

# Asymptotic Analysis of Expressions

## Basic Problems 2: Homework

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### E1: Graphical Representation of Expressions

We analyze the following expressions in terms of  $\Theta$ -order and display their graphical growth. Expressions:

1.  $n \log n$
2.  $n^{-1}$
3.  $\log n$
4.  $n^{\log n}$
5.  $10n + n^{3/2}$
6.  $\pi^n$
7.  $2^n$
8.  $2^{\log n}$
9.  $2^{\log^2 n}$
10.  $\log n!$

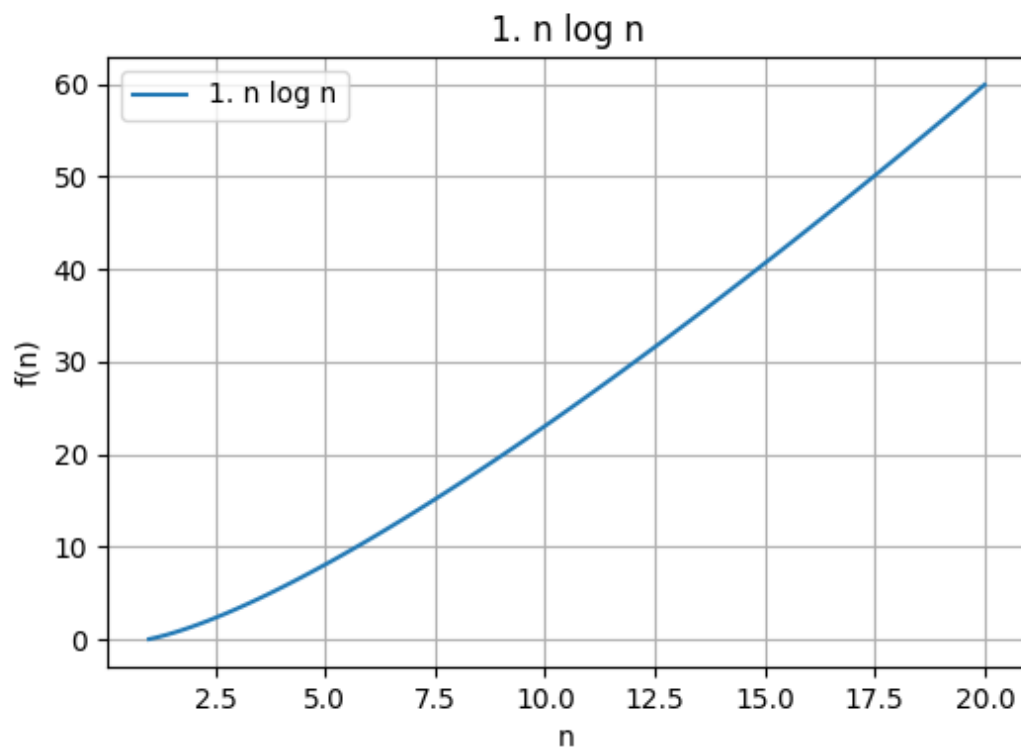


Figure 1: Graphical comparison of  $n \log n$ .

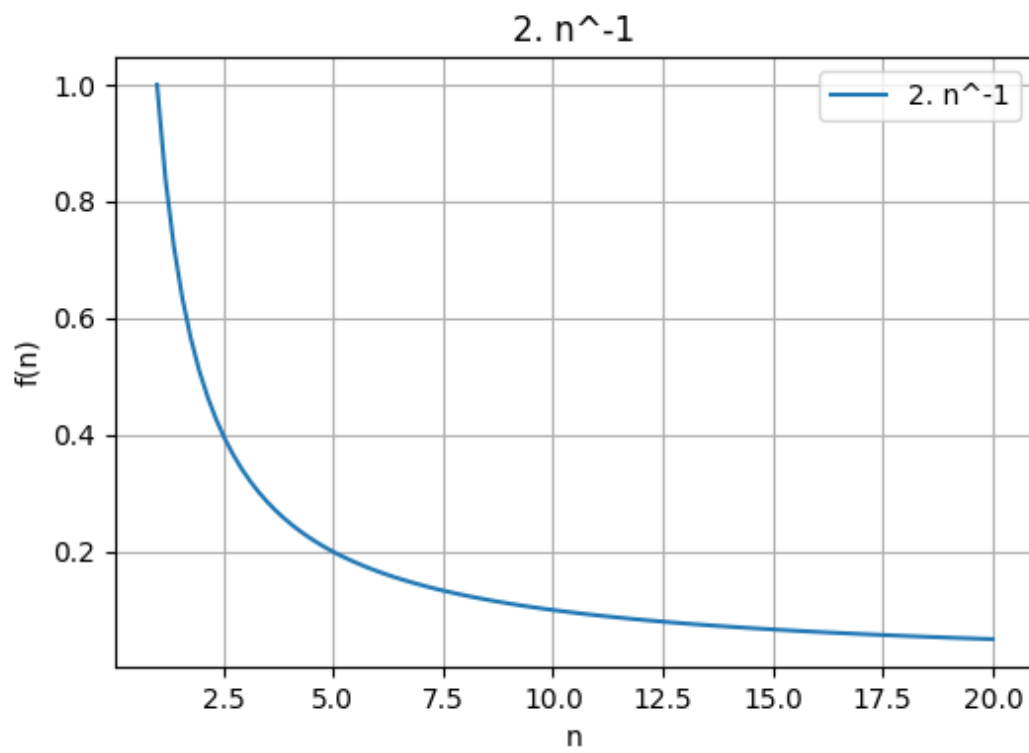


Figure 2: Graphical comparison of  $n^{-1}$ .

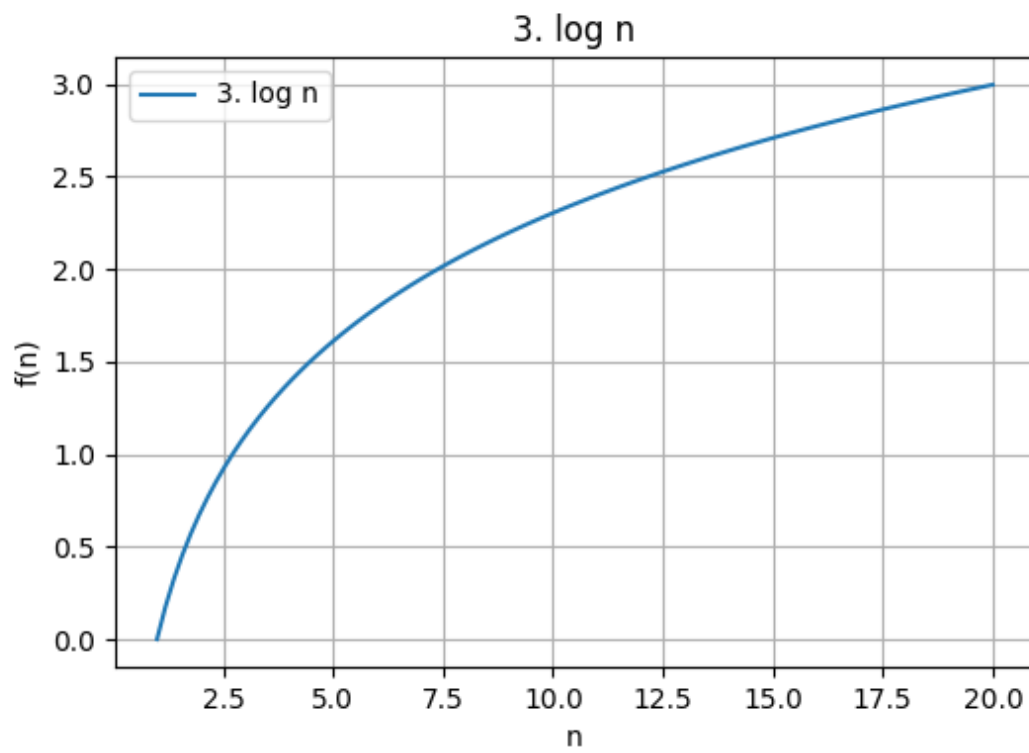


Figure 3: Graphical comparison of  $\log n$ .

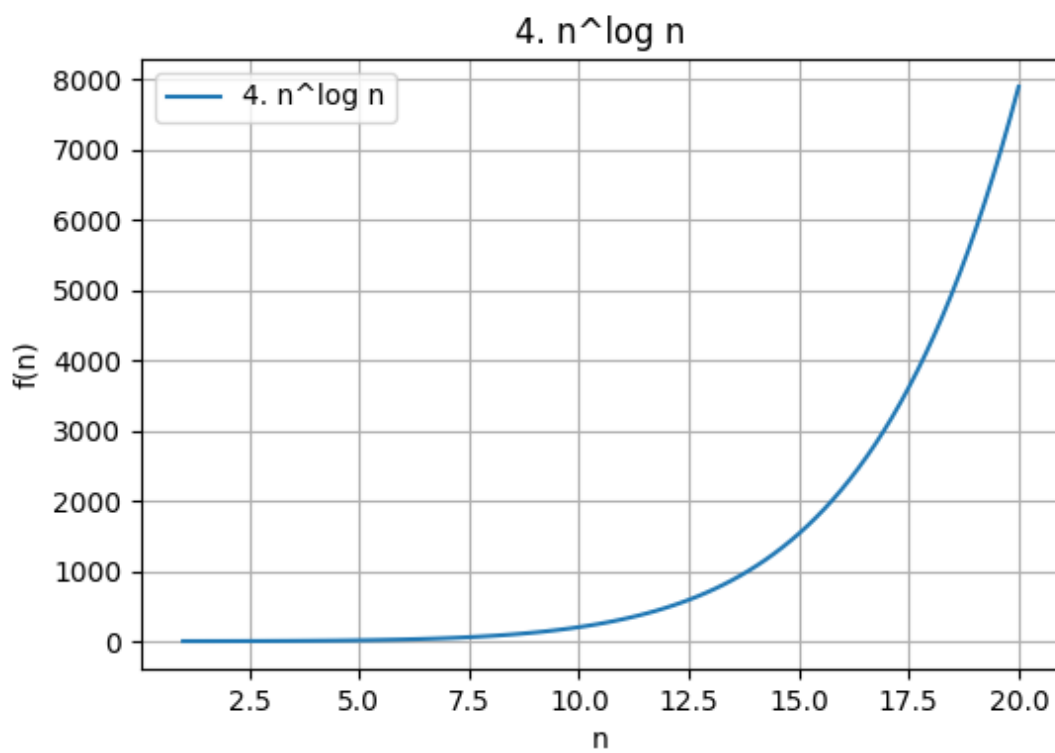


Figure 4: Graphical comparison of  $n^{\log n}$ .

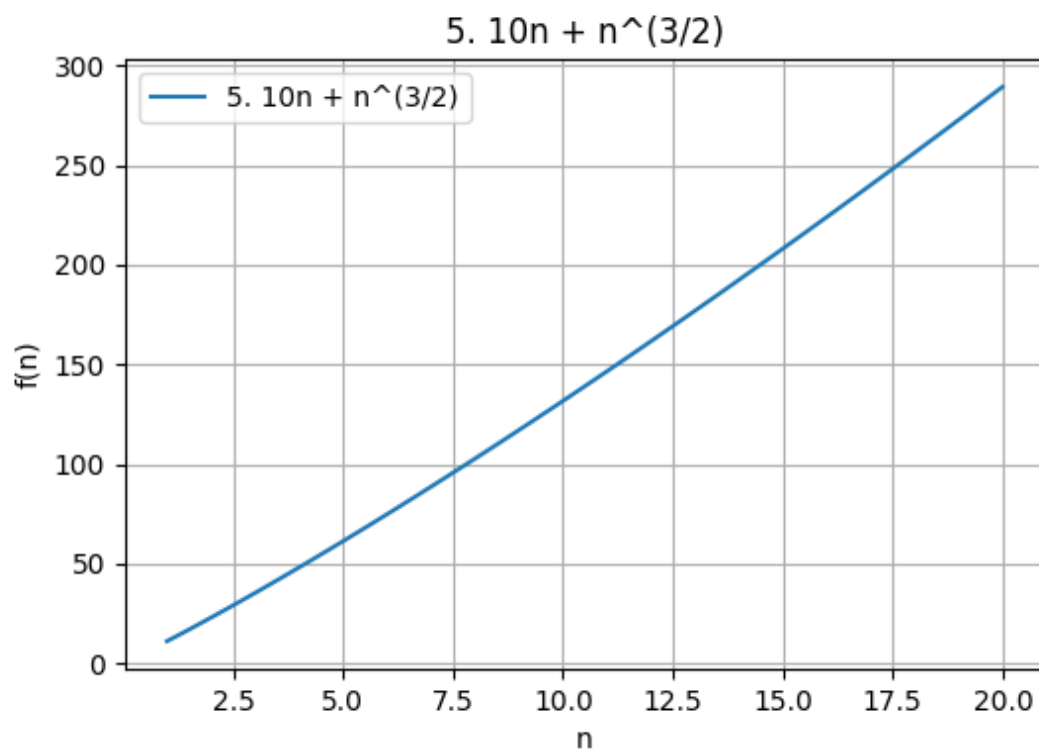


Figure 5: Graphical comparison of  $10n + n^{3/2}$ .

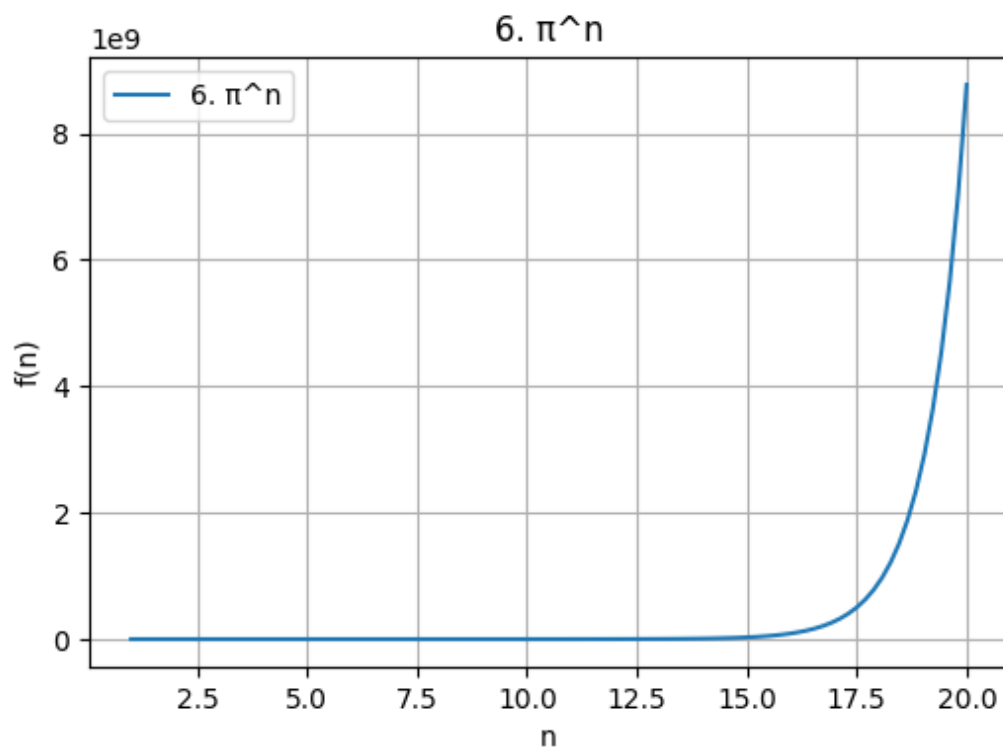


Figure 6: Graphical comparison of  $\pi^n$ .

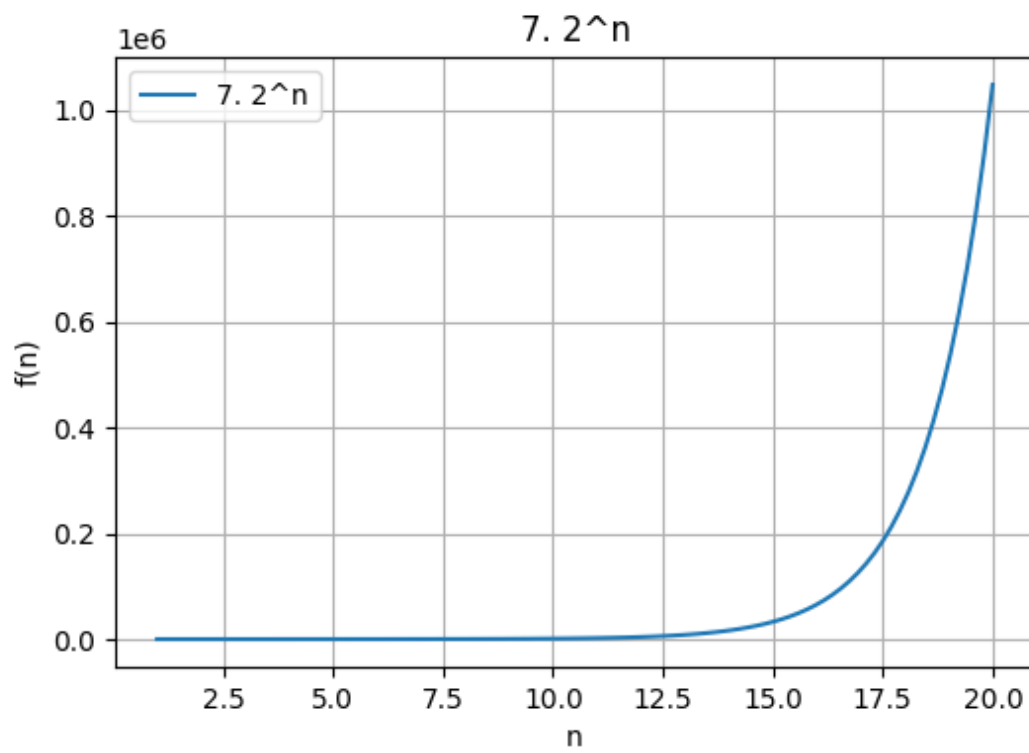


Figure 7: Graphical comparison of  $2^n$ .



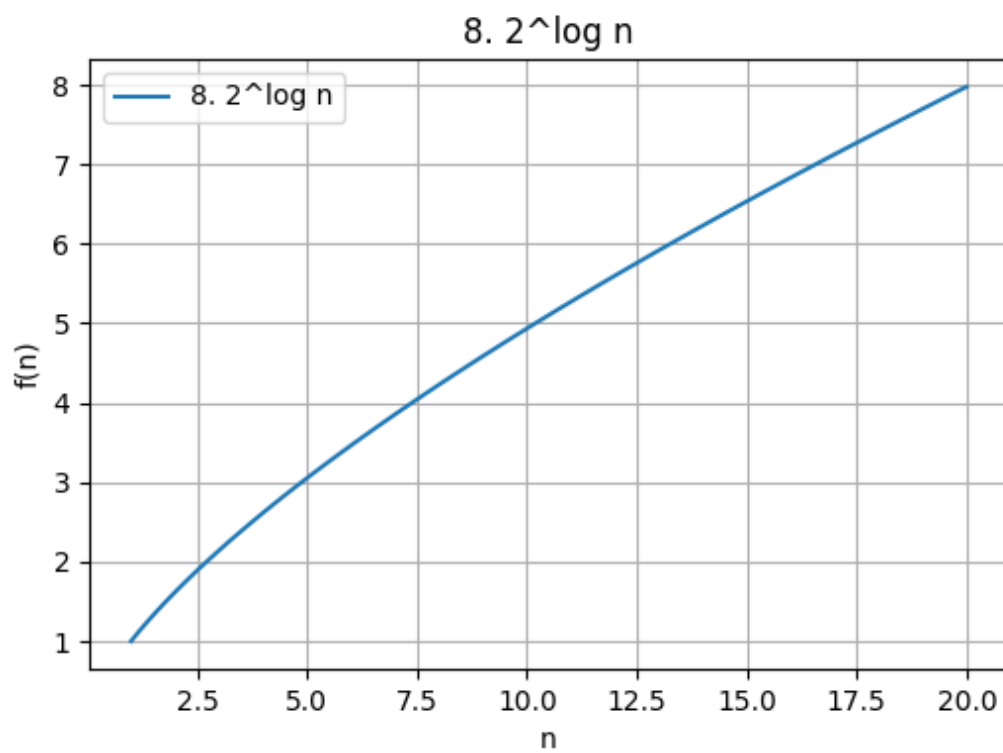


Figure 8: Graphical comparison of  $2^{\log n}$ .

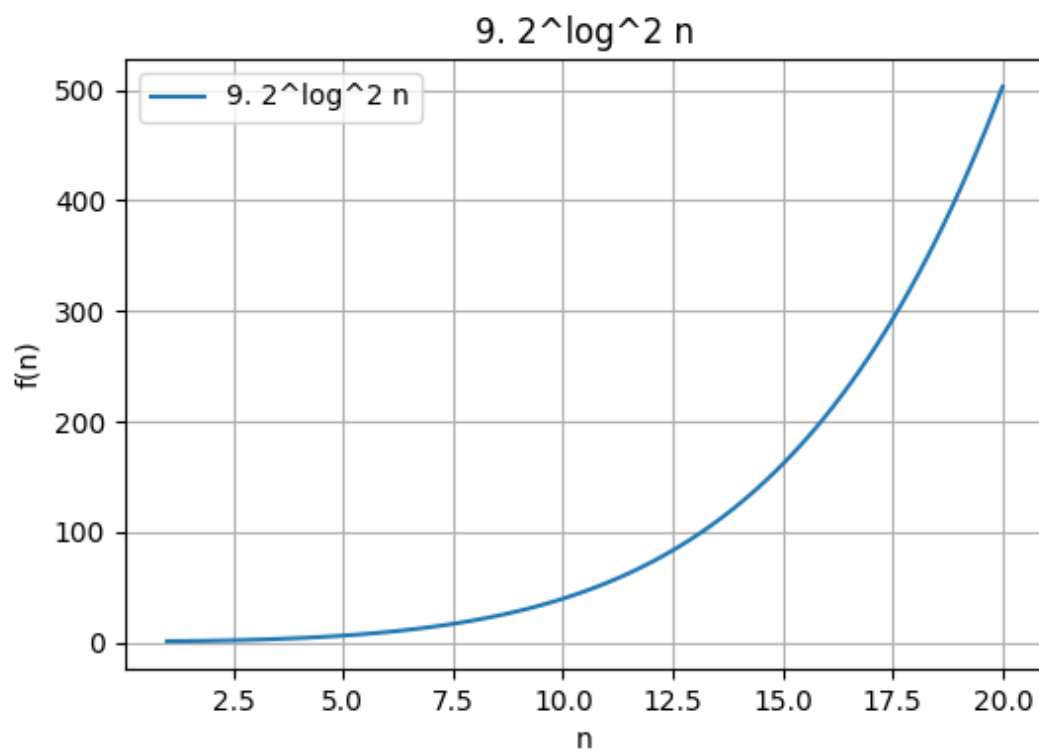


Figure 9: Graphical comparison of  $2^{2^{\log n}}$ .

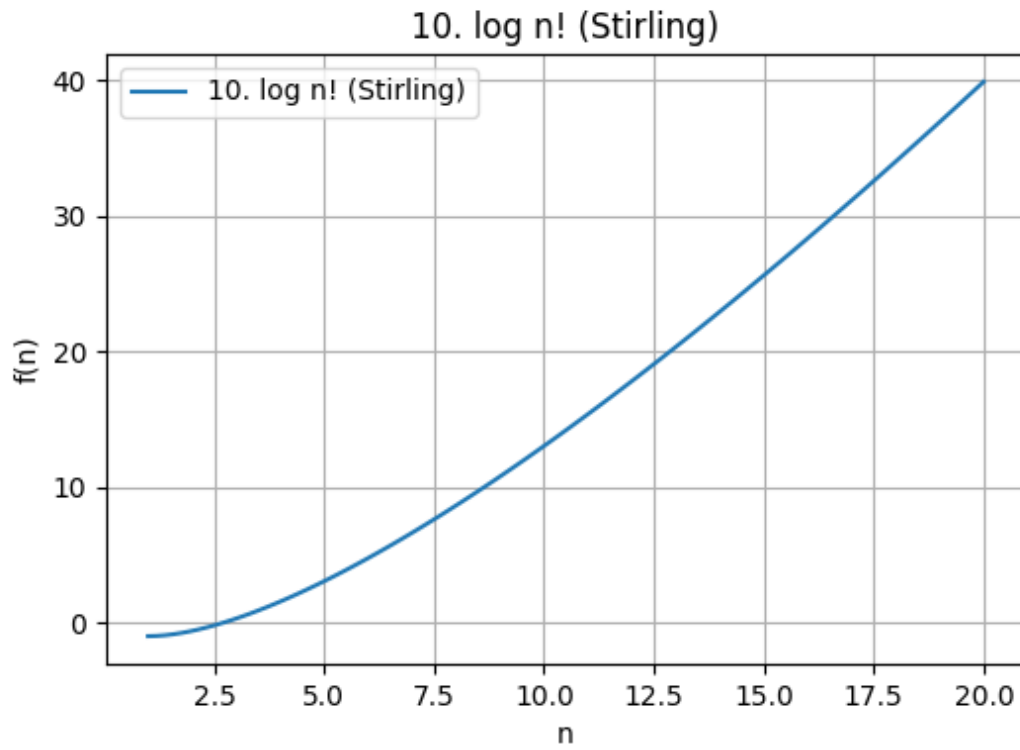


Figure 10: Graphical comparison of  $\log n!$  .

Note:  $\log n!$  is approximated using Stirling's approximation:  $\log n! \approx n \log n - n$ .

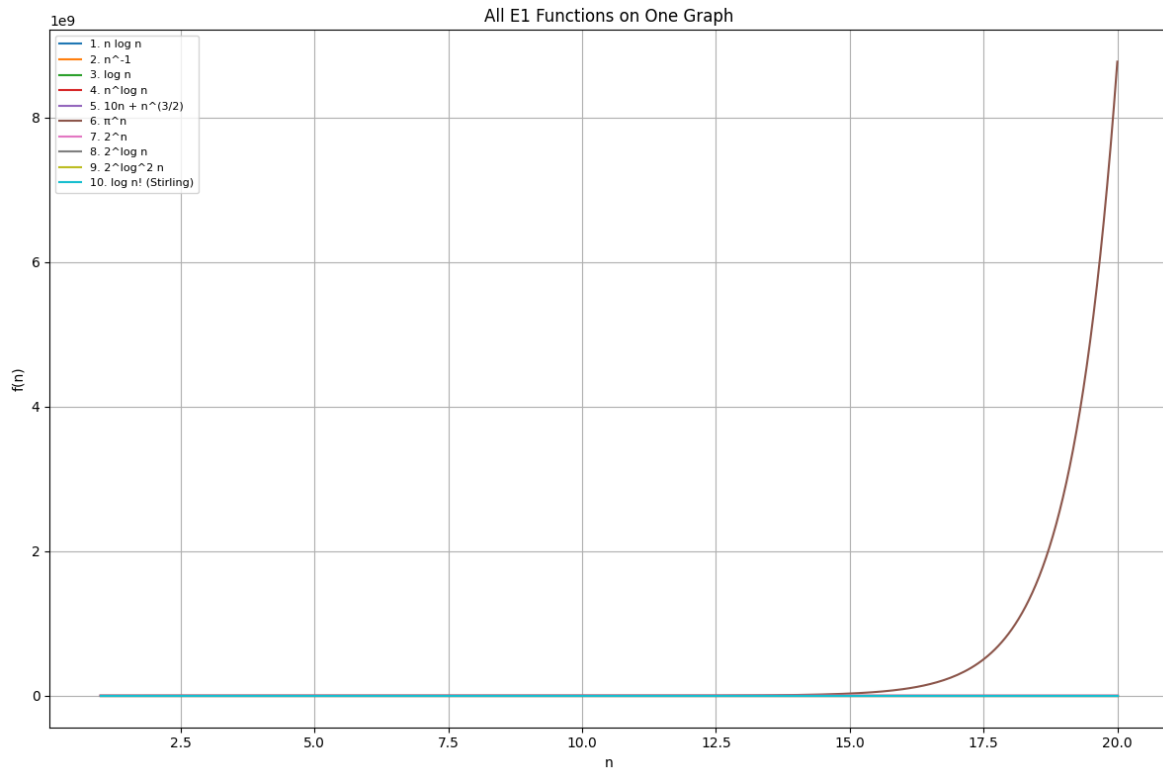


Figure 11: Graphical comparison of E1 expressions.

## E2: Ordering Expressions by $\Theta$ -Growth

We have:

1.  $2^{2^n}$
2.  $2^{n^2}$
3.  $n^2 \log n$
4.  $n$
5.  $n^{2n}$

### Increasing Order of Growth

By asymptotic comparison, the increasing order of growth is:

$$n \prec n^{2 \log n} \prec 2^n \prec 2^{n^2} \prec n^{2n}$$

## Graphical Representation

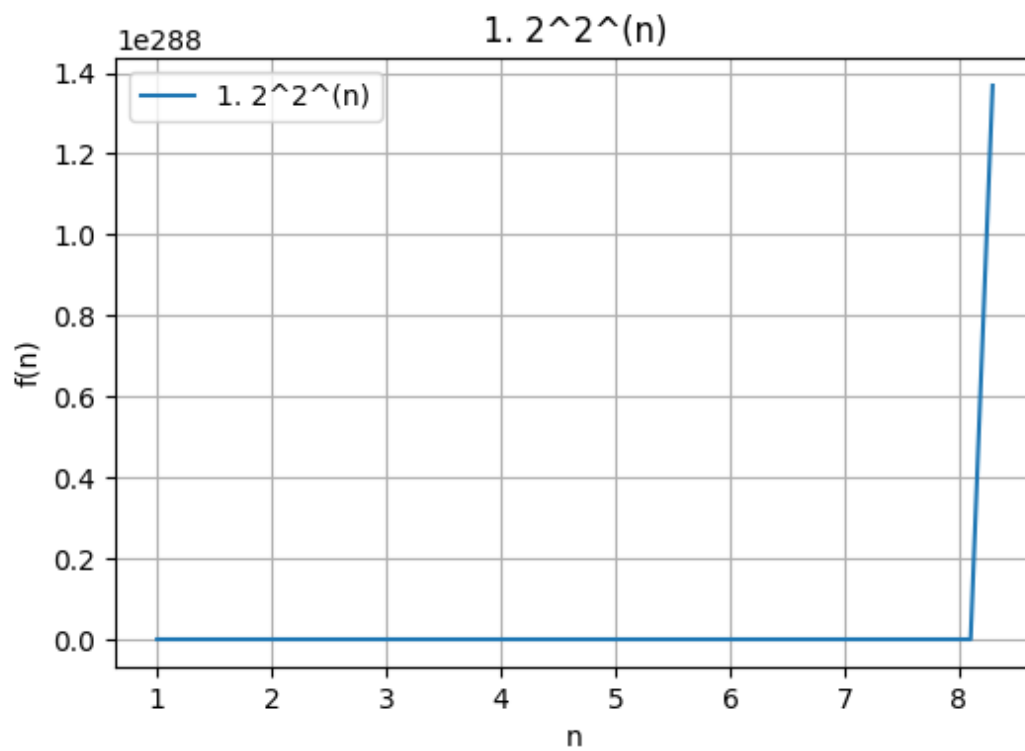


Figure 12: Graphical growth comparison of  $2^{2^n}$ .

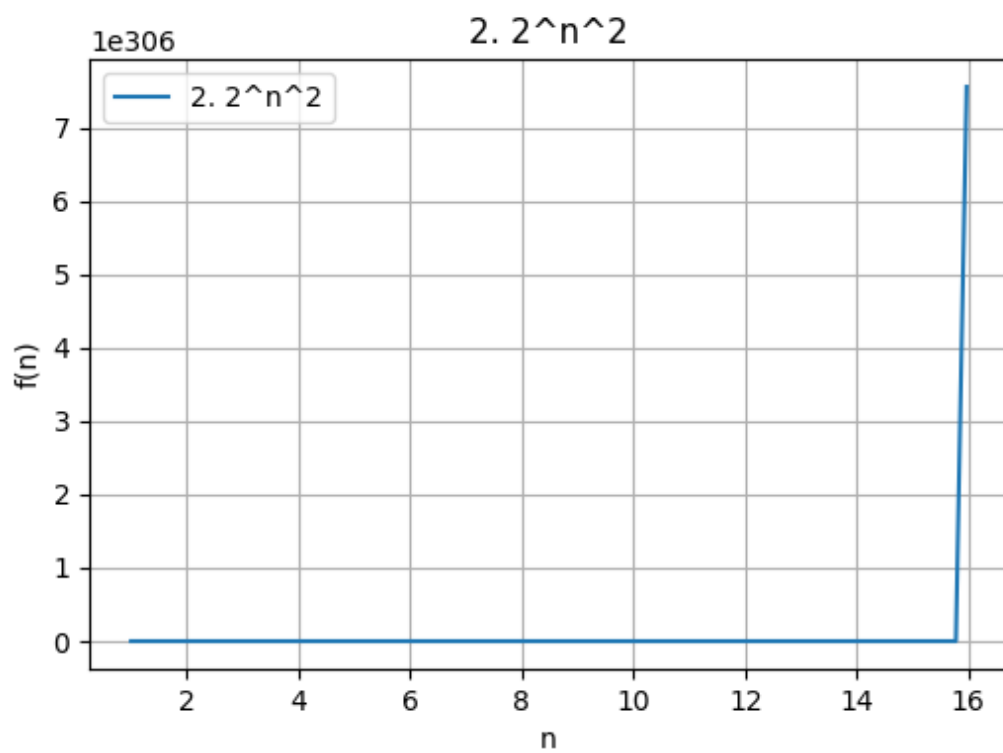


Figure 13: Graphical growth comparison of  $2^{n^2}$ .

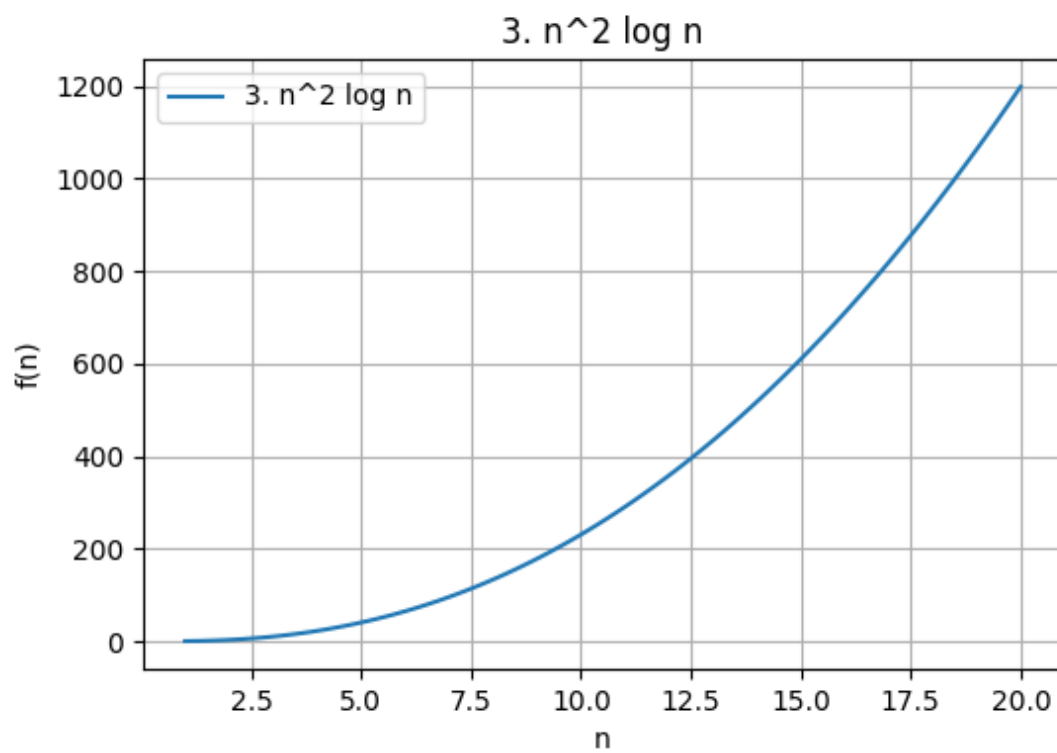


Figure 14: Graphical growth comparison of  $n^2 \log n$ .

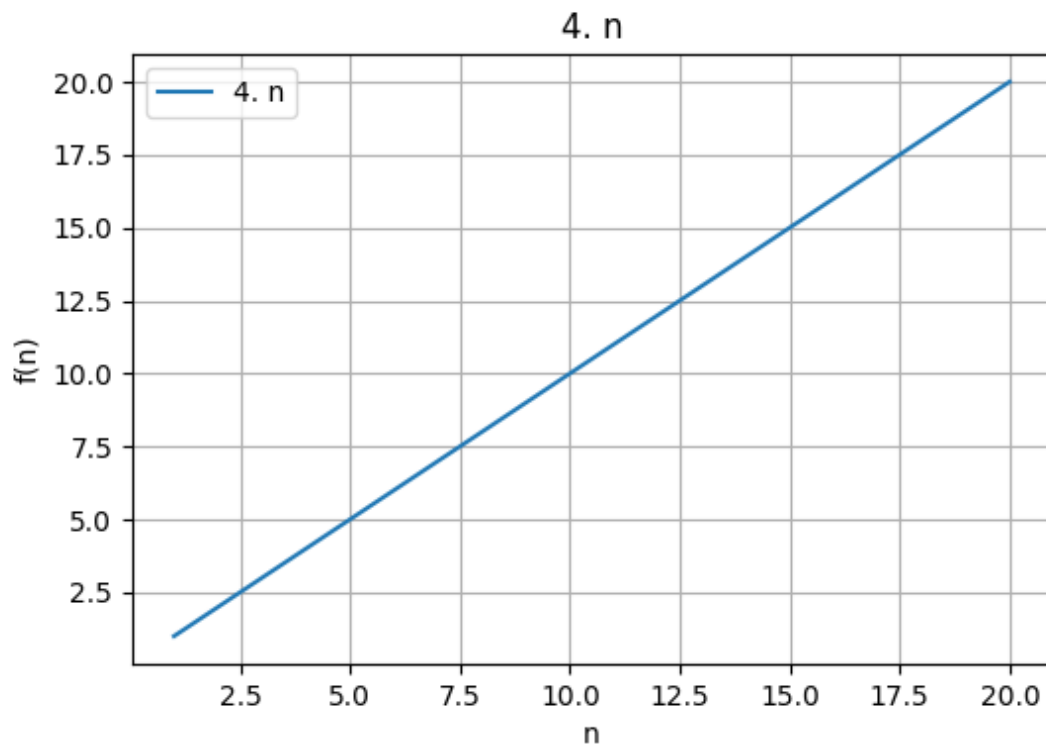


Figure 15: Graphical growth comparison of  $n$ .



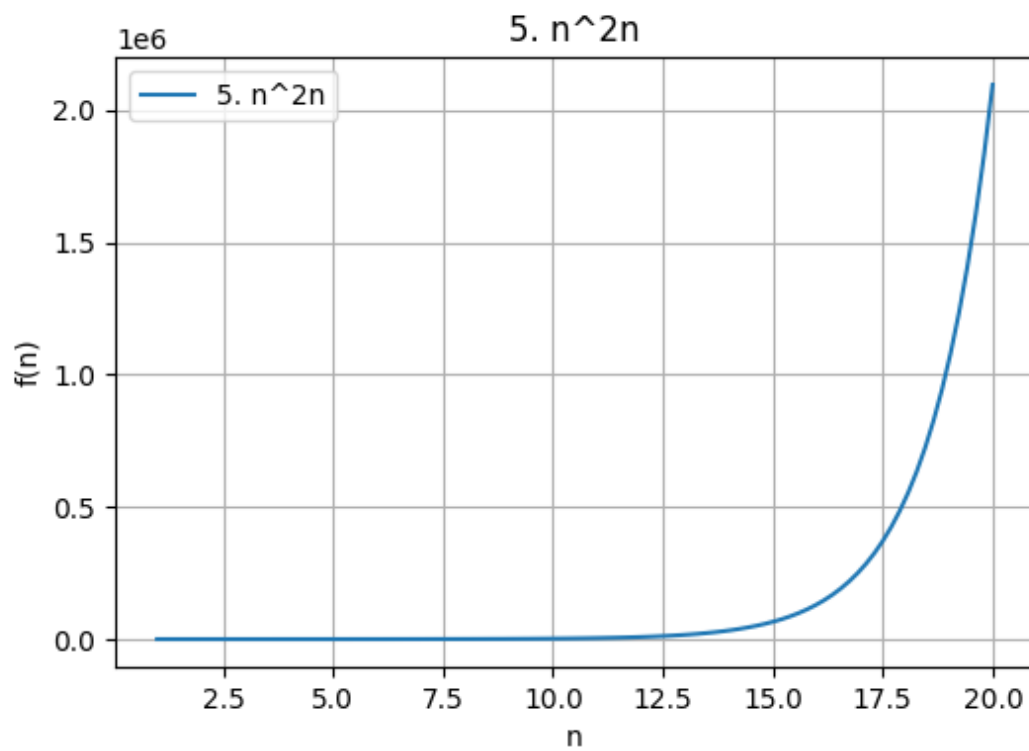
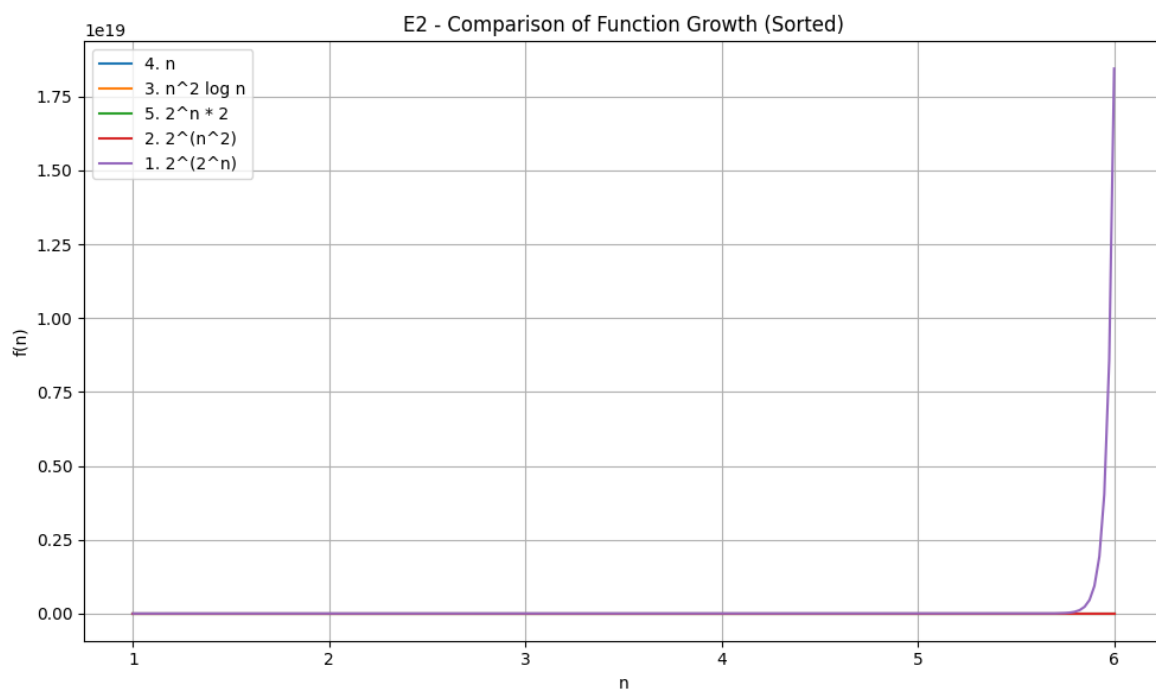
Figure 16: Graphical growth comparison of  $n^{2n}$ .

Figure 17: Graphical growth comparison of E2 expressions.

## Conclusion

This document illustrates the visual comparison of various functions used in asymptotic analysis. The plots support our theoretical growth comparisons using  $\Theta$ -notation.