The role of fibrin sealants in orthopaedic surgery.

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**Abstract:** 

Blood conservation, specifically the avoidance of allogeneic blood transfusion, is becoming an

important aspect of preoperative planning and intraoperative decision making in orthopaedic

surgery. Knee and hip arthroplasty, as well as certain spine procedures, place patients at risk of

significant blood loss. Fibrin sealants are topically applied hemostatic agents that reduce the time

required to achieve hemostasis as well as the volume of blood loss. Fibrin sealants may provide

additional benefits beyond hemostasis, such as improvements in wound healing and postoperative

range of motion as well as lower rates of wound infections. Copyright 2009 by the American.