Inhibitor to factor V after exposure to fibrin sealant during cardiac

surgery in a two-year-old child.

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Abstract:

A two-year-old infant developed an inhibitor to factor V after cardiac surgery, with application of fibrin

sealant containing bovine thrombin. Investigation of this inhibitor by means of inhibition experiments

and immunoblot analysis revealed that the inhibitor reacted strongly with bovine, but only weakly

with human factor V. Plasmapheresis proved effective in increasing factor V levels. This patient

provides further evidence that exposure to topical thrombin preparations may lead to the

development of inhibitors in the postoperative period that may cause bleeding complications.