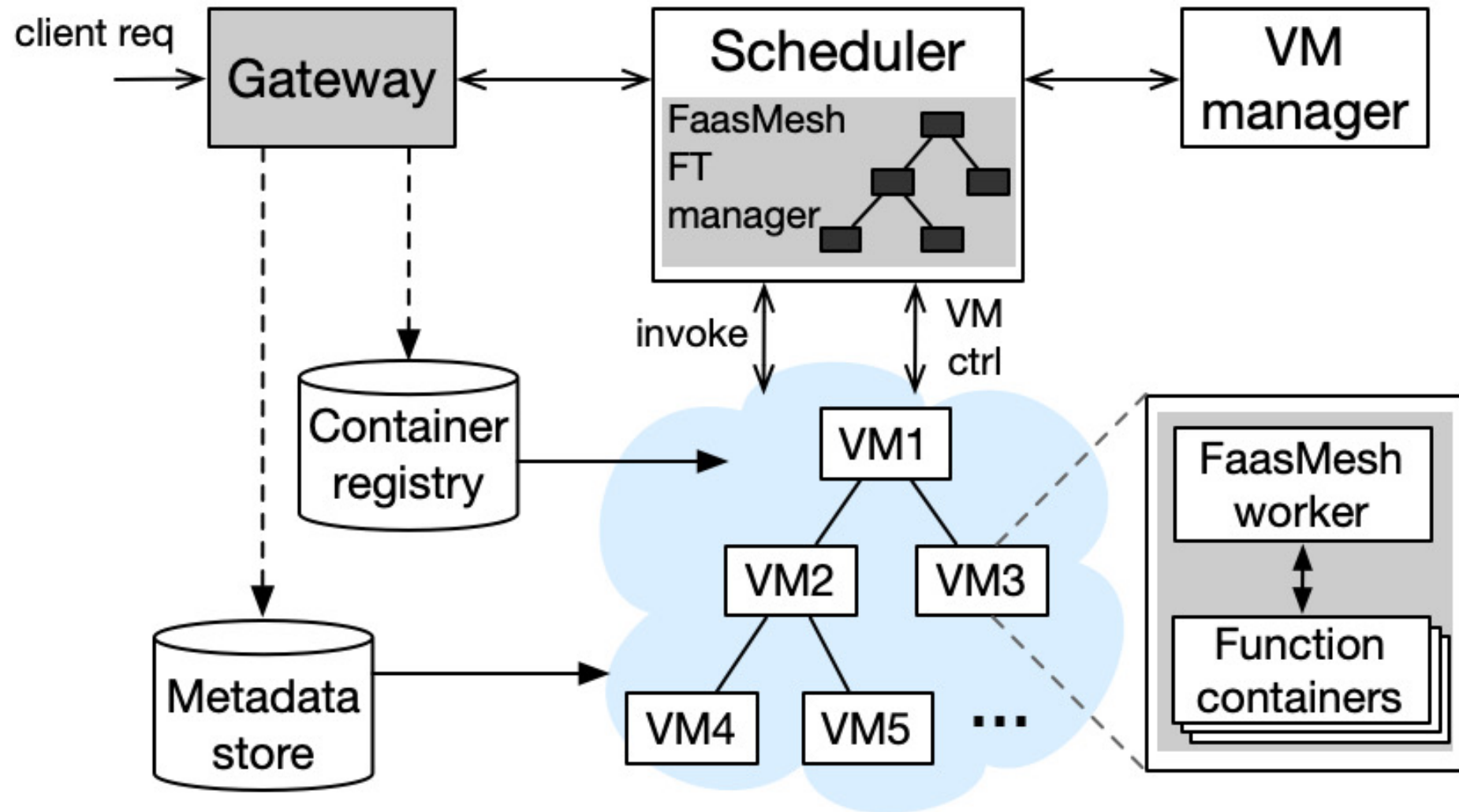
- **Extra, dedicated, centralized** components
- **Limited** VM resources
- VM's lifecycle is **unpredictable**
- **Multi-Tenancy isolation under FaaS** is not considered

***FaaSNet: Scalable and Fast Provisioning
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Agenda

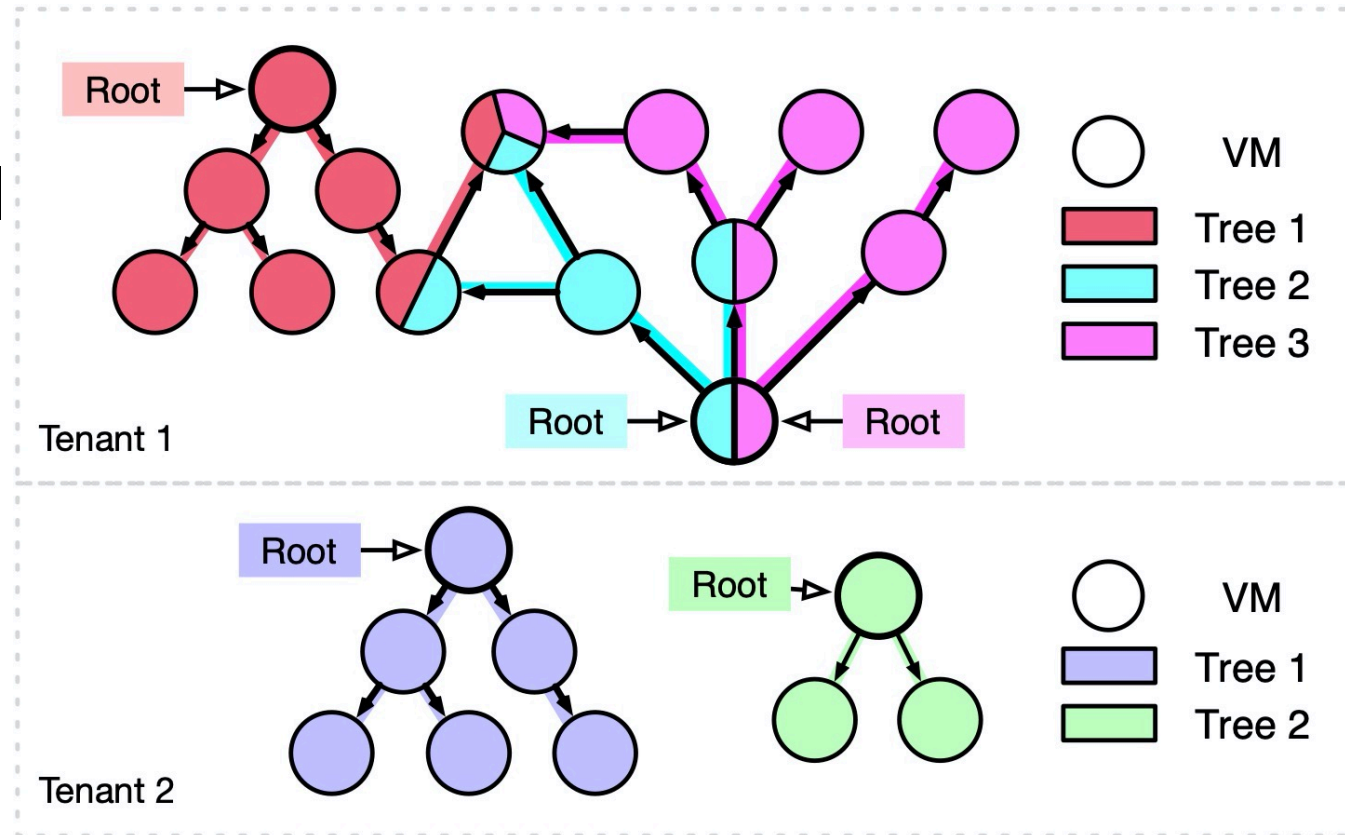
- FaaSNet design
- Evaluation
- Conclusion

FaaSNet design

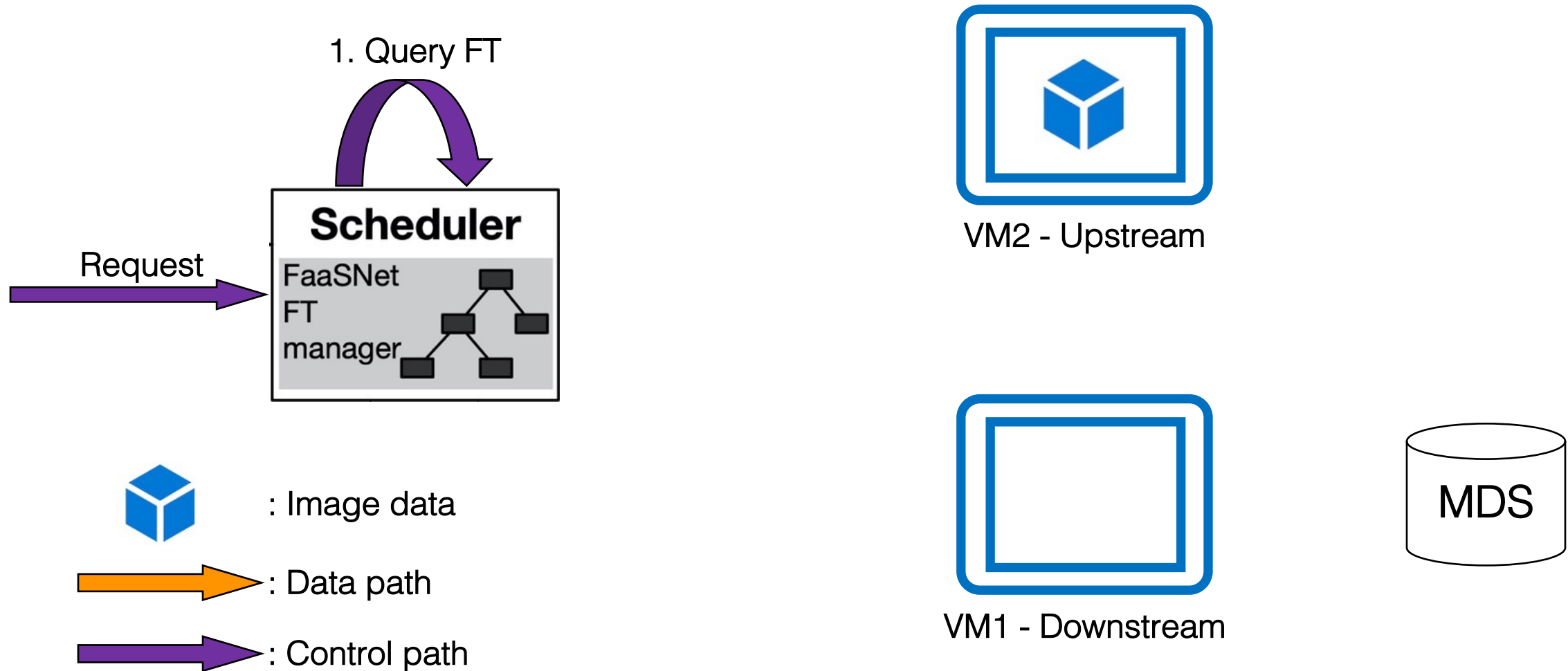


Function tree (FT)

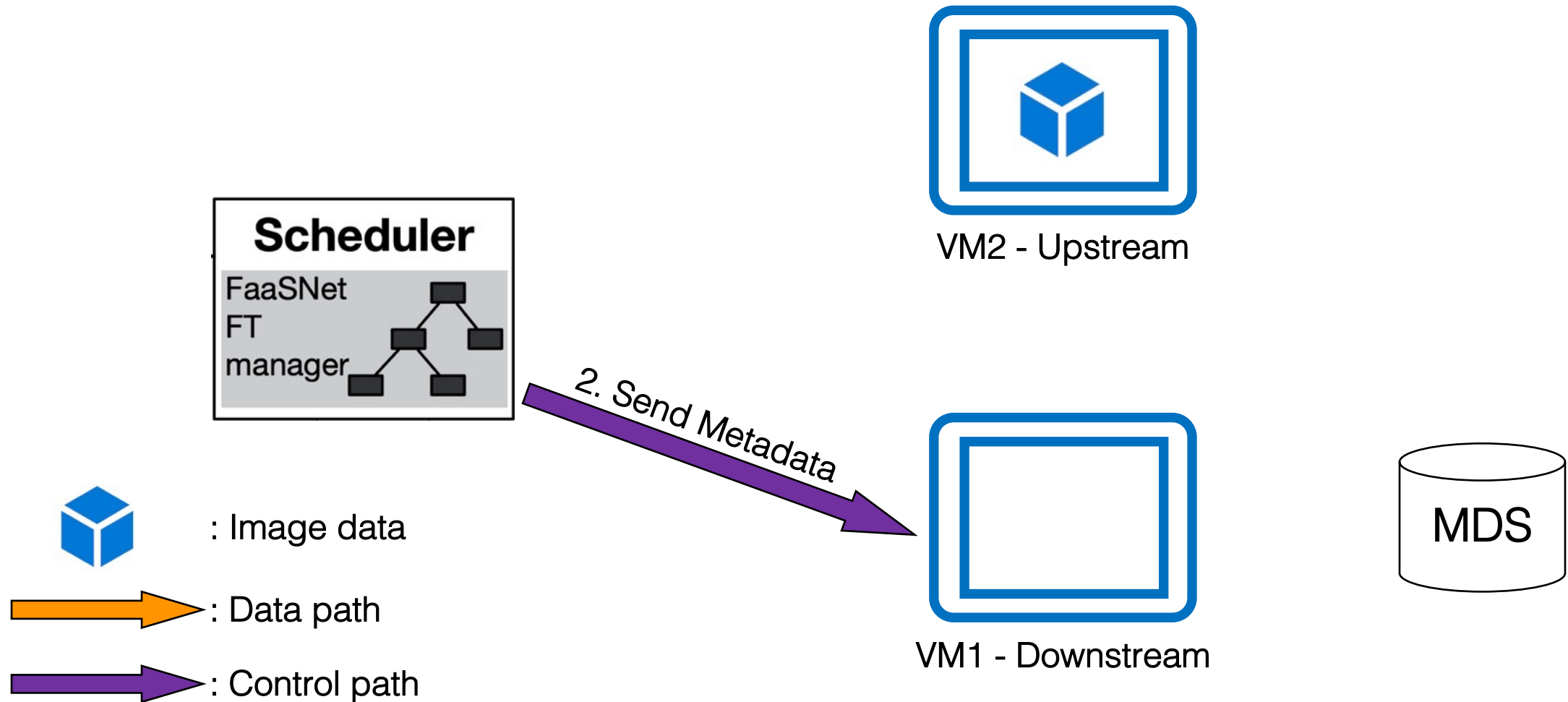
- FT is perfect self-balanced binary tree in *Function* level
- Exposed 2 APIs
 - insert
 - delete



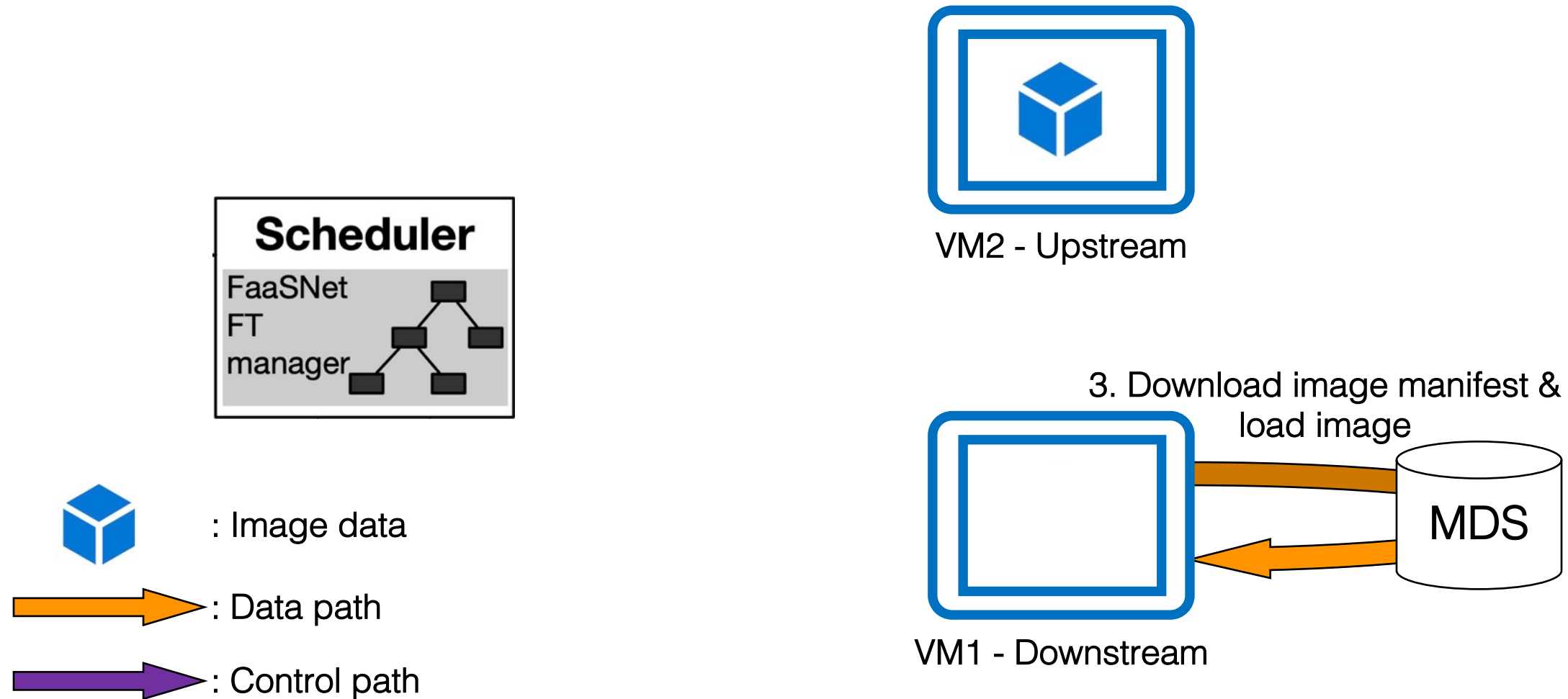
Container provisioning protocol



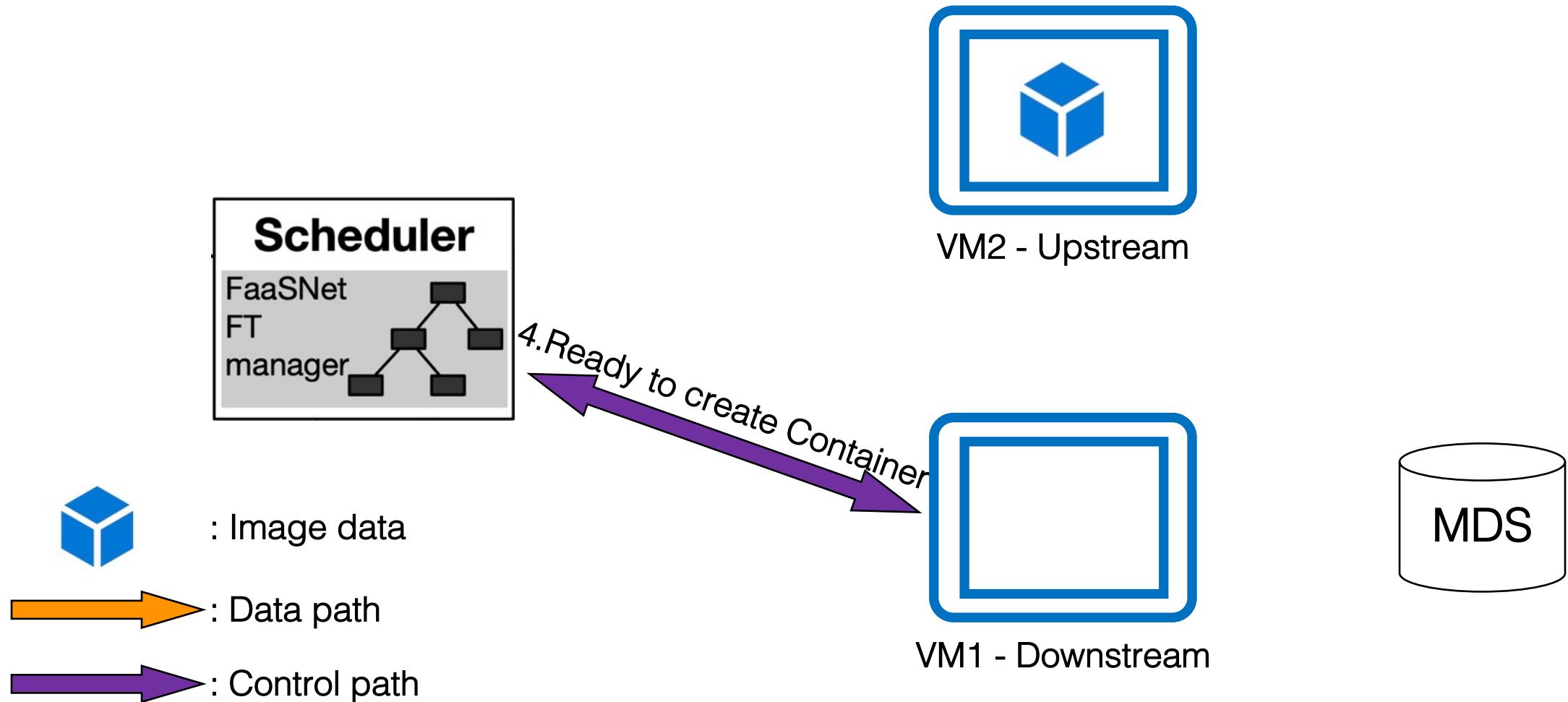
Container provisioning protocol



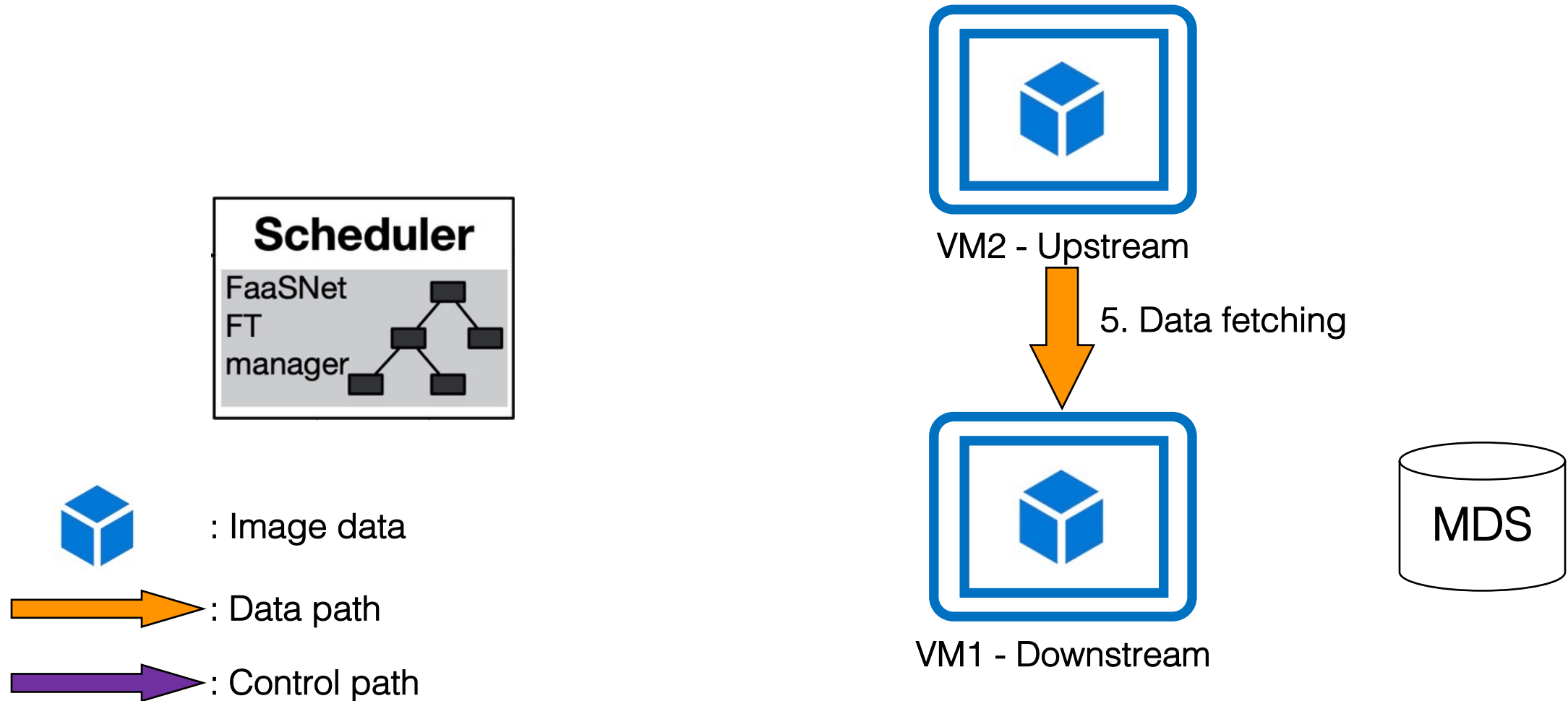
Container provisioning protocol



Container provisioning protocol



Container provisioning protocol



Agenda

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Experimental setup

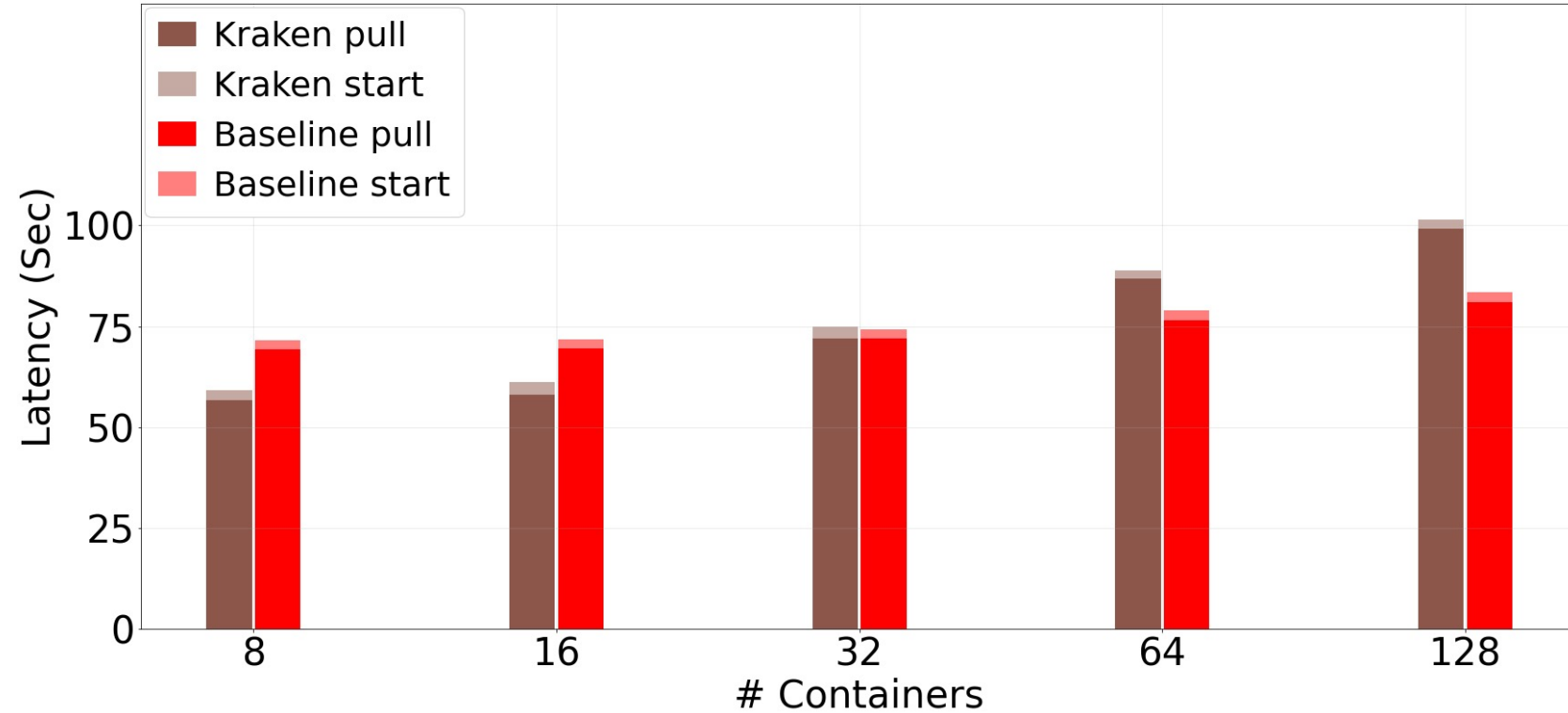
- Testbed is up to 1,000 VMs
- VM type: 2 CPUs, 4 GB memory, 1 Gbps network
 - Same as our production environment
- Example container image
 - 758 MB python-based function with ~2 sec duration

FaaSNet's performance

Kraken: Kraken dev cluster

Baseline: Original Alibaba Cloud

Function Compute



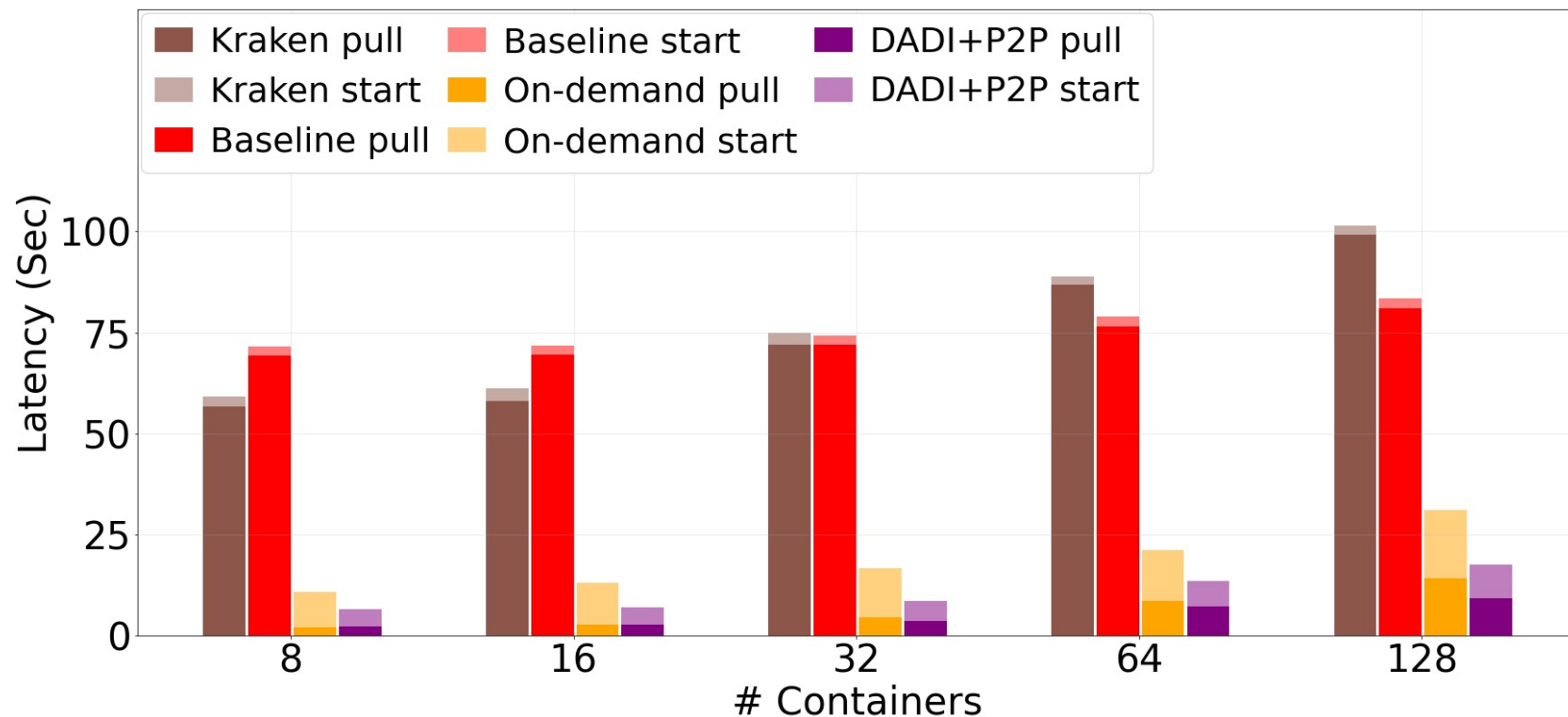
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Baseline: Original Alibaba Cloud
Function Compute (FC)

On-demand: FC + I/O efficient
format

DADI+P2P: FC + DADI



FaaSNet's performance

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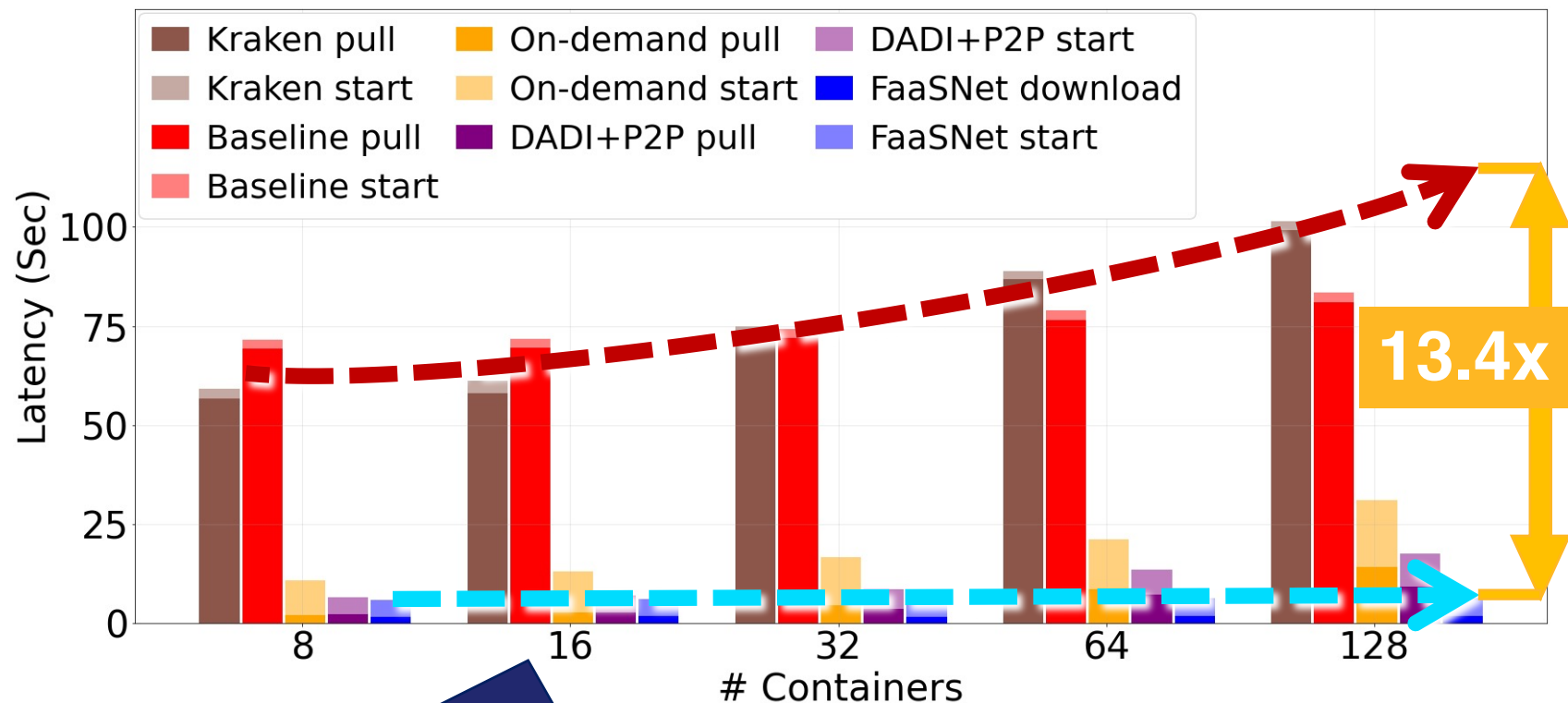
Baseline: Original Alibaba Cloud

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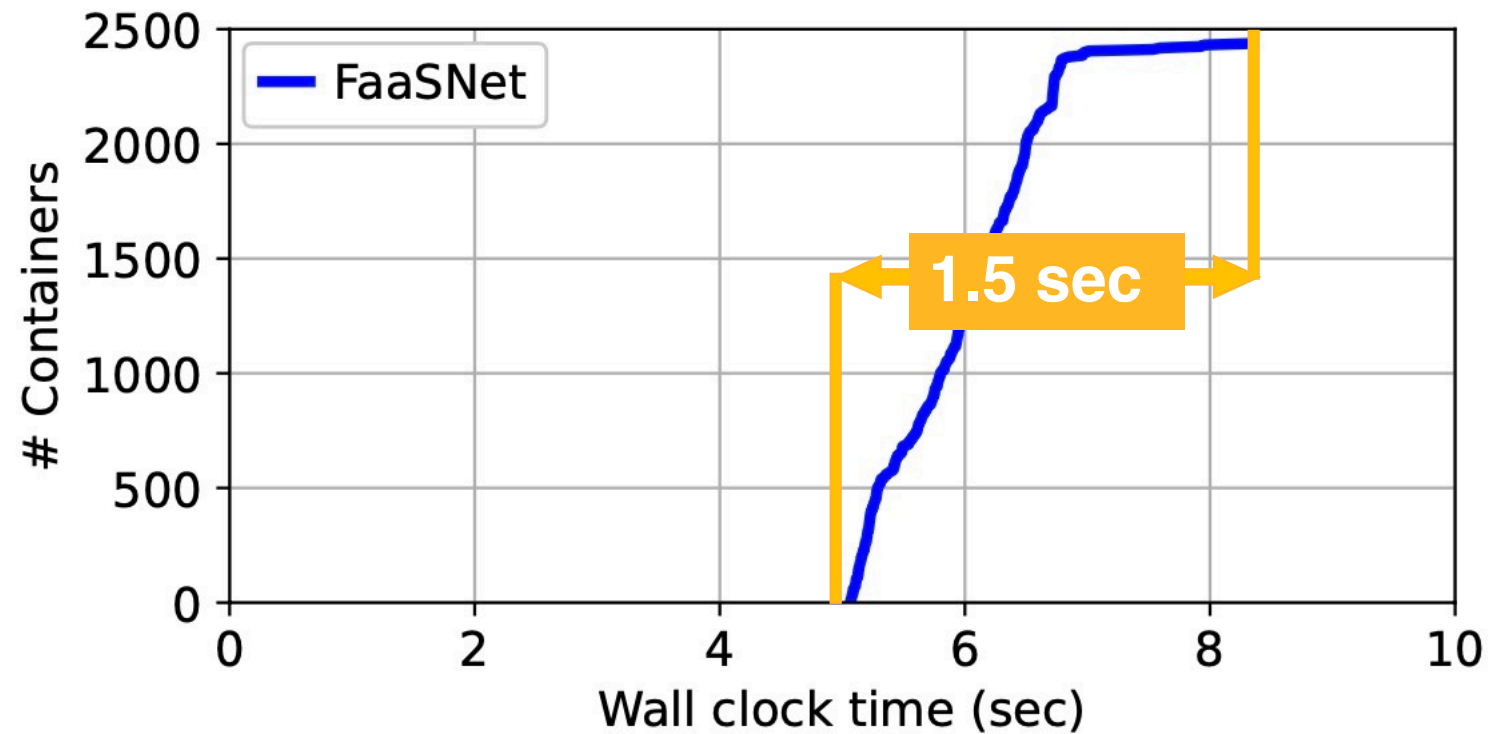
DADI+P2P: FC + DADI

FaaSNet



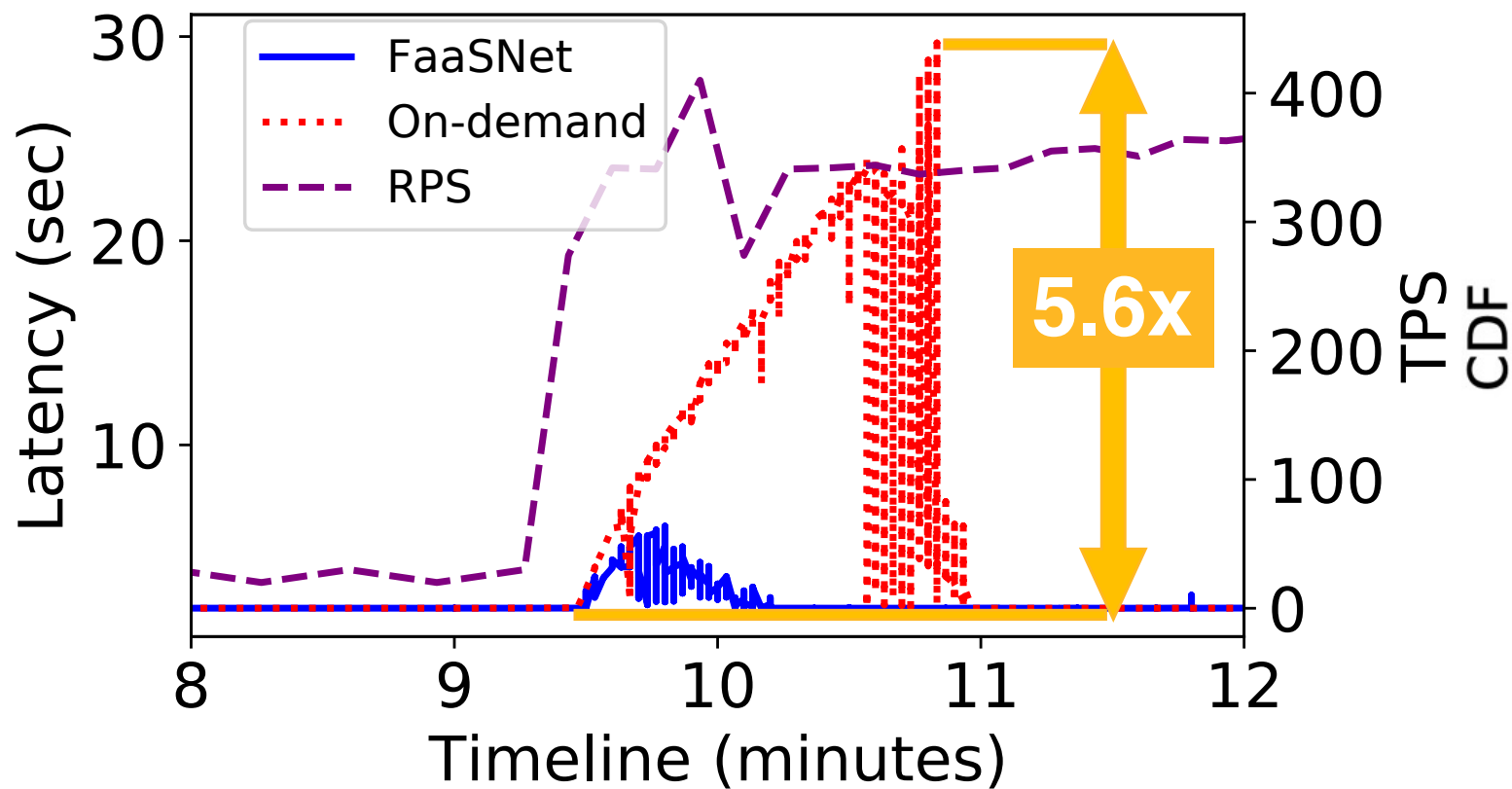
FaaSNet has **strong scalability**

Production workload

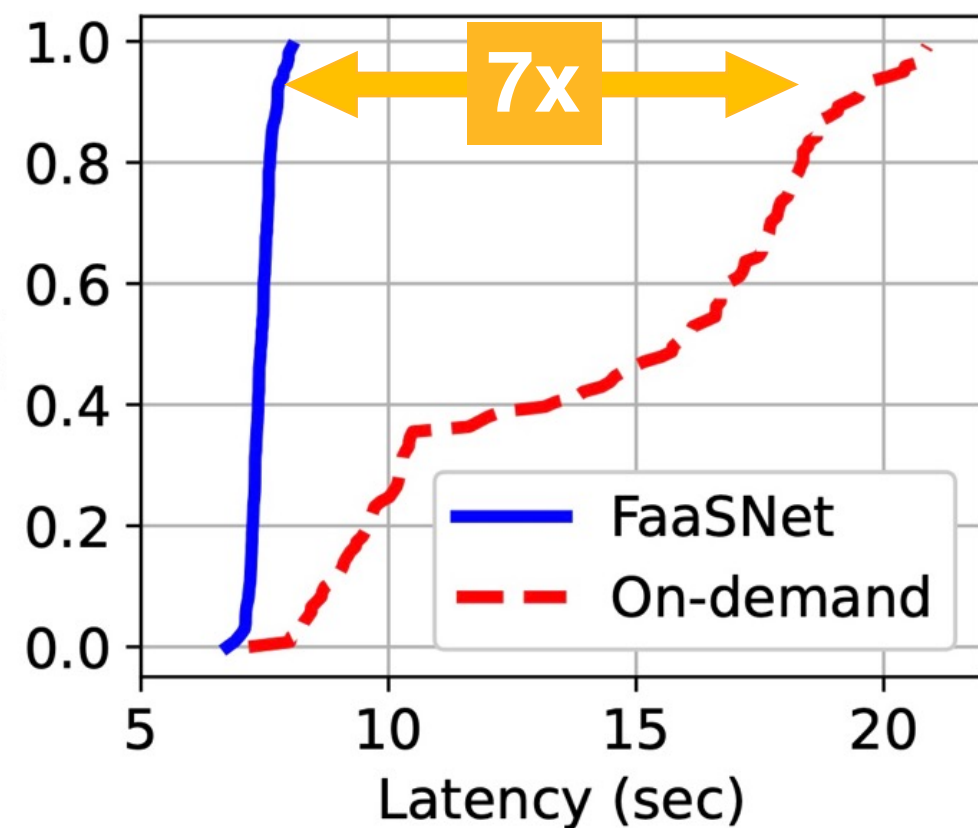


Scales thousands of containers in seconds


Production workload



IoT trace



Conclusion

- FaaSNet is the **first** system that provides an end-to-end, integrated solution for **FaaS-optimized container runtime** provisioning (Alibaba Cloud Function Compute )
- FaaSNet scales **13.4x faster than** Alibaba Cloud's current FaaS platform



Thank you!

- Contact: Ao Wang – awang24@gmu.edu
- FT prototype & Alibaba Cloud Function Compute cold start traces
 - <https://github.com/mason-leap-lab/FaaSNet>



Q&A

- Local disk full -> cache eviction -> performance degradation
- Bandwidth issues