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影像處理專題

第2次作業報告

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Image Processing Project 00 MATLAB Exercise:

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Exercise Loop & Condition

Exercise 12

向量 x = [0.8 -0.2 1.9 2.1 1.5 0.2 0.9 1.2 1.3 0.1]

將 x 中大於 1 的元素取出,並依續放入產生一新向量 y (y 的 length 比 x 短)

- (1) 使用 for 迴圈與 if 指令
- (2) 不用迴圈,以一行程式求出 y

Hint for (2): find()

(1)

Discussion					
Ans	Code				
y = 1.9000 2.1000 1.5000	x = [0.8 -0.2 1.9 2.1 1.5 0.2]				
1.2000 1.3000	0.9 1.2 1.3 0.1];				
	y = [];				
	for i = x,				
	if i > 1,				
	y(end+1) = i;				
	end				
	end				
	У				

Discussion				
	Ans		Code	
y = 1.9000	2.1000	1.5000	y = x(find(x > 1))	
1.2000 1.	3000			

Exercise 13

向量 x = [0.8 -0.2 1.9 2.1 1.5 0.2 0.9 1.2 1.3 0.1]

將 x 中大於 1 的設 1,小於 1 的設 0,依續放入產生一新向量 z (z 的 length 與 x 同)

- (1) 使用 for 迴圈與 if 指令
- (2) 不用迴圈,以一行程式求出 z

Hint for (2): pure logical operation

(1)

Discussion								
Ans						Code		
x = 0.8000 -0.2000 1.9000				1.90	x = [0.8 -0.2 1.9 2.1 1.5 0.2]			
2.1000	1.50	00	0.2	000		0.9 1.2 1.3 0.1]		
0.9000	1.20	00	1.3	000		y = [];		
0.1000								
						for i = x,		
у = 0	0	1	1	1	0	if i > 1,		
0 1	1	0				y(end+1) = 1;		
						elseif i < 1,		
						y(end+1) = 0;		
						end		
						end		
						У		

Discussion					
Ans	Code				
y = 1×10 logical array	y = x > 1				
0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1					
1 0					

Exercise Function

Exercise 18

- (1) 試寫一個函數.m 檔,定義出 1 個自定函數(function) myisprime(),可將判斷是否為質數,如質數回傳 1 否則為回傳 0,並執行>> myisprime (96)及>> myisprime (97)作測試
- (2) 重作(1),但不用產生函數.m 檔,以一行程式 anonymous fucntion @方式 myisprime2 = @(x) ...; 完成並測試

Hint: mod()

(1)

Discussion		
Ans	Code	
ans = 0	<pre>function output = myisprime(n)</pre>	
ans = 1	output = 1;	
	if n ~= 2,	
	for $i = (2: n/2 + 1),$	
	if mod(n,i) == 0,	
	output = 0;	
	end	
	end	
	end	
	myisprime (96)	
	myisprime (97)	

Discussion		
Ans	Code	
ans = logical	myisprime2 = @(x)	
0	all($mod(x, (2:x/2))$);	
ans = logical		
1		
	myisprime2(96)	
	myisprime2(97)	

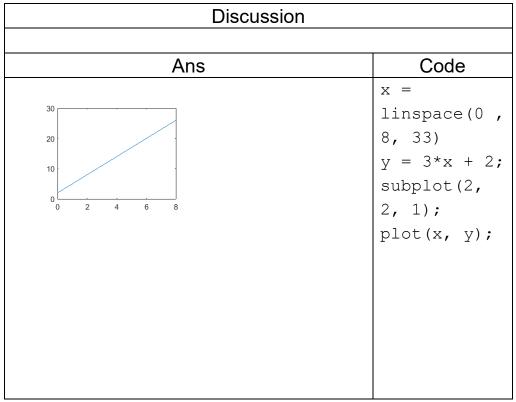
Exercise Plot

Exercise 19

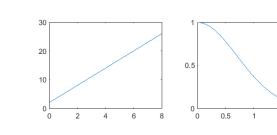
以 subplot 2x2 子圖格畫入以下所有圖:

- (1) y = 3x+2 with x = 0, 0.25, 0.5, ..., 7.75, 8
- (2) $y = \exp(-x^2)$ with x = 0, 0.1, 0.2, ..., 2
- (3) y = cos(x) with $x = 0, \pi/10, 2\pi/10, ..., 2\pi$
- (4) $y = (\ln(\exp(x)))^{-1}$ with x = 1, 1.5, 2, ..., 4

(1)

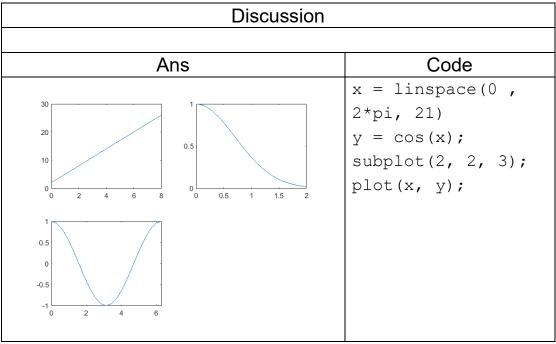


Discussion		
Ans	Code	



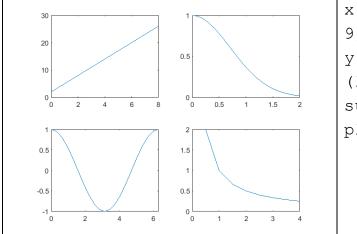
```
x = linspace(0,
2, 21)
y = exp(-x.^2);
subplot(2, 2, 2);
plot(x, y);
```

(3)



(4)

Discussion				
Ans	Code			



```
x = linspace(0 , 4,
9)
y =
(log(exp(x))) .^ -1
subplot(2, 2, 4);
plot(x, y);
```