



The Making of Jane Austen

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Portions of this book were revised from essays published previously. An earlier version of the Ferdinand Pickering material in chapter 1 appeared in “Jane Austen, Illustrated,” in the *London Magazine: A Review of Literature and the Arts*, October/November 2015, 92–112. Parts of chapters 5 and 7 appeared in “Mr. Darcy through the Ages: In Early Portrayals of Jane Austen’s Hero, He Wasn’t Always Quite So Hot,” in the *Independent* (London), 13 October 2015. Chapter 9 includes information previously published in “Jane Austen, Feminist Icon,” *Los Angeles Review of Books*, 20 January 2014, and in “The Cult of *Pride and Prejudice* and Its Author,” *Cambridge Companion to “Pride and Prejudice,”* ed. Janet Todd (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2013), 174–85. I am grateful to the publishers for permission to include this work here in revised and expanded form.

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