

## 5.1 Introduction to Polarization

Heckman Library 406C

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**Keywords** agent-based modeling, social sciences, computational methods

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### 1. SESSION A (LECTURE)

Introduction to Polarization

- Definitions and types of polarization: affective, ideological, social.
- Measurement techniques: surveys, social media analysis, network structures.
- Implications for democracy and governance: polarization's impact on political discourse and decision-making.

#### Polarization (Slides)

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### 2. SESSION B (SRG)

Discussion of readings.

1. Iyengar et al. (2019) The Origins and Consequences of Affective Polarization in the United States. *Annual Review of Political Science*, 22(1), 129–146.
  2. Baldassarri & Gelman (2008) Partisans without Constraint: Political Polarization and Trends in American Public Opinion. *American Journal of Sociology*, 114(2), 408–446. 10.1086/590649
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### REFERENCES

- Baldassarri, D., & Gelman, A. (2008). Partisans without Constraint: Political Polarization and Trends in American Public Opinion. *American Journal of Sociology*, 114(2), 408–446. <https://doi.org/10.1086/590649>
- Iyengar, S., Lelkes, Y., Levendusky, M., Malhotra, N., & Westwood, S. J. (2019). The Origins and Consequences of Affective Polarization in the United States. *Annual Review of Political Science*, 22(1), 129–146. <https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-polisci-051117-073034>