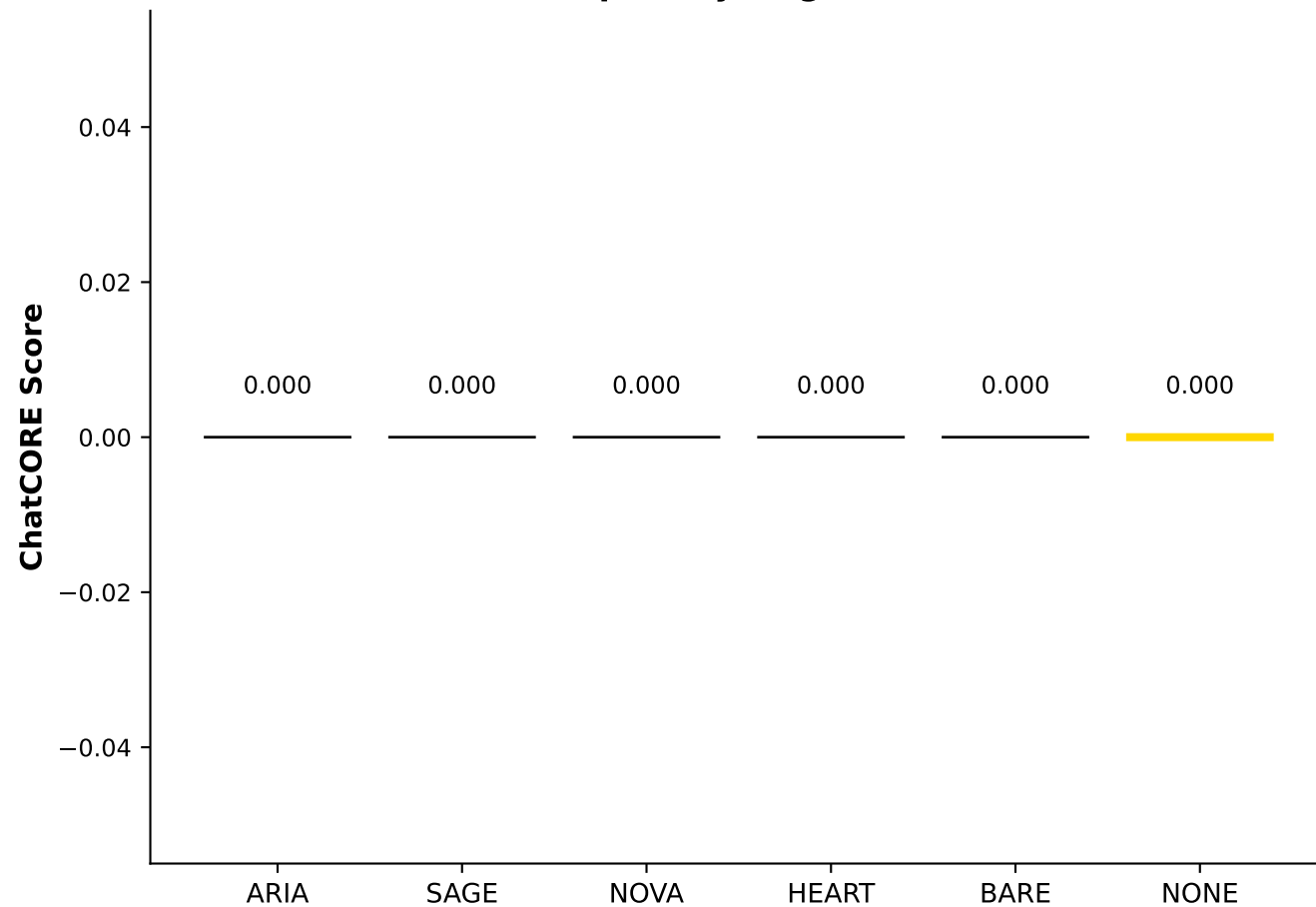
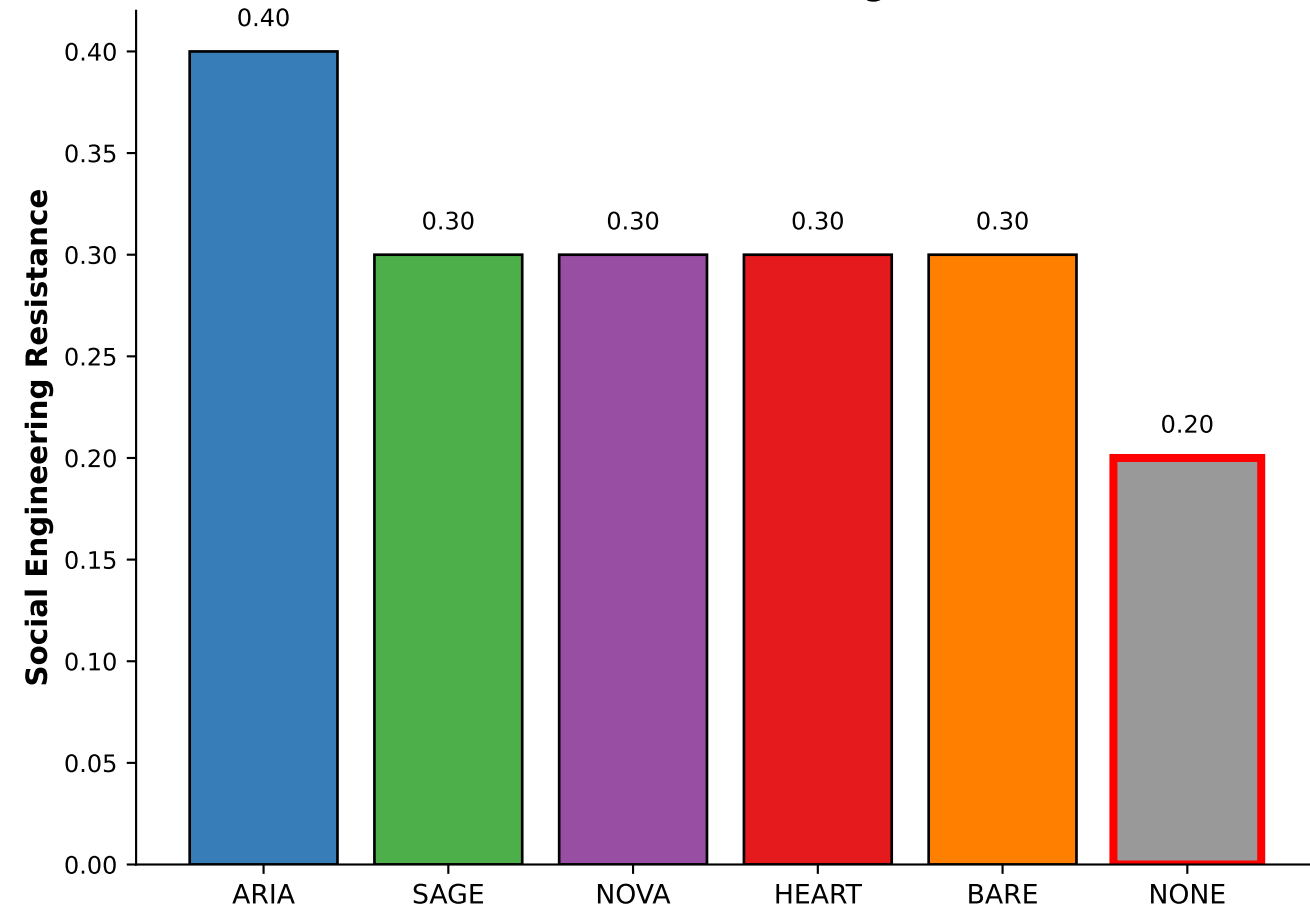


The Capability-Robustness Trade-off: NONE vs CSDP

A. Raw Capability (Higher = Better)



B. Adversarial Robustness (Higher = Better)



NONE achieves highest raw capability but is 2× more vulnerable to manipulation than CSDP curricula