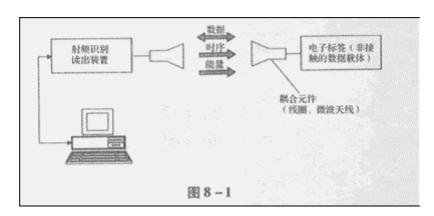
# RFID读卡器实验

## 1) 概述

射频技术也简称 RFID,RFID 是英文 radio frequency identification"的缩写, 叫做射频识别技术, 简称射频技术。

## RFID 工作原理

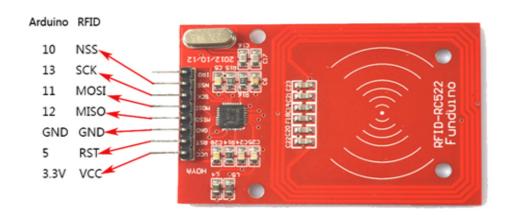
射频识别系统的基本模型如图所示。



其中,电子标签又称为射频标签、应答器、数据载体;阅读器又称为读出装置,扫描器、通讯器、读写器(取决于电子标签是否可以无线改写数据)。电子标签与阅读器之间通过耦合元件实现射频信号的空间(无接触)耦合、在耦合通道内,根据时序关系,实现能量的传递、数据的交换。

## 本模块,大家一定要使用+3.3V供电,否则会烧掉模块。

## 2) 具体的连线图如下。



## 4) 程序代码:

```
#include <SPI.h>
#define uchar
              unsigned char
#define uint unsigned int
//数组最大长度
#define MAX LEN 16
//set the pin
const int chipSelectPin = 10; //如果控制板为 UNO,328,168
const int chipSelectPin = 53; //如果控制板为 mega 2560,1280
const int NRSTPD = 5;
//MF522 命令字
#define PCD IDLE
                          0x00
                                          //NO action;取消当前命令
#define PCD AUTHENT
                           0x0E
                                            //验证密钥
#define PCD RECEIVE
                           0x08
                                           //接收数据
#define PCD_TRANSMIT
                           0x04
                                            //发送数据
                                            //发送并接收数据
#define PCD TRANSCEIVE
                           0x0C
#define PCD RESETPHASE
                           0x0F
                                            //复位
#define PCD CALCCRC
                           0x03
                                            //CRC 计算
//Mifare One 卡片命令字
                                           //寻天线区内未进入休眠状态
#define PICC REQIDL
                          0x26
#define PICC_REQALL
                           0x52
                                           //寻天线区内全部卡
                                           //防冲撞
#define PICC ANTICOLL
                           0x93
#define PICC_SEIECTTAG
                          0x93
                                           //选卡
#define PICC AUTHENT1A
                                            //验证 A 密钥
                           0x60
                                            //验证 B 密钥
#define PICC_AUTHENT1B
                           0x61
#define PICC_READ
                          0x30
                                           //读块
#define PICC WRITE
                                           //写块
                          0xA0
#define PICC DECREMENT
                            0xC0
                                            //
                                            //
#define PICC INCREMENT
                           0xC1
#define PICC_RESTORE
                           0xC2
                                           //调块数据到缓冲区
#define PICC TRANSFER
                                            //保存缓冲区中数据
                           0xB0
#define PICC HALT
                          0x50
                                           //休眠
//和 MF522 通讯时返回的错误代码
#define MI OK
                          0
                           1
#define MI_NOTAGERR
#define MI ERR
                          2
```

//	MFRC522 寄存器	
	ommand and Status	
#define	Reserved00	0x00
#define	CommandReg	0x01
#define	CommIEnReg	0x02
#define	DivlEnReg	0x03
#define	CommIrqReg	0x04
#define	DivIrqReg	0x05
#define	ErrorReg	0x06
#define	Status1Reg	0x07
#define	Status2Reg	0x08
#define	FIFODataReg	0x09
#define	FIFOLevelReg	0x0A
#define	WaterLevelReg	0x0A
#define	ControlReg	0x0C
#define	BitFramingReg	0x0C 0x0D
#define	CollReg	0x0D 0x0E
#define	Reserved01	0x0E 0x0F
//Page 1:C		OAUI"
#define	Reserved10	0x10
#define		0x10 $0x11$
#define	ModeReg TyModePeg	
	TxModeReg	0x12
#define	RxModeReg	0x13
#define	TxControlReg	0x14
#define	TxAutoReg	0x15
#define	TxSelReg	0x16
#define	RxSelReg	0x17
#define	RxThresholdReg	0x18
#define	DemodReg	0x19
#define	Reserved11	0x1A
#define	Reserved12	0x1B
#define	MifareReg	0x1C
#define	Reserved13	0x1D
#define	Reserved14	0x1E
#define	SerialSpeedReg	0x1F
//Page 2:C		
#define	Reserved20	0x20
#define	CRCResultRegM	0x21
#define	CRCResultRegL	0x22
#define	Reserved21	0x23
#define	ModWidthReg	0x24
#define	Reserved22	0x25

```
#define
                                                    RFCfgReg
                                                                                                                                                             0x26
#define
                                                                                                                                                               0x27
                                                    GsNReg
#define
                                                    CWGsPReg
                                                                                                                                                               0x28
#define
                                                    ModGsPReg
                                                                                                                                                                 0x29
#define
                                                    TModeReg
                                                                                                                                                               0x2A
#define
                                                    TPrescalerReg
                                                                                                                                                     0x2B
#define
                                                    TReloadRegH
                                                                                                                                                             0x2C
#define
                                                    TReloadRegL
                                                                                                                                                            0x2D
#define
                                                    TCounterValueRegH
                                                                                                                                                          0x2E
#define
                                                    TCounterValueRegL
                                                                                                                                                         0x2F
//Page 3:TestRegister
#define
                                                    Reserved30
                                                                                                                                                         0x30
#define
                                                    TestSel1Reg
                                                                                                                                                       0x31
#define
                                                    TestSel2Reg
                                                                                                                                                       0x32
#define
                                                    TestPinEnReg
                                                                                                                                                        0x33
#define
                                                    TestPinValueReg
                                                                                                                                                     0x34
#define
                                                    TestBusReg
                                                                                                                                                         0x35
#define
                                                    AutoTestReg
                                                                                                                                                         0x36
#define
                                                    VersionReg
                                                                                                                                                        0x37
#define
                                                    AnalogTestReg
                                                                                                                                                        0x38
#define
                                                    TestDAC1Reg
                                                                                                                                                               0x39
#define
                                                    TestDAC2Reg
                                                                                                                                                              0x3A
#define
                                                    TestADCReg
                                                                                                                                                              0x3B
#define
                                                    Reserved31
                                                                                                                                                         0x3C
#define
                                                    Reserved32
                                                                                                                                                         0x3D
#define
                                                    Reserved33
                                                                                                                                                         0x3E
#define
                                                                                                                                                               0x3F
                                                    Reserved34
//4 字节卡序列号,第5字节为校验字节
uchar serNum[5];
uchar writeDate[16] = {'T', 'e', 'n', 'g', '', 'B', 'o', 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0};
//扇区 A 密码, 16 个扇区, 每个扇区密码 6Byte
     uchar sectorKeyA[16][16] = \{\{0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF,
                                                                                                                                         \{0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF\},
                                                                                                                                         \{0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF\},\
                                                                                                                                   };
     uchar sectorNewKeyA[16][16] = \{\{0xFF, 0xFF, 0x
                                                                                                                                                       {0xFF,
                                                                                                                                                                                                 0xFF,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        0xFF,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               0xFF,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      0xFF,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             0xFF,
0xff,0x07,0x80,0x69,0xFF,0xFF,0xFF,0xFF,0xFF,0xFF\},
                                                                                                                                                       \{0xFF,
                                                                                                                                                                                                 0xFF,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        0xFF,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               0xFF,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      0xFF,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              0xFF,
0xff,0x07,0x80,0x69, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF, 0xFF,
                                                                                                                                                  };
```

```
void setup() {
   Serial.begin(9600);
                                              // RFID reader SOUT pin connected to Serial
RX pin at 2400bps
// start the SPI library:
  SPI.begin();
  pinMode(chipSelectPin,OUTPUT);
                                                // Set digital pin 10 as OUTPUT to connect
it to the RFID /ENABLE pin
    digitalWrite(chipSelectPin, LOW);
                                            // Activate the RFID reader
                                                  // Set digital pin 10 , Not Reset and
  pinMode(NRSTPD,OUTPUT);
Power-down
    digitalWrite(NRSTPD, HIGH);
  MFRC522_Init();
void loop()
    uchar i,tmp;
    uchar status;
        uchar str[MAX LEN];
        uchar RC size;
        uchar blockAddr; //选择操作的块地址 0~63
        //寻卡,返回卡类型
        status = MFRC522_Request(PICC_REQIDL, str);
        if (status == MI OK)
        //防冲撞,返回卡的序列号 4字节
        status = MFRC522 Anticoll(str);
        memcpy(serNum, str, 5);
        if (status == MI_OK)
                           Serial.println("The card's number is : ");
             Serial.print(serNum[0],BIN);
             Serial.print(serNum[1],BIN);
             Serial.print(serNum[2],BIN);
             Serial.print(serNum[3],BIN);
             Serial.print(serNum[4],BIN);
                          Serial.println(" ");
```

```
//选卡,返回卡容量
        RC_size = MFRC522_SelectTag(serNum);
        if (RC_size != 0)
         {}
        //写数据卡
        blockAddr = 7;
                              //数据块 7
        status = MFRC522_Auth(PICC_AUTHENT1A, blockAddr, sectorKeyA[blockAddr/4],
serNum); //认证
        if (status == MI OK)
             //写数据
             status = MFRC522_Write(blockAddr, sectorNewKeyA[blockAddr/4]);
                          Serial.print("set the new card password, and can modify the data of
the Sector: ");
                          Serial.print(blockAddr/4,DEC);
                          //写数据
                          blockAddr = blockAddr - 3;
                          status = MFRC522 Write(blockAddr, writeDate);
                          if(status == MI_OK)
                              Serial.println("OK!");
        }
        //读卡
        blockAddr = 7;
                              //数据块7
                                 MFRC522_Auth(PICC_AUTHENT1A,
                                                                             blockAddr,
sectorNewKeyA[blockAddr/4], serNum); //认证
        if (status == MI OK)
             //读数据
                          blockAddr = blockAddr - 3;
                          status = MFRC522_Read(blockAddr, str);
             if (status == MI_OK)
                                   Serial.println("Read from the card ,the data is: ");
                 for (i=0; i<16; i++)
                                 Serial.print(str[i]);
                                   Serial.println(" ");
```

因数据边幅很长,所以代码,在这里不全部显示了。

本实验,当 IC 卡靠近后,RFID 模块将写入数据到 IC 卡,然后 RFID 模块再从 IC 卡读出数据,并显示在监控窗口中。