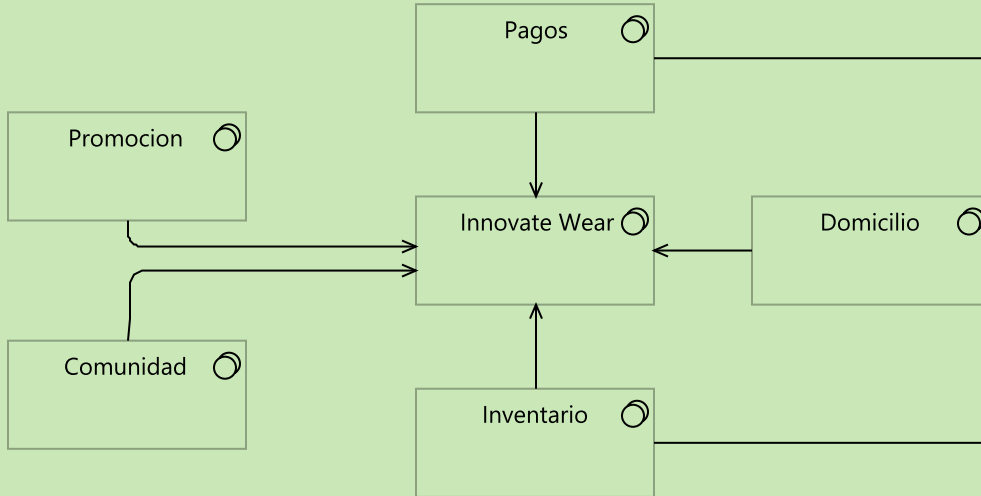


App - Server



Pasarela de Pagos

