

# Automating Deployments with CI & CD Using BitBucket Pipelines

Maintained by



Eric Jiang

*This presentation's code/slides can be found on  
<https://github.com/lorderikir/cicd-techtalk>*



Slide Deck Version: v1.0.0

Memes Warning: You might see many memes in this talk

# So what is this talk about?

1. Introduction to BitBucket Pipelines
2. Branch Workflow and Setting up Permissions
3. Automating Testing with Pipelines
4. Automating Deployments to Google App Engine
5. Building advanced pipelines

# Introduction to BitBucket Pipelines

# First of all, what is Pipelines?



Integrated CI/CD for Bitbucket Cloud that's trivial to set up, automating your code from test to production.

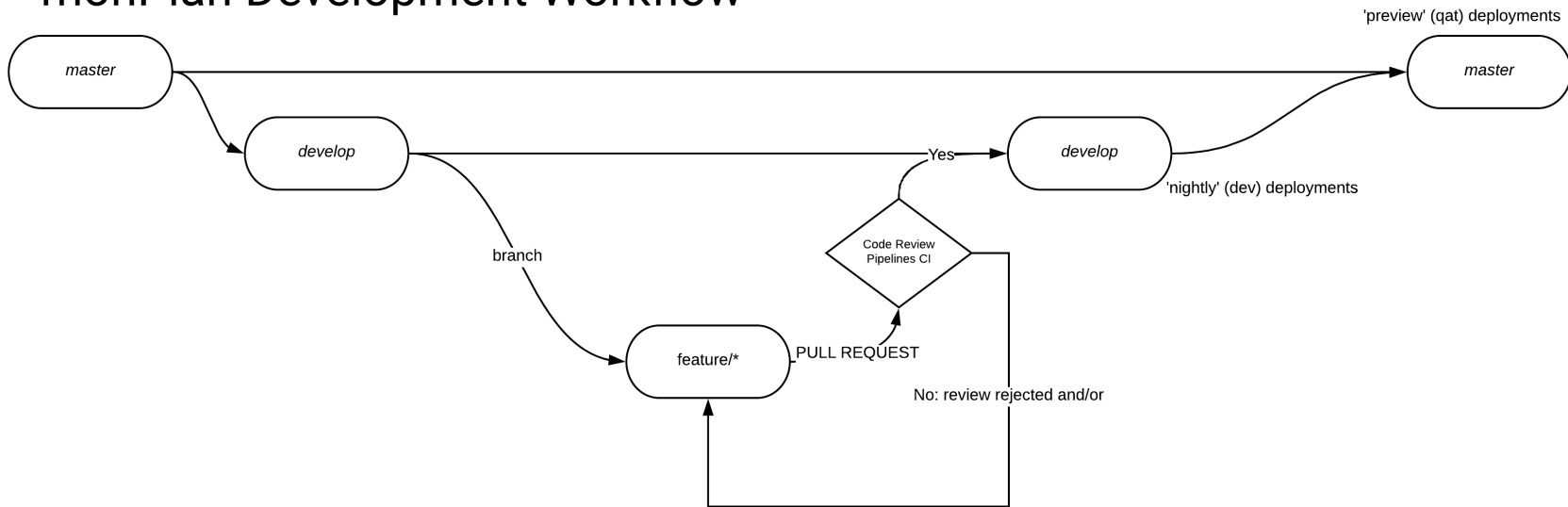
*BitBucket Site (Atlassian)*



So how to do it?

# monPlan Git Workflow

## monPlan Development Workflow



- **master**: branch is the key branch, everytime for release
- **develop**: *unstable*, most of the PRs should go here
- **'feature/', 'fix/', etc.:** are 'for purpose' branches, these branches are for development
- **deploy** (not shown), is for manual deployments to prod

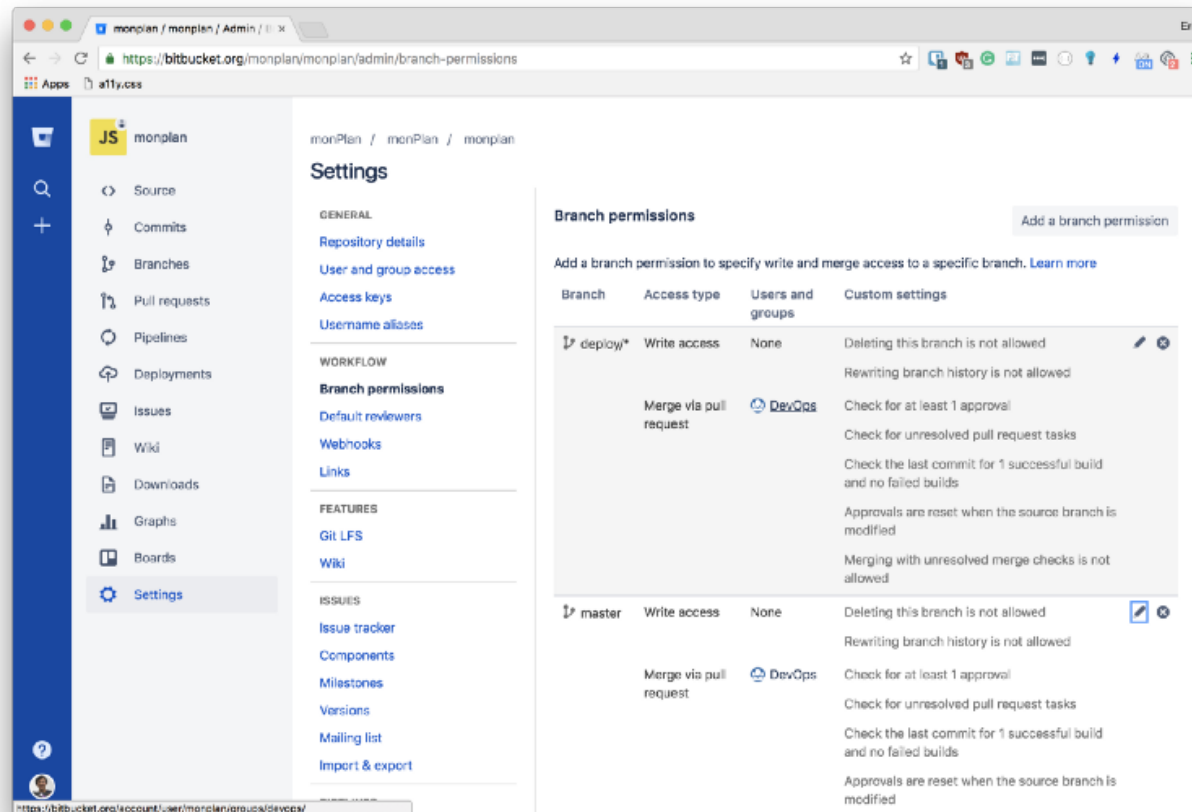
# Branch Permissions

- no-one has write permissions to *master*, *develop* or *deploy*, not even DevOps or Admin.
- everyone has PR write access, only when
  - 1 Tests Pass
  - 1 Approval from a Code-review
- that way, we 'silly'-proof our codebase.

# Setting Branch Permissions

Branch permissions by people who have *administrator* privileges inside a repo.

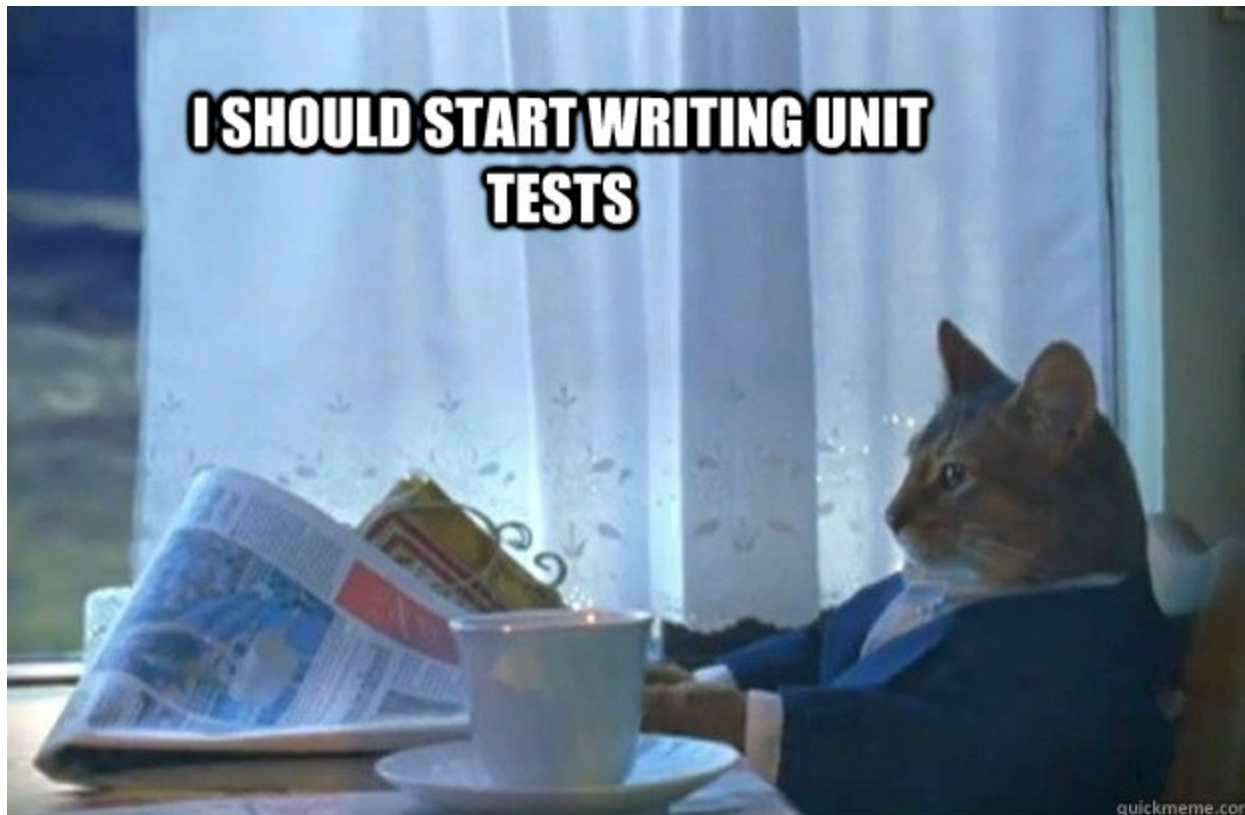
To set this, Go to Settings and under workflow select Branch Permissions.





# Demo of Branch Permissions

# Automating Testing



Note that we will be using NodeJS for the sake of this demo/talk, but the idea is similar

First, It's the Development Team's Problem to write appropriate Tests, not the CI/CDs role

Second, the CI works on an alternative CLI, so running tests on interactive mode won't work

# Setting up CI for Testing

*default Pipeline runs for all branches (if not matched)*

*from bitbucket-pipelines.yml*

```
# Use Prebuilt Node 8 Image (Node 8 supports yarn)
image: node:8

pipelines:
  default:
    - step:
        caches:
          - node
        script:
          - yarn # <- Install Dependencies
          - yarn test:ci # <- Test in Non-CI Mode
```

*We can also run workflows on branches*

Pattern	Targets
<i>actual branch name</i>	actual branch
feature/*	all branches with feature/ such as feature/sso , feature/login , etc.
*	Matches all branches, tags, or bookmarks. The star symbol ( * ) must be in single quotes. Doesn't match those with slash
**	Matches all branches including those which have slash

So, simple we can run it with the `branches` mode

```
# Use Prebuilt Node 8 Image (Node 8 supports yarn)
image: node:8

pipelines:
  default:
    - step:
        caches:
          - node
        script:
          - yarn # <- Install Dependencies
          - yarn test:ci # <- Test in Non-CI Mode
  branches:
    # run branches here
```

What if we want to have testing on certain branches, such as `develop` .

```
# .... (reduced for verbosity)
branches:
  - step:
    name: Run Unit Tests # <- We can name steps
    caches:
      - node
    script:
      - yarn # <- Install Dependencies
      - yarn test:ci # <- Test in Non-CI Mode
```

# An example of a pipeline (incl. deployments)

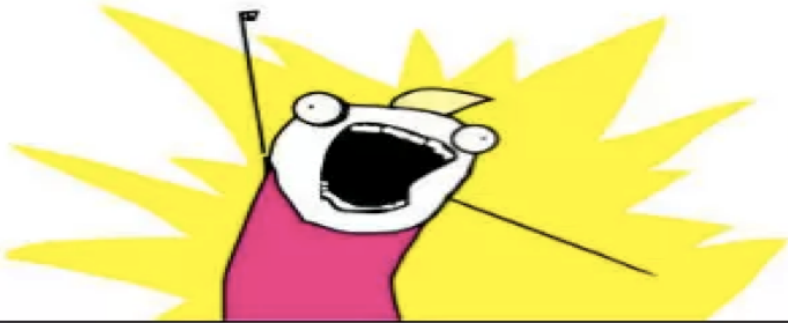
The screenshot displays the Bitbucket Pipelines interface for a project named 'monplan'. The left sidebar contains navigation links for Source, Commits, Branches, Pull requests, Pipelines, Deployments, Issues, Wiki, Downloads, Graphs, Boards, and Settings. The main content area shows 'Pipeline #85' with a 'Successful' status and a 'Rerun' button. It indicates the pipeline was completed 8 minutes and 9 seconds ago, 13 days ago, and is scheduled. The commit hash is '162c9dd'. The pipeline steps are listed as 'Step 1' (30s) and 'Deploying to dev' (7m 39s). The right panel shows the build logs, which include the following commands and their durations:

- Build setup (2s)
- curl -o /tmp/google-cloud-sdk.tar.gz https://dl.google.com/dl/cloudsdk/channels/rapid... (<1s)
- tar -xvf /tmp/google-cloud-sdk.tar.gz -C /tmp/ (<1s)
- /tmp/google-cloud-sdk/install.sh -q (1s)
- source /tmp/google-cloud-sdk/path.bash.inc (<1s)
- echo \$GCLOUD\_API\_KEYFILE\_DEV | base64 --decode --ignore-garbage > ./gcloud-api-key.j... (<1s)
- gcloud auth activate-service-account --key-file gcloud-api-key.json (<1s)
- gcloud config set project \$GCLOUD\_PROJECT\_DEV (<1s)
- yarn (24s)
- sh ./scripts/gae\_dev.sh (7m 02s)
- Build teardown (<1s)

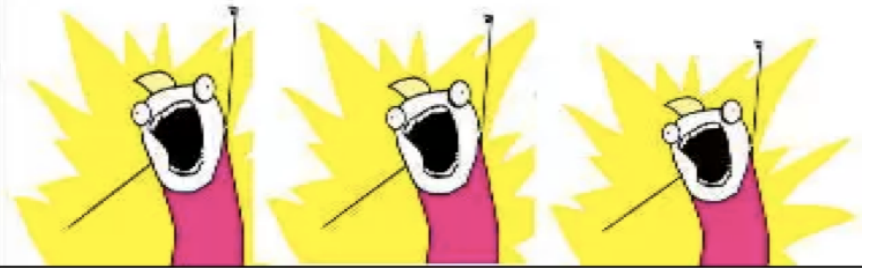


# Now, we can automate deployments.

WHAT DO WE WANT?



TO DELIVER BETTER SOFTWARE!



WHEN DO WE WANT IT?



CONTINUOUSLY!!!



# Automating Deployments to Google App Engine

# We can write our script for delivery.

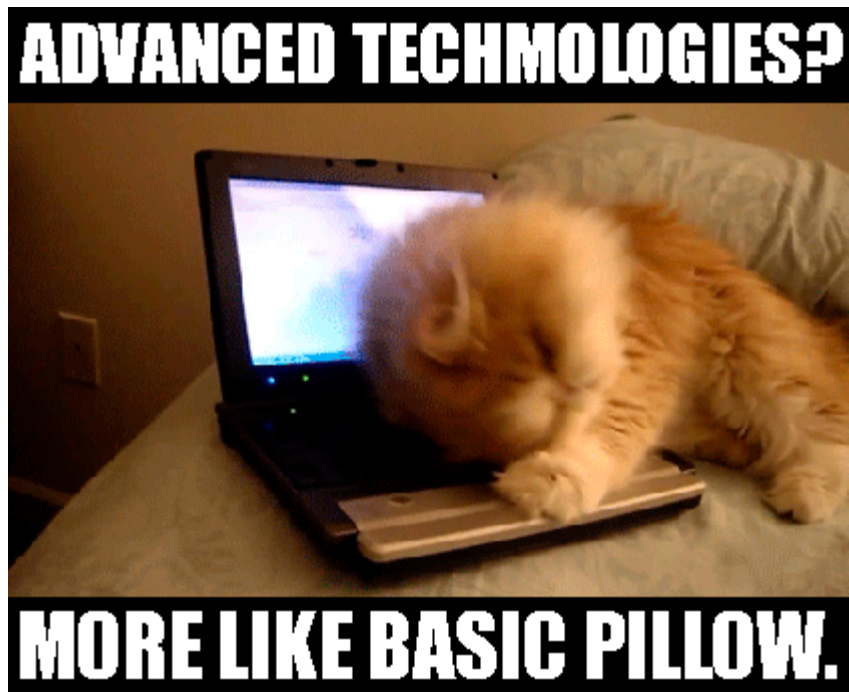
1. Create Service Account with Details, Create Private Key and Download as JSON
2. Encode JSON under base64 and upload as an environment variable in repo settings
3. Pipeline deployment script will need to install Google Cloud SDK first
4. (Build site - ReactJS) and deploy using `google app deploy`

# Automated vs Manual (One-click) Deployments

You can also set up automatic vs manual deployments/steps

```
# run tests and deploy to PROD
deploy:
  - step:
      caches:
        - node
      script:
        - yarn
        - yarn test:ci
  - step:
      name: Deploy to Prod
      deployment: staging
      # you can also switch trigger to 'automatic'
      trigger: manual
      caches:
        - node
      script:
        # Install Google App Engine SDK
        # deploy scripts below
```

# Advanced Pipelines



Designing a good pipeline

## Playing with other Pipelines Settings (such as scheduling)

- Pipelines can also be scheduled
- To do this, go to Pipelines, then click schedules and add a new one
- monPlan is configured to run tests at Close of Business (COB, 5pm) every day on master and develop branches

