An experience with the modified total pleural covering technique in a patient with bilateral intractable pneumothorax secondary to

lymphangioleiomyomatosis.

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Abstract:

We present a case of bilateral intractable pneumothorax associated with a modified form of

lymphangioleiomyomatosis (LAM), successfully treated with a previously reported surgical

procedure, the total pleural covering (TPC) technique, under video-assisted thoracic surgery. The

patient was a 28-year-old woman with bilateral pneumothorax secondary to LAM who had

undergone thoracoscopic surgery in another hospital. We performed bilateral TPC modified with a

preceding coverage of air leak points with polyglycolic acid sheets for reinforcement. Although a

minor air leak after the surgery necessitated a mild pleurodesis on the right side, the bilateral

pneumothorax was well controlled, and no recurrence has been observed for 9 months. We believe

that TPC is a safe and reliable procedure for the management of intractable pneumothorax

secondary to LAM. It also has the potential to reduce risk of excessive bleeding in lung

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