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Content Check 5 Diff. Eq.

1.
$$\vec{X}' = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \vec{X}$$

1.
$$\vec{X}' = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 3 \\ 4 & 3 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \vec{X}$$
 $det(\lambda \vec{I} - A) = \begin{vmatrix} \lambda - 1 & 1 \\ 0 & \lambda - 1 & -3 \\ -4 & -3 & \lambda - 1 \end{vmatrix} = \lambda^{3} - 3\lambda^{2} - 10\lambda + 24 = 0$

$$X_{1} = \frac{7}{10} X_{3} \qquad \tilde{\Lambda}$$

$$X_{2} = \frac{3}{4} X_{3}$$

$$X_{3} = \mathbb{R}$$

$$\vec{\lambda}_{i} = \begin{bmatrix} -7 \\ -12 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix} , \quad \vec{\underline{z}}_{i} = \begin{bmatrix} -7 \\ -12 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix} e^{-5t}$$

$$A_z = 2: \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \text{rref} \quad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & z \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{c} X_1 = -2X_3 \\ 0 & 1 & -3 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \overrightarrow{\Lambda}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{c} \overrightarrow{\Phi}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad \begin{array}{c} e^{2t} \\ 3 \end{array}$$

$$\vec{\Lambda}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$$
, $\vec{\Xi}_2 = \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$ e^{2t}

$$\lambda_{5} = 4: \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 3 & -3 \\ -4 & -3 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{ref} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{X_{1}} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{\overrightarrow{A}_{3}} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} e^{4t}$$

$$\vec{\Lambda}_3 = \begin{bmatrix} o \\ i \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \vec{\overline{\Phi}}_3 = \begin{bmatrix} o \\ i \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} e^{44}$$

$$\therefore \vec{\Xi} = C_1 \begin{bmatrix} -7 \\ -7 \\ 12 \\ 16 \end{bmatrix} e^{-5t} + C_2 \begin{bmatrix} -2 \\ 5 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} e^{7t} + C_3 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} e^{4t}$$

2.
$$\vec{X}' = \begin{bmatrix} o & z & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \vec{X} \qquad \text{det } (AT-A) = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda & -2 & -1 \\ -1 & \lambda - 1 & 2 \\ -2 & -2 & \lambda + 1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda^{5} - a + b = 0 \\ A, = -2 & \lambda_{2} = 1 + \sqrt{2} & \lambda_{3} = 1 - \sqrt{2} & \lambda_{4} = 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\lambda = -2 \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -2 - 2 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 & 2 \\ -2 - 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \text{oref} \qquad \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{1}{4} \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \qquad \begin{array}{c} x_{1} = \frac{7}{4}x_{3} \\ x_{2} = \frac{7}{4}x_{3} \\ x_{3} = \frac{7}{4}x_{3} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \vec{A}_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} -7 \\ 5 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -7 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} e^{-2b}$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 1 + \sqrt{2}i \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 + \sqrt{2}i & -2 & -1 \\ -1 & \sqrt{2}i \cdot 2 & 2 \\ -2 & -2 & 2 + \sqrt{2}i \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} rref \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2}i \\ 0 & 1 & -\frac{1}{2}i \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} x_{1} = x_{2} \\ x_{2} = \frac{7}{2}x_{3} \\ x_{3} = \sqrt{2}x_{3} = \sqrt{2}x_{3} \end{array}$$

$$\vec{A}_{1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2}i \\ -1 & \sqrt{2}i & 2 \\ x_{2} = \sqrt{2}x_{3} = \sqrt{$$

 $\vec{E} = c_1 \begin{bmatrix} -7 \\ 5 \end{bmatrix} e^{-zt} + \begin{pmatrix} c_2 \begin{bmatrix} z \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + c_3 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \sqrt{z} \end{bmatrix} \end{pmatrix} e^{t} \cos(\sqrt{z}t) + \begin{pmatrix} c_3 \begin{bmatrix} z \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} - c_2 \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ \sqrt{z} \end{bmatrix} \end{pmatrix} e^{t} \sin(\sqrt{z}t)$

3.
$$\vec{X} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ -\frac{1}{4} & 1 \end{bmatrix} \vec{X} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 & t & t & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$
 $det(\lambda L - A) = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda - 1 \\ \frac{1}{4} & \lambda - 1 \end{bmatrix} = \lambda^2 - 2\lambda + 2 = 0$

$$\lambda = 1 + i \cdot \cdot \cdot \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ \frac{1}{2} & i \end{bmatrix} \xrightarrow{cref} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2i \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = X_i = -2i \times 2$$

$$\vec{X}_i = \vec{X}_i = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2i \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \vec{X}_i = -2i \times 2$$

$$\vec{X}_i = \vec{X}_i = \begin{bmatrix} -2i \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix}$$

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$$= \begin{bmatrix} ze^{t}sint & -2e^{t}cost \\ e^{t}cost & e^{t}sint \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} -cost \\ ln(\frac{-cost}{sint-l})^{-}sint \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2e^{t}cost & ln(\frac{-cost}{sint-l}) \\ e^{t}(sint) & (\frac{-cost}{sint-l})^{-}l \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\stackrel{?}{=} C_{1} \begin{bmatrix} 2e^{t}sint \\ e^{t}cost \end{bmatrix} + C_{2} \begin{bmatrix} -2e^{t}cost \\ e^{t}sint \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -2e^{t}cost & ln(\frac{-cost}{sint-l}) \\ e^{t}(sint) & (\frac{-cost}{sint-l})^{-}l \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= C_{1} \begin{bmatrix} 2sint \\ e^{t}sint \end{bmatrix} = C_{2} \begin{bmatrix} -2e^{t}cost \\ e^{t}sint \end{bmatrix} + C_{2} \begin{bmatrix} -2e^{t}cost \\ e^{t}sint \end{bmatrix} + C_{3} \begin{bmatrix} -2e^{t}cost \\ e^{t}sint \end{bmatrix} + C_{4} \begin{bmatrix} -2e^{t}cost \\ sint \end{bmatrix} = C_{5} \begin{bmatrix} 2sint \\ sint \end{bmatrix} = C_{5} \begin{bmatrix} 2sint \\ cost \end{bmatrix} = C_{5} \begin{bmatrix} 2sint \\ sint \end{bmatrix} = C_{5} \begin{bmatrix}$$

$$\vec{E} = C_1 \begin{bmatrix} 2 \sin t \\ \cos t \end{bmatrix} e^t + C_2 \begin{bmatrix} -2 \cos t \\ \sin t \end{bmatrix} e^t + \begin{bmatrix} -2 \cos t & \ln \frac{1 \cos t}{\cos t} \\ \sin t & -1 \end{bmatrix} e^t$$

$$sint \ln \frac{1 \cos t}{\sin t - 1} - 1$$

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