

# AWS IAM Permissions Risk Assessment & Remediation Report

## 1. Executive Summary

StartupCo, a rapidly growing startup, recently launched their first offer, a fitness tracking application. In order to meet launch deadlines they bypassed foundational cloud security practices including, a lack of IAM configuration, no MFA, shared root access and inadequate credential management.

This report identifies key security risks and outlines remediation efforts to bring the company's environment up to industry standards while still supporting future scalability.

## 2. Scope

This assessment focused on StartupCo's primary AWS account used to host their production and development environments. Items in scope:

*AWS Root Account* – Evaluation of usage practices, access management and credential handling.




*IAM Configuration* – Review of user and group roles and their associated policies.

*Key AWS Services in Use* – EC2 instances used to host their application, S3 buckets where customer and application data is stored, RDS instance where user information is stored, and CloudWatch – used for application and infrastructure monitoring.

*User Groups Assessed* – Developers (4 members), Operations (2 members), Finance (1 member), and Data Analyst (3 members).

This report does not include third-party integrations, CI/CD pipelines, or non-AWS systems unless they directly impact IAM configurations or access controls within the AWS environment.

## 3. Findings

|  High Risk/Critical |  Caution/Moderate |  Good/Acceptable |
|--|--|---|
| Root account used by everyone  | No separate permissions for different teams  | CloudWatch in use for monitoring  |
| No MFA or password policy  | No dev/prod separation   | X   |
| AWS credentials shared via teams chat  | EC2/S3/RDS usage without security details specified  | X   |

The table above is a traffic light risk assessment used to plainly represent the severity of each vulnerability present in StartupCo's environment. The root account provides a major attack surface, the lack of MFA puts credentials at risk of compromise, and the overly permissive IAM policies go against the principle of least privilege. This lack of policies also represents a lack of configuration concerning AWS services such as S3,

EC2, and RDS. CloudWatch is helpful in providing visibility into these environments and understanding what happened, where, and how.

#### **4. Remediation Actions**

Mapped out current infrastructure (See Appendix A1: StartupCo Infrastructure)

*Secured Root Account* – Enabled MFA on root account (See Appendix A2: MFA Configuration), root account now used only for critical administrative tasks.

*Created IAM Groups and Users* – Created 4 groups; data analyst, finance, developer, and operations. Assigned users to the appropriate group. (See Appendix A8: Users)

*Applied Least Privilege Permissions:*

- *Developers:* EC2, S3, CloudWatch (See Appendix A3: Developer Permissions)
- *Operations:* EC2, RDS, SSM, CloudWatch (See Appendix A4: Operations Permissions)
- *Finance:* Billing and Budgets (See Appendix A5: Finance Permissions)
- *Data Analyst:* RDS and S3 (See Appendix A6: Data Analyst Permissions)

*Implemented Industry Standard Security* – Enforced MFA for all IAM users, enabled IAM password policy: minimum 12 characters, complexity (See Appendix A7: Password Policy)

#### **5. Benefits Impact and Benefits**

*Reduced attack surface* – Eliminated high-risk practices (shared use of root account, lack of MFA)

*Improved compliance* – Alignment with ISO 27001, and AWS Well-Architected best practices.

*Scalable model* – New users can be onboarded securely and consistently due to appropriate group permissions.

#### **6. Recommendations**

Automate key and password rotation using AWS Secrets Manager.

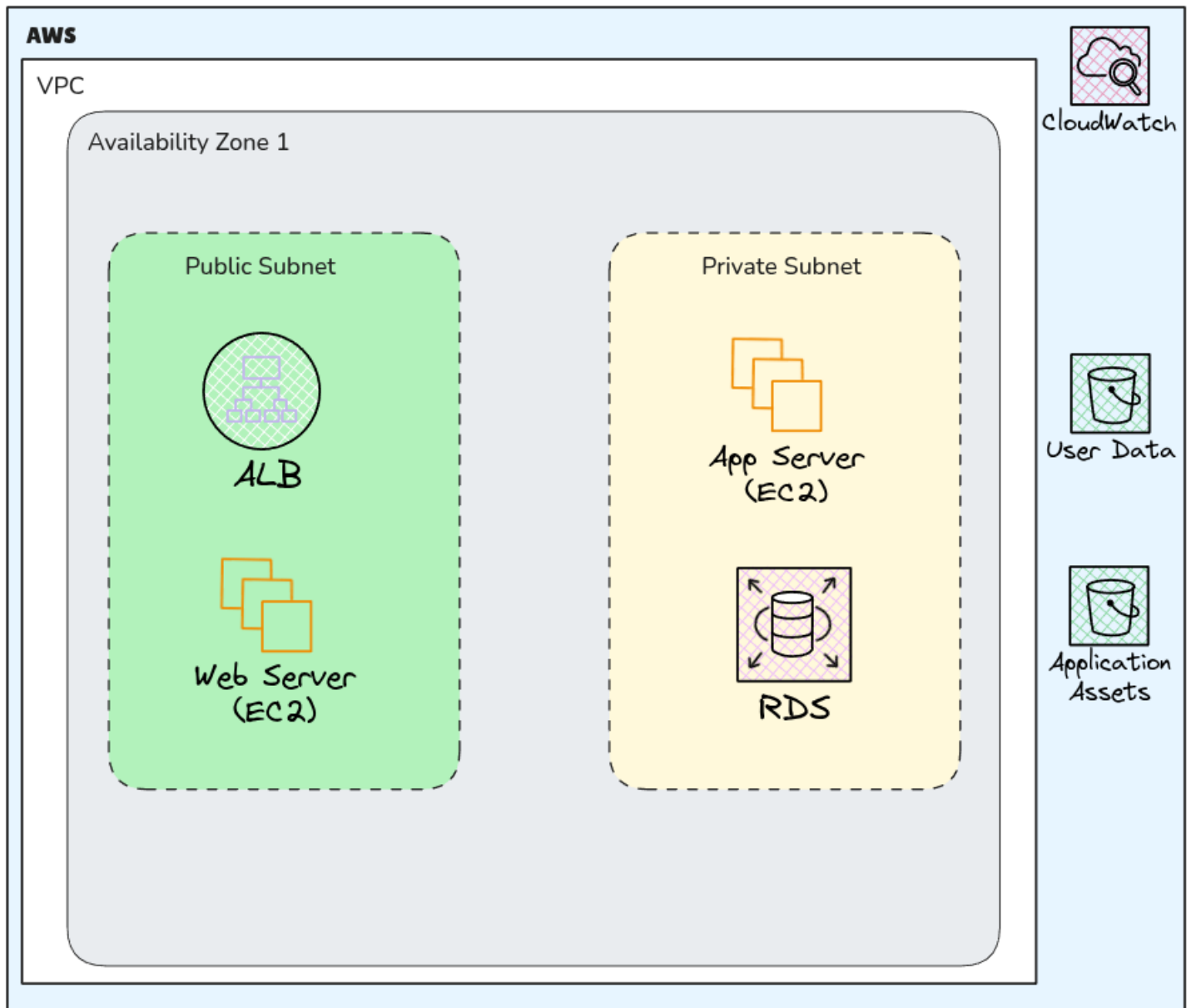
Enable CloudTrail with organization-wide logging for auditing IAM changes.

Regularly review and refine IAM policies based on industry best practices such as those listed in the ISO 27001 and NIST SP 800-63B.

The password policy was configured based off recommendations in NIST SP 800-63B Section 3.1.1.2. All other changes were made to be aligned with the principle of least privilege.


## 7. Appendix


### Appendix A1: StartupCo Infrastructure



## Appendix A2: MFA Configuration

**IAM Dashboard** [Info](#)

**Security recommendations** 0 

 **Root user has MFA**  
Having multi-factor authentication (MFA) for the root user improves security for this account.


## Appendix A3: Developer Permissions



**developer** [Info](#)



**Summary**  
**User group name**  
developer



**Users** (4) | **Permissions** | **Access Advisor**



**Permissions policies (5)** [Info](#)  
You can attach up to 10 managed policies.



☐ | **Policy name** 

☐   [AmazonEC2FullAccess](#)

☐   [AmazonS3ReadOnlyAccess](#)

☐   [CloudWatchEventsFullAccess](#)

☐   [CloudWatchReadOnlyAccess](#)

☐   [IAMUserChangePassword](#)

## Appendix A4: Operations Permissions

**operations** [Info](#)

### Summary

**User group name**  
operations







Users  
(2)

**Permissions**

Access Advisor

### Permissions policies (6) [Info](#)

You can attach up to 10 managed policies.

| <input type="checkbox"/> | Policy name <a href="#">↗</a>   |
|--------------------------|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">+  AmazonEC2FullAccess</a>     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">+  AmazonRDSDataFullAccess</a> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">+  AmazonRDSReadOnlyAccess</a> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">+  AmazonSSMFullAccess</a>     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">+  CloudWatchFullAccessV2</a>  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">+  IAMUserChangePassword</a>   |

## Appendix A5: Finance Permissions

## finance [Info](#)

### Summary

User group name  
finance

Users  
(1)

**Permissions**




Access Advisor

### Permissions policies (3) [Info](#)

You can attach up to 10 managed policies.

Search

☐ Policy name [↗](#)

- ☐ [+](#)  [AWSBillingReadOnlyAccess](#)
- ☐ [+](#)  [AWSBudgetsReadOnlyAccess](#)
- ☐ [+](#)  [IAMUserChangePassword](#)

## data\_analyst [Info](#)

### Summary

User group name  
data\_analyst

Users  
(3)

**Permissions**

Access Advisor

### Permissions policies (3) [Info](#)

You can attach up to 10 managed policies.

 Search

☐ | Policy name [↗](#)

☐   [AmazonRDSReadOnlyAccess](#)

☐   [AmazonS3ReadOnlyAccess](#)

☐   [IAMUserChangePassword](#)

## Edit password policy [Info](#)

### Password policy

☐ IAM default  
Apply default password requirements.

☒ Custom  
Apply customized password requirements.

#### Password minimum length.

Enforce a minimum length of characters.

characters

Needs to be between 6 and 128.

#### Password strength

- ☒ Require at least one uppercase letter from the Latin alphabet (A-Z)
- ☒ Require at least one lowercase letter from the Latin alphabet (a-z)
- ☒ Require at least one number
- ☒ Require at least one non-alphanumeric character (!@#\$%^&\*()\_+-=[]{}|'')

#### Other requirements

- ☐ Turn on password expiration
- ☐ Password expiration requires administrator reset
- ☒ Allow users to change their own password
- ☐ Prevent password reuse

[Cancel](#)

[Save changes](#)



|                          |                                   |   |         |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">harry_analyst</a>     | / | 1<br>.. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">luke_developer</a>    | / | 1<br>.. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">mei_operations</a>    | / | 1<br>.. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">michael_developer</a> | / | 1<br>.. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">norman_analyst</a>    | / | 1<br>.. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">octavius_analyst</a>  | / | 1<br>.. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">peter_operations</a>  | / | 1<br>.. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">RogerSterling</a>     | / | 0       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">sally_developer</a>   | / | 1<br>.. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <a href="#">sylvan_developer</a>  | / | 1<br>.. |

