

# Representation Theory of finite groups

## Assignment Set 5

**Due Day: May 16 (no extension using latex this time)**

$G$  is always a finite group. Any vector space  $V$  is finite dimensional over  $\mathbb{C}$ .  $Z(G)$  means the center of  $G$ .

**Problem A.** (5pts) Decompose the quaternion group  $Q_8$  into a disjoint union of its conjugacy classes.

**Problem B.** (5pts) Find the character table of the Klein 4-group  $V_4 \cong \mathbb{Z}_2 \times \mathbb{Z}_2$ .

**Problem C.** Let  $V$  be an irreducible  $\mathbb{C}[G]$ -module and let  $\chi$  be its character.

1. (5pts) Prove that if  $g \in Z(G)$ , then  $|\chi(g)| = \dim V$ .
2. (10pts) Prove that  $(\dim V)^2 \leq [G : Z(G)] = \frac{|G|}{|Z(G)|}$ .

**Problem D.** (10pts) Suppose  $G$  is a group of order 12 with 6 conjugacy classes. Each class has a representative element  $g_i$  and the size of each class is known. With the given information and some known entries, complete the following character table of  $G$ ; that is, find all those unknowns  $\alpha_i, \beta_i$ .

Size of conjugacy class	12	12	6	6	4	4
Representative	$e = g_1$	$g_2$	$g_3$	$g_4$	$g_5$	$g_6$
$\chi_1$	1	1	1	1	1	1
$\chi_2$	1	-1	-1	1	$i$	$-i$
$\chi_3$	1	1	1	1	-1	-1
$\chi_4$	1	-1	-1	1	$-i$	$i$
$\chi_5$	$\alpha_1$	$\alpha_2$	$\alpha_3$	$\alpha_4$	$\alpha_5$	$\alpha_6$
$\chi_6$	$\beta_1$	$\beta_2$	$\beta_3$	$\beta_4$	$\beta_5$	$\beta_6$