

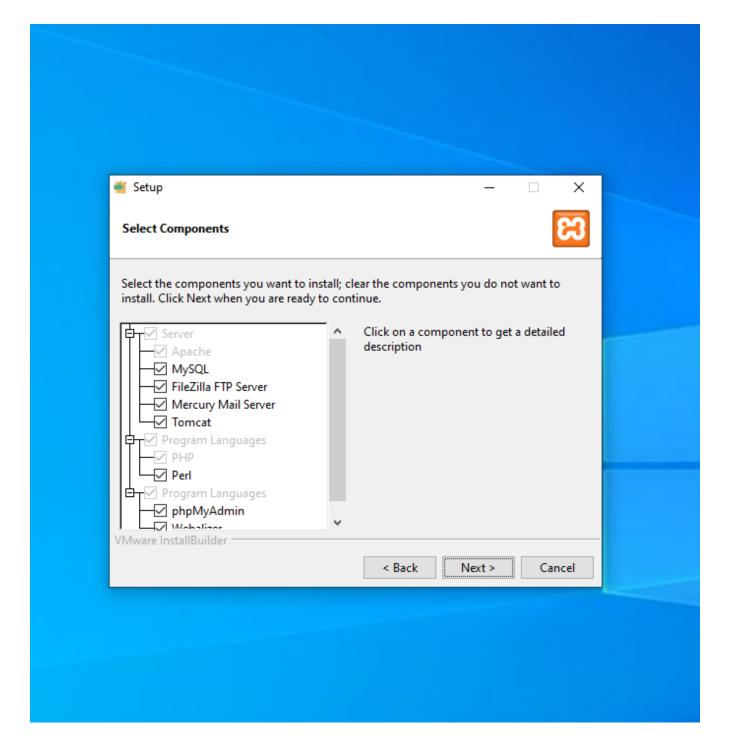
Eric Vivancos Yagües

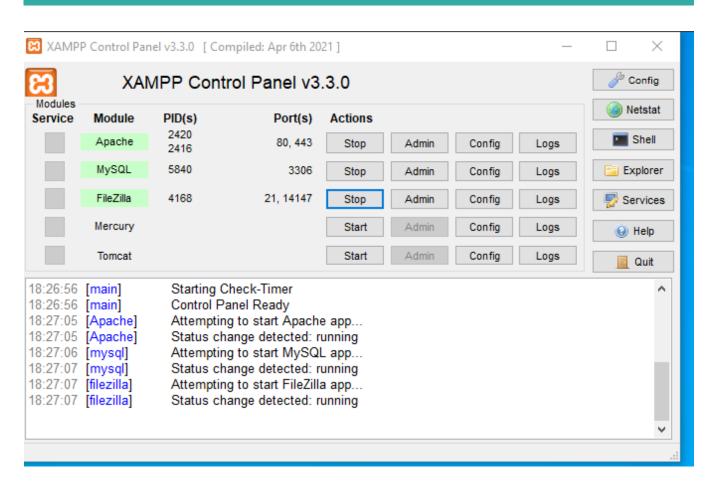
Administración de Sistemas y Redes

PARTE 1: OBLIGATORIA

Trabajas para una empresa cuya dirección ha decidido montar un CMS ligero - WordPress- en el servidor Windows y uno mediano -Joomla- en el servidor Linux.

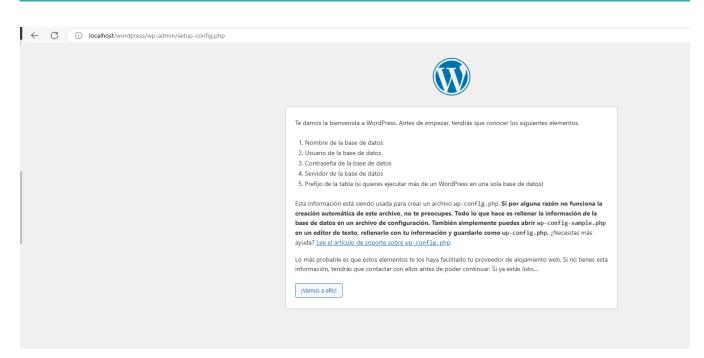
Descarga el XAMPP de https://www.apachefriends.org/ e instálalo en el servidor Windows. Comprueba que funcionan los servicios HTTP, MYSQL y FTP así como el PHP una vez configurados.



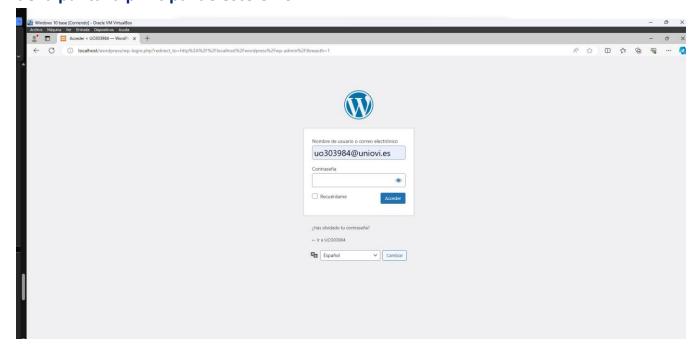


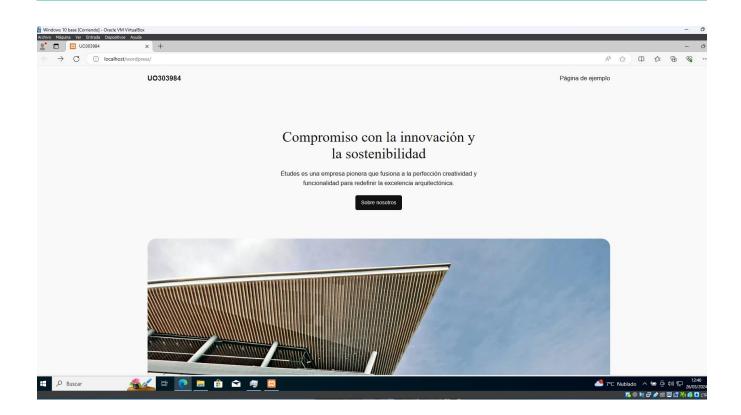


Descarga e instala WordPress para Windows desde https://wordpress.org/. Cambia su aspecto visual por uno que no sea el estándar que se proporciona por defecto. Debe funcionar en el puerto 80, es posible que haya algún problema para ello, soluciónalo.



Entrega como práctica un documento indicando todos los problemas que te has encontrado y cómo los has solucionado, en especial el problema con el puerto 80. Debe incluir una guía de instalación para administradores mencionando las versiones empleadas de todos los productos así como de una guía para el usuario encargado de administrar y añadir contenidos para el WordPress. Debe mostrar también capturas de la pantalla principal de este CMS.





En la máquina Linux, en vez de usar el XAMPP de https://www.apachefriends.org/vamos a configurar manualmente todos los elementos.

```
Hola esto es un aviso:
U0303984 [linux ~1# dnf install httpd php mariadb mariadb-server php-mysqlnd_
 Verificando
                        php-fpm-8.0.30-1.e19_2.x86_64
                        php-mbstring-8.0.30-1.e19_2.x86_64
 Ver if icando
                        php-mysqlnd-8.0.30-1.el9_2.x86_64
php-opcache-8.0.30-1.el9_2.x86_64
 Ver if icando
 Verificando
                        php-pdo-8.0.30-1.e19_2.x86_64
 Verificando
 Ver if icando
                        php-xml-8.0.30-1.e19_2.x86_64
Instalado:
 mariadb-3:10.5.22-1.el9_2.alma.1.x86_64
                                                           mariadb-backup-3:10.5.22-1.e19_2.alma.1
                                                           mariadb-connector-c-config-3.2.6-1.e19
 mariadb-connector-c-3.2.6-1.e19_0.x86_64
 mariadb-gssapi-server-3:10.5.22-1.el9_2.alma.1.x86_64 mariadb-server-3:10.5.22-1.el9_2.alma.1
                                                           nginx-filesystem-1:1.20.1-14.e19_2.1.a
 mysql-selinux-1.0.5-1.el9_0.noarch
                                                           per1-File-Copy-2.34-480.e19.noarch
 per1-DBD-MariaDB-1.21-16.e19_0.x86_64
 php-8.0.30-1.e19_2.x86_64
                                                           php-cli-8.0.30-1.el9_2.x86_64
 php-fpm-8.0.30-1.e19_2.x86_64
                                                           php-mbstring-8.0.30-1.e19_2.x86_64
 php-opcache-8.0.30-1.e19_2.x86_64
                                                           php-pdo-8.0.30-1.e19_2.x86_64
iListo!
U0303984 [linux ~]# firewall-cmd --permanent --zone=internal --add-service=http
arning: ALREADY_ENABLED: http
success
UO303984 [linux~]# firewall-cmd --permanent --zone=internal --add-service=https
success
UO303984 [linux ~]# firewall-cmd --reload
success
UO303984 [linux~]#
```

```
U0303984 [linux ~]# systemctl start httpd

U0303984 [linux ~]# systemctl enable httpd

Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/httpd.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/httpd.service.

[ 363,119365] systemd-rc-local-generator[3234]: /etc/rc.d/rc.local is not marked executable, skipping.

U0303984 [linux ~]# systemctl start mariadb

U0303984 [linux ~]# systemctl enable mariadb

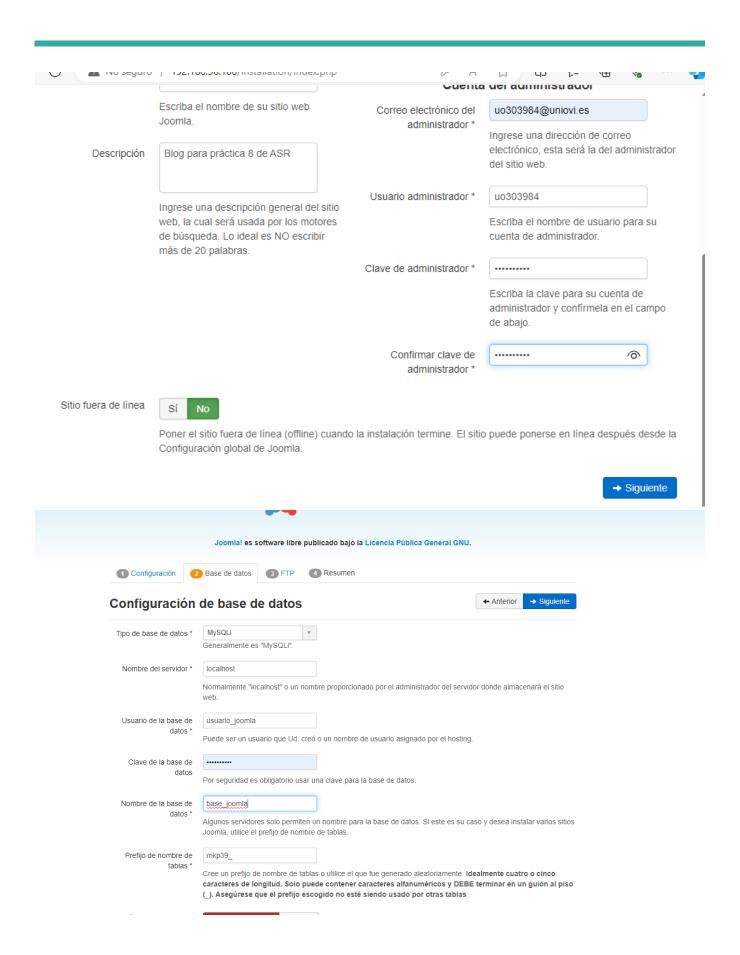
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/mysql.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service.

Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/mysqld.service → /usr/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service.

Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/mariadb.service + /usr/lib/systemd/system/mariadb.service.

[ 388 913448] systemd-rc-local-generator[3409]: /etc/rc.d/rc.local is not marked executable, skinning.
      388.913448] systemd_rc-local_generator[3409]: /etc/rc.d/rc.local is not marked executable, skipping.
 UO303984 [linux ~]#
 Thanks for using MariaDB!
UO303984 [linux ~l# mysql -u root -p
 Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
 Your MariaDB connection id is 6
Server version: 10.5.22-MariaDB MariaDB Server
 Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.
 Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
 MariaDB [(none)]> create database base_joomla;
 Query OK, 1 row affected (0,001 sec)
MariaDB [(none)]> create database base_joomla;
ERROR 1007 (HY000): Can't create database 'base_joomla'; database exists
MariaDB [(none)]> create user 'usuario_joomla' @ 'localhost' identified by 'clave_joomla';
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MariaDB server ve
calhost' identified by 'clave_joomla' at line 1
MariaDB [(none)]> create user 'usuario_joomla'@'localhost' identified by 'clave_joomla';
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0,009 sec)
 MariaDB [(none)]> grant all privileges on base_joomla.* to 'usuario_joomla'@'localhost';
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0,008 sec)
 MariaDB [(none)]> flush privileges
 Query OK, 0 rows affected (0,001 sec)
 MariaDB [(none)]> flush privileges;
 Query OK, 0 rows affected (0,000 sec)
 MariaDB [(none)]> exit;
 UO303984 [linux ~]#
```

Se omite el resto de los pasos los cuales se deberán averiguar. Entrega como práctica un documento indicando todos los problemas que te has encontrado y cómo los has solucionado. Debe incluir una guía de instalación para administradores mencionando las versiones empleadas de todos los productos así como de una guía para el usuario encargado de administrar y añadir contenidos para el Joomla. Debe mostrar también capturas de la pantalla principal de este CMS





Joomla! es software libre publicado bajo la Licencia Pública General GNU.



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¡Listo! Joomla ha sido instalado.

Joomla en su idioma y creación de un sitio multilingüe básico

Antes de eliminar la carpeta "installation" puede instalar otros idiomas en su sitio Joomla, para esto haga clic en el siguiente botón.

→ Pasos adicionales: Instalar idiomas

Nota: necesitará acceso a internet para poder descargar e instalar los nuevos idiomas.

Algunas configuraciones de servidor no permitirán que Joomla instale los idiomas. Si este es su caso, podrá agregarlos más tarde en el administrador de Joomla.

NO OLVIDE ELIMINAR LA CARPETA DE INSTALACIÓN.

No podrá continuar el proceso hasta que la carpeta "installation" haya sido borrada. Esta es una medida de seguridad de Joomla

Sitio △ Administrador Detalles para el ingreso a la zona de administración



Deny access to the entirety of your server's filesystem. You must explicitly permit access to web content directories in other <Directory> blocks below.

Directory "/as/web/otraempresa"> Options Indexes FollowSymLinks AllowOverride AuthConfig Require all granted Directory>

Note that from this point forward you must specifically allow particular features to be enabled - so if something's not working as you might expect, make sure that you have specifically enabled it

DocumentRoot: The directory out of which you will serve your documents. By default, all requests are taken from this directory, but symbolic links and aliases may be used to point to other locations.

ocumentRoot "/var/www/html/joomla"

Relax access to content within /var/www.

Directory "/var/www/html/joomla"> AllowOverride None # Allow open access: Require all granted Directory>

Further relax access to the default document root:)irectory "/var/www/html">

Possible values for the Options directive are "None", "All", # or any combination of: retc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf" 363L, 12241B written

PARTE 2: OPCIONAL

Tanto en el servidor Windows como en el de Linux crea una base de datos con su usuario, contraseña y permisos y comprueba que puede acceder a ella vía PHP. Utiliza esta secuencia SQL para crear una tabla sencilla y comprobar que funciona mostrando los resultados

```
AlmaLinux 9.3 (Shamrock Pampas Cat)
Kernel 5.14.0-362.18.1.e19_3.x86_64 on an x86_64
sto es un aviso
inux login: [ 23.718385] block dm-0: the capability attribute has been deprecated.
oot
assword:
ogin incorrect
linux login: root
assword:
ast failed login: Sun Apr 14 20:04:06 CEST 2024 on tty1
There was 1 failed login attempt since the last successful login.
ast login: Tue Mar 26 13:26:08 on tty1
lola esto es un aviso:
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor.
                                  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 3
Server version: 10.5.22-MariaDB MariaDB Server
Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.
Type 'help;' or 'Nh' for help. Type 'Nc' to clear the current input statement.
fariaDB [(none)]> create database uo303984_base;
uery OK, 1 row affected (0,037 sec)
fariaDB [(none)]> create user uo303984@localhost identified by 'uo303984_clave';
luery OK, 0 rows affected (0,104 sec)
MariaDB [(none)]> grant all privileges on uo303984_base.* to uo303984@localhost;
uery OK, 0 rows affected (0,047 sec)
fariaDB [(none)]> flush privileges;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0,018 sec)
fariaDB [(none)]> use uo303984_base;
Oatabase changed
1ariaDB [uo303984_base]> create table agenda (
    -> apellido varchar(30) not null,
   -> nombre varchar(30) not null,
   -> telefono integer(20) not null,
-> primary key(apellido));
duery OK, 0 rows affected (0,206 sec)
```

```
1ariaDB [uo303984_base]> show tables
 Tables_in_uo303984_base |
 agenda
 row in set (0,003 sec)
fariaDB [uo303984_base]> select * from agenda;
Empty set (0,099 sec)
tariaDB [uo303984_base]> insert into agenda values ('Perez','Andres',985123456);
Juery OK, 1 row affected (0,020 sec)
MariaDB [uo303984_base]> insert into agenda values ('Garcia','Javier',985678901);
Juery OK, 1 row affected (0,045 sec)
MariaDB [uo303984_base]> insert into agenda values ('Martinez','Ana',985555555);
Juery OK, 1 row affected (0,014 sec)
tariaDB [uo303984_base]> insert into agenda values ('D2','R2',110001101);
Juery OK, 1 row affected (0,014 sec)
ariaDB [uo303984_base]> select nombre,apellido from agenda;
 nombre | apellido |
 Javier | Garcia
 Ana | Martinez
Andres | Perez
 rows in set (0,001 sec)
1ariaDB [uo303984_base]>
fariaDB [uo303984_base]> select * from agenda where apellido > 'Garcia';
 apellido | nombre | telefono | |
 Martinez | Ana | 98555555
Perez | Andres | 985123456
                       1 98555555 1
 rows in set (0,031 sec)
MariaDB [uo303984_base]> select * from agenda order by apellido;
 apellido | nombre | telefono |
            I R2
                         110001101 I
 D2
            | Javier
                         985678901
 Garcia
 Garcia | Martinez | Ana | Revez | Andres |
                         98555555
                         985123456
 rows in set (0,010 sec)
MariaDB [uo303984_base]> select * from agenda order by nombre;
 apellido | nombre | telefono | |
 Martinez | Ana
                         98555555 1
                         985123456
              Andres
 Perez
                         985678901
 Garcia
              Javier
                         110001101
 D2
              R2
 rows in set (0,007 sec)
tariaDB [uo303984_basel> delete from agenda where nombre like '%2%';
Query OK, 1 row affected (0,039 sec)
1ariaDB [uo303984_base]> select * from agenda
   -> ;
 apellido | nombre | telefono
            | Javier | 985678901 |
 Martinez | Ana | 98555555
Perez | Andres | 985123456
 rows in set (0,001 sec)
dariaDB [uo303984_base]> exit:
Bye
J0303984 [linux ~]#
```

Utiliza este programa en PHP para comprobar que se puede acceder a la base de datos vía web. Substituye los datos de base de datos, usuario y contraseña por los que se hayan empleado.

```
Medical Minima (Corriendo) - Orade VAN VirtualBox

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```
Note that from this point forward you must specifically allow
 particular features to be enabled - so if something's not working as
 you might expect, make sure that you have specifically enabled it
 below.
 DocumentRoot: The directory out of which you will serve your
 documents. By default, all requests are taken from this directory, but
 symbolic links and aliases may be used to point to other locations.
DocumentRoot "/var/www/html/prueba"
 Relax access to content within /var/www.
CDirectory "/var/www/html/prueba">
    AllowOverride None
   # Allow open access:
   Require all granted
</Directory>
 Further relax access to the default document root:
(Directory "/var/www/html">
   # Possible values for the Options directive are "None", "All",
/etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf" 363L, 12251B written
```