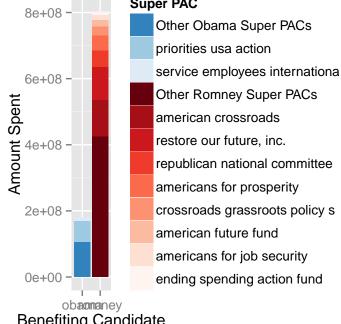
Spending by Super PAC Super PAC



Benefiting Candidate