Eric J. Earley

Curriculum Vitae

(He/him) earley@chalmers.se

SUMMARY

I am currently a postdoctoral researcher at the Chalmers University of Technology, working with Prof. Max Ortiz-Catalán at the Center for Bionics and Pain Research. I oversee and direct our research on sensory feedback to improve osseointegrated prosthetic limb use and control by stimulating peripheral nerves via implanted electrodes.

Starting in March 2023, I will join the University of Colorado School of Medicine as an Assistant Research Professor in the Department of Orthopedics. I will work with Dr. Jason Stoneback and the Osseointegration Research Collaborative, directing human studies and conducting outcome measure assessments related to osseointegrated prosthetic legs and arms.

My research focuses on developing and improving osseointegration technology in a way that can be impactful not only in a laboratory setting, but at home and during daily use. This requires a multidisciplinary and collaborative approach bringing together engineers, scientists, surgeons, clinicians, therapists, and patients to develop novel technologies.

EDUCATION

Postdoctoral Training	2020 - 2023	Chalmers University of Technology
Ph.D. Biomedical Engineering	2014 - 2020	Northwestern University
M.S. Biomedical Engineering	2012 - 2014	Northwestern University
B.S. Engineering: Mechanical Specialty	2008 – 2012	Colorado School of Mines

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Assistant Research Professor

2023

University of Colorado ◆ Anschutz Medical Campus
Department of Orthopedics ◆ Osseointegration Research Collaborative

Collaborator: Dr. Jason Stoneback

Directing human studies and performing outcome measure assessments related to safety, use, and benefits of osseointegrated prosthetic legs and arms. Investigating critical design factors leading to increased use of prostheses. Developing and testing simple and novel solutions to improve control and sensory feedback of osseointegrated bionic limbs.

Postdoctoral Research

2020 - 2023

Chalmers University of Technology ◆ Department of Electrical Engineering Center for Bionics and Pain Research ◆ Bionic Arms

Mentor: Prof. Max Ortiz-Catalán

Developing sensory feedback via nerve stimulation for use with osseointegrated prosthetic limbs. Investigating longitudinal behavioral and functional impacts of sensory feedback on prosthesis use at home, and quantifying perceptions and psychophysical metrics of varying stimulation parameters. Overseeing clinical trial providing neuromusculoskeletal implants for transradial prostheses.

Doctoral Research 2014 –2020

Northwestern University • Shirley Ryan AbilityLab Center for Bionic Medicine • Neural Engineering for Prosthetics and Orthotics

Thesis Title: Sensory Substitution in the Presence of Vision: Providing Joint Speed Feedback to Improve Myoelectric Prosthesis Control and Adaptation. <u>Dissertation</u>.

Advisors: Dr. Levi Hargrove, Prof. Jon Sensinger

Used sensory feedback to improve motor adaptation by providing information not accurately available via vision, as determined by psychophysical analysis.

Master's Research 2012 – 2014

Northwestern University ◆ Rehabilitation Institute of Chicago Center for Bionic Medicine ◆ Neural Engineering for Prosthetics and Orthotics

Advisor: Dr. Levi Hargrove

Improved control of partial-hand prostheses through optimization of EMG pattern-recognition parameters and dynamic window lengths while preserving wrist mobility.

Volunteer Internship

2012

University of Colorado ◆ Anschutz Medical Campus BioMechatronics Development Laboratory

Advisor: Dr. Richard F. ff Weir

Designed thumb actuation mechanism and housing and created SolidWorks models of prototype 3-DOF prosthetic hand.

PUBLICATIONS

Peer-Reviewed Publications

- E.J. Earley, J. Zbinden, M. Muñoz-Novoa, E. Mastinu, A. Smiles, M. Ortiz-Catalán. "Competitive Motivation Increased Home Use and Improved Prosthesis Self-Perception after Cybathlon 2020 for Neuromusculoskeletal Prosthesis User," *Journal of Neuroengineering and Rehabilitation*, 2022. Links.
- E. Lendaro, **E.J. Earley**, M. Ortiz-Catalán. "Statistical analysis plan for an international, double-blind, randomized controlled clinical trial on the use of phantom motor execution as a treatment for phantom limb pain," *Trials*, 2022. <u>Links</u>.
- B. Ahkami, E. Mastinu, **E.J. Earley**, M. Ortiz-Catalán. "Extra-neural signals from severed nerves enable intrinsic hand movements in transhumeral amputations," *Scientific Reports*, 2022. <u>Links</u>.
- E.J. Earley, R.E. Johnson, J.W. Sensinger, L.J. Hargrove. "Joint Speed Feedback Improves Myoelectric Prosthesis Adaptation after Perturbed Reaches in Non Amputees," *Scientific Reports*, 2021. <u>Links</u>.
- E.J. Earley, R.E. Johnson, L.J. Hargrove, J.W. Sensinger. "Joint Speed Discrimination and Augmentation for Prosthesis Feedback," *Scientific Reports*, 2018. Links.

• E.J. Earley, L.J. Hargrove, T.A. Kuiken. "Dual Window Pattern Recognition Classifier for Improved Partial-Hand Prosthesis Control," *Frontiers in Neuroscience*, 2016. Links.

Conference Papers and Posters

Selected for Oral Presentation

- E.J. Earley, E. Mastinu, M. Ortiz-Catalán. "Cross-Channel Impedance Measurement for Monitoring Implanted Electrodes," *IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society (EMBC)*, 2022. Links.
- B.M. Musolf, **E.J. Earley**, M. Muñoz-Novoa, M. Ortiz-Catalán. "Analysis and Design of a Bypass Socket for Transradial Amputations," *IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society (EMBC)*, 2021. Links.
- E.J. Earley, L.J. Hargrove. "Modeling Expected Reaching Error and Behaviors for Motor Adaptation," *IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society (EMBC)*, 2019. Links.

Selected for Poster Presentation

- E.J. Earley, K.J. Kaveny, R.E. Johnson, L.J. Hargrove and J.W. Sensinger. "Joint-based velocity feedback improves myoelectric prosthesis performance," *Myoelectric Controls and Upper Limb Prosthetics Symposium (MEC)*, 2017. Links.
- E.J. Earley, K.J. Kaveny, R.E. Johnson, L.J. Hargrove and J.W. Sensinger. "Joint-based velocity feedback to virtual limb dynamic perturbations," *International Conference on Rehabilitation Robotics (ICORR)*, 2017. Links.
- E.J. Earley, A.A. Adewuyi, and L.J. Hargrove. "Optimizing Pattern Recognition-Based Control for Partial-Hand Prosthesis Application," *IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society (EMBC)*, 2014. Links.

Other Conference Proceedings

- B. Ahkami, E. Mastinu, **E. Earley**, M. Ortiz-Catalán. "Extraneural Recordings Enable the Decoding of Intrinsic Hand Movements in Transhumeral Amputations," *World Congress of the International Society for Prosthetics and Orthotics (ISPO)*, 2021. <u>Links</u>.
- E.J. Earley, R.E. Johnson, L.J. Hargrove and J.W. Sensinger. "Visual Discrimination of Biomimetic Arm Speeds," *School and Symposium on Advanced Neurorehabilitation (SSNR)*, 2018. Links.
- E. Earley, K. Kaveny, R. Johnson, L. Hargrove, J. Sensinger. "Appropriate Sensory Feedback Improves Performance," *World Congress of the International Society for Prosthetics and Orthotics (ISPO)*, 2017. <u>Links</u>.
- E.J. Earley and L.J. Hargrove. "The Effect of Wrist Position and Hand-Grasp Pattern on Virtual Prosthesis Task Performance," *IEEE RAS/EMBS International Conference on Biomedical Robotics and Biomechatronics (BioRob)*, 2016. Links.

Publications In Preparation

• J. Zbinden, P. Sassu, E. Mastinu, **E.J. Earley**, M. Muñoz-Novoa, R. Brånemark, M. Ortiz-Catalán. "Nerve transfer to native and free grafted muscles for the control of bionic limbs," *Science: Translational Medicine*. Revision submitted.

• E.J. Earley, R.E. Johnson, J.W. Sensinger, L.J. Hargrove. "Wrist Speed Feedback Improves Elbow Compensation and Reaching Accuracy for Myoelectric Transradial Prosthesis Users in Hybrid Virtual Reaching Task." *Journal of Neuroengineering and Rehabilitation*. In review. <u>Preprint</u>.

- E.J. Earley*, A. Berneving*, J. Zbinden, M. Ortiz-Catalán. "Neurostimulation Artifact Removal for Implantable Sensors Improves Signal Clarity and Decoding of Motor Volition." *Frontiers in Human Neuroscience*. In review. Preprint.
- M. Ortiz-Catalán, J. Zbinden, J. Millenaar, D. D'Accolti, M. Controzzi, F. Clemente, L. Cappello, E.J. Earley, E. Mastinu, J. Kolankowska, M. Muñoz-Novoa, S. Jönsson, C. Cipriani, P. Sassu, R. Brånemark. "A highly integrated below-elbow bionic hand for use in daily life with neural control and feedback." Submitted.
- A. Smiles*, **E.J. Earley***, M. Ortiz-Catalán, N. Jiang. "Sensory Feedback Through Prosthetic Neural Interface Improves Amputee Prediction of Object Slip." In preparation (receiving edits from coauthors).
- R. Collu, **E.J. Earley**, M. Barbaro, M. Ortiz-Catalán. "Non-Rectangular Neurostimulation Waveforms Elicit Varied Sensation Quality and Perceptive Fields on the Hand." In preparation (receiving edits from co-authors).
- E. Lendaro, C.K. Van der Sluis, L. Hermansson, E. Keesom, M.J. Muñoz-Novoa, L. Bunketorp-Käll, C. Widehammar, H. Burger, P. O' Reilly, B.E. McGuire, E.J. Earley, C.S. von Waldheim, E. Diamantidis, A. Stockselius, L. Gudmundson, W. Hill, M. Diers, L. Hargrove, K. Turner, M. Ortiz-Catalán. "Virtual reality and machine learning for the treatment of phantom limb pain: an international, double-blind, randomized controlled clinical trial on phantom motor execution." In preparation (receiving edits from co-authors).
- N.S. Chan, **E.J. Earley**, A. Naber, E. Mastinu, M.N. Trương, M. Ortiz-Catalán. "Low-Cost, Wireless Bioelectric Signal Acquisition and Classification Platform." In preparation (writing manuscript).

GRANT FUNDING

Current Research Support

◆ Vetenskapsrådet: 2020-04817 (PI: Max Ortiz-Catalán)
 Integrerade bionisk proteser/Highly integrated bionic prostheses
 2021/01/01 − 2024/12/31

 Role: Co-Investigator

Completed Research Support

- NSF-NRI: Small: 1317379 (PI: Levi Hargrove)
 Modeling, Quantification, and Optimization of Prosthesis-User Interface
 2014/09/01 2018/08/31
 Role: Co-Investigator
- NRSA T32: HD07418 (PI: Eric Perreault)
 Pathophysiology & Rehabilitation of Neural Dysfunction
 2016/09/01 2018/08/31
 Role: Pre-Doctoral Trainee
- NIDILRR: 90RE5014-02-00 (PI: Levi Hargrove)
 Pattern Recognition-Based Myoelectric Control of Partial-Hand Prostheses
 2013/01/01 2014/08/31
 Role: Co-Investigator

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS & SERVICE

Journal Editor

◆ Prosthesis, MDPI 2022

Co-Guest Editor, "Design, Control, and Biomechanics of Prosthetic Limbs." Link.

Journal Referee

More than 55 verified peer reviews across 15 journals and 5 professional conferences. More details on Web of Science.

Professional Memberships

◆ Member, IEEE 2014 – present

♦ Member, IEEE Engineering in Medicine and Biology Society.
2019 – present

♦ Member, ISPO 2022

TEACHING

Chalmers University of Technology – EEM076 – Electric Circuits and Fields 2020-2022 Lecturer, Examiner

Planned and lectured for 360 undergraduate students over three years. Student course evaluation: 4.2 / 5.0

Learning objectives: analyze linear circuits using DC and AC calculation methods, perform electromagnetic field calculations based on simple geometries, and use computer-based tools to analyze simpler electrical circuits.

Course development included refining electromagnetic field module to better integrate with the circuits modules and adapting the course for digital instruction and examination during the COVID-19 pandemic.

Nettelhorst Elementary – Get-a-Grip Program

2017

Student Mentor

Through Northwestern's Science Club, mentored 30 elementary school students in the fundamentals of engineering design, construction, and analysis, and guided them as they developed a prosthetic device made from household items.

Notre Dame University – PHIL 20632/STV 20233 – Robot Ethics

2016 -2018

Guest Lecturer

Along with Max Shepherd, gave guest lectures titled "ProstEthics" for Dr. Don Howard's Robot Ethics course focused on historical and current research of prosthetic limbs, and ethical considerations related to prosthetic design and transhumanism.

Northwestern University McCormick Graduate Leadership Council

2013 - 2017

Workshop Coordinator and Instructor

Coordinated workshops to teach introductory through advanced MATLAB and SolidWorks skills, and additional workshops on other transferable skills, for over 600 Northwestern graduate students. Website.

Northwestern University – BME 307 – Quantitative Experimentation and Design 2015 Teaching Assistant

Mentored biomedical engineering 50 undergraduate students as they learned to answer questions using experimental means, and to quantify their results using statistical analysis

ADVISING & MENTORING

PhD Students

• Jan Zbinden, Electrical Engineering

2020 – present

3-Degree-of-Freedom Simultaneous and Proportional Control of Prosthetic Hands.

• Riccardo Collu, Engineering & Architecture

2020 - 2022

Novel Waveform Shapes for Neurostimulation.

• Bahareh Ahkami, Electrical Engineering

2020 - 2021

Extra-Neural Control of Intrinsic Hand Movements in Transhumeral Amputation. Links.

MS Students

• Nathaly Sánchez Chan, Biomedical Engineering

2022

ADS_BP v4 Open-Source Release.

• Anton Berneving, Engineering Mathematics and Computational Science

2021

Neurostimulation Artifact Removal Algorithms for iEMG Prosthesis Control. Links.

• Brett Musolf, Biomedical Engineering

2020 - 2021

Design of a Bypass Socket for Transradial Prosthesis Use. Links.

Andrew Smiles, Engineering

2020 - 2021

Slip Prediction and Stimulation System for Sensorized Prosthetic Hands.

LEADERSHIP

Workforce for Inclusive Science

2021 - present

Organizing Committee

Facilitating meetings and seminars aimed at promoting and fostering equity and inclusion in academia. Website.

National Communicating Science Conference

2017 – present

Leadership Team, Advisory Committee

Treasurer and advisory committee member, responsible for developing fiscal procedures and managing \$300,000 in total donated funds for 30 flagship and local conferences.

Program organizer for sixth annual national conference held summer 2018, responsible for selecting panelists and organizing non-panel workshops. <u>Website</u>.

International Conference on Phantom Limb Pain

2021

Organizing Committee

Planned, oversaw, and executed social media plan before and during the event. Moderated discussion panel during final day of the conference. <u>Website</u>.

Chicago Communicating Science Conference

2015 - 2017

Treasurer, Lead Organizer

Organizer and treasurer for second conference held summer 2016. Lead organizer for third conference held summer 2017. Tracked and budgeted \$24,000 in total donated funds, secured conference locations, and oversaw the conferences for 100 total attendees. Website.

Northwestern University Biomedical Engineering Graduate Students Group 2013 – 2017 Co-President

Oversaw periodic academic and social events, maintained communication with other officers, rebuilt website, and proposed and facilitated changes to annual BME research day including pop talks (short 3-minute overviews of research using jargon-free language). Website.

Colorado School of Mines Robotics Club

2008 - 2011

Treasurer, Mentor

Developed and managed \$26,000 annual budget. Mentored high school students for FIRST Robotics Competition. Co-initiated project to design, build and program self-balancing wheelchair. Website.

PUBLIC OUTREACH & EDUCATION

Public Talks & Demos

2015 - present

- Sahlgrenska Universitetssjukhusets innovation- och teknikutbildning för läkare, 2022.
- Center for Bionics and Pain Research Inaugural Symposium, 2021.
- "Sensory Substitution in the Presence of Vision: Providing Joint Speed Feedback to Improve Myoelectric Prosthesis Control and Adaptation," Thesis defense, 2019. <u>YouTube</u>.
- "Wunderbar Together Science Slam," Daley Plaza, Chicago, IL, 2019.
- "Neural Engineering: Designing Bionic Limbs Controlled by the Brain," College of DuPage STEMinar Series, 2018. <u>YouTube</u>.
- ◆ Chicago Science Festival, Illinois Science Council, 2016 2019.
- ♦ Museum of Science and Industry Robotics Week, 2016 2019.
- "How Do I Talk to my Robo-Limb?", RSG Science Communicating Workshop, 2016. YouTube.
- IEEE Engineer's Week, 2016.
- "Adler After Dark", Adler Planetarium, 2015 2018.
- Camp Neuro Chicago, 2015.

SciShow YouTube Channel

2018 - 2020

Freelance Script Writer

Wrote video scripts for SciShow, a YouTube channel which makes easy-to-understand science videos. Topics included osseointegrated prosthetic limbs, synthetic muscles, effects of body posture, and fetal motor development. <u>Links</u>.

Sci-Inspiration YouTube Channel

2017 - 2018

Video Creator

Scripted, recorded, directed, and animated videos exploring scientific topics through popular media including movies, television, and video games. <u>Links</u>.

Other Science Videos

2016 – 2020

- "Neuromusculoskeletal Arm Prostheses", *CBPR*, 2020. <u>YouTube</u>.
- "STEM Connect Careers: Eric Earley." *Discovery Education*, 2017. Website.
- "Prosthetic Limbs and Motor Adaptation", *Ready Set Go (RSG)*, 2016. <u>YouTube</u>.

Science Writing

2017

• The Cybathlon: The Olympics of Restoring Daily Tasks, *HELIX Magazine*, 2017. <u>Link</u>.

ACADEMIC & TECHNICAL SKILLS

- Prosthetic sensory feedback, sensory integration, psychophysics
- Pattern recognition, classification, and machine learning algorithms
- Human motor control, motor learning and adaptation
- Neuromusculoskeletal anatomy, osseointegration, implantable sensors
- Statistical analysis, hypothesis testing, power analysis, linear and nonlinear mixed effects modeling
- Prosthesis standardized tests: ACMC, BBT, FLT, MMDT, MT, PLT, RCRT, SHAP, TAC, VET
- ♦ MATLAB, Simulink, C, LabVIEW
- SolidWorks, FEA
- ♦ HTML5, CSS
- Adobe Illustrator, Photoshop, Premiere; Affinity Designer, Photo
- Organization, scheduling, project management, Kanban, scrum
- Native English; limited working proficiency Swedish; elementary proficiency German, French