🚀 Configuração de Produção - PostgreSQL

Por que PostgreSQL?

Superior para Analytics: Funções analíticas avançadas

V JSON Nativo: Melhor que MySQL para dados estruturados

Performance: Otimizado para queries complexas

Extensibilidade: PostGIS, TimescaleDB para futuro

ACID Compliant: Transações seguras **Ecosystem Python**: Melhor integração

🔧 Configuração Completa

1. Instalar PostgreSQL

Ubuntu/Debian:

bash

sudo apt update sudo apt install postgresql postgresql-contrib sudo systemctl start postgresql sudo systemctl enable postgresql

macOS:

bash

brew install postgresql brew services start postgresql

Windows:

- Baixe em: https://www.postgresql.org/download/windows/
- Instale com senha para usuário (postgres)

Docker (Recomendado para Desenvolvimento):

bash

Usar docker-compose já configurado docker-compose up -d db

2. 📳 Criar Banco e Usuário

sql -- Conectar como postgres sudo -u postgres psql -- Criar usuário CREATE USER pharmalitics_user WITH ENCRYPTED PASSWORD 'SuaSenhaSegura123!'; -- Criar banco CREATE DATABASE pharmalitics_prod OWNER pharmalitics_user; -- Conceder privilégios GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON DATABASE pharmalitics_prod TO pharmalitics_user; -- Conectar ao banco \c pharmalitics_prod -- Conceder privilégios no schema public GRANT ALL ON SCHEMA public TO pharmalitics_user; GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON ALL TABLES IN SCHEMA public TO pharmalitics_user; GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON ALL SEQUENCES IN SCHEMA public TO pharmalitics_user; ALTER DEFAULT PRIVILEGES IN SCHEMA public GRANT ALL ON TABLES TO pharmalitics_user; ALTER DEFAULT PRIVILEGES IN SCHEMA public GRANT ALL ON SEQUENCES TO pharmalitics_user;

-- Sair

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3. 🗱 Configurar Variáveis de Ambiente

Crie dois arquivos de ambiente:

.env (Desenvolvimento/Testes):

bash

```
# Aplicação
APP_NAME=QSDPharmalitics
APP_VERSION=2.0.0
DEBUG=true
# PostgreSQL - Desenvolvimento
POSTGRES_SERVER=localhost
POSTGRES_USER=pharmalitics_user
POSTGRES_PASSWORD=SuaSenhaSegura123!
POSTGRES_DB=pharmalitics_dev
POSTGRES_PORT=5432
# URL construída automaticamente
DATABASE_URL=postgresql://pharmalitics_user:SuaSenhaSegura123!@localhost:5432/pharmalitics_dev
# Configurações da API
API_V1_STR=/api/v1
SECRET_KEY=dev-secret-key-change-in-production
# CORS
BACKEND CORS ORIGINS=["*"]
# Cache e Performance
CACHE_TTL_MINUTES=30
ENABLE_CACHE=true
# Logs
LOG LEVEL=DEBUG
# Relatórios
REPORTS_DIR=./reports
TIMEZONE=America/Sao Paulo
```

(.env.production) (Produção):

bash

```
# Aplicação
APP_NAME=QSDPharmalitics
APP_VERSION=2.0.0
DEBUG=false
# PostgreSQL - Produção
POSTGRES_SERVER=seu-servidor-postgres.com
POSTGRES_USER=pharmalitics_user
POSTGRES_PASSWORD=SenhaUltraSeguraProd2024!@#
POSTGRES_DB=pharmalitics_prod
POSTGRES_PORT=5432
# URL de produção
DATABASE_URL=postgresql://pharmalitics_user:SenhaUltraSeguraProd2024!@#@seu-servidor-postgres.com:5432/pl
# Segurança de Produção
SECRET_KEY=sua-chave-ultra-secreta-256-bits-aqui
API_V1_STR=/api/v1
# CORS específico para produção
BACKEND_CORS_ORIGINS=["https://seu-dominio.com","https://app.seu-dominio.com"]
# Performance de Produção
CACHE_TTL_MINUTES=60
ENABLE_CACHE=true
# Logs de Produção
LOG LEVEL=INFO
# Configurações de Produção
REPORTS_DIR=/app/reports
TIMEZONE=America/Sao_Paulo
```

4. **K** Configurar Alembic (Migrations)

alembic/env.py) (Atualizado):

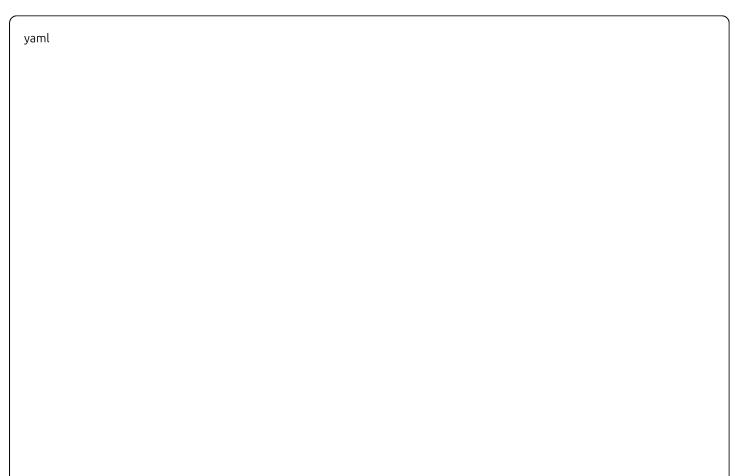
python

```
from logging.config import fileConfig
from sqlalchemy import engine_from_config
from sqlalchemy import pool
from alembic import context
import os
import sys
# Adicionar path para imports
sys.path.append(os.path.dirname(os.path.dirname(os.path.realpath(__file__))))
from app.core.config import settings
from app.models.base import BaseModel
# Interpretação da configuração do Alembic
config = context.config
# Configurar logging
if config.config_file_name is not None:
  fileConfig(config.config_file_name)
# Definir metadata para auto-geração
target_metadata = BaseModel.metadata
def get_url():
  return settings.database_url
def run_migrations_offline() -> None:
  """Executar migrations em modo offline."""
  url = get_url()
  context.configure(
   url=url,
   target_metadata=target_metadata,
   literal_binds=True,
   dialect_opts={"paramstyle": "named"},
   compare_type=True,
   compare_server_default=True,
  with context.begin_transaction():
    context.run_migrations()
def run_migrations_online() -> None:
  """Executar migrations em modo online."""
  configuration = config.get_section(config.config_ini_section)
  configuration["sqlalchemy.url"] = get_url()
```

```
connectable = engine_from_config(
    configuration,
   prefix="sqlalchemy.",
   poolclass=pool.NullPool,
  with connectable.connect() as connection:
   context.configure(
      connection=connection,
     target_metadata=target_metadata,
     compare_type=True,
      compare_server_default=True,
   with context.begin_transaction():
     context.run_migrations()
if context.is_offline_mode():
  run_migrations_offline()
else:
  run_migrations_online()
```

5. 🐳 Docker Compose para Produção

(docker-compose.prod.yml):



```
version: '3.8'
services:
# PostgreSQL
 postgres:
 image: postgres:15-alpine
  container_name: pharmalitics_postgres
  environment:
  POSTGRES_DB: pharmalitics_prod
  POSTGRES_USER: pharmalitics_user
  POSTGRES_PASSWORD: SuaSenhaSegura123!
  PGDATA: /var/lib/postgresql/data/pgdata
  volumes:
  - postgres_data:/var/lib/postgresql/data
  - ./backups:/backups
  ports:
  - "5432:5432"
  networks:
  - pharmalitics-net
  restart: unless-stopped
 # PgAdmin
 pgadmin:
 image: dpage/pgadmin4:latest
  container_name: pharmalitics_pgadmin
  environment:
  PGADMIN_DEFAULT_EMAIL: admin@pharmalitics.local
  PGADMIN DEFAULT PASSWORD: admin123
  volumes:
  - pgadmin_data:/var/lib/pgadmin
  ports:
  - "8080:80"
  networks:
  - pharmalitics-net
  depends on:
  - postgres
  restart: unless-stopped
 # Redis para Cache
 redis:
  image: redis:7-alpine
  container_name: pharmalitics_redis
  ports:
  - "6379:6379"
  volumes:
  - redis_data:/data
```

```
networks:
  - pharmalitics-net
  restart: unless-stopped
  command: redis-server --appendonly yes --requirepass SuaRedisPassword123
 # API
 api:
  build:.
  container_name: pharmalitics_api
  environment:
  - DATABASE_URL=postgresql://pharmalitics_user:SuaSenhaSegura123!@postgres:5432/pharmalitics_prod
  - REDIS_URL=redis://:SuaRedisPassword123@redis:6379/0
  ports:
  - "8000:8000"
  volumes:
  - ./reports:/app/reports
  -./logs:/app/logs
  networks:
  - pharmalitics-net
  depends_on:
  - postgres
  - redis
  restart: unless-stopped
volumes:
 postgres_data:
 pgadmin_data:
redis_data:
networks:
 pharmalitics-net:
  driver: bridge
```

📋 Comandos de Setup

Desenvolvimento:

bash

1. Iniciar PostgreSQL

docker-compose up -d postgres pgadmin

2. Criar migrations iniciais

alembic revision --autogenerate -m "Initial migration"

#3. Executar migrations

alembic upgrade head

4. Popular dados de teste

python scripts/populate_sample_data.py

5. Executar API

uvicorn app.main:app --reload --host 0.0.0.0 --port 8000

Produção:

bash

1. Configurar ambiente

cp.env.production.env

2. Iniciar todos os serviços

docker-compose -f docker-compose.prod.yml up -d

#3. Executar migrations

docker-compose -f docker-compose.prod.yml exec api alembic upgrade head

4. Verificar status

docker-compose -f docker-compose.prod.yml ps

Migração de Dados (SQLite → PostgreSQL)

Quando tiver dados no SQLite e quiser migrar:

Script de Migração:

bash

1. Backup SQLite

cp pharmalitics.db pharmalitics_backup.db

2. Executar script de migração

python scripts/migrate_sqlite_to_postgres.py