

Universidad de Costa Rica Facultad de Ciencias Exactas Escuela de Matemáticas MA-0320



## PRIMER EXAMEN II CICLO 2020

Viernes 18 de Setiembre

## Tiempo Máximo: 240 Minutos

# Puntaje: 42 Puntos

## Soluciones a los ejercicios

1. Dados los siguientes conjuntos de números enteros, donde el conjunto U, denota el universo para este ejercicio

$$U = \{-7, -6, \cdots, 0, \cdots, 14, 15\}$$

$$A = \{-3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, \cdots, 8\}$$

$$B = \{x \in \mathbb{Z}, -6 \le x \le 10, \ talque \ xmod2 \ne 0\}$$

$$C = \{-3, -2, 0, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 11, 12\}$$

Determine el conjunto resultante de:

a) [6 Puntos] 
$$P((B \cap C) - A)$$
  
 $B \cap C = \{-3, 5, 7\} \text{ y } (B \cap C) - A = \{\}$   
 $P((B \cap C) - A) = \{\emptyset\}$ 

$$b) \ \ \textbf{[6 Puntos]} \ P\left((B\cap A)-C\right) \\ (B\cap A) = \{-3,-1,1,3,5,7\} \\ (B\cap A)-C = \{-1,1,3\} \\ P\left((B\cap A)-C\right) = \{\{-1,1,3\},\emptyset,\{-1,1\},\{-1,3\},\{-1\},\{1\},\{3\}\} \\$$

c) [6 Puntos] 
$$(B \cap C) \times (B \cap A - C)$$
  
 $(B \cap C) = \{-3, 5, 7\}$   
 $(B \cap A) = \{-3, -1, 1, 3, 5, 7\}$   
 $(B \cap C) - C = \{-1, 1, 3\}$   
 $(B \cap C)X(B \cap A - C) = \{-3, 5, 7\}X\{-1, 1, 3\} = \{(-3, -1), (-3, 1), (-3, 3), (5, -1), (5, -1), (5, 3), (7, 1), (7, 3)\}$ 

d) [6 Puntos] 
$$(\overline{C} \cap \overline{A}) \triangle \overline{B}$$

$$\overline{C} = \{-7, -6, -5, -4, -1, 1, 3, 6, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15\}$$

$$\overline{A} = \{-7, -6, -5, -4, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15\}$$

$$\overline{B} = \{-7, -6, -4, -2, 0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15\}$$

$$\overline{C} \cap \overline{A} = \{-7, -6, -5, -4, -2, 0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15\} - \{-7, -6, -4, 10, 13, 14, 15\}$$

$$= \{-5, -2, 0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12\}$$

e) [6 Puntos]  $\overline{(C-A) \cup \overline{B}}$ 

$$C-A=\{11,12\} \\ (C-A)-\overline{B}=\{-7,-6,-5,-4,-2,0,2,,4,6,8,10,,12,12,13,14,15\}$$

f) [6 Puntos]  $\overline{(B \cup C)} - \overline{(B \cup A)}$ 

$$\begin{array}{l} B \cup C = \{-5, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12\} \\ \overline{B \cup C} = \{-5, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 11\} \\ B \cup A = \{-5, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9\} \\ \overline{B \cup A} = \{-7, -6, -4, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15\} \\ \overline{(B \cup C)} - \overline{(B \cup A)} = \{\} \end{array}$$

g) [6 Puntos]  $\overline{C \cup A} \times \overline{B \cap A}$ 

$$\begin{array}{l} A \cup A = \{-3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12\} \\ \overline{C \cup A} = \{-7, -6, -5, -4, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15\} \\ \underline{B \cap A} = \{-3, -1, 3, 5, 7\} \\ \overline{B \cap A} = \{-7, -6, -5, -4, -1, 1, 3, 6, 9, 10, 13, 14, 15\} \\ \text{Se deja planteado debido a que son 153 pares ordenados.} \end{array}$$

h) [6 Puntos]  $\overline{C} \triangle \overline{A-B}$ 

$$\frac{A-B}{\overline{A-B}} = \{-2,0,2,4,6,8\} 
\overline{A-B} = \{-7,-6,-5,-4,-3,-1,1,3,5,7,9,10,11,12,13,,14,15\} 
\overline{C} = \{-7,-6,-5,-4,-1,1,3,6,9,10,13,14,15\} 
\overline{C} \triangle \overline{A-B} = \{-7,-6,-5,-4,-3,-1,1,3,5,7,9,10,11,12,13,,14,15\} - \{-7,-6,-5,-4,-1,1,3,6,9,10,13,14,15\} 
= \{-3,5,6,7,11,12\}$$

2. Para cada par de números a, b encuentre enteros s y t tales que:

$$mcd(a,b) = s \cdot a + t \cdot b$$

a) [5 Puntos] a = 2091, b = 4807

$$480 \mod 291 = 625$$

- (1)  $625 = 4807 2 \cdot 2091$ , ahora 2091 mod 625 = 216
- (2) 216 = 2091 3 · 625, ahora 625 mod 216 = 193
- 3 193 = 635 2 · 216, ahora 216 mod 193 = 23
- 4 23 = 216 1 · 193, ahora 193 mod 23 = 9

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(5) 9 = 193 - 8 \cdot 23, ahora 23 mod 9 = 5
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(6) 
$$5 = 232 - 2 \cdot 9$$
, ahora  $9 \mod 5 = 4$ 

$$(7)$$
  $4 = 9 - 1 \cdot 5$ , ahora 5 mod  $4 = 1$ 

(8) 
$$1 = 5 - 1 \cdot 4$$
, ahora  $4 \mod 1 = 0$ 

(7) en (8) 
$$1 = 5 - 1 \cdot (9 - 1 \cdot 5)$$
, (9)  $1 = 2 \cdot 5 - 1 \cdot 9$ 

(6) en (9) 
$$1 = 2(23 - 2 \cdot 9) - 1 \cdot 9$$
, (10)  $1 \cdot 23 - 5 \cdot 9$ 

(5) en (10) 
$$1 = 2 \cdot 23 - 5(193 - 8 \cdot 23)$$
, (11)  $1 = 42 \cdot 23 - 5 \cdot 9$ 

$$(4)$$
 en  $(1)$   $1 = 42(216 - 1 \cdot 193) - 5 \cdot 193$ ,  $(1)$   $1 = 42 \cdot 216 - 47 \cdot 193$ 

(3) en (12) 
$$1 = 42 \cdot 2016 - 47(625 - 2 \cdot 216)$$
, (13)  $1 = 136 \cdot 216 - 47 \cdot 625$ 

① en ② 
$$1 = 136 \cdot 2091 - 455(4807 - 2 \cdot 2091)$$
  $1 = 1046 \cdot 2091 - 455 \cdot 4807$   $\boxed{\text{s}=1046, \text{t}=-455}$ 

b) [5 Puntos] 
$$a = 2475, b = 32670$$

$$32670 \mod 2475 = 495$$

$$495 = 32670 - 15 \cdot 2475,$$
ahora 2475 mod $495 = 0$ 

m.c.d(2475, 322670) = 495

$$495 = 32670 - 15 \cdot 2475$$

$$s=-15, t=1$$

## c) [5 Puntos] a = 67942, b = 4209

$$6795 \mod 4209 = 598$$

(1) 
$$598 = 6795 - 16 \cdot 4209$$
, ahora  $4209 \mod 598 = 23$ 

(2) 
$$23 = 4209 - 7 \cdot 598$$
, ahora 598 mod  $23 = 0$ , m.c.d $(67942,4209) = 23$ 

(1) en (2) 
$$23 = 4209 - 7 \cdot 598$$

$$23 = 4209 - 7(67942 - 16 \cdot 4209)$$

$$23 = 4209 - 7 \cdot 67942 + 112 \cdot 420$$

$$23 = -7 \cdot 67942 + 113 \cdot 4209$$

$$s=-7, t=113$$

## d) [5 Puntos] a = 490256, b = 337

$$490256 \text{ mos } 337 = 258$$

(1) 
$$258 = 490256 - 4454 \cdot 337$$
, ahora 337 mod  $258 = 79$ 

(2) 
$$79 = 337 - 1.258$$
, ahora 258 mod  $79 = 21$ 

(3) 
$$21 = 258 - 3.79$$
, ahora 79 mod  $21 = 16$ 

(4) 
$$16 = 79 - 3 \cdot 21$$
, ahora 21 mod  $16 = 5$ 

(5) 
$$5 = 21 - 1 \cdot 16$$
, ahora 16 mod  $5 = 1$ 

(6) 
$$1 = 16 - 3 \cdot 5$$
, ahora 5 mod  $1 = 0$ , m.c.d $(490256,337) = 1$ 

(5) en (6) 
$$1 = 16 - 3(21 - 1 \cdot 16)$$
, (7)  $1 = 16 - 3 \cdot 21 - 3 \cdot 21$ 

$$\textcircled{4}$$
 en  $\textcircled{7}$   $4(79 - 3 \cdot 21) - 3 \cdot 21$ ,  $\textcircled{8}$   $1 = 4 \cdot 79 - 12 \cdot 21 - 3 \cdot 21$ 

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(3) en (8) 1 = 4 \cdot 79 - 15(258 - 3 \cdot 79), (9) 1 = 4 \cdot 79 - 15 \cdot 258 + 45 \cdot 79
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(2) en (9) 
$$1 = 49(33 - 1 \cdot 258) - 15 \cdot 338$$
, (10)  $1 = 49 \cdot 337 - 49 \cdot 258 - 15 \cdot 258$ 

① en ① 
$$49 \cdot 337 - 64(490256 - 1454 \cdot 337)$$
,  $1 = 49 \cdot 337 - 64 \cdot 490256 - 93056 \cdot 337$ 

$$1 = 93105 \cdot 337 - 64 \cdot 490256 
\boxed{s = -64, t = 93105}$$

e) [5 Puntos] 
$$a = 315, b = 825$$

 $825 \mod 315 = 195$ 

(1) 
$$195 = 825 - 2 \cdot 315$$
, ahora 315 mod  $195 = 120$ 

(2) 
$$120 = 1 \cdot 315 - 1 \cdot 195$$
, ahora  $195 \mod 120 = 75$ 

(3) 
$$75 = 1 \cdot 195 - 1 \cdot 120$$
, ahora 120 mod  $75 = 45$ 

$$45 = 1 \cdot 120 - 1 \cdot 75$$
, ahora 75 mod  $45 = 30$ 

$$(5)$$
 30 = 1 · 75 - 1 · 45, ahora 45 mod 30 = 15

(6) 
$$15 = 1 \cdot 45 - 1 \cdot 30$$
, ahora 30 mod  $15 = 0$ , m.c.d $(315,825) = 1$ 

(5) en (6) 
$$15 = 1 \cdot 45 - 1(1 \cdot 75 - 1 \cdot 45)$$
, (7)  $15 = 2 \cdot 45 - 1 \cdot 75$ 

$$(4)$$
 en  $(7)$  15 = 2(1 · 120 - 1 · 75),  $(8)$  15 = 2 · 120 - 3 · 75

(3) en (8) 
$$15 = 2 \cdot 120 - 3(1 \cdot 195 - 1 \cdot 120)$$
, (9)  $15 = 5 \cdot 120 - 3 \cdot 145$ 

(2) en (9) 
$$15 = 5(1 \cdot 315 - 1 \cdot 1 \cdot 195) - 3 \cdot 195$$
, (10)  $15 = 5 \cdot 315 - 2 \cdot 195$ 

① en ① 
$$15 = 5 \cdot 315 - 8(825 - 2 \cdot 315), 15 = 21 \cdot 315 - 8 \cdot 225$$
  
 $\boxed{s=21, t=-8}$ 

$$f$$
) [5 Puntos]  $a = 331, b = 993$ 

$$993 \mod 331 = 0$$
, m.c.d $(331,993) = 331$ 

$$331 = 0 \cdot 995 + 1 \cdot 331$$

$$s=-1, t=0$$

#### g) [5 Puntos] a = 396, b = 480

 $480 \mod 396 = 84$ 

(1) 
$$84 = 480 - 1 \cdot 396$$
, ahora  $396 \mod 84 = 60$ 

(2) 
$$60 = 396 - 4 \cdot 84$$
, ahora 84 mod  $60 = 24$ 

(3) 
$$24 = 84 - 1 \cdot 60$$
, ahora 60 mod  $24 = 12$ 

(4) 
$$12 = 60 - 2 \cdot 24$$
, ahora  $24 \mod 12 = 0$ , m.c.d $(396,480) = 12$ 

(3) en (4) 
$$12 = 60 - 2(84 - 1.60)$$
, (5)  $12 = 3.60 - 2.84$ 

(2) en (5) 
$$12(396 + 14 \cdot 84)$$
, (6)  $12 = 3 \cdot 39 - 14 \cdot 84$ 

① en ⑥ 
$$12 = 3 \cdot 396 - 14(480 - 1 \cdot 396)$$
,  $12 = 17 \cdot 396 - 14 \cdot 498$   
 $\boxed{s=17, t=-498}$ 

#### h) [5 Puntos] a = 12378, b = 3054

 $12378 \mod 3054 = 162$ 

(1) 
$$162 = 12378 - 9 \cdot 3054$$
, ahora  $3054 \mod 162 = 138$ 

(2) 
$$138 = 3054 - 18 \cdot 162$$
, ahora  $162 \mod 138 = 24$ 

- (3)  $24 = 162 1 \cdot 138 = 24$ , ahora 138 mod 24 = 18
- 4 18 = 1 · 138 5 · 24, ahora 24 mod 18 = 6
- (5) 6 = 1 · 24 1 · 18, ahora 18 mod 6 = 0, m.c.d(12378,3054) = 6

(4) en (5) 
$$6 = 24 - 1(1 \cdot 138 - 5 \cdot 24)$$
, (6)  $6 = 6 \cdot 24 - 1 \cdot 138$ 

(3) en (6) 
$$6 = 6(162 - 1 \cdot 138) - 1 \cdot 138$$
, (7)  $6 = 6 \cdot 162 - 7 \cdot 138$ 

(2) en (7) 
$$6 = 6 \cdot 162 - 7(3054 - 18 \cdot 162)$$
, ahora (8)  $6 = 132 \cdot 162 - 7 \cdot 3054$ 

① en ⑧ 
$$132(12378 - 4 \cdot 3054) - 7 \cdot 3054$$
,  $6 = 132 \cdot 12378 - 535 \cdot 3054$   $\boxed{s=132, t=-535}$ 

### 3. Dadas las siguientes matrices:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, B = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, (c_{ij})_{3 \times 3} = \begin{cases} 1 & si & i \ge j \\ 0 & si & i < j \end{cases}$$
$$C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Determine la matriz resultante al realizar las siguientes operaciones

a) [6 Puntos]  $(A \vee B)^t \wedge (A^t \odot C)$ 

$$(A \lor B) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} (A \lor B)^{t} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} A^{t} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$A^{t} \odot C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \odot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$(A \lor B)^{t} \land (A^{t} \odot C) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

b) [6 Puntos]  $(A \wedge B)^t \odot (B \vee C)^t$ 

$$(A \wedge B) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} (A \wedge B)^t = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$(B \odot C) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} (B \odot C)^t = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(A \wedge B)^t \odot (B \vee C)^t = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

c) [6 Puntos]  $[A \wedge (B \odot C)^t]^t$ 

$$B \odot C = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \odot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} (B \odot C)^t = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A \wedge (B \odot C)^t = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \wedge \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$[A \wedge (B \odot C)^t]^t = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

d) [6 Puntos]  $[(A \vee I_3) \odot C] \wedge B^t$ 

$$A \vee I_{3} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \vee \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$(A \vee I_{3}) \odot C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \odot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} B^{t} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$[(A \vee I_{3}) \odot C] \wedge B^{t} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \odot \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

e) [6 Puntos]  $(B \odot C) \odot (A^t \wedge I_3)$ 

$$(B \odot C) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} A^{t} \wedge I_{3} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \wedge \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$(B \odot C) \odot (A^{t} \wedge I_{3}) = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \odot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

f) [6 Puntos]  $(C \wedge A^t)^t \odot (B \wedge A)$ 

$$C \wedge A^{t} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \wedge \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} (C \wedge A^{t})^{t} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} B \wedge A = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(C \wedge A^t)^t \odot (B \wedge A) == \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \wedge \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

g) [6 Puntos]  $[(A \wedge B) \vee C]^t \odot A^t$ 

$$\begin{bmatrix}
\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \land \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \lor \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \end{bmatrix}^{t} \odot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
\begin{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \lor \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \end{bmatrix}^{t} \odot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}^{t} \odot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \odot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \\
\begin{bmatrix} (A \land B) \lor C \end{bmatrix}^{t} \odot A^{t} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

h) [6 Puntos]  $B\odot [(B^t\odot C^t)\vee A^t]^t$ 

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \odot \begin{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} & \odot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \end{bmatrix} \vee \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \end{bmatrix}^{t}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \odot \begin{bmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \vee \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \end{bmatrix}^{t}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \odot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix}^{t} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \odot \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$B \odot [(B^{t} \odot C^{t}) \vee A^{t}]^{t} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

- 4. Haciendo uso del principio de inducción matemática demuestre la validez de las siguientes expresiones
  - a) [7 Puntos] Demostrar que:  $\frac{1}{1 \cdot 2} + \frac{1}{2 \cdot 3} + \dots + \frac{1}{n \cdot (n+1)} = \frac{n}{n+1}$ , para todo  $n \in \mathbb{Z}, n \ge 1$ .

i) Con 
$$n = 1$$
, tenemos  $\frac{1}{1 \cdot 2} = \frac{1}{1+1} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}$   
H.I:  $\frac{1}{2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n(n+1)} = \frac{n}{n+1}$ 

ii) H.q.d 
$$\frac{1}{1\cdot 2} + \dots + \frac{1}{n(n+1)} + \frac{1}{(n+1)(n+2)} = \frac{n+1}{n+2}$$
 (a), partiendo  $\frac{1}{1\cdot 2} + \frac{1}{2\cdot 3} + \dots + \frac{1}{n(n+1)} + \frac{1}{(n+1)(n+2)} = \frac{n}{n+1} + \frac{1}{(n+1)(n+2)}$  (b)

Basta con probar que (b) es igual a (a).

$$\dot{c}\frac{n}{n+1} + \frac{1}{(n+1)(n+2)} = \frac{n+1}{n+2}?$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{n(n+2)+1}{(n+1)(n+2)} = \frac{n+1}{n+2}$$

$$\frac{n^2 + 2n + 1}{(n+1)(n+2)} = \frac{n+1}{n+2}$$

$$\frac{(n+1)}{(n+1)(n+2)} = \frac{n+1}{n+2}$$

$$\frac{n+1}{n+2} = \frac{n+1}{n+2} \Rightarrow \text{ se cumple para (n+1)}.$$

- b) [7 Puntos] Demostrar que:  $5^0 + 5^1 + 5^2 + \dots + 5^n = \frac{5^{n+1} 1}{4}$ , para todo  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ ,  $n \ge 0$ .
  - i) Con n=0  $5^0 = \frac{5^{0+1} 1}{4} \Rightarrow 1 = \frac{4}{4} \Rightarrow 1 = 1$ , se cumple para n. H.I  $5^0 + 5^1 + \dots + 5^n + 5^{n+1} = \frac{5^{n+2} - 1}{4}$
  - ii) H.q.d  $5^0 + 5^1 + \dots + 5^n + 5^{n+1} = \frac{5^{n+2} 1}{4}$  (a), partiendo de la H.I tenemos  $5^0 + 5^1 + \dots + 5^n + 5^{m+1}$  (b)

Basta probar que ⓑ es igual a ⓐ 
$$\frac{5^{n+1}-1}{4}+5^{n+1}=\frac{5^{n+2}-1}{4}$$
 
$$\frac{5^{n+1}-1+4\cdot 5^n+1}{4}=\frac{5^{n+2}-1}{4}$$
 
$$\frac{5\cdot 5^{n+1}-1}{4}+=\frac{5^{n+2}-1}{4}$$

$$\frac{5^{n+2}-1}{4} = \frac{5^{n+2}-1}{4} \Rightarrow \text{se cumple para n+1}.$$

- c) [7 Puntos] Demostrar que:  $5^{n-2} < n!$ , para todo  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ ,  $n \ge 1$ .
  - i) Con n=1 5^{1-2} < 1!  $\Rightarrow$  5^-1 < 1 =  $\frac{1}{5}$  < 1, se cumple para n. H.I 5^{n-2} < n!
  - ii) H.q.d (a)  $5^{n-1} < (n+1)!$  (c), partiendo de la H.I, tenemos  $5^{n+2} < n!$   $\Rightarrow 5^{n-2} \cdot 5 < 5 \cdot n!$  (a)  $5^{n-1} < 5n!$  (b)

$$\Rightarrow 5n! < (n+1)! \Rightarrow 5n! < (n+1) \cdot n! = 5 < n+1$$

$$4 < n, n > 4$$
, lo cual es cierto ya que  $n \ge 1$ 

$$5^{n-1} < (n+1)!$$
, queda demostrado para (n+1).

- d) [7 Puntos] Demostrar que:  $2n < 3^n$ , para todo  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ ,  $n \ge 1$ .
  - i) Probar para n=1

$$2 \cdot 1 < 3^1$$

 $2 < 3 \Rightarrow$  Se cumple para los primeros n números.

ii) Probar para n+1

$$2(n+1) < 3^{n+1}$$

(a) 
$$2n+2 < 3^{n+1}$$
 (c)

$$2n + 2 < 3^n$$

(a) 
$$2n+2 < 3^n+2$$
 (b)

Baste demostrar b<c

$$3^n + 2 < 3^{n+1}$$

$$3^n + 2 < 3^n \cdot 3^1$$

$$2 < 3^1 = 2 < 3$$

Para nuestra proposición se cumple que n>1.

- e) [7 Puntos] Demostrar que:  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \cdots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \ge \sqrt{n}$ , para todo  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ ,  $n \ge 1$ .
  - i) Probar para n=1

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1}} \ge \sqrt{1}$$

 $1 \geq 1 \Rightarrow$  Se cumple para los primeros n<br/> números.

ii) Probar para n+1

$$\text{H.q.d} = \textcircled{a} \ \frac{1}{\sqrt{1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1}} \geq \textcircled{c} \ \sqrt{n+1} \Rightarrow \text{Partiendo de H.I}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}} \ge \sqrt{n}$$
(a)  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} + \dots + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1}} \ge$  (b)  $\sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1}}$ 

Basta demostrar 
$$b > c$$

$$\sqrt{n} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{n+1}} \ge \sqrt{n+1}$$

$$\sqrt{n} + \frac{\sqrt{n+1}}{n+1} \ge \sqrt{n+1} \Rightarrow$$
 Para nuestra proposición se cumple que n>1.

- f) [7 Puntos] Demostrar que la expresión  $5^n + 15$  es divisible por 20, para todo  $n \in \mathbb{Z}$ ,  $n \ge 1$ .
  - i) n=1 5+15=20, 20120, se cumple para  $n \Rightarrow H.I: 5^n+15=20k, k, \in \mathbb{Z}, 5^n=20k-15(1)$
  - ii) H.q.d  $5^{n+1} + 15 = 5 \cdot 5^n + 15$ = 5(20k - 15) + 15 = 100k - 75 + 15 = 100k - 60 = 20(5k - 3) = 20k $\Rightarrow 5^{n+1} + 15$ , es divisible para 20, se cumple para (n+1).
- g) [7 Puntos] Demostrar que la expresión  $6^n + 24$  es divisible por 30, para todo  $n \in \mathbb{Z}, n \ge 1$ .
  - i) Propar para n=1  $6^1 + 24 = 30 = \boxed{30 \cdot 1} \Rightarrow \text{Se cumple para los primeros n números.}$   $\boxed{\text{H.I: } 6^n + 24 = 30 \cdot k, k \in \mathbb{Z}} \Rightarrow \textcircled{1} 6^n = 30k 24$
  - ii) Probar para n+1

H.q.d: 
$$6^{n+1} + 24 = 30k_1$$

$$6^n \cdot 6^1 + 24 = 30k_1$$

$$(30k - 24)6 + 24 = 30k_1$$

$$180k - 144 + 24 = 30k_1$$

$$180k - 120 = 30k_1$$

$$30(6k-4) = 30k_1$$

$$30k = 30_1$$

Se cumple, cuando damos el paso inductivo en (n+1), la expresión es divisible por 30.

- h) [7 Puntos] Demostrar que la expresión  $n^3 + 11n$  es divisible por 6, para todo  $n \in \mathbb{Z}, n \ge 1$ .
  - i) Probar para n=1  $1^3+11\cdot 1=\boxed{12=6\cdot 2}\Rightarrow \text{Se cumple para los primeros n números.}$  H.I:  $n^2+11n=6\cdot k, k\in\mathbb{Z}$
  - ii) Probar para n+1H.q.d:  $(n+1)^3 + 11(n+1) = 6k_1$

```
(n+1)^3 + 11n + 11 = 6k_1

n^3 + 3n^2 + 3n + 1 + 11n + 11 = 6k_1

(n^3 + 11n) + 3n^2 + 3n + 12

6k + 3(n^2 + 3 + 4) = 6k_1

6k_1 = 6k_1

Se probó para el termino (n+1), se da la divisibilidad.
```

### 5. La solución del siguiente ejercicio debe ser implementada en Mathematica.

- a) [2 Puntos] Construya una rutina en Mathematica que reciba a y b números enteros y devuelva un conjunto A que incluya los números enteros comprendidos entre a y b que son divisibles por 5. Por ejemplo, con a = 1 y b = 10, A debe ser igual a  $A = \{5\}$ .
- b) [2 Puntos] Construya una rutina en Mathematica que reciba a y b números enteros y devuelva un conjunto B que incluya los números enteros comprendidos entre a y b que son primos. Por ejemplo, con a = 1 y b = 10, B debe ser igual a  $B = \{2, 3, 5, 7\}$ .
- c) [2 Puntos] Construya una rutina en Mathematica que reciba a y b números enteros y devuelva un conjunto C que incluya los números enteros comprendidos entre a y b que sean divisibles por 2 y 3 al mismo tiempo. Por ejemplo, con a = 1 y b = 10, C debe ser igual a  $C = \{6\}$ .
- d) [2 Puntos] Construya una rutina en Mathematica que reciba a y b números enteros y devuelva un conjunto U que incluya los números enteros comprendidos entre a y b. Por ejemplo, con a=1 y b=6, U debe ser igual a  $U=\{2,3,4,5\}$ . Para ejercicios posteriores este conjunto U representará el universo del ejercicio.

Se mostrará la implementación del 5a, los demás tienen lógicas similares

```
Algoritmo .1: Ejercicio 5a
   Data: a y b números enteros.
   Result: A conjunto
1 ConjuntoA=\emptyset;
2 Largo=|b-a|;
\mathbf{x} = \mathbf{a};
4 for i = 1, 2, ..., (Largo - 1) do
      x=x+1;
      if x \mod 5 = 0 then
6
          ConjuntoA = Agregar [ConjuntoA, x];
      Fin IF:
8
      Fin Ciclo;
10 Return[ConjuntoA];
11 Fin Programa;
```

- 6. La solución del siguiente ejercicio debe ser implementada en Mathematica. Usando los conjuntos generados a partir de las rutinas del ejercicio 5 y usando rutinas brindadas en el curso o generadas en tareas
  - a) [4 Puntos] Determinar:  $\overline{A-B} \triangle C$ . Utilizando a=-50, b=30 para el conjunto A, a=-29, b=36 para el conjunto B, a=-51, b=40 para el conjunto C, a=-60, b=50 para el conjunto U.

```
(*Ejercicio 6a*)
A1 = ConjuntoA[-50, 30]
B1 = ConjuntoB[-29, 36]
C11 = ConjuntoC[-51, 40]
U1 = ConjuntoU[-60, 50]
DifSim[Difer[U1, Difer[A1, B1]], C11]
 (*A continuación se muestran, el conjunto A, conjunto B, conjunto C,
Universo y por último el conjunto resultante de la operación solicitada en el ejercicio*)
 \{-45, -40, -35, -30, -25, -20, -15, -10, -5, 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25\}
 \{-23, -19, -17, -13, -11, -7, -5, -3, -2, 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31\}
 \{-48, -42, -36, -30, -24, -18, -12, -6, 0, 6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36\}
 -37, -36, -35, -34, -33, -32, -31, -30, -29, -28, -27, -26, -25, -24, -23, -22, -21, -20, -19, -18, -17, -16, -15, -18, -17, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, -18, 
    -14, -13, -12, -11, -10, -9, -8, -7, -6, -5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 17, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19, 19
   18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49}
 -29, -28, -27, -26, -23, -22, -21, -19, -17, -16, -14, -13, -11, -9, -8, -7, -5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 9, 11,
   13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 21, 22, 23, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, -30, 0}
```

b) [4 Puntos] Determinar:  $(\overline{A} \cup \overline{B}) - \overline{C}$ . Utilizando a = -50, b = 30 para el conjunto A, a = -29, b = 36 para el conjunto B, a = -51, b = 35 para el conjunto C, a = -70, b = 40 para el conjunto U.

```
(*Ejercicio 6b*)
A2 = ConjuntoA[-50, 30]
B2 = ConjuntoB[-29, 36]
C2 = ConjuntoC[-51, 35]
U2 = ConjuntoU[-70, 40]
Difer[Unionconj[Difer[U2, A2], Difer[U2, B2]], Difer[U2, C2]]
(*A continuación se muestran, el conjunto A, conjunto B, conjunto C,
Universo y por último el conjunto resultante de la operación solicitada en el ejercicio*)
\{-45, -40, -35, -30, -25, -20, -15, -10, -5, 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25\}
\{-23, -19, -17, -13, -11, -7, -5, -3, -2, 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31\}
\{-48, -42, -36, -30, -24, -18, -12, -6, 0, 6, 12, 18, 24, 30\}
7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39
\{-48, -42, -36, -24, -18, -12, -6, 6, 12, 18, 24, 30, -30, 0\}
```

c) [4 Puntos] Determinar:  $\overline{C-B} \times A$ . Utilizando  $a=-15,\ b=17$  para el conjunto A,  $a=-15,\ b=6$  para el conjunto  $B,\ a=-5,\ b=18$  para el conjunto  $C,\ a=-25,\ b=20$  para el conjunto U.

```
(*Eiercicio 6c*)
  A3 = ConjuntoA [-15, 17]
  B3 = ConjuntoB[-15, 6]
  C3 = ConjuntoC[-5, 18]
  ProdCart[Difer[U3, Difer[C3, B3]], A3]
    (*A continuación se muestran, el conjunto A, conjunto B, conjunto C,
  Universo y por último el conjunto resultante de la operación solicitada en el ejercicio∗)
{-10, -5, 0, 5, 10, 15}
\{-13, -11, -7, -5, -3, -2, 2, 3, 5\}
  {0, 6, 12}
  \{-24, -23, -22, -21, -20, -19, -18, -17, -16, -15, -14, -13, -12, -11, -10, -9, -8, -7, -6, -5, -4, -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19\}
  \{\{-24, -10\}, \{-24, -5\}, \{-24, 0\}, \{-24, 5\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-23, -10\}, \{-23, -5\}, \{-23, 0\}, \{-23, 5\}, \{-23, 10\}, \{-23, 15\}, \{-22, -10\}, \{-22, -5\}, \{-22, 0\}, \{-23, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 15\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\}, \{-24, 10\},
               (-22, 5), (-22, 10), (-22, 15), (-21, -10), (-21, -5), (-21, 0), (-21, 5), (-21, 10), (-21, 15), (-20, -10), (-20, -5), (-20, 0), (-20, 0), (-20, 15),
            {-19, -10}, (-19, -5), {-19, 0}, {-19, 5}, (-19, 10}, (-19, 15), (-18, -10), (-18, -5), (-18, 0), (-18, 5), (-18, 10), (-18, 15), (-17, -10), (-17, -5), (-17, 0),
          (-17, 5), (-17, 10), (-17, 15), (-16, -10), (-16, -5), (-16, 0), (-16, 5), (-16, 10), (-16, 15), (-15, -10), (-15, -5), (-15, 0), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-15, 15), (-
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          \{-1,0\},\{-1,5\},\{-1,10\},\{-1,15\},\{1,-10\},\{1,-5\},\{1,0\},\{1,5\},\{1,10\},\{1,15\},\{2,-10\},\{2,-5\},\{2,0\},\{2,5\},\{2,10\},\{2,15\},\{3,-10\},\{3,-5\},\{3,0\},\{3,5\},\{3,10\},\{3,15\},\{4,-10\},\{4,-5\},\{4,0\},\{4,5\},\{4,10\},\{4,15\},\{5,-10\},\{5,-5\},\{5,0\},\{5,5\},\{5,10\},\{5,15\},\{7,-10\},\{7,-5\},\{7,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},\{1,0\},
          \{7,5\}, \{7,10\}, \{7,15\}, \{8,-10\}, \{8,-5\}, \{8,0\}, \{8,5\}, \{8,10\}, \{8,15\}, \{9,-10\}, \{9,-5\}, \{9,0\}, \{9,5\}, \{9,10\}, \{9,15\}, \{10,-10\}, \{10,-5\}, \{10,0\}, \{10,10\}, \{10,15\}, \{11,-10\}, \{11,-5\}, \{11,0\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{11,10\}, \{11,15\}, \{
               {14, 5}, {14, 10}, {14, 15}, {15, -10}, {15, -5}, {15, 0}, {15, 5}, {15, 10}, {15, 15}, {16, -10}, {16, -5}, {16, 0}, {16, 5}, {16, 10}, {16, 15}, {17, -10}, {17, -5},
          \{17, 0\}, \{17, 5\}, \{17, 10\}, \{17, 15\}, \{18, -10\}, \{18, -5\}, \{18, 0\}, \{18, 5\}, \{18, 10\}, \{18, 15\}, \{19, -10\}, \{19, -5\}, \{19, 0\}, \{19, 5\}, \{19, 10\}, \{19, 15\}\}
```

d) [4 Puntos] Determinar:  $(B \cap A) \triangle \overline{C}$ . Utilizando a = -53, b = 62 para el conjunto A, a = -66, b = 55 para el conjunto B, a = -35, b = 49 para el conjunto C, a = -85, b = 70 para el conjunto U.

```
(*Ejercicio 6d*)
A4 = ConjuntoA[-53, 62]
B4 = ConjuntoB[-66, 55]
C4 = ConjuntoC[-35, 49]
U4 = ConjuntoU[-85, 70]
DifSim[Interconj[B4, A4], Difer[U4, C4]]
(*A continuación se muestran, el conjunto A, conjunto B, conjunto C,
Universo y por último el conjunto resultante de la operación solicitada en el ejercicio*)
\{-50, -45, -40, -35, -30, -25, -20, -15, -10, -5, 0, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50, 55, 60\}
\{-61, -59, -53, -47, -43, -41, -37, -31, -29, -23, -19, -17, -13, -11, -7, -5, -3, -2, 2, 3, 5, 7, 11, 13, 17, 19, 23, 29, 31, 37, 41, 43, 47, 53\}
\{-30, -24, -18, -12, -6, 0, 6, 12, 18, 24, 30, 36, 42, 48\}
-56, -55, -54, -53, -52, -51, -50, -49, -48, -47, -46, -45, -44, -43, -42, -41, -40, -39, -38, -37, -36, -35, -34, -33, -32, -31,
 -3, -2, -1, 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34, 34
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-29, -28, -27, -26, -25, -23, -22, -21, -20, -19, -17, -16, -15, -14, -13, -11, -10, -9, -8, -7, -4, -3, -2, -1, 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8, 9, 10,
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 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69}
```

Tal vez le sea útil recordar que:  $\overline{H} = U - H$ .

7. La solución del siguiente ejercicio debe ser implementada en Mathematica. Construya una rutina en Mathematica, que reciba un número natural n, construya una matriz cuadrada M de orden n, donde

$$(m_{ij}) = (-1)^{i+j} \cdot (i^2 - j)$$

y, que además determine el valor numérico máximo contenido en dicha matriz. La rutina debe regresar

- a) [4 Puntos] La matriz M, con n = 60.
- b) [2 Puntos] El número más grande contenido en esa matriz, cuando n = 60.

Una solución que resuelve lo anterior posee como pseudocódigo:

```
Algoritmo .2: Ejercicio7
```

```
Data: n orden de la matriz cuadrada.
  Result: M matriz, v máximo M
1 Conjunto=\emptyset;
2 M=ConstantArray[0, \{n, n\}];
3 Maximo=0;
4 for i = 1, 2, ..., n do
      for j = 1, 2, ..., n do
         M[i,j] = (-1)^{i+j} \cdot (i^2 - j);
         Conjunto = Agregar [Conjunto, M [[i, j]]];
        Fin Ciclo;
     Fin Ciclo;
10 Maximo=Max[Conjunto];
11 Return[M];
12 Return [Maximo];
13 Fin Programa;
```