





Introduction to Linux Systems

Basis of Hardware and Software

Lab1: Installation of Linux system-based virtual machine software

Inst. of Computer Science and Information
Engineering
National Cheng Kung University
Spring 2023













What is vm?

 VM_2 VM_1 VM_n Guest Guest Guest Hypervisor **Host Applications Host Operating System** Hardware Layer (CPU, RAM, etc.)







Lab - Installation of Linux system-based virtual machine software

- Download Oracle VM VirtualBox (Optional)
- Download Ubuntu 20.04 iso (Optional)
- Install Ubuntu 20.04 in VirtualBox with disk partition (/: 20GB, /home:30GB)
- Check the partition by \$ lsblk











Oracle VM VirtualBox (Optional)



About Screenshots

Downloads

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Community

Documentation

End-user docs

Technical docs

VirtualBox Download VirtualBox

search... Login Preferences

Here you will find links to VirtualBox binaries and its source code.

VirtualBox binaries

By downloading, you agree to the terms and conditions of the respective license.

If you're looking for the latest VirtualBox 6.0 packages, see VirtualBox 6.0 builds. Please also use version 6.0 if you need to run VMs with software virtualization, as this has been discontinued in 6.1. Version 6.0 will remain supported until July 2020.

If you're looking for the latest VirtualBox 5.2 packages, see VirtualBox 5.2 builds. Please also use version 5.2 if you still need support for 32-bit hosts, as this has been discontinued in 6.0. Version 5.2 will remain supported until July 2020.

VirtualBox 6.1.12 platform packages

- ➡ Windows hosts
- ⇒ OS X hosts
- · Linux distributions
- ⇒ Solaris hosts

The binaries are released under the terms of the GPL version 2.

See the changelog for what has changed.

You might want to compare the checksums to verify the integrity of downloaded packages. The SHA256 checksums should be favored as the MD5 algorithm must be treated as insecure!

· SHA256 checksums, MD5 checksums











Ubuntu 20.04 (Optional)

下載	新聞	論壇	星球	Wiki	聯絡我們		ubuntu[®] 正體中文 語
下載 Ub	untu	Ubuntu f	· 方為規範(第二版)	Ubuntu@Taiwan 論壇規範	IRC 聊天室	
	oogle 技		2 330-30-40 (7			Q

Ubuntu 行為規範(第二版)

下載 Ubuntu			
發行版	版本	電腦架構	下載選項
● Ubuntu 桌面版本○ Ubuntu 伺服器版本	○ 22.10 (9 個月支援)○ 22.04 LTS (5 + 5 年支援)● 20.04 LTS (5 + 5 年支援)	○ 32 位元版本 ⑥ 64 位元版本	□ 下載 BitTorrent 種子 開始下載 或是 至此瀏覽所有版本及檔案
不同發行版具備不同的圖形環境與配套軟體。如果您不知道如何選擇,請選擇 Ubuntu 桌面版本。	() 18.04 LTS (5+5年又接) () 16.04 LTS (5+5年支援) () 14.04 LTS (5+5年支援) () 其他版本請至檔案伺服器直接挑選	目前一般電腦大多使用 64 位元架 構,故從 18.04 開始,桌面版也將 不再提供 32 位元版本。另外,目 前在下載區無 Mac 版本可下載。	



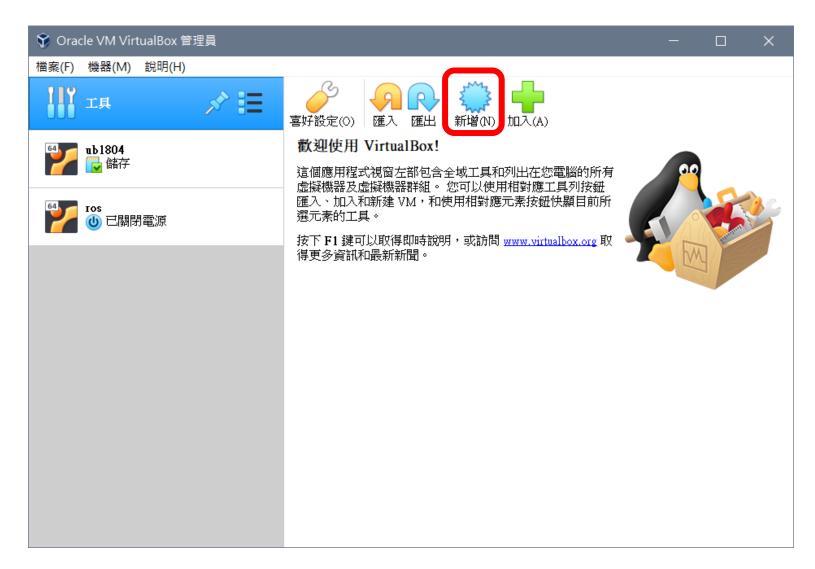




















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← 建立虚擬機器

名稱和作業系統

請為新的虛擬機器選擇描述性名稱和目的地資料夾,並選取要在其上安裝的作業 系統類型。 您選擇的名稱將在整個 VirtualBox 中使用,以標識這部電腦。

名稱:	Ubuntu 20.04
機器資料夾:	C:\Users\zong\VirtualBox VMs ~
類型(T):	Linux - 64
版本(マ):	Ubuntu (64-bit) ▼

專家模式(E) 下一個(N) 取消



















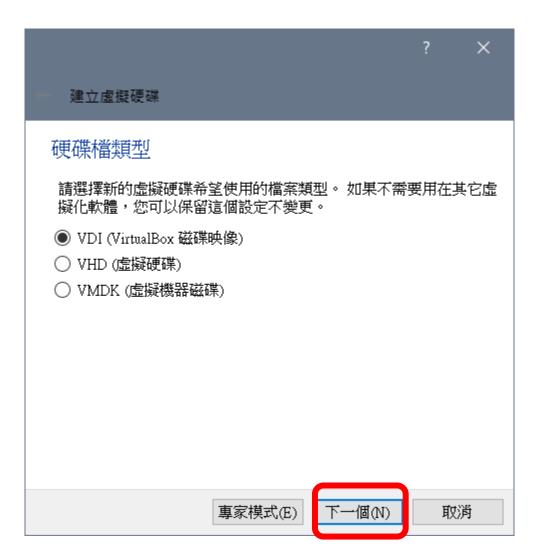














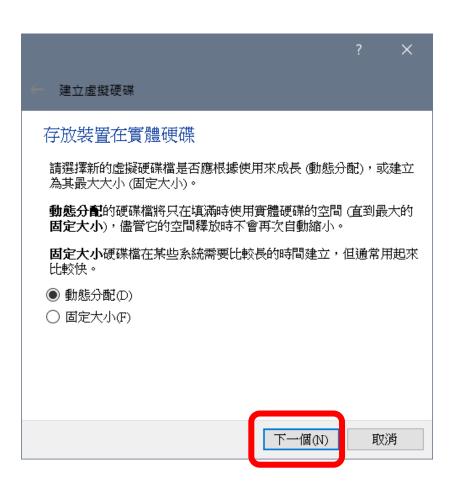






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← 建立虚擬硬碟

檔案位置和大小

請在以下的方塊中輸入新虛擬硬碟檔的名稱,或按一下資料夾圖示 以選擇建立檔案的其它資料夾。

選擇虛擬硬碟的大小 (以 MB 位元組為單位)。 這個大小是對虛擬機器將能夠存儲在硬碟上的檔案資料量的限制。

4.00 MB 2.00 TB

C:\Users\zong\VirtualBox VMs\Ubuntu 20.04\Ubuntu 20.04

建立
取消









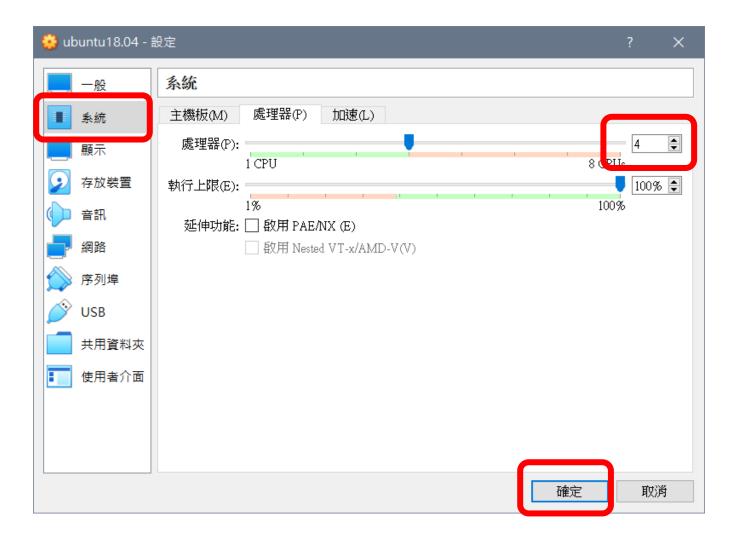










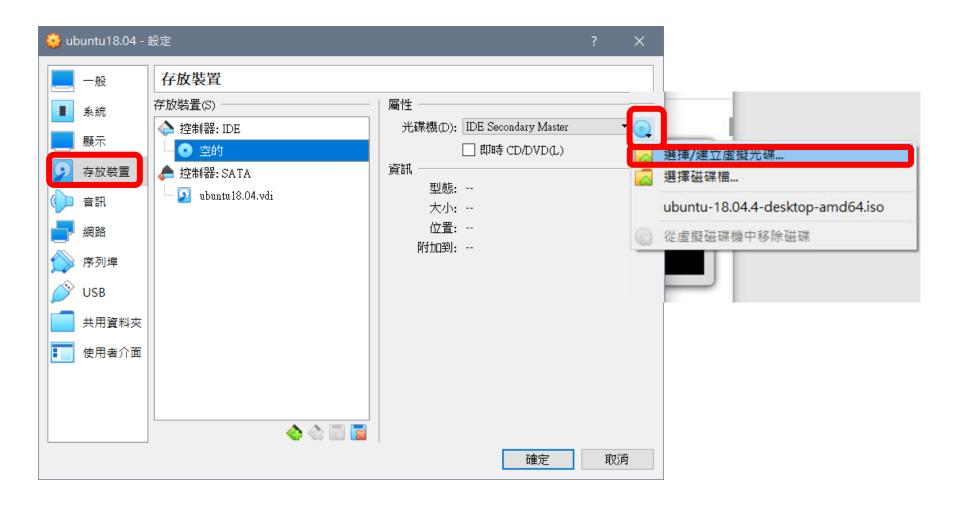










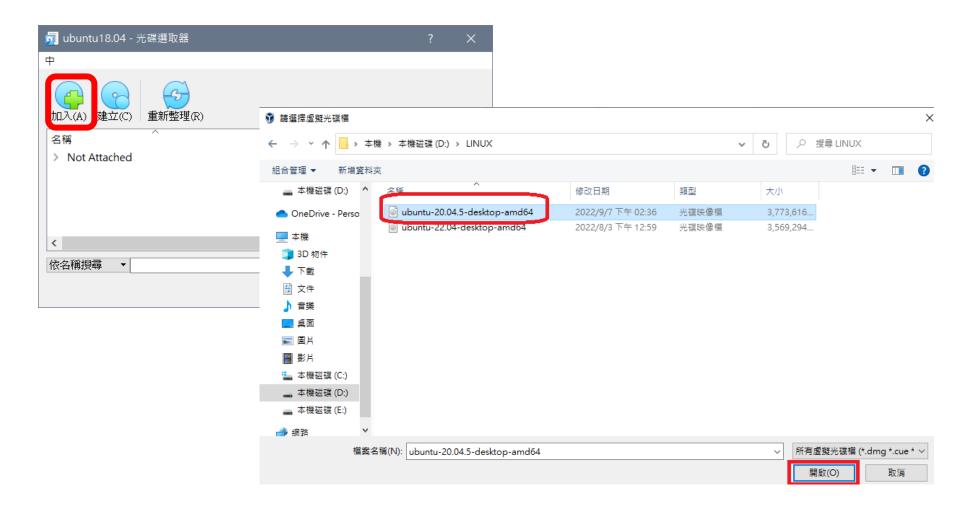










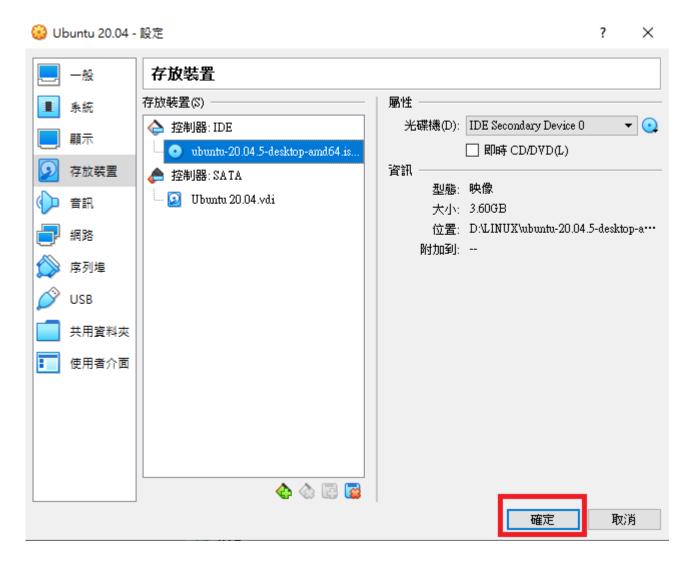
























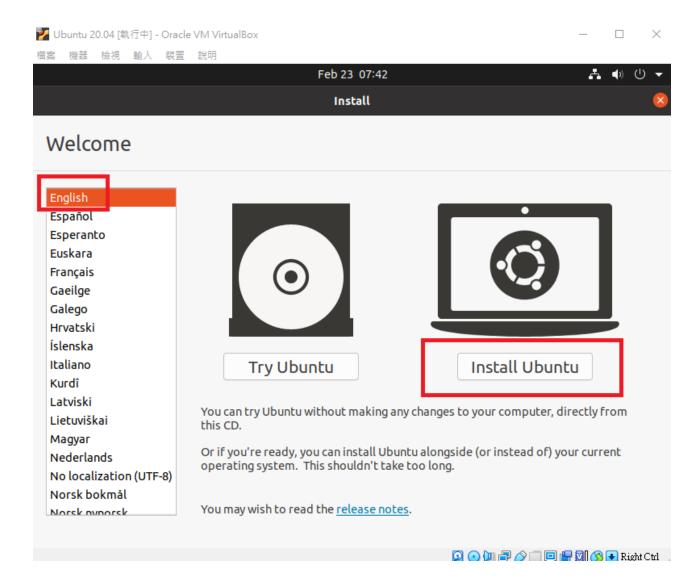










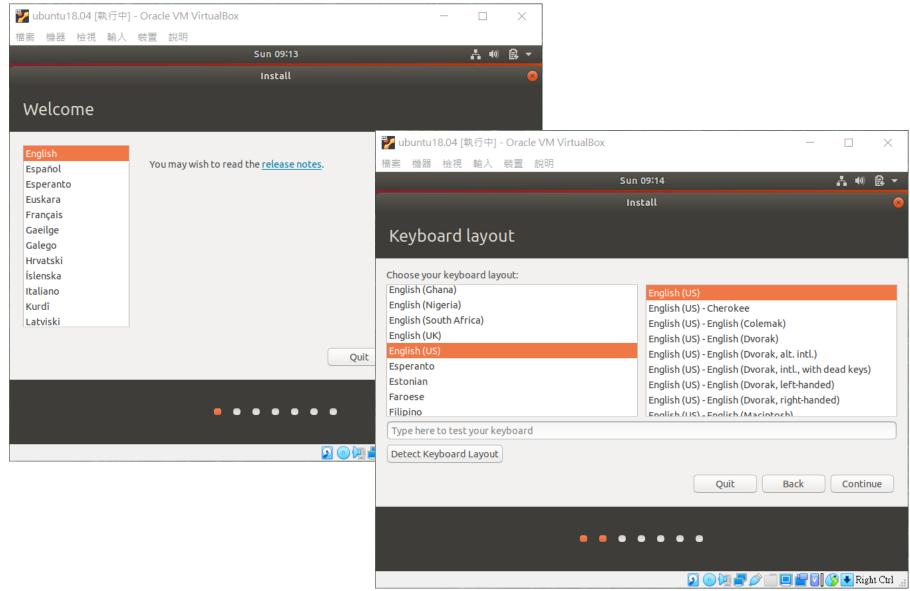














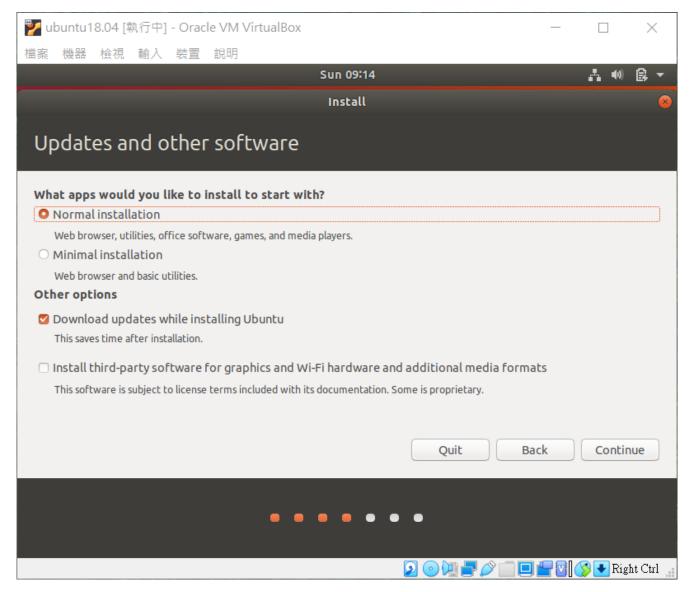














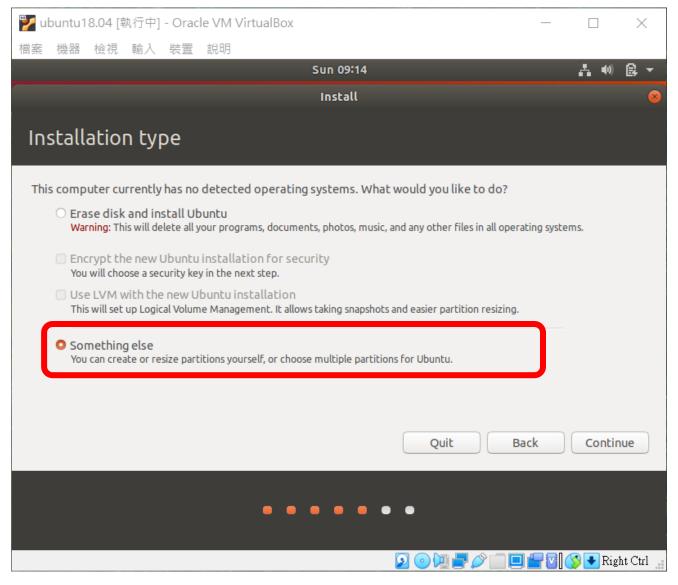










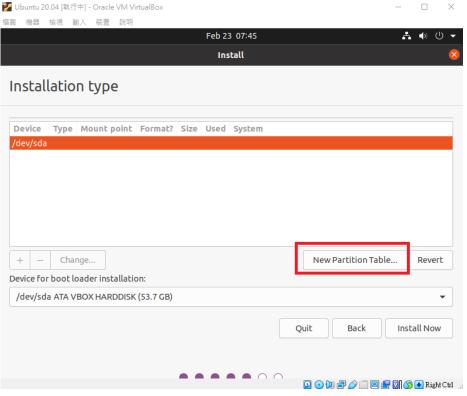


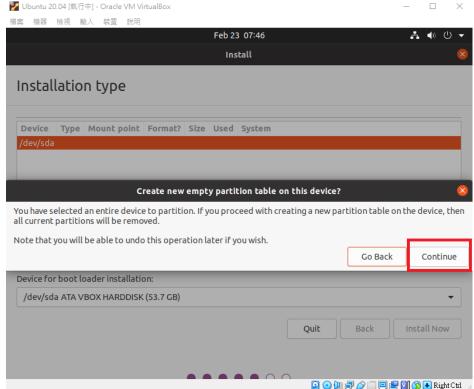












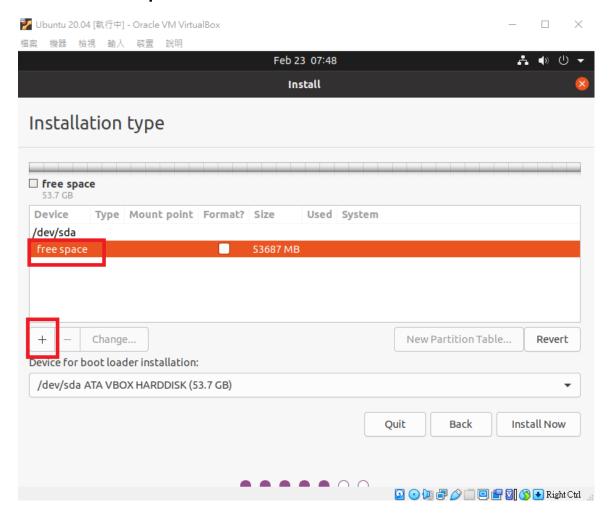








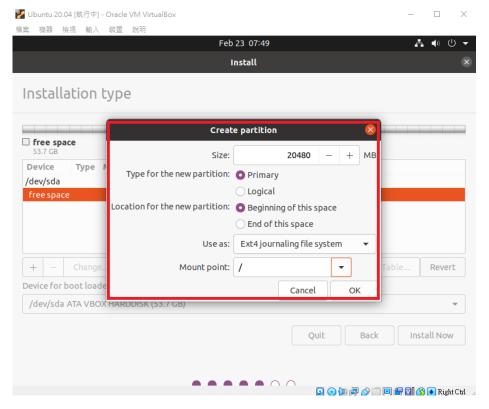
選取free space後點`+`號,開始分配硬碟



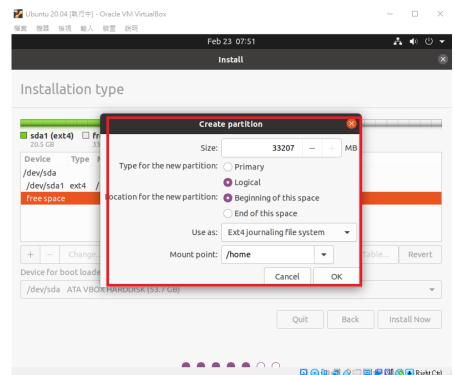








注意: 須將 root 分割20GB,剩餘的分配至 /home

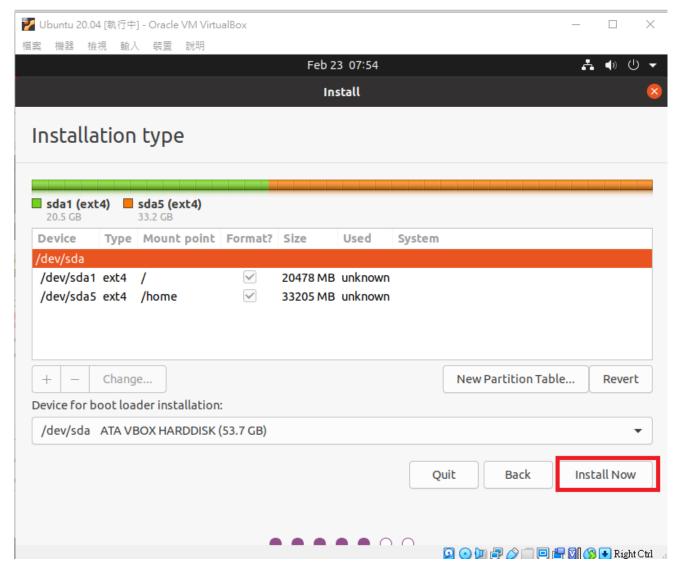














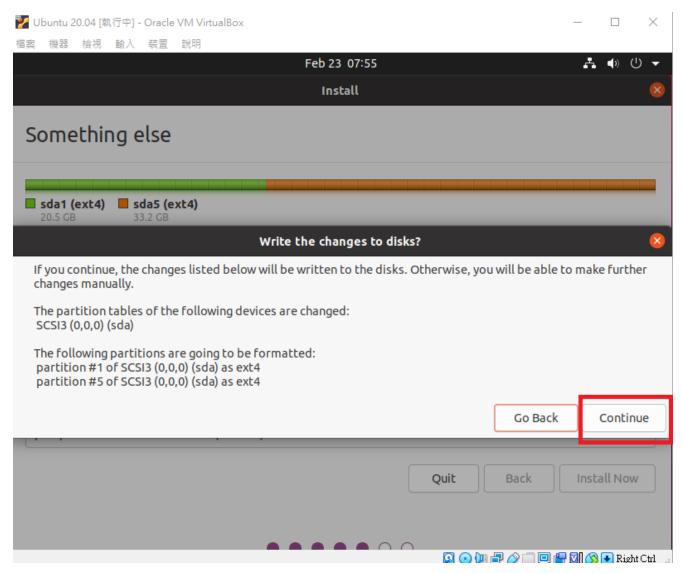












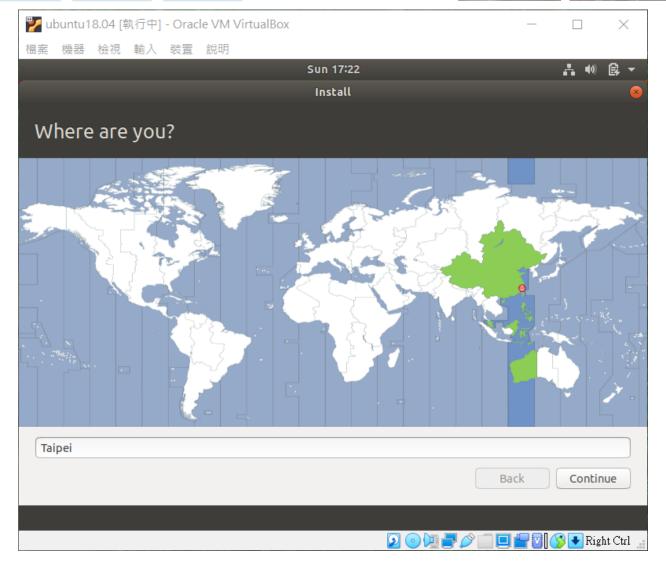












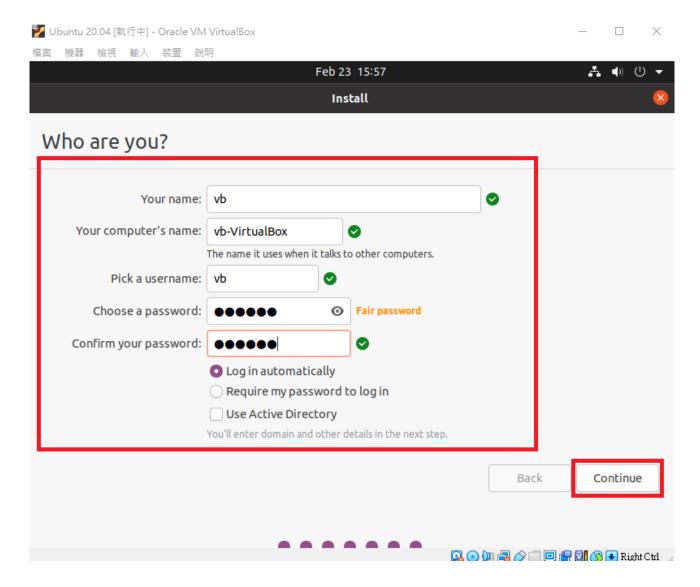














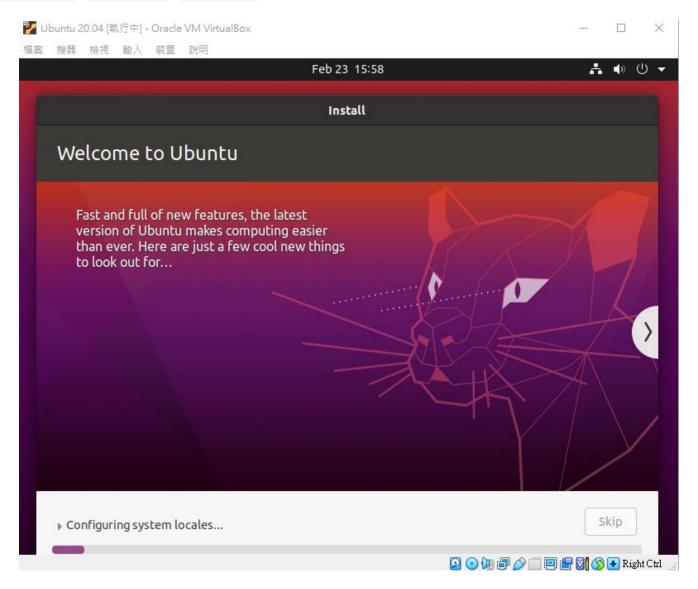










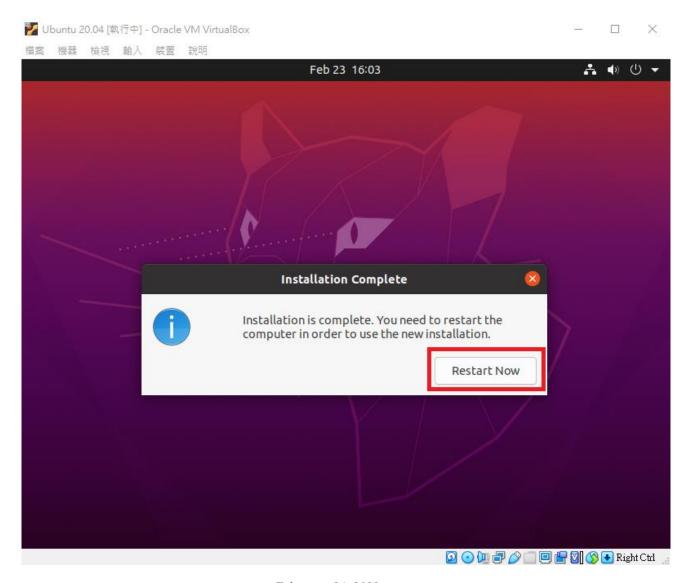
















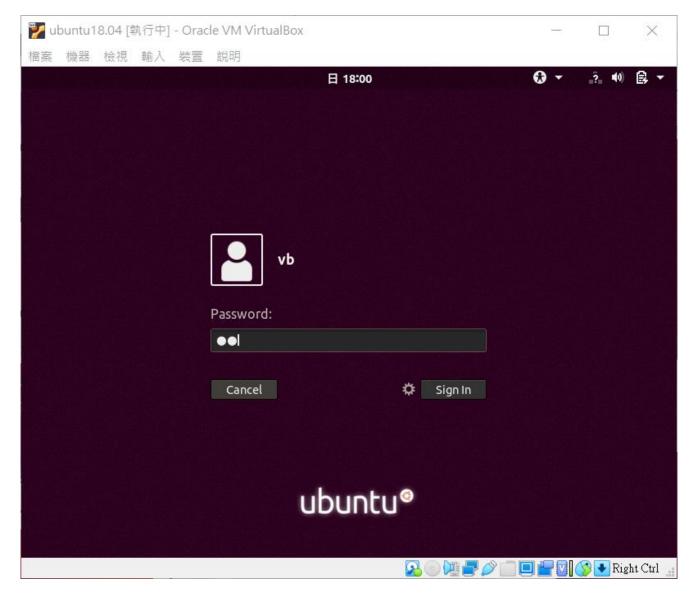








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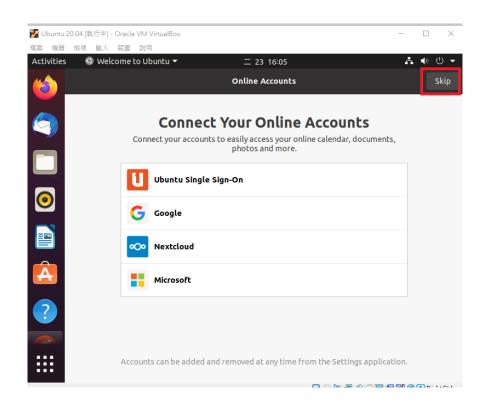


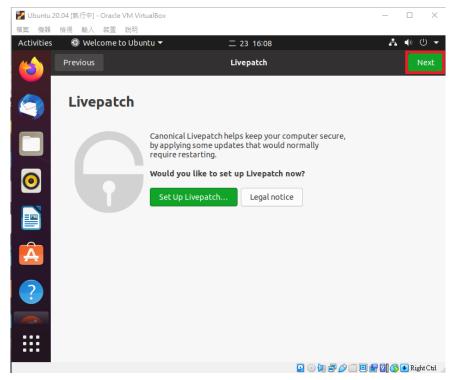










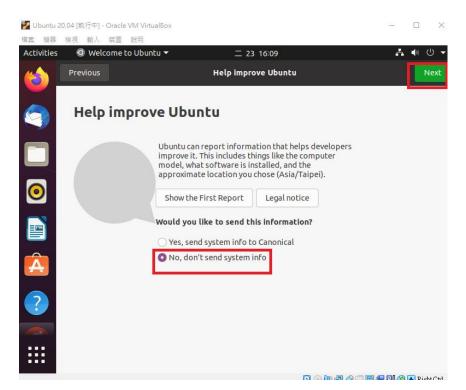


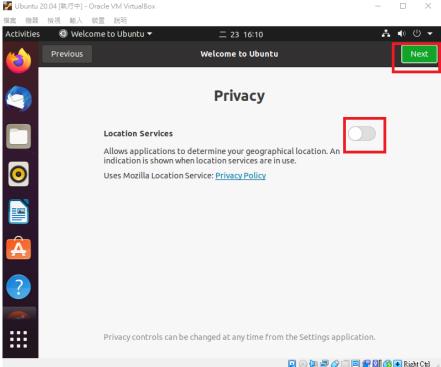














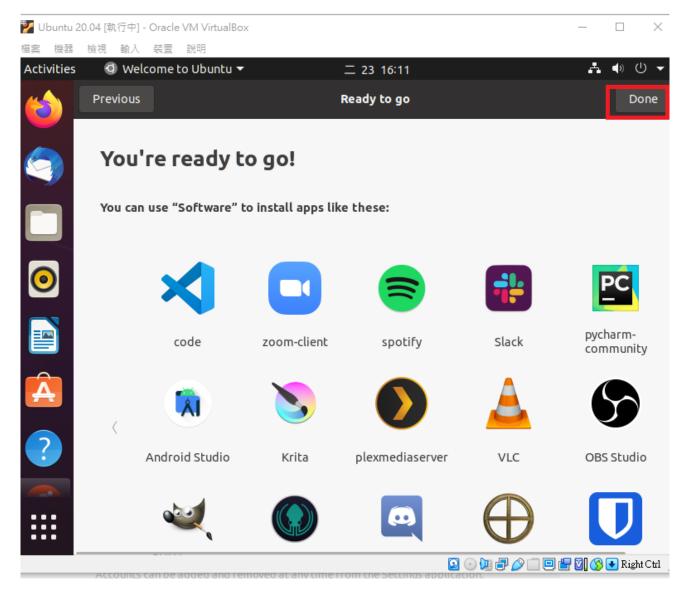










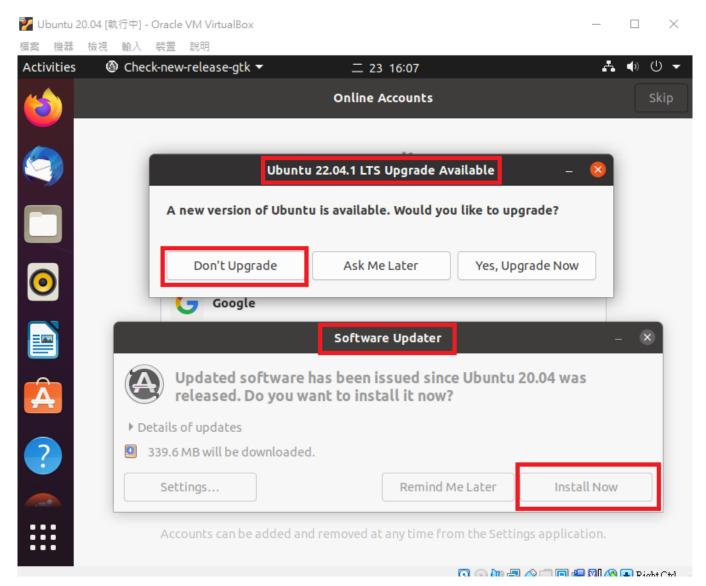












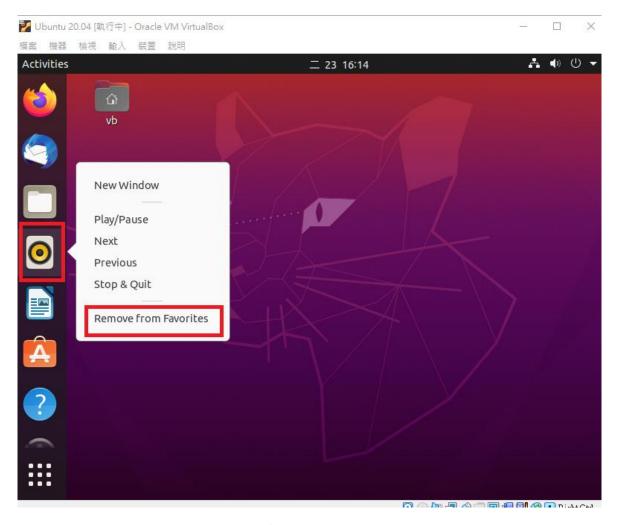








對用不到的icon點右鍵,再選取Remove from Favorites

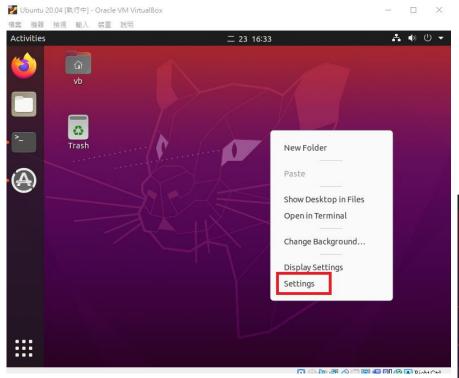


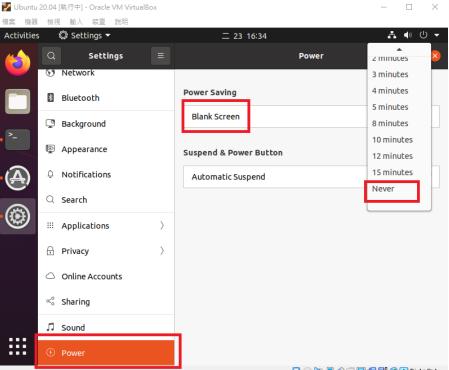










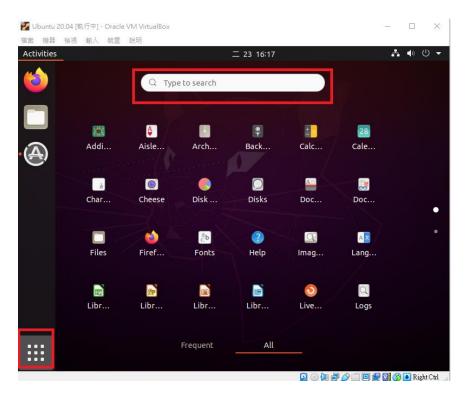




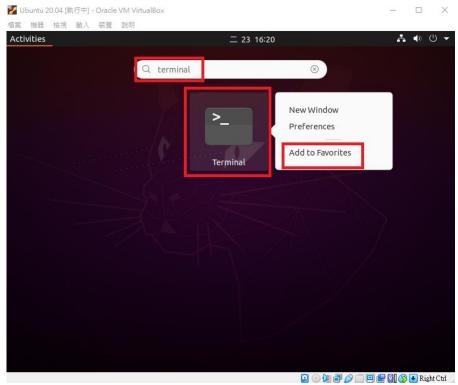








搜尋 terminal 然後右鍵點他,並選取 Add to Favorites

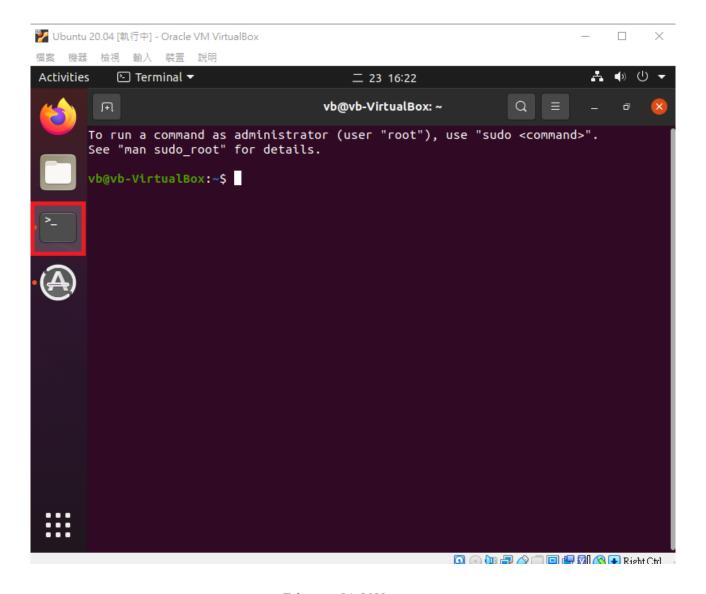










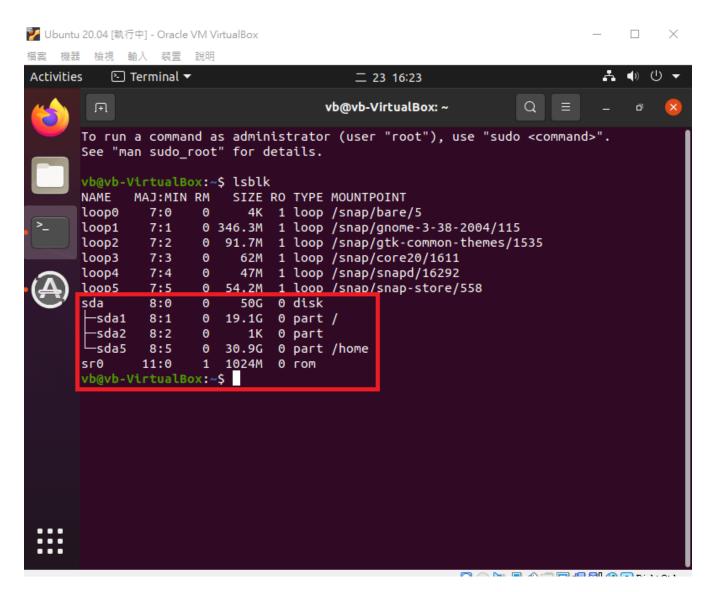
















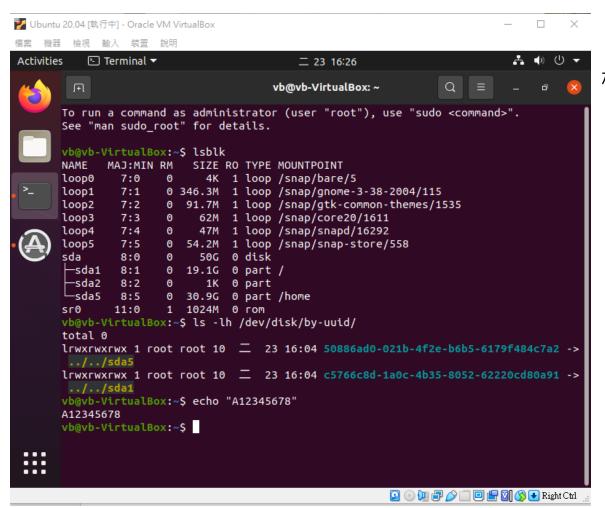








Demo



檢查項目

- 1. Isblk 輸出 (至少2個分割)
- 2. uuid 輸出
- Is -Ih /dev/disk/by-uuid/
- 3. echo 自己的學號

繳交方式:截圖上傳至 moodle, 須包含以上三 樣檢查項目









VirtualBox 啟用複製貼上功能

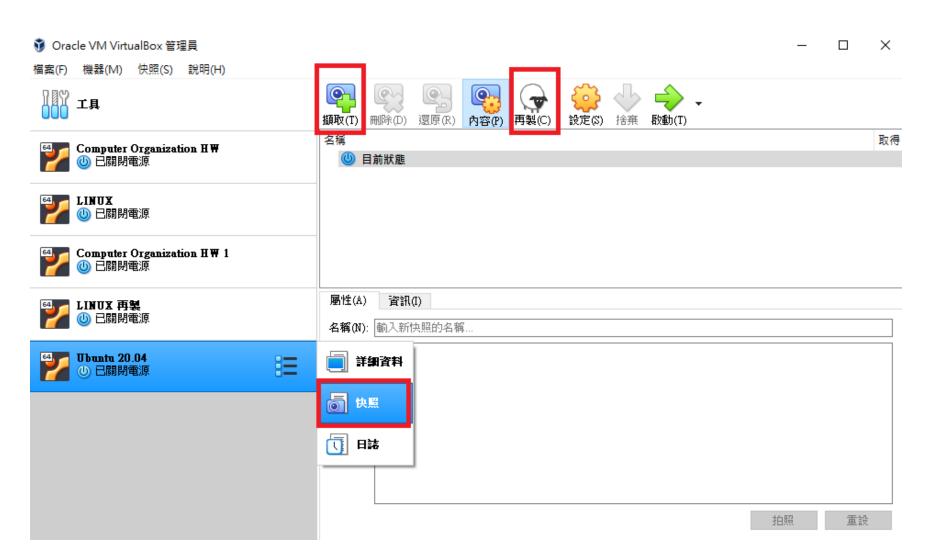






























QUESTIONS