## THERMAL POWER PLANT PROJECTS (EXCEPT GEOTHERMAL) II. ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS AND MANAGEMENT PLAN

Possible Environmental/ Social Impacts	Baseline Environment	Preventive/ Mitigating Measures	Monitoring Parameters/ Implementation	Remarks
		Cost of preventive/mitigating as well as cost	of preventive/mitigating as well as monitoring integrated in the construction /operation	
LAND				
Consistency with land use	Current land use w/in 1km radius (as per zoning ordinance):  Residential Commercial/ Institutional Industrial Agricultural/ Recreational Protected Areas Others, specify	<ul> <li>✓ See attached proof of compatibility with land use</li> <li>✓ Limit project activities to what is compatible to the land use</li> <li>✓ Others, specify</li> </ul>	Actual land uses w/in 1km radius:  Residential Commercial/ Institutional Industrial Agricultural/ Recreational Protected Areas Others, specify	
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		Cost of preventive/mitigating as well as cost		
Land tenure / compatibility issue	Identify land tenure / compatibility issues:  CARP CADC/ CADT/ CALC/ CALT ROW Informal settlers Ecologically sensitive or protected area Others, specify	<ul> <li>□ Obtain appropriate clearances/ permits from concerned agencies:</li> <li>□ Resettlement Plan prepared</li> <li>□ Provide relocation/disturbance compensation packages</li> <li>□ Ensure participation of IPs in consultations and dialogues</li> <li>□ MOA prepared/signed</li> <li>□ Provide adequate buffer</li> <li>□ Others, specify</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>✓ Regularly monitor presence/absence of complaints</li> <li>✓ Regular coordination with LGU or appropriate agencies</li> <li>☐ Others, specify</li> </ul>	
☐ Disturbance to wildlife due to vegetation clearing	Existing vegetation in the area:  Forestland  Marshland  Grassland  Mangrove  Wetland	<ul> <li>✓ Compliance with conditions of DENR/LGU SLUP, Tree Cutting Permit, ROW, PCA Permit</li> <li>✓ Limit land clearing as much as possible</li> <li>✓ Provide temporary fencing for vegetation that will be retained</li> </ul>	<ul><li>✓ Annual inspection of area replanted/ re-vegetated</li><li>☐ Others, specify</li></ul>	

Possible Environmental/ Social Impacts	Baseline Environment	Preventive/ Mitigating Measures	Monitoring Parameters/ Implementation	Remarks	
		Cost of preventive/mitigating as well as r	Cost of preventive/mitigating as well as monitoring integrated in the construction /operation cost		
	☐ Others, specify	<ul> <li>✓ Promote restoration of damaged or destroyed vegetation where possible (e.g. tree planting);</li> <li>☐ Provide adequate buffer zone</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>□ Change in surface landform/ topography/ terrain/slope</li> <li>□ Soil Erosion</li> </ul>	Slope:  Flat (0-3%) Gently sloping to rolling (3-18%) Steep (>18%)  Is the project site located in an area identified by MGB/PAGASA/PHIVOLCS as hazard prone?  Yes No	Considering the natural hazards and climate projections in the area:  Employ appropriate erosion control and slope protection measures  Designate a spoils storage area, with topsoil set aside for later use and allow maximum re-use of spoils  Construct during dry season  Stabilization of embankment with grasses or other soil cover  Conduct Engineering Geological and Geo-hazard Assessment (EGGA) and implement corresponding recommendation  Others, specify	<ul> <li>□ Regular inspection of slope protection measures in erosion-prone areas</li> <li>□ Regular inspection for new eroded areas near the site</li> <li>□ Others, specify</li> </ul>		

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		Cost of preventive/mitigating as well as cost	st of preventive/mitigating as well as monitoring integrated in the construction /operation it	
□ Soil/Land contamination due to materials leakage □ Depletion of soil nutrient content/soil productivity/Change in acidity/alkalinity of soil	Existing soil type in the area:  Sandy Clay Sandy-loam concrete/cement Others, specify	Secondary containment (pls. specify):	<ul> <li>✓ Regular inspection for leakage of materials that can cause land/soil contamination.</li> <li>✓ Monitoring of soil physical and chemical properties</li> <li>✓ Others, specify</li> </ul>	
		Engage third party company for waste collection		
		☐ Others, specify		
	Soil acidity/alkalinity  acidic basic  Soil test/analysis (secondary data) N =			
	P =			
	K =			
	Trace metals/micro nutrients =			

Baseline Environment	Preventive/ Mitigating Measures	Monitoring Parameters/ Implementation	Remarks
	Cost of preventive/mitigating as well as cost	monitoring integrated in the construction /operation	
Solid Waste Management Scheme in the area:  SLF MRF Composting Regular Collection of Solid Wastes Presence of visually significant landforms/landscape/structures? Yes No	<ul> <li>✓ Implement landscaping and other beautification measures</li> <li>✓ Provide adequate buffer</li> <li>☐ Composting of Organic Wastes</li> <li>✓ Coordinate with the municipal / city waste collectors</li> <li>☐ Implement landscaping and other beautification measures</li> <li>✓ Provide adequate buffer</li> <li>☐ Compensate adjacent property owners</li> <li>☐ Others, specify</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>☑ Daily inspection for presence of garbage in the facility</li> <li>☑ Weekly inspection of waste accumulated</li> <li>☑ Regular inspection of landscaping and other beautification activities</li> <li>☑ Regular monitoring of buffer zones</li> <li>☑ Regularly monitor presence/absence of complaints from adjacent property owners</li> <li>☐ Others, specify</li> </ul>	
Specify nearest/receiving water body:  Distance to nearest/receiving water body:	<ul> <li>✓ Set-up proper and adequate sanitary facilities</li> <li>✓ Ensure strict observance of proper waste handling and disposal and proper sanitation including by the contractors and its workers (if any)</li> <li>Provision of wastewater treatment facility</li> <li>✓ For process wastewater, specify</li> </ul>	Regular (ocular) inspection of:  Drainage / canal systems Water treatment facility  Regular monitoring of ambient water quality:  Parameter Frequency DH Annual Semi-annual	
	Solid Waste Management Scheme in the area:  SLF  MRF  Composting  Regular Collection of Solid Wastes Presence of visually significant landforms/landscape/structures?  Yes  No  Specify nearest/receiving water body:	Solid Waste Management Scheme in the area:  SLF  MRF  Composting  Regular Collection of Solid Wastes Presence of visually significant landforms/landscape/structures?  No  Specify nearest/receiving water body:  Specify nearest/receiving water body:  Cost of preventive/mitigating as well as cost  Implement landscaping and other beautification measures  Provide adequate buffer  Composting of Organic Wastes  Coordinate with the municipal / city waste collectors  Implement landscaping and other beautification measures  Provide adequate buffer  Compensate adjacent property owners  Others, specify  Set-up proper and adequate sanitary facilities  Finsure strict observance of proper waste handling and disposal and proper sanitation including by the contractors and its workers (if any)  Distance to nearest/receiving water body:	Solid Waste Management Scheme in the area:  Solid Waste Management Scheme in the construction /operation  Solid Waste Management Scheme in the construction /operation  Solid Waste Management Scheme in the area:  Solid Wastes  Solid Wast

Possible Environmental/ Social Impacts	Baseline Environment	Preventive/ Mitigating Measures Monitoring Parameters/ Implementation		Remarks	
		Cost of preventive/mitigating as well as r	nonitoring integrated in the	construction /operation	
	☐ 0.5 to 1 km ☐ More than 1 km	type of treatment facility:	concentration	☐ Annual ☐ Semi-annual	
	Classification of nearest/receiving water body:     Here   Here	For domestic wastewater, specify	☑ BOD	☐ Quarterly ☐ Annual ☐ Semi-annual ☐ Quarterly	
	□ AA       □ SA         □ A       □ SB         □ B       □ SC         □ C       □ SD	type of treatment facility:	Oil and	☐ Annual ☐ Semi-annual ☐ Quarterly ☐ Annual ☐ Semi-annual	
	□ D  Current Water Use: □ Fishery	<ul> <li>✓ Set up silt traps to minimize downstream siltation</li> <li>☐ Thermal pollution control system, please specify:</li> </ul>	☐ Trace Metals (Pb,	☐ Quarterly ☐ Annual ☐ Semi-annual ☐ Quarterly	
	☐ Tourist Zone / Park ☐ Recreational		Regular monitoring of	plant effluent:	
	☐ Industrial ☐ Agricultural  Distance of project area to the nearest well used: ☐ 0 to less than 0.5 km	Provide oil containment system (ie. ring canal, grease traps) for fuel tanks/ motor pool/ maintenance areas		Frequency  Annual  Semi-annual  Quarterly  Annual	
	□ 0 to less than 0.5 km □ 0.5 to 1 km □ More than 1 km	☑ Others, specify	concentration	☐ Annual ☐ Semi-annual ☐ Quarterly ☐ Annual	

Possible Environmental/ Social Impacts	Baseline Environment	Preventive/ Mitigating Measures Monitoring Parameters/ Implementation		Remarks
		Cost of preventive/mitigating as well as cost	monitoring integrated in the construction /operation	
	Use of the nearest well:  Drinking/Domestic  Industrial Agricultural		Semi-annual  ☐ Quarterly  ☐ Color ☐ Annual ☐ Semi-annual ☐ Quarterly ☐ Oil and Grease ☐ Semi-annual ☐ Quarterly ☐ Heavy ☐ Heavy ☐ Metals (Pb, Cd, Hg, Cr(VI), As) ☐ Quarterly ☐ Quarterly ☐ Quarterly ☐ Quarterly ☐ Quarterly ☐ Quarterly	
Competition in water use Depletion of water resources	Size of population using receiving surface water:	<ul> <li>☐ Implement rainwater harvesting, community ponds and/ or similar measures as an alternative source of water</li> <li>☐ Observe water conservation measures;</li> <li>☐ Careful selection of project site to avoid disruption of traditional water uses</li> <li>☐ Obtain Water Permit from NWRB</li> <li>☐ Improve efficiency of water supply and distribution system</li> <li>☐ Increase, when practical, storage capacities of water supply structures for resilience to greater climate variations and extremes</li> <li>☐ Others, specify</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>✓ Regularly monitor presence/absence of complaints</li> <li>✓ Regular coordination with concerned agencies</li> <li>✓ Regularly monitor occurrences of water shortages</li> <li>✓ Others, specify</li> </ul>	

Possible Environmental/ Social Impacts	Baseline Environment	Preventive/ Mitigating Measures	Monitoring Parameters/ Implementation	Remarks
		Cost of preventive/mitigating as well as a cost	monitoring integrated in the construction /operation	
	☐ Others, specify			
☐ Increased occurrence of flooding	Is the project site located in an area identified by MGB/PAG-ASA as flood prone?    Yes  No	<ul> <li>☐ Use appropriate design for project facilities</li> <li>☐ Implement appropriate drainage system</li> <li>☐ Regularly remove debris and other materials that may obstruct water flow</li> <li>☐ Use appropriate technology (e.g., raised hand-pumps) to protect drinking water from flood contamination</li> <li>☐ Others, specify</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>✓ Regularly monitor presence/absence of complaints</li> <li>✓ Regular coordination with concerned agencies</li> <li>✓ Regularly monitor increased frequency of flooding</li> <li>✓ Others, specify</li> </ul>	
AIR / NOISE				
Air quality degradation	Distance to nearest community:  □ 0 to less than 0.5 km □ 0.5 to 1 km □ More than 1 km	<ul> <li>✓ Properly operate and maintain all emission sources (e.g. vehicles, pumps, generator, etc)</li> <li>✓ Install appropriate air pollution control device/s, please specify:</li> </ul>	Regularly monitor presence/absence of complaints  Regular (ocular) inspection of:  Absence of white or black	

Possible Environmental/ Social Impacts	Baseline Environment	Preventive/ Mitigating Measures	Monitoring F		Remarks
		Cost of preventive/mitigating as well as r			
			equipment a	vehicles, heavy nd generator black smoke from	
		✓ Strictly enforce good	stack/s  Presence of deliveries	truck cover during	
		housekeeping practices  Control vehicle speed to lessen suspension of road dust	Regular monitoring of quality:	of ambient air	
		☐ Conduct water spraying to	Parameter	Frequency	
		suppress dust sources and	☑ PM10	☐ Annual	
		minimize discomfort to nearby		☐ Semi-annual	
		residents		☐ Quarterly	
		Use covered vehicles to deliver materials that may generate dust	☑ TSP	☐ Annual	
		☐ Other, specify		☐ Semi-annual	
		, , , , , ,		☐ Quarterly	
			☑ NO <sub>2</sub>	☐ Annual	
				☐ Semi-annual	
				☐ Quarterly	
			☑ SO <sub>2</sub>	$\square$ Annual	
				☐ Semi-annual	
				☐ Quarterly	
			☐ Trace metals:	☐ Annual	
				☐ Semi-annual	
				☐ Quarterly	
			☐ Others , specify	☐ Annual	
				☐ Semi-annual	

Possible Environmental/ Social Impacts	Baseline Environment	Preventive/ Mitigating Measures	Monitoring Implem	Parameters/ entation	Remarks
		Cost of preventive/mitigating as well as cost	monitoring integrated in the	e construction /operation	
				☐ Quarterly	
			Regular monitoring	of stack emissions:	
			Parameter	Frequency	
			☑ PM10	☐ Annual	
				☐ Semi-annual	
				☐ Quarterly	
			☑ TSP	☐ Annual	
				☐ Semi-annual	
				☐ Quarterly	
			☑ NO <sub>x</sub>	☐ Annual	
				☐ Semi-annual	
				☐ Quarterly	
			☑ so <sub>x</sub>	☐ Annual	
				☐ Semi-annual	
			<u> </u>	☐ Quarterly	
			☐ Trace metals:	☐ Annual	
				☐ Semi-annual	
				☐ Quarterly	
			☐ Others specify	☐ Annual	
				☐ Semi-annual	
				Quarterly	

Possible Environmental/ Social Impacts	Baseline Environment	Preventive/ Mitigating Measures	Monitoring Parameters/ Implementation	Remarks
		Cost of preventive/mitigating as well as cost	monitoring integrated in the construction /operation	
Nuisance due to noise generation	Distance to nearest community:  ☐ 0 to less than 0.5 km ☐ 0.5 to 1 km ☐ More than 1 km	<ul> <li>✓ Properly operate and maintain all noise sources (e.g. vehicles, pumps, generator, etc)</li> <li>✓ Install when applicable, the appropriate noise control device/s (e.g., mufflers, silencer, sound barriers, etc.)</li> <li>☐ Implement appropriate operating hours</li> <li>✓ Provide adequate buffer and/or planting of trees</li> <li>☐ Others, specify</li> </ul>	Regularly monitor presence/absence of complaints Regular monitoring of buffer zones Quarterly monitoring of noise level Others, specify	
□ Nuisance due to generation of obnoxious/unpleasant odor	Distance to nearest community:  ☐ 0 to less than 0.5 km ☐ 0.5 to 1 km ☐ More than 1 km  Is the wind direction blowing towards the nearest community most of the year? ☐ Yes ☐ No	<ul> <li>☐ Use of environment-friendly deodorizer or odor masking substances</li> <li>☐ Provide adequate buffer and/or planting of trees</li> <li>☐ Others, specify</li> </ul>	Regularly monitor presence/absence of complaints  Others, specify:	
PEOPLE & CULTURE				

Possible Environmental/ Social Impacts	Baseline Environment	Preventive/ Mitigating Measures	Monitoring Parameters/ Implementation	Remarks
		Cost of preventive/mitigating as well as n	monitoring integrated in the construction /operation	
<ul> <li>□ Displacement of residents including indigenous people (if any in the project site and within its vicinity</li> <li>□ Enhanced employment and/or livelihood opportunities</li> <li>☑ Increased revenues for LGU</li> <li>□ Disruption/Competition in delivery of public services (e.g., education, peace and order, etc.)</li> <li>□ Enhanced delivery of public services (e.g., education, peace and order, etc.)</li> <li>□ Increase in traffic volume and worsening of traffic flow</li> </ul>	Size of population of host barangay/s:	<ul> <li>□ Provide relocation/disturbance compensation packages</li> <li>☑ Prioritize local residents for employment</li> <li>☑ Promptly pay local taxes and other financial obligations</li> <li>☑ Regular coordination with LGU</li> <li>□ Conduct prior consultation and coordination to minimize disruption of daily domestic activities</li> <li>□ Ensure participation of IPs in consultations and dialogues &amp; consider IP rights and cultural practices in the provision of relocation/disturbance compensation packages</li> <li>□ Provide appropriate traffic/warning signs, lighting, etc.</li> <li>□ Others, specify</li> </ul>		

Possible Environmental/ Social Impacts	Baseline Environment	Preventive/ Mitigating Measures	Monitoring Parameters/ Implementation	Remarks
		Cost of preventive/mitigating as well as r		
	<ul><li>☐ Schools (e.g. elementary, high school, college)</li><li>☐ Health facilities (e.g., clinics,</li></ul>			
	hospitals, etc.)			
	☐ Peace and order (e.g., police outpost, Brgy. Tanod, etc.)			
	$\square$ Recreation and sports facilities			
	☐ Others, specify			
□ Destruction/disturbance of physical cultural resources. (✓ if project site has been identified to have such by NM, NHCP, NCAA and LGUs)	Physical Cultural resources within the vicinity of the project site:	☐ Implement appropriate protocols based on NM, NHCP, NCAA and LGU guidelines including those for chance finds (if any). Specify:		
☑ Impacts on community	Source of risks (please specify)	☑ Regular coordination with LGU	☑ Presence/absence of complaints	
health and safety Safety Risks	Explosives :	<ul> <li>Provide appropriate warning signs, lighting and barricades, whenever practicable</li> </ul>	<ul><li>✓ Regular coordination with LGU</li><li>☐ Others, specify</li></ul>	
☑ Fire		✓ Observe proper housekeeping		
Explosions		☐ Provide on-site medical services		
☐ Release of toxic materials		for any emergency.		

Possible Environmental/ Social Impacts	Baseline Environment	Preventive/ Mitigating Measures	Monitoring Parameters/ Implementation	Remarks
		Cost of preventive/mitigating as well as r		
☑ Structural failure	☐ Flammable substances:	<ul> <li>Participate in public awareness programs on health and safety</li> </ul>		
	☐ Toxic substances:	<ul> <li>Implement appropriate safety programs for both community and workers</li> </ul>		
		Strictly comply with fire, safety and similar regulatory requirements		
		☐ Strictly comply with requirements of RA 6969		
		☐ Others, specify		
	☐ Others, specify			