

"The past is gone:

Learn from it.

The future is ahead:

Prepare for it.

The present is here:

Live it!"

Thomas S. Monson

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LESSON 1

BASIC STRUCTURE

<u>SUBJECT</u> + <u>VERB</u> + <u>COMPLEMENT</u>

You pizza. eat



to want – querer

to eat – *comer*

to drink – beber

to speak – falar

bread – $p\tilde{a}o$

Coke – Coca cola cheese – queijo

English – *inglês*

Portuguese – português tea - chá

today – *hoje*

tomorrow – amanhã

now - agora

juice – suco

water - água

meat - carne

and - *e*

or - ou

2. I want to drink juice.

1. You speak English.

- 3. I speak Portuguese.
- 4. I want to eat meat.
- 5. I want to eat bread and cheese, or bread and meat today.
- 6. I want to drink Coke or Pepsi.
- 7. I want to drink coffee and to eat bread and cheese.
- 8. I want to eat pizza tomorrow.
- 9. I drink water.
- 10. You speak English now.



EXPRESSIONS AND READING

hi – oi hello – olá good morning - bom dia good afternoon - boa tarde good evening -boa noite(chegada) good night - boa noite (saída) good - bye - adeus, tchau

bye-bye - tchau

1. Good bye. I want to eat now.

- 2. Bye. I want to speak English.
- 3. Good morning. I want to drink juice now.
- 4. Good afternoon. I speak Portuguese.
- 5. Good evening. I want to eat pizza and to drink Coke.
- 6. Good night. I want to drink tea tomorrow.
- 7. Hello. I drink juice and eat cheese.
- 8. Hi. I want to drink water now.
- 9. Good morning. You drink coffee now.
- 10. Good night. I want to speak English tomorrow.

STRUCTURES

<u>Do</u> you want to drink coffee? (?)

Yes, I want to drink coffee.(+)

No, I don't want to drink coffee.(-)

(do + not = don't)

<u>Do</u> you want to speak Portuguese now?

No, I want to speak English now.







- **1.** Do you want to eat bread and cheese? Yes, I want to eat bread and cheese.
- **2.** Do you drink coffee? No, I don't drink coffee.
- **3.** Do you speak English? Yes, I speak English and Portuguese.
- **4.** Do you want to drink juice? Yes, I want to drink juice now.
- **5.** Do you want to speak Portuguese? No, I want to speak English now.

SUBSTITUTION DRILL

- 1. Do you drink tea?
- 2. Do you want to speak English?
- 3. Do you eat pizza?
- **4.** Do you want to speak Portuguese now?
- 5. Do you want to drink juice?
- **6.** Do you want to eat bread and cheese today?
- 7. Do you drink coffee?
- 8. Do you want to eat escargot?
- 9. Do you drink Vodka?
- 10. Do you eat cheese?
- 11. Do you speak Portuguese?
- 12. Do you speak English?









- **1.** Do you want to speak English or Portuguese now?
- 2. Do you speak Portuguese?
- **3.** Do you want to drink Pepsi or Coke?
- **4.** Do you eat bread and cheese?
- **5.** Do you speak English and Portuguese?
- **6.** Do you drink juice and eat cheese?
- **7.** Do you eat hot dogs?
- **8.** Do you want to drink coffee now?
- **9.** Do you speak English now?
- 10. Do you speak Portuguese or Italian?
- 11. Do you want to eat pizza tomorrow?
- **12.** Do you want to drink coffee or tea?

1.	WANT
2.	EAT
3.	DRINK
4.	SPEAK
5.	JUICE
6.	NOW
	CHEESE
	TOMORROW
9.	COFFEE
	OR
	. MEAT
12	. TEA







Studying a lots



VERBS AND READING

to need to like to study to play

Do you like to play *tennis* or soccer?

I need to study English <u>every day</u>. (todos os dias)

I want to play tennis tomorrow.

Do you play the piano?

I don't want to eat meat today.

VOCABULARY AND READING

to need - precisar(de) friend - amigo/a tonight - hoje a noite to like - gostar(de) soccer – futebol father - pai beer – cerveja to play - jogar/tocar mother – mãe to study – estudar fish – peixe brother - irmão your - teu(s),tua(s) with - com sister - irmã my - meu(s), minha(s) milk – leite well - bem money – dinheiro but – mas a - um, uma

- 1. I need to speak English with my friends tonight.
- 2. I want to play soccer with my brother today.
- 3. I need to speak English well.
- 4. I need to study English and Portuguese with my sister tomorrow.
- 5. Do you need money?
- 6. Do you like to eat fish?
- 7. I like to drink juice, but I don't like to drink beer.
- 8. Do you need to study English every day?
- 9. I don't play soccer with you, but I play tennis with my sister.
- 10. My father and my mother like to drink milk.



EXPRESSIONS AND READING

please - *por favor* I'm sorry - *sinto muito* not at all - *de nada* thanks - *obrigado* thank you - *obrigado* you're welcome - *de nada (bem vindo)*

- 1. Hello, my friend. Do you want to play soccer tomorrow?
- 2. I'm sorry. I need to study tomorrow.
- 3. Please, I need to eat now.
- 4. Thanks my friend. You're welcome.
- 5. Good-bye. I need to study English with my sister now.
- 6. Sorry, I don't speak Portuguese.
- 7. Thank you! Do you want to play soccer or tennis?
- 8. I'm sorry, I don't like to eat fish.
- 9. Thanks. I like to drink juice, but I don't like to eat meat.
- 10. Please, I want to speak with you today.

EXPRESSIONS AND PREPOSITIONS

in the morning - de manhã in the afternoon - a tarde

at night - de noite

I study English in the morning.

I play the piano in the afternoon.

I like to eat pizza at night.

How are you? Como vai você?

I'm fine, and you? Estou bem, e você?

I'm OK, thanks. Estou bem, obrigado.

Nice to meet you. Prazer em conhecê-lo.

Nice to meet you too. Prazer em conhecê-lo também.





- 1. Do you need to study English every day? Yes, I study English with my mother every morning.
- 2. Do you like to play video game with your friends? Yes, but I like to play video game with my friends in the afternoon.
- 3. Do you want to eat fish tomorrow? Yes, but I want to eat fish tomorrow night, OK?
- 4. Do you like to speak English? Yes, I like to speak English with my friends and with my mother.
- 5. Do you eat pizza in the morning? No, I eat pizza at night with my family or friends.

SUBSTITUTION DRILL

- 1. Do you need to speak English every day?
- 2. Do you want to play video game with your friends?
- 3. Do you like to drink juice in the morning?
- 4. Do you like to study English in the morning, in the afternoon, or at night?
- 5. Do you like to study with your sister?
- 6. Do you drink beer?
- 7. Do you play with your brother every day?
- 8. Do you like to drink milk in the afternoon?
- 9. Do you want to eat pizza or hot dog tonight?
- 10. Do you study English every night?



YOUR TURN!



- 1. Do you like to drink beer with your friends?
- 2. Do you need money?
- 3. Do you play video game with your friends at night?
- 4. Do you study English with your friends or with your family?
- 5. Do you drink milk or juice in the morning?
- 6. Do you want to play soccer tomorrow?
- 7. Do you like to play tennis with your sister?
- 8. Do you speak English or Portuguese with your father?
- 9. Do you want to drink tea or coffee now?
- 10. Do you like to eat meat?
- 11. Do you and your friends like to play soccer?
- 12. Do you want to study English every day?

1.NEED
2.LIKE
3.STUDY
4.PLAY
5.PLEASE
6.SORRY
7.TONIGHT
8.EVERY
9.NICE
10.AT NIGHT
11.FINE
12.TOO

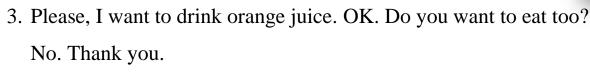








- 1. Hi, my friend. How are you today? I'm fine, thanks. And you?
 - I'm OK too. Thank you.
- Nice to meet you.Nice to meet you too.



You're welcome.

4. Do you want to play soccer with me tomorrow night?I'm sorry my friend. I need to study English tomorrow night.

SUBSTITUTION DRILL

- 1. Do you play video game with your brother?
- 2. Do you need money every day?
- 3. Do you speak Portuguese or English with your mother?
- 4. Do you study English every afternoon?
- 5. Do you want to drink orange juice or milk now?
- 6. Do you eat pizza with your family at night?
- 7. Do you want to play soccer with your friends tomorrow?
- 8. Do you need to study English with your sister every morning?
- 9. Do you want to eat pizza or hot dog now?
- 10.Do you like to drink coffee or tea in the morning?





- 1. Do you like to eat pizza with your friends?
- 2. Do you want to speak English well?
- 3. Do you and your friends need money?
- 4. Do you play the piano?
- 5. Do you need to study with your friends tonight?
- 6. Do you like to drink beer?
- 7. Do you study with your brother or your sister?
- 8. Do you eat meat every day?
- 9. Do you study English in the morning, in the afternoon, or at night?
- 10.Do you need to study every day?
- 11.Do you want to play video game with me tomorrow?
- 12.Do you speak English with your father and mother?

1. WELL	
2. FRIENDS	
3. BUT	
4. WITH	
5. WELCOME	
6. MEET	
7. BROTHER	
8. SISTER	
9. FISH	
10 MONEY	





LESSON 6

Studying a loto

VERBS AND READING

to work to sleep to know to buy

I don't need to work tomorrow.

I want to know your name.

I like to buy bread and milk in the morning.

Do you want to sleep now?

Do you know my children?

VOCABULARY AND READING

to work - trabalhar girl - menina to sleep - dormir car - carro

to buy - comprar alone - sozinho

to know - saber, conhecer job - emprego

son - filho daughter - filha boy - menino always - sempre

1. I don't speak Spanish with my children.

- 2. You don't know my family.
- 3. I need to buy a house.
- 4. I don't work alone. I work with my daughters.
- 5. I like to sleep in my house.
- 6. I always play tennis with boys and girls.
- 7. I need to buy books and pencils tonight.
- 8. I want cookies and milk please.
- 9. You need a job my friend.
- 10. I need to buy a car too.

Spanish - espanhol

house - *casa* pencil - *lapís*

book - livro

children/kids - crianças

cookies - biscoito





EXPRESSIONS AND READING

so so - *mais ou menos* see you later - *até mais tarde* at home - *em casa* very well - *muito bem*with me - *comigo*on the weekend - *no fim de semana*

(see = ver)

- 1. I need to sleep now. See you tomorrow.
- 2. You speak English very well.
- 3. Do you want to study Spanish with me at home?
- 4. No, I want to study Spanish with you on the weekend.
- 5. My daughters like to speak English with me at home.
- 6. Do you like to sleep in the afternoon on the weekends?
- 7. I don't know your sister.
- 8. I always play soccer with my friends on the weekends.
- 9. See you tonight at home, OK?
- 10. I'm sorry. I don't want to study with you on the weekend!

PRONOUNS - EXPRESSIONS - INDEFINITE ARTICLES

I - eu I like to study English. I don't like to... You like to study English. You don't like to... You - você He - ele He <u>likes</u> to study English. He *doesn't* like to... She <u>likes</u> to study English. She - ela She *doesn't* like to... It - neutro sing. It *likes* to eat bananas. It *doesn't* like to... We - nós We like to study English. We don't like to... You like to study English. You don't like to... You – vocês They - eles/elas They like to study English. They don't like to...

Do you like to study English? Yes, I like to study English.

Does your sister like to study English? Yes, she <u>likes</u> to study English.

I like my car very much. = I like my car a lot. Know \underline{how} = saber como I need to buy \underline{a} book. She needs to buy \underline{an} apartment.

LESSON 7

DIALOGUE

- 1. Do you like to sleep a lot on the weekend? Yes, I always sleep a lot on the weekend.
- 2. Does your daughter know how to speak English? Yes, she knows how to speak English and Spanish.
- 3. Do your kids like to eat cookies in the morning?

 Yes, they like to eat cookies in the morning, in the afternoon, and at night.
- 4. Does your mother play the piano? No, but she knows how to play the violin very well.
- 5. Does your son study English in the morning or at night? He studies English at night.

SUBSTITUTION DRILL

- 1. Does your sister like to eat cookies?
- 2. Does your mother always speak English with you?
- 3. Do your children study alone?
- 4. Does your friend want to eat pizza?
- 5. Do you need to work tomorrow?
- 6. Does your son sleep a lot?
- 7. Does your daughter play the piano?
- 8. Do you want to buy a house?
- 9. Does your brother know how to speak English?
- 10.Do you study at home?
- 11.Do you want to play video game with me?
- 12.Do you play soccer very well or so so?





- 1. Does your father work at home?
- 2. Does your sister know how to play the violin?
- 3. Do you sleep very much on the weekend?
- 4. Does your brother want to buy an apartment?
- 5. Do your friends like to eat pizza with you on the weekend?
- 6. Do you study English alone?
- 7. See you tonight. Do you want to eat pizza or hamburger?
- 8. Does your daughter know how to play soccer?
- 9. Does your son need a job?
- 10. Do your friends like to play video game with you?
- 11. Do you know how to speak Spanish?
- 12. Does your mother like to study English with you?

1. WORK	
2. SLEEP	<u> </u>
3. KNOW	
4. BUY	
5. DAUGHTER	
5. SON	
7. ALWAYS	
8. CHILDREN	
9. CHILD	
10. MY MOTHER	
11. KNOW HOW	
12. VERY MUCH	







- 1. Does your son want to buy a house? No, he wants to buy an apartment.
- 2. Do your friends like to study on the weekend? No, they like to play soccer on the weekend.
- 3. Does your sister know how to speak Spanish? Yes, she knows how to speak Spanish, English, and Portuguese.
- 4. Do you like to sleep a lot?
 Yes, but I only sleep a lot on the weekend. (somente)
- 5. Does your father work very much? Yes, he works a lot every day.

SUBSTITUTION DRILL

- 1. Do you like your job a lot?
- 2. Does your girl know how to play the piano?
- 3. Does Melinda work with you?
- 4. Do you want to buy a car?
- 5. Does your sister always study English with you?
- 6. Do your kids play soccer very well?
- 7. Does your kid know me?
- 8. Does your brother work alone?
- 9. Does your mother need to buy a book?
- 10.Do you want to sleep now?
- 11.Does your daughter drink milk in the morning?
- 12.Do you need money?





- 1. Does your sister like to speak with you?
- 2. Does your father work at night?
- 3. Do you want to eat pizza tonight?
- 4. Does your brother know how to speak English and Portuguese?
- 5. Do your friends play video game with you?
- 6. Does your sister study with you?
- 7. Does your son want to buy an apartment?
- 8. Do you like to sleep a lot?
- 9. Do you need to work today?
- 10.Does your mother work at home alone?
- 11.Do you want to drink water or juice now?
- 12.Does your friend always study English with you?



HOME
VERY MUCH
VERY
MUCH
WEEK
END
SEE
ALONE
KIDS
).JOB





LESSON 9

VERBS AND READING

to live to prefer to sell to come to go

I live with my family.

Do you prefer a pizza or a hot dog?

My friend sells houses and apartments.

Does your friend come with you?

My brother doesn't like to go to work at night.

TO GO - HOME, DOWNTOWN - TO SCHOOL, CHURCH, CITY, STATE, COUNTRY, WORK. - TO THE ...



VOCABULARY AND READING

to live - *viver/morar* cake – *bolo* to prefer - *preferir* cup - *xícara/copo*

to sell – vender glass - copo/vidro

to come – vir pen - caneta

to go -ir of -do/s-da/s-de

school - escola church - igreja

bank - banco(financeiro) club - clube

1. My sister goes to school in the morning.

neighbor - vizinho/a

here - aqui

there - lá/ai/ali

to the - à/ao/para

in the - no/na

store - mercado/loja

family - família

- 2. Does your brother prefer a hamburger or a hot dog?
- 3. I go to church with my sister in the morning.
- 4. She comes to church alone, but she goes to school with friends.
- 5. I like to go to the store with my mother.
- 6. They prefer to go there at night.
- 7. We don't come here in the afternoon.
- 8. My son doesn't like to go to the bank.
- 9. Please, I want to drink a glass of juice.
- 10. My neighbor sells cakes, not cars.





ADVERBS - PREPOSITIONS - EXPRESSIONS

few - *poucos/as* sometimes -*às vezes* never – *nunca* maybe - talvez for - para/por/no how many - quantos a little - *um pouco* just - *justo/só* how much – *quanto*

- 1. My mother drinks few cups of tea every day.
- 2. Sometimes we speak English at home.
- 3. My family never drinks coffee.
- 4. I don't know. Maybe she speaks English well.
- 5. My father buys cookies for my little sister every morning!
- 6. How much milk do you drink every day?
- 7. They work just a little at night.
- 8. We study English every day.
- 9. They prefer to buy cookies in the store.
- 10. She sells few cookies at school every day.

NOUNS - PRONOUNS - EXPRESSIONS

Days of the week

Sunday - Domingo Monday - Segunda Tuesday - Terça Wednesday - Quarta Thursday - Quinta Friday - Sexta Saturday - Sábado My family and I always go to church on Sundays.

My son doesn't go to work on Mondays.

I don't come to school on Tuesday morning. They don't buy bread and milk on Wednesdays.

My friends and I like to eat pizza on Thursday night.

We like to drink beer on Friday night.

I always go to the club to play tennis on Saturdays.

Why - por que?

Why don't you work on Sundays?

Because - *porque* Because I go to church with my family on Sundays.

a day, a week, a month, a year - por dia, por semana, por mês, por ano





- 1. How many glasses of beer do you drink on the weekend? I don't like to drink beer, but I drink a lot of juice.
- 2. Why does your father come here on Saturday mornings? Because he studies English here on Saturdays.
- 3. How much coffee do you drink a day?

 I never drink coffee, but I drink four or five glasses of milk a day.
- 4. Does your daughter speak English just at school? She speaks English at school and at home.
- 5. Why does your sister study English every day?

 Because she wants to speak <u>it</u> well. (It = English = [lo] pronome)

SUBSTITUTION DRILL

- 1. Do you live here with your family?
- 2. Does your brother prefer to eat a pizza or a hamburger?
- 3. Do you sell cars?
- 4. Does your son come to school with you?
- 5. Do you and your family go to church every Sunday?
- 6. Does your father go to the store with your mother on Saturdays?
- 7. Do you prefer to eat chocolate cake or chocolate cookies?
- 8. Do you know your neighbor very well?
- 9. Do you want to drink a cup of coffee or a glass of chocolate milk?
- 10.Does your friend live here?





- 1. Does your neighbor speak English with you?
- 2. Do you like to go to the bank on Mondays?
- 3. How many days do you study English a week? (How many days a week do you study English?)
- 4. Does your family always eat fish on Tuesdays?
- 5. Does your sister speak a little Spanish?
- 6. Do your mother and father come to school with you?
- 7. Does your friend go to church with you sometimes?
- 8. Do you study English on Wednesday?
- 9. Does the boy live there alone?
- 10. Why don't you come here every day?
- 11.Do you and your family go to church every Sunday?
- 12.Does your neighbor work with you?

1. LIVE	
2. PREFER	
3. SELL	YOUR TURN!!
4. COME	
5. GO	
6. HOW MANY	Jr.
7. HOW MUCH	
8. FEW	(8)
9. A LITTLE	
10.JUST	
11.WHY	
12.BECAUSE	A S





- How much coffee do you drink a day?
 I never drink coffee, but I drink two or three glasses of milk a day.
- 2. Do you always go to the club with your friends on Saturdays?

 No, sometimes we prefer to go out and eat a pizza. (sair, passear)
- 3. Does your neighbor come here every day?

 No, she just comes on the weekend.
- 4. Why don't you drink beer with us? (with us = conosco) Because I don't like it. I prefer to drink juice.
- 5. Does your sister work in the store?No, she works at home with my mother.



PRONOUNS, ADJECTIVES AND POSSESSIVES

I speak English.	my car.	mine	me
You study there.	your <u>book</u> .	yours	you
He eats pizza.	his house.	his	him
She likes him.	her pen.	hers	her
It works well.	its <u>color</u> .	its	It
We live here.	our <u>class</u> .	ours	us
You know that.	your neighbor.	yours	you
They sleep a lot.	their school.	theirs	them

Do you want to buy cake at the store? No, I prefer my mother's.

Do you like Robert's car? No, I like his sister's car.

Do you need Amanda and Julie's computer? No, I need their pens.



READING AND TRANSLATION

- 1. I always go to church with them on Sundays.
- 2. Do you want to buy Julie's car?
- 3. No, I want to buy her apartment.
- 4. Do you live in your father's house?
- 5. No, I live in my brother's apartment
- 6. Why don't you come to school with us?
- 7. Because I need to work a lot today.
- 8. Do you want to go to the game with him?
- 9. No, I want to go to the game with her.
- 10.Does your sister want to go out with me tonight?
- 11.I'm sorry. She needs to study English tonight.
- 12.Do you want to sleep in our house on the weekend?

ANSWER THE QUESTIONS

- 1. Do you live alone or with your family?
- 2. Do you like your neighbor?
- 3. Does your mother like to live here?
- 4. Do you prefer to study English or Spanish?
- 5. How many days a week do you study here?
- 6. Do you always go to church on Sundays?
- 7. How much water do you drink a day?
- 8. Why do you come here?
- 9. Does your son come here with you?
- 10.Do you want to work with them?







LESSON 12

Studying a loto

VERBS AND READING

to have/to to help to cook to learn

I have an English book.

She <u>has</u> to work on Sunday.

I like to help my friends.

Her *husband* cooks very well. (*marido*)

They need to learn English.

VOCABULARY AND READING

to have/to - ter/ter que
to help - ajudar
to cook - cozinhar
to learn - aprender
dinner - janta/r
time - tempo/vez
to have/to - ter/ter que
to o - também/d+
breakfast - desjejum
wife - esposa
what - o que
chicken - frango
about - sobre/
aproximadamente

lunch – almoço new – novo old – velho when – quando where - onde steak - bife

- 1. What do you know about the new *student*?
- 2. Her husband likes to eat steak four *times* a week.
- 3. His wife *has* a new car.
- 4. Where does your brother live?
- 5. Do you have an old English book?
- 6. When do you need money?
- 7. I don't know what my sister wants to learn.
- 8. I always have breakfast with my family.
- 9. What do you want to cook today?
- 10. We need *help* with our homework.





EXPRESSIONS AND READING

to have breakfast - tomar desjejum to have lunch - almoçar to have dinner - jantar once - uma vez twice - *duas vezes*for breakfast - *no desjejum*for lunch - *no almoço*for dinner - *no jantar*

- 1. I always have dinner with my family.
- 2. They eat steak for lunch every day.
- 3. What do you like to have for breakfast?
- 4. She has lunch with me twice a week.
- 5. We have pancakes, bacon and orange juice once a week.
- 6. They study English five or six times a week.
- 7. What do you like to have for lunch?
- 8. I help my mother at home.
- 9. How many times a month do you go to church?
- 10. How much milk do you drink for breakfast?

NUMBERS AND MATH OPERATIONS

1 - one	13 – thirteen	60 - sixty
2 - two	14 – fourteen	70 - seventy
3 - three	15 – fifteen	80 - eighty
4 - four	16 – sixteen	90 - ninety
5 - five	17 – seventeen	100 - one hundred
6 - six	18 – eighteen	101 - one hundred and one
7 - seven	19 – nineteen	1000 - one thousand
8 - eight	20 - twenty	+ plus
9 - nine	21 - twenty-one	- minus
10- ten	30 – thirty	x times
11 – eleven	40 - forty	: divided by
12 – twelve	50 – fifty	= equals





- Do you want to learn Spanish too?
 No, I don't want to learn Spanish now.
- 2. How many times a week do you study English? I study English twice a week at school and every night at home.
- 3. Where does your husband work? My husband works in a bank.
- 4. When do you and your family go to church? My family and I always go to church on Sunday mornings.
- 5. What do you like to have for breakfast?
 I like to have pancakes, bacon, eggs, and orange juice for breakfast.

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

- 1. How many glasses of orange juice do you drink a week?
- 2. Where does your friend live?
- 3. How much cheese do you eat a month?
- 4. How many times a year do you eat escargot?
- 5. Why do you study Spanish?
- 6. Do you have a new apartment?
- 7. Does your husband study English with you?
- 8. Do your friends help you with your Spanish homework?
- 9. Do you prefer to eat chicken for dinner?
- 10. When do you go to church?
- 11. Where do you have lunch every day?
- 12.Do you study English three or four times a week?





- 1. Do you have time to study English every day?
- 2. Where do you and your family live?
- 3. How many times a week do you study English here?
- 4. How much money do you need to buy a pizza?
- 5. What do you like to have for breakfast?
- 6. When do you come here?
- 7. Do you prefer to eat steak or chicken for dinner?
- 8. Do you always have lunch with your family?
- 9. How many brothers and sisters do you have?
- 10.Does your wife/husband work with you?
- 11.Do you have time to help me with my homework tomorrow?
- 12.Do you study English here twice or three times a week?
- 13.Does your mother cook very well?
- 14.Do you know how to cook too?
- 15. Why do you study English?

1. HAVE		
2. HAS		
3. HELP		
4 00017		
5. LEARN		
6. NEW		
7. OLD	 	
8. WHEN		
9. WHERE	 	
10.WHAT		







- 1. What do you like to drink at night?
 I like to drink chocolate milk at night, but sometimes I drink tea.
- 2. Does your mother prefer to eat fish or steak for dinner? She always prefers to eat fish, but sometimes she eats chicken too.
- 3. Do you want to buy a new car? No, I like my old car.
- 4. Does your brother want to buy Mary's computer? No, he wants to buy yours.
- 5. Do you have to study English here every day? No, I study here twice a week.



TIME - NUMBERS - EXPRESSIONS

What time is it? What time do you come to school?

It's seven o'clock. I come to school at 8:00 am.

It's seven fifteen.

It's a quarter past seven. How many hours do you study a day?

It's seven thirty. I study five or six hours a day.

It's half past seven.

It's seven forty-five. How long = How much time

It's a quarter to eight. How long do you study English a week?

It's twelve o'clock. I study it about five or six hours a week.

It's noon/it's midday.

am - depois da meia noite até meio dia.

pm - depois do meio dia até meia noite.



- 1. What time is it?
- 2. How much is 5 x 5? [times]
- 3. How much is 21 + 19? [plus]
- 4. How much is 1000 100? [minus]
- 5. How much is 21:7? [divided by]
- 6. How many times do you study English a week?
- 7. What time do you go to work every day?
- 8. When do you come here?
- 9. Where do you go on the weekends?
- 10. Why don't you help your father?
- 11. Do you study English on Mondays and Wednesdays?
- 12. What time do you have breakfast?

. TO HAVE BREAKFAST	_
. TO HAVE LUNCH	
. TO HAVE DINNER	_
. ONCE	
. TWICE	
. FOR BREAKFAST	
. FOR LUNCH	
. FOR DINNER	
. TIMES	_
0.ABOUT	
1.MINUS	_
2.PLUS	





LESSON 15

VERBS AND READING

to understand to read to write to watch

I don't understand my friends very much.

My sister likes to read books at night.

I write many e-mails a day.

Does your father like to watch soccer games on TV?

We need to understand the situation well.



to understand – entender letter - carta/letra e - mail

to read – ler magazine – revista big - grande

to write – escrever next – próximo newspaper - jornal

to watch – assistir teacher - professor/a bike - bicicleta

boss – chefe country - pais, interior before - antes

small - pequeno after - depois $until - at\acute{e}$

1. I don't understand my sister's e-mails.

2. My mother always watches the TV news in the morning after breakfast.

- 3. My father prefers to read the newspaper every day.
- 4. Her teacher writes many letters to his friends.
- 5. We never understand our big boss!
- 6. My brother likes to watch TV before sleeping.
- 7. Before going to your city next weekend, I want to go home.
- 8. Do you like his new bike?
- 9. My Spanish friend doesn't know my country, but I know his country.
- 10. I don't like to work until midnight.





EXPRESSIONS - VERBS - READING

only - *somente* this morning - *esta manhã* this afternoon - *esta tarde* what about/how about - que tal

to wake up - acordar to get up - levantar

- 1. She has only one daughter.
- 2. They want to eat pizza tonight. How about you?
- 3. I get up at 5:30 every morning to go to school.
- 4. I wake up at 7:00 am, but I only get up at 7:30 am.
- 5. Sorry, I need to study for a test this morning.
- 6. What about next week? Do you want to go next week?
- 7. What time do you get up on Sundays?
- 8. My teacher has a lot of brothers and sisters.
- 9. I always have breakfast after I get up in the morning.
- 10. They need to study English this afternoon.

LINKING VERB

Verb To Be - Ser ou Estar

I am	I am not / I'm not	Am I?
You are	You're not / You aren't	Are you?
He is	He's not / He isn't	Is he?
She is	She's not / She isn't	Is she?
It is	It's not / It isn't	Is it?
We are	We're not / We aren't	Are we?
You are	You're not/ You aren't	Are you?
They are	They're not / They aren't	Are they?

I am an English student. Are you an English student too? Is your father tall or short? And your mother? How is she? We aren't watching TV now. We're studying English. Where are your mother and father now? Are they at home?





- 1. Are you studying English or Spanish here?
 I'm studying English here, but I want to study Spanish too.
- 2. Do you understand your teacher? Yes, I understand my teacher very well.
- 3. Does your father have a big car? No, my father has a small car.
- 4. Is your mother an English teacher too?

 No, my mother isn't an English teacher, she is a *doctor*.
- 5. Are your friends studying English here with you? Yes, they are studying English here with me.

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

- 1. How about tea? Do you want to drink a little bit of tea?
- 2. Are you speaking Spanish now?
- 3. Is your brother a student?
- 4. Where do you work?
- 5. What are you drinking now?
- 6. Is your house big?
- 7. Does your father read the newspaper every day?
- 8. Does your teacher write well?
- 9. Do you have a bike?
- 10. Does your sister have to work?





- 1. Are you a good student?
- 2. Does your mother prefer to read a magazine or a newspaper?
- 3. Do you understand your boss?
- 4. Is Brazil a big country?
- 5. Do you prefer to write letters or e-mails?
- 6. Are you watching TV now?
- 7. What do you like to eat before sleeping?
- 8. Does your sister like her boss?
- 9. Do you always get up before your mother?
- 10. Why are you here now?
- 11.Is your country a big country?
- 12. Are you speaking English now?

1. UNDERSTAND	
2. READ	_
3. WRITE	_
4. WATCH	_
5. ONLY	_
6. WHAT ABOUT	_
7. WAKE UP	
8. GET UP	_
9. TO BE	_
10.STUDYING	





- 1. Does your husband help you to cook? Yes, he always helps me when he has time.
- 2. Are you learning to speak Spanish too? No, I'm only learning English now.
- 3. When do your brother and sister go to church? They go to church on Sundays.
- 4. Is your car very old? No, I have a new car.
- 5. Do you always have lunch at home? Not always. Sometimes I have lunch in a restaurant.

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

- 1. Where does your wife work?
- 2. When do you come to school?
- 3. What do you like to eat in the morning?
- 4. Why does your father get up early?
- 5. Do you understand your boss very well?
- 6. Does your sister know how to cook?
- 7. Are you here to study Spanish?
- 8. Is your brother studying English with you?
- 9. Do you always watch TV at night?
- 10.Does your mother cook every day?





- 1. Where do you like to go on the weekend?
- 2. What days do you study English here?
- 3. When does your daughter watch TV?
- 4. Do you read the newspaper before or after work?
- 5. Are you living with your mother and father?
- 6. Is your teacher speaking English now?
- 7. Why don't you write a letter to your friend?
- 8. How much milk do you drink a day?
- 9. How much is 5x5?
- 10.Do you study English once or twice a week?
- 11.Is your brother here with you?
- 12. Are you a student or a doctor?

. THIS MORNING	
. THIS AFTERNOON	
6. AFTER	
BEFORE	
S. BOSS	
5. SMALL	
. BIG	
8. UNTIL	
0. NEXT	
0.COUNTRY	





Studying a loto



VERBS AND READING

to start to talk to stay to wash

My father starts to work at 9:00 am.

I start studying at 7:00 am.

They don't want to stay here after class.

I don't like to wash my car. My brother washes it for me.

Do you always talk to your secretary in the morning? (secretária)

VOCABULARY AND READING

to start – começar to stay - ficar to wash - lavar to talk - conversar/falar factory - fábrica relatives - parentes

usually – *geralmente* French – *francês* manager - gerente other/another - outro/um outro near - perto motorcycle – *motocicleta* strawberry – *morango*

parents - pais far - longe apple - maçã at the - no, na on the-no, na

- 1. My family and I usually go to church on Sunday mornings.
- 2. My brother needs a car because he works in a factory far from here.
- 3. His secretary speaks English, French, and Portuguese.
- 4. I don't know where his relatives live.
- 5. My sister lives near our parents.
- 6. I don't like strawberry cake very much. I prefer apple or orange cake.
- 7. The manager doesn't want to stay in this city.
- 8. Does your son want to buy a motorcycle or a car?
- 9. My children don't talk to people they don't know.
- 10. They need another manager for the factory.





EXPRESSIONS AND READING

Really? - verdade?/realmente? Great - grande/ótimo/legal Let's go/eat...! - vamos/comer... What's up/new? - E ai? Quais são as novas? Cool - maneiro/legal/fresco Have a nice day/night... - Tenha um bom dia

- 1. My friends are really cool!
- 2. We are going to the movies. Do you want to go?
- 3. Great! Let's go!
- 4. Have a nice lunch. Thank you.
- 5. What's up? Are you studying for a test?
- 6. "Alexander the Great" is a really cool movie.
- 7. Let's go home. It's dinner time!
- 8. I don't want to stay home on the weekend. Great! Let's go to the club!
- 9. Do you know what's **happening**? (acontecendo) No, what's new?
- 10. We are going to play cards at Mary's house. Great! Have a nice night!

IMMEDIATE FUTURE

"To be" + going to = vai/vou/vamos/vão
I'm going to work tomorrow.
Are you going to study English tomorrow?
Yes, I'm going to study English tomorrow.
No, I'm not going to study English tomorrow.

Is your mother going to cook tonight? No, she isn't. (going to cook...)
Yes, she is. (going to cook...)

some = algum/s any=qualquer something=algo anything=qualquer coisa/nada I have to buy something for my mother today.

I don't want anything to eat now, thanks.

I have nothing to drink when I have lunch.



thing=coisa no=nenhum/a nothing=nada





- Where are you going tomorrow afternoon?
 Tomorrow afternoon my family and I are going to a friend's house.
- When do you wash your car?Well, I usually wash my car on the weekends.
- 3. What time does your father start working in the morning? My father starts working at 8:00 o'clock every morning.
- 4. Where does your daughter live?She lives far from here. She lives in another state. (estado)
- 5. Is your sister going to study English with you next Friday night? No, she is going to the movies with her friends on Friday night.

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

- 1. Are you going to church on Sunday?
- 2. Does your father work on Saturday?
- 3. Do your friends speak French?
- 4. Where do you live?
- 5. How many glasses of milk do you drink a day?
- 6. How much money do you need to buy a car?
- 7. Do you like to stay home on the weekends?
- 8. Do you study English twice a week?
- 9. Do you prefer strawberry juice or apple juice?
- 10.Do your parents live near you?





- 1. Are you going home after class?
- 2. Do you live near or far from here?
- 3. Where do you usually go on the weekend?
- 4. Does your father have another car?
- 5. Does your daughter work at the store?
- 6. When do you come to school?
- 7. Do you always talk to your friends about your homework?
- 8. Why are you here now?
- 9. Do you and your parents usually stay home on the weekends
- 10. Are your relatives living near or far from you?
- 11. Where do you want to go after this English class?
- 12.Do you want to have another English class today?

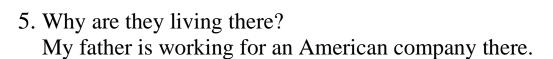
1. START	
2. STAY	
3. WASH	
4. TALK	
5. REALLY	
6. LET'S	
7. COOL	
8. GREAT	
9. HAVE A NICE	
10.I'M GOING TO	



- 1. Are you going to the movies next weekend?

 No, I have to stay home to talk to my parents on the net.
- 2. Where do your parents live?

 My parents are living far from here. They're living in another country.
- 3. Really? What country is it? They are living in The US.
- 4. Great! Do they like it a lot? Yes, they love it. But I like to have my parents here with me.



SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

- 1. Do your parents understand you?
- 2. Does your father read the newspaper or watch the TV news?
- 3. Do you write your e-mails in English or in Portuguese?
- 4. What time do you start to work?
- 5. Do you like to stay home or to go out on the weekends?
- 6. When does your brother wash his car?
- 7. Where do you study English?
- 8. Are you going to study English on Sunday morning?
- 9. Is your sister talking to the teacher now?
- 10.Is the manager going to buy your father's car?





- 1. Do you know what you're going to eat tonight?
- 2. Do you usually talk to your parents about your friends?
- 3. Where do your relatives live?
- 4. Why don't you stay here after class?
- 5. Does your brother like to wash your father's car?
- 6. What time do you usually get up on Sunday?
- 7. Is your country big or small?
- 8. Are you the only one to speak English in your house?
- 9. Do you and your parents always watch TV at night?
- 10. How are you today?
- 11. What time do you start to study in the morning?
- 12. Do you live near or far from here?

1. USUALLY	
2. PARENTS	
3. RELATIVES	
4. MANAGER	
5. NOTHING	
6. ANOTHER	
7. FAR	
8. NEAR	
9. THEY ARE GOING TO	
10.SOMETHING	





LESSON 21

VERBS AND READING

to ao	to iinisn	to close	to open

My friends and I want to do many things on the weekend.

Her husband wants to finish the homework <u>early</u>. (cedo, adiantado)

My father always closes the windows at night. (janelas)

They are going to open a new supermarket near my house.

That company is going to close the store close to the school. (perto)

VOCABULARY AND READING

to do – fazer	more – <i>mais</i>	less - <i>menos/sem</i>
to finish – terminar	that/those-aquele/a-aqueles	candy-docinho
to close – fechar	this/these - este/a-estes-as	late - tarde/atrasado
to open – abrir	guy - <i>cara/sujeito</i>	last - passada/ultima
person – <i>pessoa</i>	popcorn – pipoca	ago - <i>atrás</i>
people – <i>pessoas</i>	who $-quem$	place - <i>lugar</i>

- 1. My neighbor doesn't know this place.
- 2. I need more money to buy a new car.
- 3. Because I have less homework today, I'm going to play more.
- 4. Many people like to eat candy after lunch.
- 5. Do you know who that person is?
- 6. Those guys don't know what to do with that money.
- 7. My sister always finishes her homework late.
- 8. My brother gets up early because he has to work with my father.
- 9. I like to eat popcorn when I go to the movies.
- 10. Who is the president of The United States? Do you know?



VERB "TO BE" PAST FORM

I was	I wasn't	Was I?	Wasn't I?
You were	You weren't	Were you?	Weren't you?
He was	He wasn't	Was he?	Wasn't he?
She Was	She wasn't	Was she?	Wasn't she?
It was	It wasn't	Was it?	Wasn't it?
We were	We weren't	Were we?	Weren't we?
You were	You weren't	Were you?	Weren't you?
They were	They weren't	Were they?	Weren't they?

Where was your father last night? Where were you last Friday night? Were you doing your homework? What was your mother doing?

He was at the factory working. I was at home watching TV. No, I was playing video game. She was cooking for us.

QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS

- 1. Were you at home on the weekend?
- 2. What were you doing in the morning?
- 3. Was your sister reading a book last night?
- 4. Were your parents at home last Sunday?
- 5. Where was your son yesterday?
- 6. Were you late for class today?
- 7. Who was your teacher last class?
- 8. Were you living in this city two years ago?
- 9. Were you watching TV last night?
- 10. What were you doing last night?
- 11. Were you sleeping Saturday morning?
- 12. Were you finishing your homework last Friday night?







- 1. Were you doing your homework last night? No, but I'm going to do it tonight.
- 2. Where were you last weekend? Well, on Saturday I was working and on Sunday I was at home.
- 3. Who is that guy? I don't know. Maybe he is the new teacher.
- 4. What are you doing now? I'm studying English with my friends.
- 5. Where were you studying last year? I was studying in another school.



THE PAST SIMPLE

Did you go to school?

I went to school.

I didn't go to school.

to want – wanted to eat – ate	to work – worked to sleep – slept	to have - had to help - helped
to drink – drank	to know – knew	to cook - cooked
to speak – spoke	to buy – bought	to learn - learned
to need – needed	to live – lived to un	nderstand - understood
to like - liked	to prefer – preferred	to read - read
to study – studied	to sell – sold	to write - wrote
to play - played	to come – came	to watch - watched
to meet - met	to go – went	to wake up -woke up
to start - started	to stay – stayed	to get up - got up
to wash – washed	to talk – talked	to do - did
to finish – finished	to close – closed	to open – opened



- 1. Did you come to school yesterday?
- 2. Did you eat bread yesterday morning?
- 3. Did you and your family go to church last Sunday?
- 4. Were you at home Saturday night?
- 5. Did you speak English with your mother last week?
- 6. Where was your sister in the morning?
- 7. Were you helping your friends on the weekend?
- 8. Did your son buy a present for you?
- 9. Why didn't you read the newspaper this morning?
- 10. What were you doing Friday night?
- 11. Did you finish your homework on Wednesday or on Thursday?
- 12. Did you study English last week?

1. DO (DOES)	
2. FINISH	
3. CLOSE	
4. OPEN	
5. WAS	
6. WERE	
7. PLACE	
8. WHO	
9. AGO	
10.LAST	







- 1. Did you buy a present for your mother last month? Yes, I bought a new computer for her.
- 2. Did she like it?

 She loved it! My *mom* (*mãe*) likes to read the news and her e-mails a lot.
- 3. When are you going to buy a new computer for your father? Well, my <u>dad</u> (pai) doesn't like computers <u>so much</u> (tanto). But he likes to watch films, so maybe I'm going to buy him a new Smart Tv.
- 4. Why didn't you come to class last Wednesday?

 I had to stay home to help my father with some of his work.
- 5. Who was cooking for your family last weekend? Our friend from Mexico. She really likes to cook.

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

- 1. Are you writing a letter?
- 2. Did your friend help you to finish your homework?
- 3. Were you sleeping in the morning?
- 4. Did your friends come to class with you?
- 5. Are you going to study English tonight?
- 6. Where are your friends now?
- 7. What are you doing now?
- 8. When are you going to do your homework?
- 9. Why weren't your mom and dad here with you last class?
- 10. How many people study here with you?





- 1. Are you going to buy pizza tonight?
- 2. Didn't you come to class last week?
- 3. Aren't you going to help me tomorrow?
- 4. Isn't your sister buying a new car next week?
- 5. Do you know anything about the game?
- 6. Where were you last night?
- 7. Did you get up late today?
- 8. Do your friends like candy?
- 9. Did you live in another city five years ago?
- 10. Why don't you want to go to church with us?
- 11.Do you always wash your father's car?
- 12. Who cooks in your house?

1. WENT	 	
2. ATE	 	
3. DRANK		
4. SPOKE	 	
5. MET	 	
6. SLEPT		
7. KNEW	 	
8. BOUGHT	 	
9. SOLD	 	
10.CAME		







VERBS AND READING

to make
madeto pay
paidto bring
broughtto forget
forgotfazerpagartrazeresquecer

My mother <u>knows how</u> to make a great pizza. (saber como)

Last month my father had **many** things to pay.

Did you forget to bring your book again? (de novo)

I'm sorry. I forgot to bring my book, but I did my homework.



VOCABULARY AND READING

still - ainda(+)	yet - <i>ainda</i> (-)	right - certo
bill - conta/nota	pool-piscina	wrong - errado
beach – praia	Brazilian – <i>brasileiro</i>	table - <i>mesa</i>
short - baixo/curto	beautiful - bonito/a	food - comida
tall – <i>alto</i>	everybody - <i>todo mundo</i>	couch-sofa

- 1. My friend from the US makes beautiful tables.
- 2. I don't like it, but I have many bills to pay every month.
- 3. Do you prefer to go to the beach or to the pool?
- 4. My sister is short, but my brother is tall.
- 5. Everybody here forgot to do the homework, right?
- 6. Wrong, teacher. We all brought our homework for you to *correct* (corrigir)!
- 7. My parents love Brazilian food!
- 8. Is your couch big or small?
- 9. Does your wife still know how to make chocolate cake?
- 10.I don't know how to speak Spanish yet.



EXPRESSIONS AND READING

take it easy - vá com calma let me see - deixe me ver right now - agora mesmo nevermind - deixa pra lá It's up to you - você que sabe be careful! - tome cuidado

- 1. Take it easy! The food isn't going to finish yet!
- 2. Let me see your new car. Wow! It's beautiful!.
- 3. Let me see... Yes, let's go to the beach!
- 4. I'm sorry, I don't have money to pay the bill right now.
- 5. Nevermind. Tomorrow you bring the money.
- 6. Thank you. I'm not going to forget.
- 7. What do you want to eat for dinner? It's up to you.
- 8. Do you know everybody here? Not yet!
- 9. Yesterday I brought the wrong book to school.
- 10.Be careful! Don't go to the wrong school!

ADJECTIVES AND EXPRESSIONS

COLORS & Other Adjectives

beige – bege
<u>red - vermelho</u>
$\mathbf{white} - branco$
blue - azul
orange - laranja
yellow - amarelo
brown - marron
pink - rosa
black - preto
green - verde
gray - cinza
purple – roxo

good - bom
cold - frio
fat - gordo
fast - <i>rápido</i>
strong - forte
ugly - feio
*expensive $ caro$
smart - <i>esperto</i>
clean - limpo
happy - feliz

bad - <i>ruim</i>
hot - quente
skinny - magro
slow - lento
weak - fraco
pretty - <i>lindo</i>
cheap - barato
dumb - (devagar)*
dirty - sujo
sad - <i>triste</i>





- 1. Were you making a chocolate cake for your kids last Friday night? No, I wasn't home. My mother made the cake for the kids.
- 2. Are your parents going to study English too? Yes, but now they want to finish their French <u>course</u>. (curso)
- 3. Did your son bring you a present from Italy? Yes, he brought a beautiful and expensive Italian table for us.
- 4. Does your husband like French food? Yes, but he prefers Brazilian food.
- 5. Do you still work with your father? No, I'm working for a big company where everybody speaks English.

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

- 1. Where are your parents living now?
- 2. Were you at home last night?
- 3. Are you going to church next Sunday?
- 4. Is your sister bringing her friends too?
- 5. Do you prefer to go to the beach or to the pool?
- 6. Did your friend do the wrong homework?
- 7. Are your parents tall or short?
- 8. Does your daughter know everybody here?
- 9. You have a beautiful family, right?
- 10.Do you still live with your parents?





- 1. Where were you last night?
- 2. Did you forget to bring your English book to class?
- 3. When do you pay your bills?
- 4. Why don't you go to the beach this month?
- 5. Who helps you to learn English?
- 6. What are you going to do on the weekend?
- 7. Two plus two equals five, right?
- 8. Does your mother want to buy a new couch?
- 9. Is your car clean?
- 10. Are you living near or far from the English school?
- 11. How are you today? Are you happy?
- 12.Is a new apartment near Miami Beach cheap?

1. MORE	_
2. LESS	
3. SKINNY	
4. FAT	•
5. MAKE	
7. BRING	
8. FORGET	
9. RIGHT NOW	
10.SMART	







- 1. Do you still need help with your homework? Nevermind. I finished it an *hour* ago. (*hora*)
- 2. I forgot my English book at home! Take it easy. The English class is only tomorrow, not today.
- 3. Are you going to the beach next weekend? No, my parents need my help at home this weekend.
- 4. Why don't you come to the *show* with us? Because I have many bills to pay and I have to work early tomorrow.
- 5. Does everybody in your family speak English? Not yet, but *everyone* is studying it. (*todo mundo*)

READING

- 1. Do you want a <u>burger</u>? It's up to you. (hamburger)
- 2. Be careful! My parents are sleeping!
- 3. My family and I go to church every Sunday morning.
- 4. Take it easy. The game was very bad but you didn't pay for it!
- 5. I don't know where my English teacher lives.
- 6. Mary's mother wants to buy a white car, but she doesn't like it.
- 7. I don't know why he is studying French.
- 8. They are very strong because they <u>work out</u> a lot. (exercitam)
- 9. We didn't like that city very much. It's really ugly.
- 10. They forgot their money, <u>so</u> they went home fast. (so então)
- 11.My sister's book is yellow.
- 12.Old cars are not cheap in Brazil.



- 1. Do you always make pizza at home or do you buy them?
- 2. Is everybody here smart?
- 3. Is your father's car gray?
- 4. Were you studying English last night?
- 5. Who is the president of Brazil?
- 6. Where do your parents live?
- 7. When did you finish your homework?
- 8. How are you today?
- 9. Why weren't you home Sunday morning?
- 10. Where are you and your friends going after class?
- 11. What color is your couch?
- 12.Do you need a lot of money to pay your bills?

. STILL
. BILL
. YET
BEAUTIFUL
. EVERYBODY
. WRONG
. FOOD
. COUCH
. HOT
0.COLD







VERBS AND READING

to tryto saveto thinkto asktriedsavedthoughtaskedexperimentarsalvar, economizarpensarperguntartentar/provaracharpedir

My friends want to try to make a pizza.

I need to save money because I really need to buy a car.

I thought she was Brazilian, but she's from Mexico.

Did they ask you many questions there?



VOCABULARY AND READING

enough - o suficiente	already – já	almost - quase
party - festa/partido/grupo	difficult – difícil	door - porta
meeting – reunião	tired – cansado	easy - fácil
everything – tudo	pretty - bonito/muito	rice - arroz
office – escritório	dessert – sobremesa	beans - feijão

- 1. They were trying to open the door, but it was difficult.
- 2. I'm saving money, but I don't have enough to buy a car yet.
- 3. I think English is easy, but we need to do our homework.
- 4. Did you ask your friend about the Friday night party?
- 5. Do you already know everything about English?
- 6. Are you tired because you helped your friends yesterday?
- 7. That new student is very pretty.
- 8. My <u>favorite</u> dessert is <u>apple pie</u>. (favorito torta de maçã)
- 9. Do you and your family eat rice and beans every day? Almost!
- 10. My father's office is far from here.





EXPRESSIONS AND READING

then - então/depois good looking - de boa aparencia I think so - penso que sim I don't think so - penso que não It's hard - é dificil/ é duro

I'm broke - estou quebrado/sem dinheiro

- 1. My sister usually works in the morning, and then she goes to school.
- 2. Everybody in her family is good looking.
- 3. Do you think Italian food is good? I think so, but I prefer rice & beans.
- 4. I think the president knows everything. I don't think so!
- 5. English is not hard, but you have to study every day.
- 6. I'm sorry my friend. I'm broke today!
- 7. They went to the show to see those strong and good looking guys.
- 8. These pretty girls are here to work.
- 9. That ugly city needs help!
- 10. Last night was very cold!

COMPARATIVES AND SUPERLATIVES

Good - Better - The best Bad - Worse - The Worst

Money is good. To be broke is bad. <u>Health</u> is better. To be <u>sick</u> is worse.

Health and money are the best things! To be broke and sick are the worst

things!

Jack is short. Paul is shorter. Nelson is *the* shortest.

Paul is shorter than Jack, but Nelson is the shortest.

Brazil is big. The USA is bigger. Russia is the biggest.

The USA is bigger than Brazil, but Russia is the biggest.

Are you older than your brothers? No, my brothers are older than me. Was yesterday hotter than today? No, yesterday wasn't hotter than today. It wasn't <u>so</u> hot. $(so - t\tilde{a}o)$



- 1. What did you do last Saturday? In the morning I went to work, then to a party with my friends.
- 2. Are your school friends good looking? Yes, everybody there is good looking and smart too!
- 3. Are you older than your sister?
 No, she's older than me, but I'm taller than her.
- 4. Do you think the food at that restaurant is good? Well, it's not the best, but it's better than your food! Oh, come on! I'm trying hard to learn!
- 5. Did you save enough money to buy a new car? Almost! I think I'm only going to buy a new car next year.

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

- 1. Are you going to a party next Friday night?
- 2. Do you think that Rio de Janeiro is a beautiful city?
- 3. Does your mother always ask you where you're going to?
- 4. Is your mother older than your father?
- 5. Were you a bad student in school?
- 6. Was yesterday colder than today?
- 7. Are you always broke before the end of the month?
- 8. Do you already speak English well enough to go to the USA?
- 9. Are there many pretty girls at the beach?
- 10. Do you think it's hard to save money?





- 1. Are your parents trying to speak English well too?
- 2. What's your favorite dessert?
- 3. Do you like when people ask you many questions?
- 4. Why didn't you close your house door?
- 5. Is your father going to have a meeting today?
- 6. Were you tired after the class?
- 7. How is your health?
- 8. Why do you think it's good to do the homework?
- 9. Is it going to be hard to save the planet?
- 10. Who is taller? Your father or your mother?
- 11. Were you sick last week?
- 12. Are you broke?

. TRY
2. SAVE
. THINK
ASK
5. THEN
5. HARD
. BROKE
B. BETTER
OLDER
0.THE BIGGEST





- 1. What is the biggest country in the <u>world</u>? (mundo) I think it's Russia, right?
 Right! You're very smart!
- 2. Why aren't you saving money? Because I already bought what I wanted.
- 3. Are you speaking English well enough to go to the USA? Almost. When I finish Book II I'm going to be speaking better!
- 4. Why weren't you at the party Friday night?
 Because I worked until 7:00 pm and I was very tired.
- 5. Did you ask your father for you to sleep in my house? Yes, but he didn't let me and he asked me to come home early.

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

- 1. Did you come home late last night?
- 2. Are you thinking about *going* to the show this Friday?
- 3. Was your father in his office Monday morning?
- 4. Is today better than yesterday?
- 5. Do you want to drink a glass of juice right now?
- 6. Is your car clean?
- 7. Are you going to church next Sunday morning?
- 8. Do you want to ask me questions too?
- 9. I thought you were Spanish! Are you?

10. Where are you from? (De onde você é?)





- 1. Who is stronger? You or your brother?
- 2. What makes you tired? (o quê te deixa cansado?)
- 3. Are you going to eat pizza on Friday night?
- 4. Are you trying to learn English well?
- 5. What's your favorite dessert?
- 6. How many tall relatives do you have?
- 7. Is Rio de Janeiro bigger than São Paulo?
- 8. Is your father's car gray?
- 9. Did you forget to bring your book to class today?
- 10. Does everyone in your family like to eat pizza?
- 11. Were you at the pool with your friends on Saturday morning?
- 12. What color is your couch?

1. ENOUGH
2. MEETING
3. EVERYTHING
4. ALREADY
5. TIRED
6. EASY
7. PARTY
8. GOOD LOOKING
9. THE BEST
10.SO GOOD_







VERBS AND READING

to walkto taketo rememberto drivewalkedtookremembereddrovecaminhartomar, levarlembrar-sedirigir

I don't like to walk to school in the morning.

My brother always takes his children to the club.

I wasn't trying to remember her name.

My sister usually walks home from school, but yesterday my father drove her home. She wasn't so well.

VOCABULARY AND READING

thirsty - com sede weather - tempo climático doctor - *médico* holiday – *feriado* horse - cavalo ice cream – sorvete lazy – preguiçoso hungry - com fome first - primeiro boyfriend – namorado vacation – férias second - segundo girlfriend – namorada high school – colégio third - terceiro college – faculdade university – universidade fourth - quarto/a

- 1. Where did you go on your last vacation?
- 2. Is tomorrow a holiday?
- 3. How is the weather today?
- 4. Does your brother have a girlfriend and your sister have a boyfriend?
- 5. Is your father a doctor or a dentist?
- 6. Does your teacher speak German?
- 7. Are you lazy?
- 8. My brother is skinny and my sister is fat.
- 9. What time do you go to high school every day?
- 10. Do you want to eat ice cream for dessert?





EXPRESSIONS AND READING

to take a shower - tomar uma ducha to take a vacation - tirar férias to take a test - fazer uma prova to take a walk - fazer uma caminhada

boring - *entediante/chato* to be fun - *ser divertido* of course - *é claro*

- 1. I usually take a shower at night, but sometimes in the morning too.
- 2. I think my father needs a vacation. He is really tired!
- 3. My sister doesn't like to take tests.
- 4. My friends and I went to a party last night and it was fun.
- 5. Of course I speak English! I study hard every day!
- 6. I saw that movie and it was really boring.
- 7. My daughter wants to drink water now because she is thirsty.
- 8. I usually go to a restaurant when I'm hungry, but today I'm broke!
- 9. Many people remember their first boyfriend or girlfriend.
- 10. My father likes to take walks in the morning.

IDIOMS

by myself - por mim mesmo by yourself - por si mesmo by himself - por ele mesmo by herself - por ela mesma by itself - por si mesmo by ourselves - por nós mesmos by yourselves - por si mesmos by themselves - por eles mesmos



I cook by myself.
You live by yourself.
He studies English by himself.
She works by herself.
It eats by itself.
We learn by ourselves.
You play by yourselves.
They get up by themselves.

How old are you? Where are you from? I'm from Belford Roxo, RJ. And you? I'm 20 years old. And you? I'm 55. Where are your parents from? They're from Citrus Heights, California. I'm from L.A.





- 1. Are you going to take a walk this morning?

 No, the weather is not so good today. I think I'm going to stay home and do my English homework.
- 2. Were you trying to make a chocolate cake last night? Yes, it was great! My mother helped me and the cake was so good!
- 3. Is next Friday going to be a holiday? Sorry my friend. The holiday is going to be on Sunday.
- 4. Did your father go to the doctor last night? Yes, he was really sick and had to stay in the hospital until today.
- 5. Are you older than your brother and sister?
 Well, I'm older than my brother, but <u>younger</u> than my sister. (*mais jovem*)

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

- 1. Are you thirsty?
- 2. Are your friends lazy?
- 3. Do you remember your first teacher's name?
- 4. What is your favorite ice cream?
- 5. Did you want to buy a horse last month?
- 6. What is the second holiday in Brazil?
- 7. Do you remember your high school friends?
- 8. Does your mother like to drive?
- 9. Do you always take your kids to school?
- 10. Are you tired of walking?
- 11.Do you always take a shower in the morning?
- 12.Do you work by yourself?





- 1. How is the weather today?
- 2. Is your mother shorter than your father?
- 3. Who is the youngest person in your family?
- 4. Who is the oldest person in your family?
- 5. Do you already have enough money to buy a car?
- 6. Does your family eat rice and beans every day?
- 7. Were you trying to save money to go to Rio on your vacation?
- 8. How long do you work a day?
- 9. Do you think you know everything about English?
- 10. What's your favorite dessert?
- 11.Is your city a pretty city?
- 12.Do you think parties are fun or boring?

1. WALK
2. TOOK
3. REMEMBERED
4. DROVE
5. FUN
6. OF COURSE
7. THIRSTY
8. FROM
9. BY MYSELF
10.HUNGRY





- 1. How are you going to school tomorrow?

 I'm going to walk to school because my father isn't here and I don't know how to drive yet.
- 2. What were you doing at 8:00 last night?
 I was doing my homework, and then I watched TV with my family.
- 3. Do you remember your last vacation? Yes, it was great! My family and I went to another country.
- 4. Are your friends very lazy?
 Well, some of them are, but most of them are very active. (a maioria deles)
- 5. Why are you studying English?
 Because it's important to speak another language. (lingua)

SUBSTITUTION DRILLS

- 1. How is the weather today?
- 2. How many showers do you take a day?
- 3. How much money do you need to go on vacation?
- 4. Where did you live 10 years ago?
- 5. When are you hungry and thirsty?
- 6. How old is your father?
- 7. What were you doing yesterday at 10:00 am?
- 8. Who is taller? Your father or your mother?
- 9. Why is your father taking your brother to school every day?
- 10. Where are you from?





- 1. Do you like to walk to school?
- 2. Do you need to take your books to school every day?
- 3. Do you always remember to go to the doctor?
- 4. Does your father drive very well?
- 5. Are you hungry?
- 6. Are you thirsty?
- 7. Do you have a boyfriend or a girlfriend?
- 8. Where are you from?
- 9. How is the weather today?
- 10. Are you lazy?



1. WEATHER
2. LAZY
3. VACATION
4. FIRST
5. COLLEGE
6. BORING
7. TAKE A WALK
8. THIRD
9. HOLIDAY
10.HERSELF



nevermind - deixa pra lá a - um, uma a day, a week, a month, a year - por new - novo dia... newspaper - jornal a little - um pouco next - próximo about - sobre/aproximadamente Nice to meet you too. – after - depois Prazer em conhecê-lo tambem ago - atrás Nice to meet you. – almost - quase Prazer em conhecê-lo alone - sozinho no=nenhum/a already - já now - agora always - sempre of - do/s-da/s-de of course - é claro(certamente) and - e any=qualquer office - escritório apple - maçã old - velho on the weekend -no fim de at the - no, na at home - em casa semana at night - de noite on the-no, na bad - ruim only - somente bank - banco or - ou be careful! - tome cuidado orange - laranja beach - praia other/another -outro/um outro beans - feijão parents - pais beautiful - bonito/a party - festa/partido/grupo pen - caneta Because - porque beer - cerveja pencil - lapís before - antes people pessoas beige - bege person - pessoa big - grande pink - rosa bike - bicicleta place - lugar pool - piscina bill - conta/nota popcorn - pipoca black - preto Portuguese - português blue - azul



book - livro

boring - entediante/chato

boss - chefe

boy - menino

boyfriend - namorado

Brazilian - brasileiro

bread - pão

breakfast - desjejum

brother - irmão

brown - marron

but - mas

by herself - por ela mesma

by himself - por ele mesmo

by itself - por si mesmo

by myself - por mim mesmo

by ourselves - por nós mesmos

by themselves - por eles mesmos

by yourself - por si mesmo

by yourselves - por si mesmos

bye -bye - tchau

cake - bolo

candy-docinho

car - carro

cheap - barato

cheese - queijo

chicken - frango

children/kids - crianças

church - igreja

clean - limpo

club - clube

Coke - Coca cola

cold - frio

college - faculdade

cookies - biscoitos

cool - manero/legal

pretty - bonito/muito

pretty - lindo

purple - roxo

really? - verdade?/realmente?

red - vermelho

relatives - parentes

rice - arroz

right - certo

right now - agora mesmo

sad - triste

Saturday - Sábado

school - escola

second - segundo

see you later - até mais tarde

She - ela

short - baixo/curto

sister - irmã

skinny - magro

slow - lento

small - pequeno

smart - esperto

so so - mais ou menos

soccer - futebol

some=algum/s-alguma/s

sometimes -às vezes

son - filho

Spanish - espanhol

steak - bife

still - ainda(+)

store - mercado/loja

strawberry - morango

strong - forte

Sunday - Domingo

table - mesa

take it easy - vá com calma



couch - sofá country - pais, interior cup - xícara/copo daughter - filha dessert - sobremesa difficult - dificil dinner - janta/r dirty - sujo doctor - médico door - porta dumb - (devagar)* e - mail easy - fácil English - inglês enough - o suficiente everybody - todo mundo everything - tudo expensive - caro factory - fábrica family - família far - longe fast - rápido fat - gordo father - pai few - poucos/as first - primeiro fish - peixe food - comida for - para/por/no fourth - quarto/a French - francês Friday - Sexta friend - amigo/a girl - menina

girlfriend - namorada

tall - alto tea - chá teacher - professor/a that/those-aquele/a-aqueles then - então/depois there - lá/ai/ali They - eles/elas thing=coisa third - terceiro thirsty - com sede this afternoon - esta tarde this morning - esta manhã this/these - este/a-estes-as Thursday - Quinta time - tempo/vez tired - cansado to ask – pedir, perguntar to be fun - ser divertido to be" + going to = vai/vou/vamos/vão to bring- trazer to buy - comprar to close - fechar to come - vir to cook - cozinhar to do - fazer to drink - beber to drive - dirigir to eat - comer to finish - terminar to forget - esquecer to get up - levantar to go - ir to have/to-ter/ter que to help - ajudar



glass - copo/vidro

good - bom

good - bye - adeus, tchau

good afternoon - boa tarde

good evening - boa noite (chegada)

good looking - de boa aparencia

good morning - bom dia

good night - boa noite (saída)

gray - cinza

great - grande/ótimo/legal

green - verde

guy - cara/sujeito

happy - feliz

have a nice day/night... - tenha um

He - ele

hello - olá

here - aqui

hi - oi

high school - colégio

holiday - feriado

horse - cavalo

hot - quente

house - casa

How are you? - Como vai você?

how many - quantos

how much - quanto

hungry - com fome

I - eu

I don't think so - penso que não

I think so - penso que sim

I'm OK, thanks. Estou bem,

obrigado.

ice cream - sorvete

I'm broke - estou quebrado/sem

dinheiro

to know - saber, conhecer

to learn - aprender

to like - gostar(de)

to live - viver/morar

to make-fazer

to need - precisar(de)

to open - abrir

to pay- pagar

to play - jogar/tocar

to prefer - preferir

to read - ler

to remember- lembrar-se

to save-salvar, economizar

to sell - vender

to sleep - dormir

to speak- falar

to start - começar

to stay - ficar

to study - estudar

to take a shower - tomar uma

ducha

to take a test/walk - fazer uma

prova/ caminhada

to take a vacation - tirar férias

to take- tomar, levar

to talk - conversar/falar

to the - à/ao/para

to think- pensar, achar

to try- experimentar,

to understand - entender

to wake up - acordar

to walk- caminhar

to want - querer

to wash - lavar

to watch - assistir



I'm fine, and you? - Estou bem, e você? to work - trabalhar in the - no/na to write - escrever in the afternoon - a tarde today - hoje

In the morning - de manhã

It - neutro

It's up to you - você que sabe

It's hard - é dificil/ é duro

job - emprego juice - suco

just - justo/só

Know how = saber como

last - passada/ultima late - tarde/atrasado

lazy - preguiçoso less - menos/sem

let me see - deixe me ver

let's go/eat...! - vamos/comer...

letter - carta/letra little - pequeno/a lunch - almoço

magazine - revista manager - gerente

maybe - talvez

meat - carne

meeting - reunião

milk - leite

Monday - Segunda money - dinheiro

more - mais mother - mãe

motorcycle - motocicleta

my - meu(s), minha(s)

near - perto

neighbor - vizinho/a

never - nunca

tomorrow - amanhã tonight - hoje a noite

too - também/d+ Tuesday - Terça

ugly - feio

university - universidade

until - até

usually - geralmente

vacation - férias

very well - muito bem

water - água We - nós

weak - fraco

weather - tempo climático

Wednesday - Quarta

well - bem what - o que

what about/how about - que tal what's up/new? - e ai? quais são

as ...

when - quando where - onde white - branco who - quem

Why - por que? wife - esposa

with - com

with me - comigo wrong - errado yellow - amarelo yet - ainda (-)

You - você



You - vocês your - teu(s),tua(s)



Answer the following questions.	
1. Do you want to eat bread and cheese?	
2. Do you speak Portuguese and English?	
3. Do you drink tea?	
4. Do you want to drink coffee now?	
5. Do you speak Portuguese or Italian?	
Translate the following	
1. Eu quero pão com queijo.	
2. Sim, eu falo português e inglês.	
3. Não bebo chá.	
4. Não, eu não quero beber café. Eu quero beber água agora.	
5. Você fala português e inglês?	



Complete	
1. I want	·
2. Hello, I	·
3. Hi. Do you	
4. I Don't	·
5. I speak	·
6. Do you want	?
7. I speak	·•
8. You don't	·
9. You	·
10. I eat	·
Write sentences with the following words. (+,-,or?)	
1. (I - want - drink - coffee) -	
2. (I - speak - English - Portuguese) +	
3. (You - eat - escargot)?	
4. (I - want - drink - tea - now) -	
5. (You - want - drink - juice)?	



1. Do you want to speak English or Italian?	
2. Do you speak Portuguese?	
3. Do you drink juice?	
4. Do you eat bread and cheese?	
5. Do you speak English?	
Translate the following	
1. Você quer falar inglês?	
2. Eu não falo português. Falo inglês	
3. Quero beber suco.	
4. Não, eu não como pão com queijo.	
5. Sim, eu falo inglês.	



Complete the following

1. I don't want	•
2. I want to	•
3. You don't	•
4. Do you	
5. Do you want	?
6. I drink	·
7. I speak	·
8. I eat	·
9. Do you	?
10. I don't	·
Answer the following questions as indicated (+) or (-).	
1. Do you speak English? (+)	
2. Do you drink coffee? (-)	
3. Do you speak English and Portuguese? (+)	
4. Do you eat bread and cheese? (-)	
5. Do you speak English now? (+)	



1. Do you study English with your mother?
2. Do you like to eat pizza with your friends?
3. Do you play soccer in the morning?
4. Do you like to drink juice or coffee in the afternoon?
5. Do you need money every day?
Translate the following 1. Não estudo inglês com minha mãe, mas estudo inglês com meu pai.
2. Gosto de comer pizza com meus amigos.
3. Gosto de jogar futebol de manhã.
4. Gosto de beber suco à tarde.
5. Sim, preciso de dinheiro todos os dias.



Complete
1. I need
2. I like
3. I want to
4. I like to
5. I eat
6. You don't
7. I drink
8. I play
9. You study
10. I need to study
Write sentences with the following words.
1. (need - money) +
2. (you - like - eat - pizza) ?
3. (study - English - every day) +
4. (you - play - the piano) ?
5. (drink - beer -) -



1. Do you want to study English at night?
2. Do you drink milk or juice in the morning?
3. Do you want to speak Spanish too?
4. Do you need to speak English with your sister?
5. Do you want to eat pizza or hot dogs with your family tomorrow?
Translate the following
1. Quero estudar inglês de manhã.
2. Quero beber leite à tarde.
3. Não quero falar espanhol agora, quero falar inglês.
4. Preciso falar inglês com meus amigos.
5. Quero comer pizza com minha família amanhã.



Complete the following

1. I don't need	
2. I study English	
3. I want	
4. I play soccer with	
5. Sorry, I don't eat	
6. I don't drink	. •
7. I need	
8. Do you like to?	
9. You study	
10. I don't want	
Answer the following questions as indicated (+) or (-).	
1. Do you speak English with your mother? (-)	
2. Do you need to speak English? (+)	
3. Do you like to eat bread and cheese in the morning? (+)	
4. Do you want to play tennis with your friends tomorrow? (-)	
5. Do you need to study every day? (+)	



1. Do you need to speak Portuguese with your friends?	
2. Do you like to study Spanish too ?	
3. Do you want to play the piano?	
4. Do you like to eat pizza at night?	
5. Do you drink coffee or tea in the morning?	
Translate the following	
1. Preciso falar português com minhas amigas.	
2. Não gosto de estudar espanhol. Gosto de estudar inglês.	
3. Não quero tocar piano. Quero tocar violão.	
4. Gosto de comer pizza de manhã, à tarde e à noite!	
5. Bebo suco de manhã. Não bebo café ou chá, sinto muito.	



Complete	
1. I like to study	•
2. I want to	·
3. You don't	
4. Sorry, I don't	·
5. I need to study	
6. Please my friend, I need	·
7. I don't play	·
8. Do you like	?
9. I don't want	•
10. Do you drink	
Answer the following questions using; and, or, but.	
1. Do you study English in the morning?	
2. Do you like to play the guitar?	<u> </u>
3. Do you want to eat fish tomorrow?	<u> </u>
4. Do you drink coffee or tea at night?	<u> </u>
5. Do you need to speak English?	·



1. Does your mother know how to speak English?
2. Does your brother want to buy a car?
3. Do you sleep a lot on the weekend?
4. Does your daughter study Spanish?
5. Don't you work here? (Interrogative negative question)
Translate the following
1. Ele não quer comprar um carro. Ele quer comprar uma motocicleta.
2. Eles gostam de dormir muito no fim de semana.
3. Minha filha não estuda espanhol. Ela estuda inglês.
4. Sinto muito, meu amigo não trabalha hoje.
5. Minha amiga não sabe como falar inglês, mas ela fala português.



Complete	
1. I don't know how to	·
2. My children like	
3. The girl always	·
4. My father buys	·
5. Does your mother	?
6. We need to	
7. Mary doesn't	alone.
8. The kids	
9. Do you want to play	on the weekend?
10. Does your son	?
Form sentences with the following words.	
1. (see you)	
2. (like - job - very much)	
3. (buy - a - car)	
4. (at home - on the weekend)	
5. (family - a lot)	



1. Does your mother like to eat pizza?
2. Does your father work alone?
3. Does your sister need to buy a car?
4. Do you want to sleep now?
5. Does your daughter know how to speak English?
Translate the following
1. Sim, eles sabem como falar português e inglês.
2. Meu irmão não quer comprar um apartamento agora.
3. Minha amiga trabalha com meus irmãos.
4. Meus filhos (crianças) não comem biscoitos de manhã.
5. Sim, nós precisamos de um emprego.



Complete
1. They don't like
2. Don't you need?
3. I want to buy
4. My mother doesn't
5. Boys and girls like
6. He sleeps a lot
7. We don't want
8. My friends don't
9. She works
10. You need
Answer the following questions using; and, or, but.
1. Do you always sleep a lot on the weekends?
2. Does your friend speak Spanish with you?
3. Does your sister buy bread in the morning?
4. Do your children like to play tennis?
5. Does your brother know how to speak English?



1. Does your father sleep a lot on the weekend?
2. Do you buy bread and milk in the morning?
3. Does your sister study English with you?
4. Does your friend like to play video game?
5. Do you know how to play tennis?
Translate the following 1. Sinto muito, não sei como falar espanhol, mas falo português.
2. Minha irmã dorme muito no fim de semana.
3. Sinto muito meu amigo, mas trabalho hoje.
4. Não queremos comprar uma casa agora, precisamos de um apartamento.
5. Minhas amigas não trabalham no fim de semana.



Complete	
1. My friends like	
2. They need	
3. I want to buy an	
4. The girl doesn't	
5. They want to	.•
6. We study English	•
7. He works	
8. She doesn't know	
9. My mother needs	
10. Do your children play	_?
Answer the following questions using; and, or, but.	
1. Does your family like to eat pizza?	
2. Do your friends work with your father?	
3. Does your sister speak Spanish?	·
4. Do you want to sleep a lot?	
5. Do you and your friends like to drink beer?	•



1. How many cups of coffee do you drink a day?
2. Does your mother prefer to drink coffee or tea in the morning?
3. Do you work on Sundays?
4. Why do you study English?
5. How much milk do you drink a day?
Translate the following 1. Nós bebemos quatro ou cinco xícaras de café por dia.
2. Minha mãe prefere beber chá de manhã.
3. Eu não trabalho aos domingos. Minha família e eu vamos à igreja.
4. Sim, porque precisamos falar inglês bem no trabalho.
5. Meu filho bebe muito leite de manhã.



Complete
1. Do your friends
2. How many
3. How much
4. Sometimes they
5. On Mondays I
6. She sells
7. My sister prefers
8. I never sleep
9. Because I
10. Maybe
Form sentences with the given words.
1. (just)
2. (a little)
3. (a week)
4. (sometimes)
5. (maybe)



1. Do you study English on Friday?
2. Does your neighbor come to your house on the weekend?
3. Do your friends go to the club with you on Saturday?
4. How many glasses of milk do you drink a day?
5. How much money do you need to buy a pen?
Translate the following 1. Ele mora aqui com seu pai.
2. Eles vão à escola comigo todos os dias.
3. Minha irmã trabalha com meu pai de manhã e á tarde com minha mãe.
4. Nós não vamos à igreja nas sextas-feiras, vamos no domingo.
5. Meus amigos e eu preferimos beber suco, obrigado.



Complete
1. They don't know how to
2. Sometimes my friends
3. We need just a little
4. I don't like to sleep a lot
5. On Sundays my family and I
6. How much money
7. The girl lives
8. I never
9. Maybe she likes
10. My neighbor doesn't
Answer the following questions using; and, or, but, because.
1. Does your father work at home?
2. How much coffee do you drink in the morning?
3. Do you live with your family?
4. Does your son know how to play soccer?



Use pronouns, adjectives, and possessives to answer

5. Do you want to buy your neighbor's house?

HOMEWORK 11 1. Do you like chocolate cookies? Yes, I like them. 2. Does your sister prefer to play with you or with her friends? 3. Do you work with your friend? 4. Do you like your job? 5. Do you study English with your friends? **Answer the following questions** 1. Do you go to school with her? 2. Does your brother live in his house or in your father's house? 3. Do you want to go to the club with us on Sunday? 4. Do you know their children?



Complete	
1. They like their	·
2. His daughter wants	·
3. I like my mother's	·
4. I prefer	
5. He sellsto t	hem.
6. We live	•
7. She needs her	•
8. His wife comes	·
9. Do your kids like to	?
10. They need to	·
Answer the following questions using; and, or, but, because	
1. Does your father work on Sunday?	
2. Do you come to school on Mondays and Wednesdays?	
3. Do you and your family go to church on Friday night?	
4. Does your father's car need gas or ethanol? [gas = gasoline]	
5. Do your friends study English with you?	



1. Do your friends want to learn English too?
2. Do you like to eat pancakes and bacon for breakfast?
3. Does your father know how to cook?
4. Does your son help your wife at home?
5. When do you go to English school?
Translate the following
1. Eles não comem frango no café da manhã.
2. Nós preferimos comer bife no almoço.
3. Meus amigos nunca tem tempo para estudar inglês comigo.
4. Sinto muito, eu só tenho este carro velho.
5. Eles moram aqui conosco.



Complete	
1. My brother has a	·
2. I need to help my	·
3. She doesn't want to learn	·
4. I don't have time	·
5. When do you	
6. Where do they	?
7. How many	?
8. How much	?
9. What do you	?
10. I need	·
Form sentences with the following words	
1. (money)	
2. (new)	
3. (for dinner)	·
4. (husband)	
5. (old)	
	·



1. What do you like to have for lunch?	
2. Why don't you learn Spanish too?	
3. Where do your mother and father live?	
4. What days of the week do you go to church?	
5. Do you need to buy a new car?	
Translate the following	
1. Gosto de comer ovos com bacon no café da manhã.	
2. Porque não tenho tempo a noite.	
3. Eles moram aqui conosco.	
4. Tenho dois irmãos e uma irmã.	
5. Não, obrigado. Preferimos comer bife no almoço.	



Complete

1. I want to learn	too.
2. How many times do you	?
3. They never	·
4. She always goes	·
5. Brazil has twenty -seven	
6. Where	?
7. When	?
8. What	?
9. Why	?
10. How much_	?
Answer the following questions using; and, or, but, because	
1. Why don't you live with your friends?	
2. What do you like to drink in the morning for breakfast?	
3. Where does your brother work?	·
4. Does your mother know how to cook very well?	·
5. When do you study Spanish?	
	•



1. How many times a week do you study English?	
2. How much money do you need for the weekend?	
3. Where do you live?	
4. What do you like to eat in the morning?	
5. When does your sister help you?	
Translate the following	
1. Sinto muito meus amigos. Tenho que ir agora.	
2. Precisamos de vinte dólares para comer lá.	
3. Eles não sabem como falar espanhol.	
4. Meus pais tem seis filhas e três filhos.	
5. Gostamos de comer frango no jantar.	



Complete 1. They just speak English______. 2. They study twice _____ 3. My daughter doesn't______. 4. I don't know about the_____. 5. My friend goes______ 6. Two times_____ 7. We never 8. Three times a week I______. 9. What time is _____? 10. At 8:00 am she_____ Answer the following questions using; and, but, or because 1. Do you go to work at 7:00 am? 2. What do you like to have for breakfast? 3. Where does your sister live? 4. When do you go to church? 5. Do you always help your mother at home?



1. Are you an English teacher?	
2. What are you studying now?	·
3. Where are your friends now?	·
4. Is your brother watching TV now?	·
5. Do you understand your teacher very well?	·
Write questions for the following answers	·
1. I'm not playing video game now. I'm studying English.	?
2. No, they are at home now.	 ?
3. Yes, we are reading the newspaper.	
4. Yes, I'm reading a magazine about cars.	?
5. No, I don't understand my boss very well.	?
	?



Complete	_
1. What about cookies? Do	?
2. I'm studying	·
3. They aren't	
4. Is she	
5. They are	·
6. They watch TV	
7. I wake up at 7:00 to go to	·
8. He is working	·
9. Brazil is a big	·
10. They aren't my	·
Write sentences with the following words.	
1. (get up)	
2. (this afternoon)	
3. (newspaper)	
4. (before)	
5. (boss)	



1. Is your car big?
2. Do you want to play soccer this afternoon?
3. What about pizza? Does your daughter like to eat pizza?
4. Is your father watching a soccer game on TV now?
5. Where are your friends now?
Translate the following
1. Meu irmão (se) levanta as 7:00 da manhã.
2. Não estou escrevendo uma carta agora. Estou lendo um livro.
3. Eu sempre acordo antes das 8:00 da manhã para ir trabalhar.
4. Meus pais me entendem muito bem.
5. Eu nunca leio o jornal. Eu sempre assisto ao tele-jornal.



Complete

1. I don't want to work next
2. They are not studying
3. They have a big
4. My mother doesn't like to watch
5. I don't like to read
6. My brother wants to buy a
7. I never drink coffee before
8. They aren't studying next
9. My friends don't understand
10. He writes to his
Answer the following questions using: and, or, but or because.
1. Why do you study English every day?
2. How much money do you need now?
3. When do you go to church?
4. Does your daughter read the newspaper?
5. How many cups of coffee do you drink before noon?



1. Are you going to church on Sunday morning?
2. Do you like to write?
3. Are you watching TV now?
4. Does your sister live in this city too?
5. Where do you go after your English class?
Translate the following 1. Eles não moram aqui conosco.
2. Ela acorda as 6:00 da manhã para ir a escola.
3. Nós não estamos falando espanhol agora. Estamos falando inglês.
4. Meu carro não é grande. Meu carro é pequeno.
5. Eles levantam as 6:00 horas da manhã porque eles tem que trabalhar.



Complete 1. I'm not a_____. 2. She doesn't understand______. 3. I don't like to write______. 4. We watch TV_____ 5. My teacher speaks English______. 6. Is his bike_____? 7. Before sleeping I drink_____ 8. I don't know how to______. 9. After having lunch I______. 10. This afternoon I have to ______. Answer the following questions using: and, or, but or because 1. Why do you get up before your mother? 2. Do you like your sister's car? 3. What time do you have dinner? 4. Are you working now? 5. Do you want to go to the movies next Friday?



1. Are you going to study English next week?
2. Do you wash your car on the weekend?
3. Do you know anything about the new manager?
4. How many times a week do you talk to your parents?
5. What's new?
Translate the following
1. Nós vamos à escola esta noite.
2. Porque eles não estudam espanhol.
3. Ela mora lá com a família dela.
4. O carro dela é bem grande.
5. Ele não sabe nada sobre o filme.



Complete
1. I bought something for
2. I'm going to play
3. Where is he going to
4. Great! Let's
5. Have a nice
6. My sister doesn't like to wash her
7. My father usually starts
8. I don't have another
9. My parents live in
10. John's car is
Write sentences with the following words.
1. (strawberry)
2. (near)
3. (relatives)
4. (far)
5. (usually)



1. Where are you going after this class?
2. Do you wake up before your mother?
3. Is your country a big country?
4. What days of the week do you come here?
5. What about your father? Does he get up before your mother?
Translate the following
1. Não sou um medico. Sou um aluno.
2. Meus amigos estão estudando inglês comigo duas vezes por semana.
3. Minha mãe compra revistas para ler uma vez por semana.
4. Ele tem uma motocicleta e um carro.
5. Meus pais moram num outro país.



Complete

1. My sister cooks three times a
2. My sister never washes her
3. The secretary talks to
4. The manager starts
5. Four times a week we
6. My family doesn't speak
7. They usually
8. We are going to the club
9. I don't have anything to
10. Have a nice
Answer the following questions using: and, or, but or because.
1. Are you going to study English tomorrow?
2. Is your sister going to the club or to Mary's house?
3. Do you want to live in another country?
4. Do you want to stay here or do you want to go after class?
5. Do you like to wash your father's car?



1. Are you studying English or Spanish here?	
2. Do you want to buy another car?	
3. What time do you start to work every day?	
4. Where does your big brother live?	
5. Does your wife cook very well?	
Translate the following	
1. Meu filho mora longe daqui.	
2. Nosso gerente não gosta de falar conosco.	
3. O marido dela é um professor de francês.	
4. Vou ao cinema na próxima semana.	
5. Minha amiga não quer comprar uma moto. Ela quer comprar um carro.	



Complete
1. Her boss starts
2. They are going
3. I don't want anything
4. We never stay
5. Tomorrow we are going to
6. His wife doesn't like
7. I always wake up before
8. Have a nice
9. My children never talk
10. Next year we are going to
Answer the following questions using: and, or, but or because
1. Do you always wash your car on the weekend?
2. Do you get up before or after your brother?
3. Do you work until midnight?
4. What do you like to read?
5 Where does your boss live?



1. Were you helping your mother at home yesterday?
2. Where were you last Sunday morning?
3. Were you doing your homework last night?
4. Are you going to school next week?
5. Is your father going to work tomorrow?
Translate the following
1. Aquele cara é o novo professor de francês.
2. Eu estava estudando com minha irmã ontem.
3. Eles moram em outro país.
4. Ela esta falando inglês com o professor dela agora.
5. Aquele cara não gosta de falar comigo.



Complete	
1. I was	
2. My son wasn't	·
3. She wasn't working	
4. They weren't sleeping	·
5. I don't know what they were	·
6. My friends and I were	·
7. We were doing our	·
8. My daughter was	·
9. What were you doing	·····?
10. I wasn't closing the	·
Write sentences with the following words.	
1. (watching)	
2. (late)	
3. (early)	
4. (last)	
5. (guy)	



1. What were you doing Sunday morning?
2. Did you help your mother in the kitchen last night?
3. What are you going to do tomorrow afternoon?
4. Did your father work last year?
5. Did you buy a new book?
Translate the following
1. Fiquei em casa no último fim de semana.
2. Meu pai vendeu seu carro. (dele)
3. Minha mãe não estava em casa ontem.
4. Eu entendi a lição muito bem.
5. Não dormi ontem à noite porque fiquei assistindo TV.



	•
Complet	æ

1. They talked
2. They really didn't want to
3. My father met my mother in
4. Yesterday I got up at
5. I didn't do my
6. My father read
7. They drank too much
8. Are we going to?
9. They were going to
10. She doesn't like to wash
Answer the questions using: and, or, but or because.
1. Were you here last week?
2. When did you have an English class?
3. Why are you here?
4. How much coffee did you drink last night?
5. Were you working last week?



1. Do you prefer a hamburger or a hot dog?	
2. Does your brother work with your father?	
3. Did you come to the last class?	
4. Are you studying Spanish too?	
5. Is your mother at home now?	
Translate the following	
1. Queremos comer pizza esta noite.	
2. Ela tem um apartamento bem pequeno.	
3. Eles vão à igreja no próximo domingo.	
4. Eu não estava em casa ontem.	
5. Nós fomos ao cinema na semana passada.	



Complete 1. My daughter met_____ 2. His son closed the_____ 3. I'm not going to______ 4. I don't want to stay_____. 5. That guy isn't____ 6. Last year they went to______. 7. Who wants to 8. We need more people______. 9. I always get up late on______. 10. He didn't finish his_____ Answer the following questions using: and, or, but or because 1. Why didn't they want the candy? 2. Who is your teacher? 3. Where did you live 10 years ago? 4. Do you know a person at the Bank of Brazil? 5. How many people study English here with you?



1. Do you want to learn to make a very good pizza?	
2. Was the 2014 World Cup in Brazil good or bad for Brazil?	
3. Are your parents very tall?	
4. Does everybody forget to pay bills?	
5. Do you always do the right thing?	
Translate the following	
1. O carro do meu irmão é preto.	
2. Minha irmã não é magra. Ela é um pouco gorda.	
3. Eu prefiro bebidas frias.	
4. A bandeira Americana é vermelha, branca, e azul.	
5. Estou escrevendo em inglês agora.	



Complete the following sentences

1. It's not expensive to buy a pen, it's
2. Brazil is a beautiful
3. I forgot to bring my
4. Sometimes, home is the right place to
5. I always pay my
6. I never go to the pool on
7. Take it easy. Be
8. Let me seeI want
9. Never mind! I'm going to
10. Everybody likes
Write sentences with the following words
1. (fast)
2. (strong)
3. (ugly)
4. (smart)
5. (clean)



1. What are you going to do after you finish your homework?	
2. Do you want to sleep right now?	
3. Is your car fast or slow?	
4. Where were you at midnight yesterday?	
5. Is your brother very skinny?	
Translate the following	
1. Não soufraco.Sou forte!	
2. Minha irmã sempre ajuda minha mãe a limpar a casa.	
3. O carro do pai dele não é vermelho.	
4. Quero ir para casa depois da aula.	
5. Sinto muito. Não sei quem é a nova garota.	



Complete

1. She knows who the new
2. My friends sometimes forget
3. Her mother likes to make
4. I'm sorry. I brought the wrong
5. She is very beautiful, but
6. Mary's brother pays
7. Everybody likes
8. We are not short. We're
9. We're still studying
10. Never mind! I'm going
Answer the following questions using: and, or, but or because.
1. Where were you last Friday night?
2. What is your mother's name?
3. Are you going to work after class?
4. What do you do before English class?
5. Did you watch a bad movie last weekend?



1. Where are you and your friends going on Saturday night?
2. Did you eat bread and cheese yesterday morning?
3. Is it cold today?
4. Were you sleeping in class last Thursday?
5. Is your book purple?
Translate the following 1. Moro longe daqui.
2. Minha irmã esta morando perto dos meus pais agora.
3. Eu não estava lá na ultima terça-feira. Eu estava lá no sábado.
4. Nosso sofá velho era azul, mas nosso sofá novo é vermelho.
5. Minha mãe fez bolo de morango para nós.



Complete 1. What are you going to do _____? 2. Did you finish_____ 3. Who closes ______. 4. What does your school_____ 5. I know how to make______. 6. They didn't pay_____. 7. I forgot to bring______ 8. I still ______. 9. Right now I want to______. 10. She has a good_____ Answer the following questions using: and, or, but or because 1. Are your parents tall? 2. Do you study English alone? 3. Were you at home last night? 4. What were you doing on Sunday morning? 5. Who cooks for your family?



1. Were you trying to ask the teacher a question?
2. Are you going to save money to buy a new car?
3. Did you come to class last week?
4. Do you think it's good to study every day?
5. Do you have enough money to buy another computer?
Translate the following
1. Meu pai é mais velho que minha mãe.
2. Não estou cansado. Estou bem.
3. Ela é uma garota muito bonita!
4. Fiz meu dever de casa por mim mesmo!
5. Meu amigo não foi a reunião ontem.



Complete
1. They ate rice and
2. I need to save
3. We almost
4. She is smarter than
5. The windows are bigger than
6. My favorite dessert is
7. I want to learn everything about
8. I met many people at the
9. I had an English class, then
10. I think she is
Write sentences with the following words
1. (the best)
2. (taller)
3. (good looking)
4. (cheap)
5. (clean)



1. Were you sick last Wednesday?
2. Are you going to save money to go to <i>Europe</i> ?
3. Why are you so tired today?
4. Do you think it's good to eat rice and beans every day?
5. Did you answer all the questions your friends asked?
Translate the following
1. Eu não tenho dinheiro o suficiente para comprar um carro este ano.
2. Sei que ela tentou.
3. Eles são muito bonitos. Ela é muito bonita também.
4. Acho que é facil fazer isto.
5. Eles não estavam lá comigo.



Complete 1. I was broke, so_______

2. They think they know about the

- 3. Our favorite dessert is______.
- 4. Let's_____.
- 5. I asked the teacher about the ______.
- 6. I almost bought______.
- 7. They went to the party, but______.
- 8. I'm tired because_____.
- 9. My brother is fatter than______.
- 10. My father is taller than______.

Answer the following questions using: and, or, but or because.

- 1. What were you doing last night at 10:00 pm?
- 2. Who speaks English in your family?
- 3. What is the worst day of the week in your *opinion*?
- 4. Where are you going to live next year?
- 5. When do you do your homework?



1. Is your computer older than your father's?	
2. Do you think Brazilian food is the best?	
3. Are you tired right now?	
4. Is it expensive to buy a pizza?	
5. Was the school party better this year?	
Translate the following	
1. Ele não é burro!	
2. É pior!	
3. Sinto muito. Estou quebrado!	
4. Ontem estava mais frio que hoje.	
5. O Canada é maior que os Estados Unidos.	



Complete 1. My health is_____ 2. My neighbor is good______ 3. I always get up early because______. 4. I don't think so. She is_____. 5. I need to save money to______. 6. That teacher asked many______. 7. The homework was easy, but______. 8. Never mind! I don't want_____. 9. They weren't home_____ 10. We are happy because Answer the following questions using: and, or, but or because 1. Where were you in the morning? 2. When did you learn to make a pie? 3. How much did you save to buy a house? 4. Aren't you going to school tomorrow? 5. Are you thinking about your parents?



1. How old is your father?
2. Where is your mother from?
3. Do you like to take walks in the park?
4. Are you going to remember this lesson?
5. Was your father driving to work yesterday afternoon?
Translate the following
1. Não levo minha filha para a escola.
2. O tempo esta bom hoje. Vamos jogar bola!
3. Minha filha começou a estudar em uma universidade muito boa.
4. Gosto de fazer caminhadas cedo de manhã.
5. Minha sobremesa favorita é sorvete de morango.



Complete 1. He is a doctor and_____ 2. I remember my first_______. 3. Germany was third in the 2010 World Cup______. 4. I think it's fun to_____. 5. I don't study by myself, I study with_____. 6. Of course I _____ 7. I really need to take a_____ 8. My brother takes a shower ______. 9. I think that political propaganda is______. 10. Yes, it's really boring to watch______. Write sentences with the following words 1. (hungry) 2. (lazy) 3. (holiday) 4. (second) 5. (vacation)



1. Was the weather nice yesterday too?
2. Is your mother younger than your father?
3. Were you having fun with your friends at the party?
4. Why are you going to take another shower?
5. How old are you?
Translate the following
1. Eles tiram as férias deles em dezembro.
2. Acho que o filme foi muito chato.
3. Minha amiga comprou uma motocicleta barata.
4. Vou para casa depois da aula.
5. Andei muito quando era jovem.



Complete

1. My parents live far from
2. I always wake up before my
3. My father took my sister
4. They're going to drive
5. Yesterday the weather was
6. My daughter's favorite ice cream
7. The holiday is not
8. I remember my high school
9. My brother is always hungry
10. That is her boyfriend's
Answer the following questions using: and, or, but or because.
1. Do you still remember your first teacher?
2. Are you going to study at a university?
3. Did your grandma go to a doctor last month? (Grandma/grandmother-avó)
4. Were you very hungry in the morning?
5. Are you thirsty now?



1. How old are you?
2. Where are you from?
3. Do you want to take a vacation?
4. Do you like to take tests?
5. Do you walk to work every day?
Translate the following
1. Minha primeira professora era muito alta.
2. Eles não foram à escola na semana passada.
3. Ontem o tempo estava bom também.
4. O presidente é da Califórnia.
5. Estamos estudando inglês agora.



Complete

1. The doctor lives in
2. His girlfriend was
3. The ice cream wasn't
4. My daughter doesn't drive because
5. I always remember
6. I wasn't working on the weekend, I was
7. My father is tall, but my mother is
8. His horse isn't
9. I'm not hungry now, but
10. Yesterday my father was
Answer the following questions using: and, or, but or because
1. Were you studying English last weekend?
2. Do you always remember to do your homework?
3. Where are your parents from?
4. Did your father take your sister to school yesterday?
5. Is your brother very lazy?