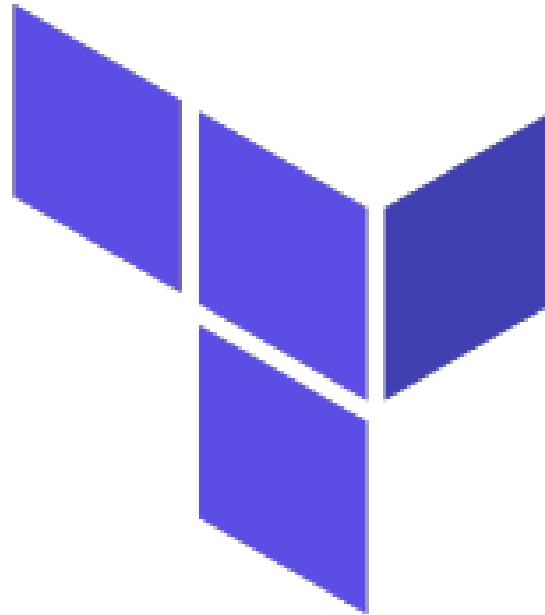


Infrastructure Provisioning with Terraform

MIGUEL ÁNGEL DOMÍNGUEZ COLOMA

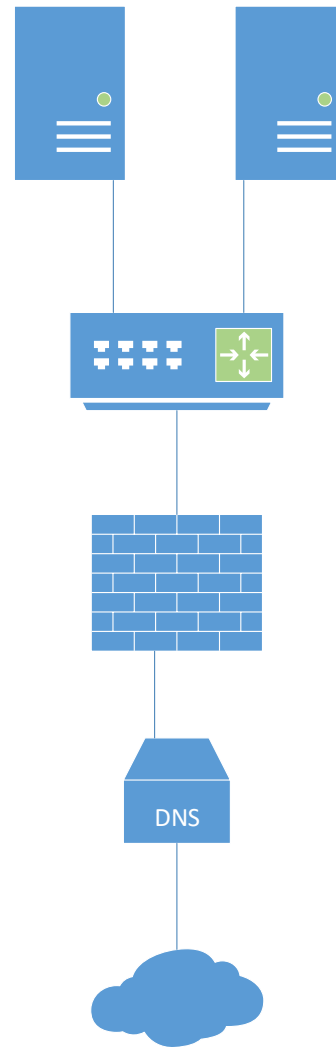
30 minutes to:

- ▶ What is Terraform



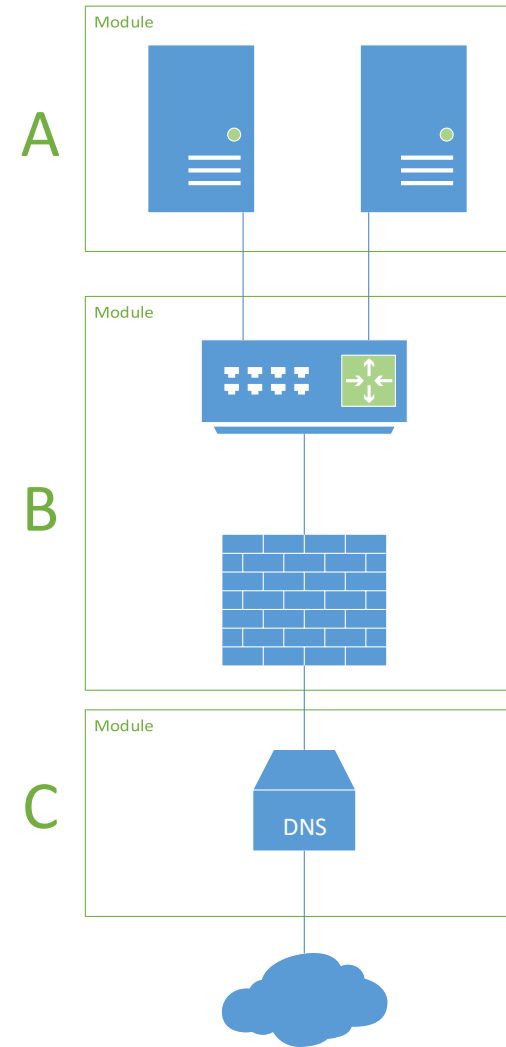
30 minutes to:

- ▶ What is Terraform
- ▶ **Set up infrastructure**
 - ▶ Instances
 - ▶ Network
 - ▶ Security
 - ▶ DNS



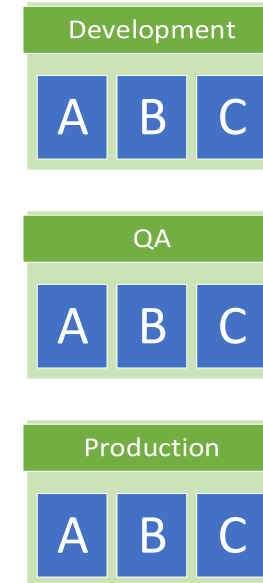
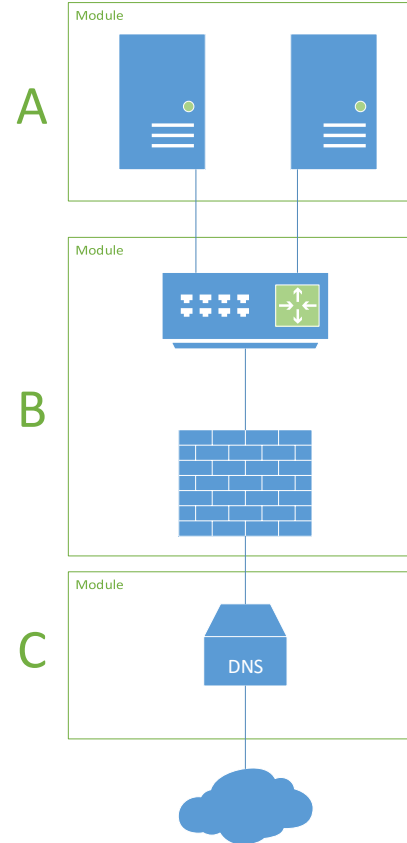
30 minutes to:

- ▶ What is Terraform
- ▶ Set up infrastructure
 - ▶ Instances
 - ▶ Network
 - ▶ Security
 - ▶ DNS
- ▶ **Modules**



30 minutes to:

- ▶ What is Terraform
- ▶ Set up infrastructure
 - ▶ Instances
 - ▶ Network
 - ▶ Security
 - ▶ DNS
- ▶ Modules
- ▶ **Environments**



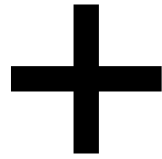
Terraform



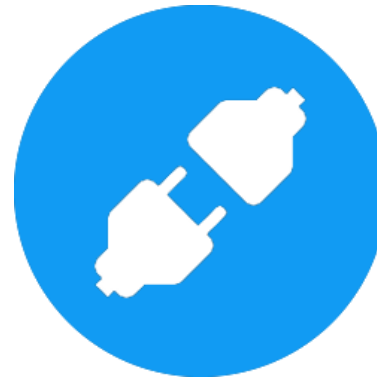
Terraform



files

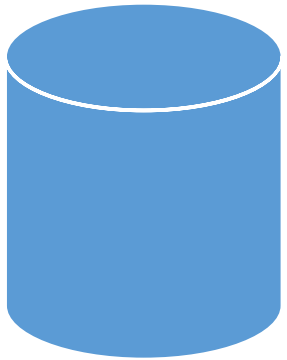


terraform



API

Terraform



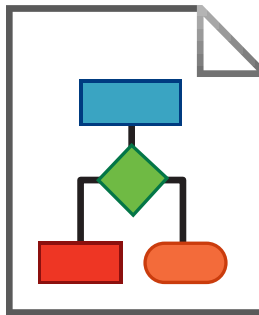
state



Work collaboratively



Pre-plan changes



Visualization

Terraform



kubernetes



HashiCorp

Nomad



openstack



PostgreSQL



Bitbucket



docker



GitHub



DATADOG

dnsimple



vmware
vSphere

Terraform



variables



providers



resources

Background

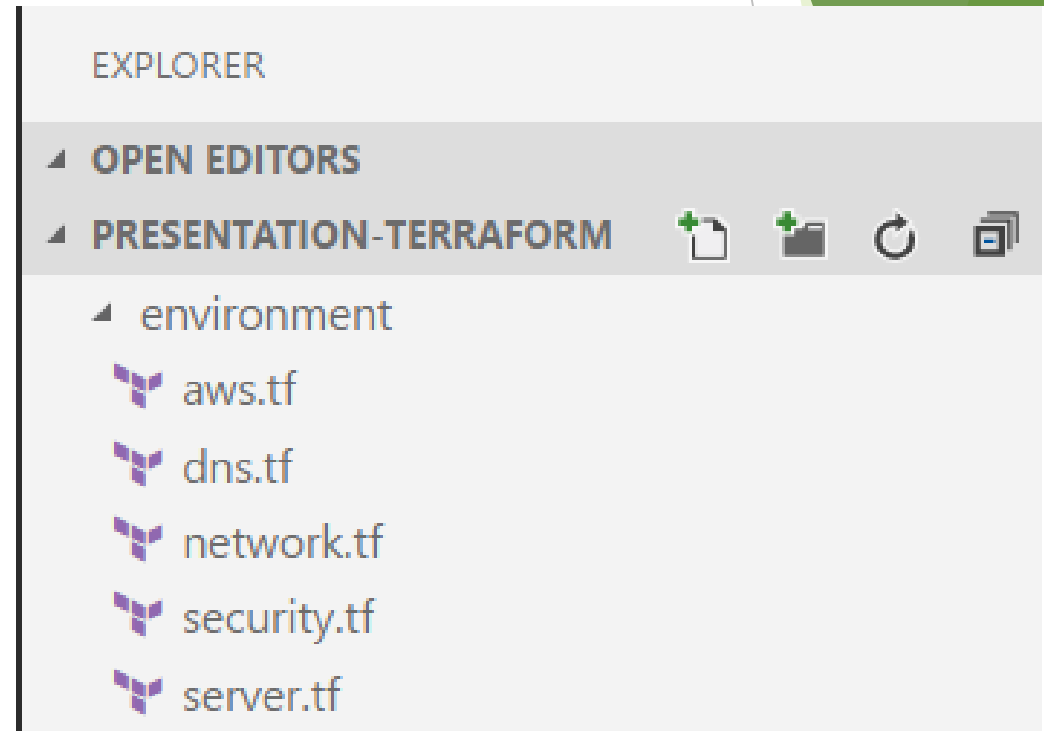


Background



What do we need

terraform **binary**



The background features abstract, overlapping green geometric shapes, primarily triangles and polygons, in various shades of green, ranging from light lime to dark forest green. These shapes are concentrated on the right side of the image, with some extending towards the left. The overall effect is a modern, layered, and organic-looking design.

Instances

AWS Provider

► /aws.tf

```
variable "aws_access_key" {}  
variable "aws_secret_key" {}  
variable "aws_default_region" {  
  default = "eu-west-1"  
}
```

```
provider "aws" {  
  access_key = "${var.aws_access_key}"  
  secret_key = "${var.aws_secret_key}"  
  region     = "${var.aws_default_region}"  
}
```

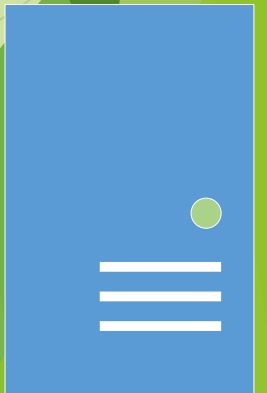


Creating instances

► /server.tf

```
variable "ami" { default = "ami-785db401" }  
variable "instance_type" { default = "t2.micro" }
```

```
resource "aws_instance" "my_product" {  
  ami          = "${var.ami}"  
  instance_type = "${var.instance_type}"  
  
  tags {  
    Name = "WebServer"  
  }  
}
```



Applying changes



```
terraform init
```

```
TF_VAR_aws_access_key=XXXXX \  
TF_VAR_aws_secret_key=YYYYY \  
terraform apply
```



EC2 Dashboard

Events

Tags

Reports

Limits

▾ INSTANCES

Instances

Spot Requests

Reserved Instances

Scheduled Instances

Dedicated Hosts

▾ IMAGES

AMIs

Bundle Tasks

▾ ELASTIC BLOCK STORE

Volumes

Snapshots

▾ NETWORK & SECURITY

Security Groups

Elastic IPs

Placement Groups

Key Pairs

Network Interfaces

▾ LOAD BALANCING

Load Balancers

Target Groups

▾ AUTO SCALING

Launch

Configurations

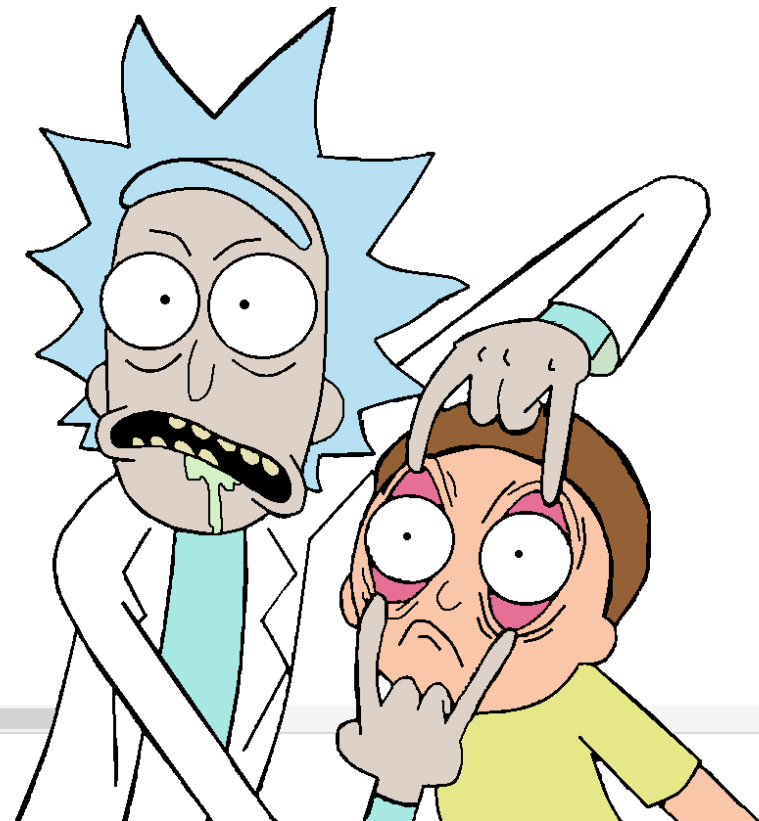
Launch Instance

Connect

Actions ▾

search : WebServer x Add filter

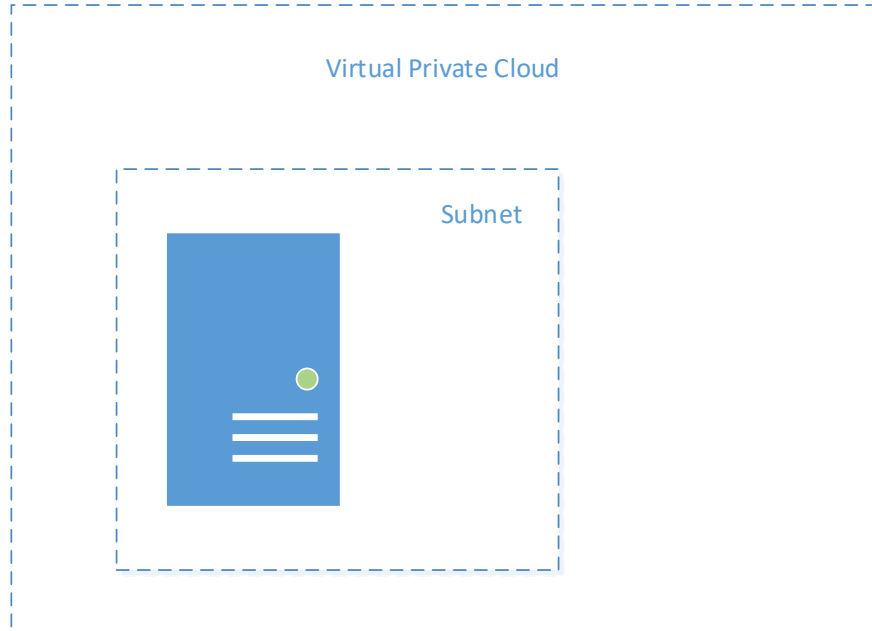
<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status	Public DNS (IPv4)	IPv4 Public IP
<input type="checkbox"/>	WebServer	i-03547ffa9ba71ff11	t2.micro	eu-west-1a	● running	✓ 2/2 checks ...	None		54.246.158.127

Instance: [i-03547ffa9ba71ff11](#) (WebServer) Public IP: 54.246.158.127

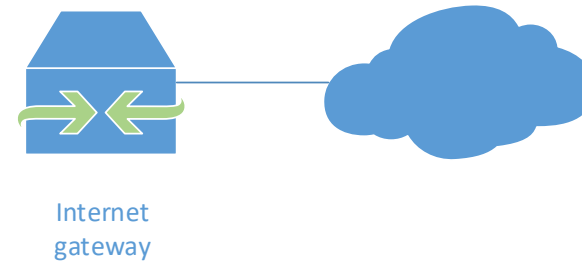
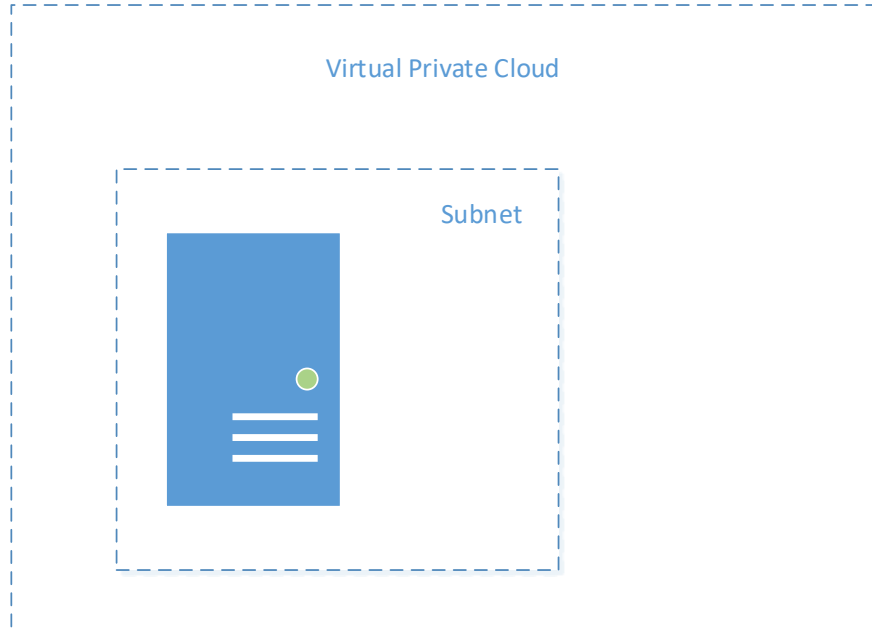
Networks

The background features abstract, overlapping green geometric shapes, primarily triangles and polygons, in various shades of green. These shapes are concentrated on the right side of the image, with some extending towards the left. The overall effect is a modern, minimalist design.

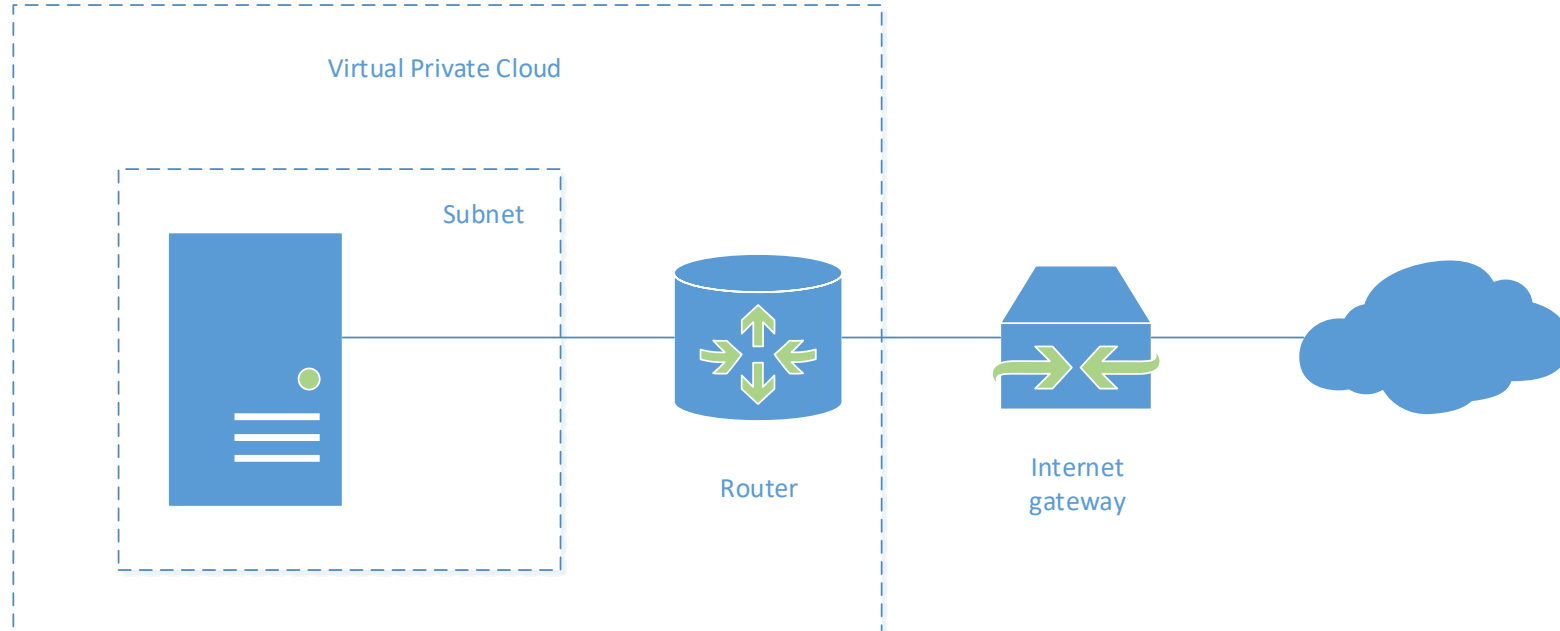
Creating networks



Creating networks



Creating networks



VPC

► /network.tf

```
resource "aws_vpc" "my_product" {  
  cidr_block = "10.0.0.0/16"  
  
  tags {  
    Name = "MyProduct.VPC"  
  }  
}
```



Gateway

► /network.tf

```
resource "aws_internet_gateway" "my_product" {  
  vpc_id = "${aws_vpc.my_product.id}"  
  
  tags {  
    Name = "MyProduct.GW"  
  }  
}
```



Route

► /network.tf

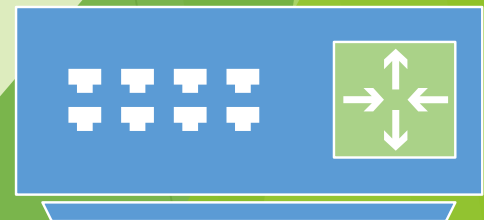

```
resource "aws_route" "my_product" {  
  route_table_id      = "${aws_vpc.my_product.main_route_table_id}"  
  destination_cidr_block = "0.0.0.0/0"  
  
  gateway_id = "${aws_internet_gateway.my_product.id}"  
}
```



Subnet

► /network.tf

```
resource "aws_subnet" "my_product_a" {  
  availability_zone = "eu-west-1a"  
  
  vpc_id = "${aws_vpc.my_product.id}"  
  cidr_block = "10.0.1.0/24"  
  
  tags {  
    Name = "MyProduct.Subnet.A"  
  }  
}
```



Security

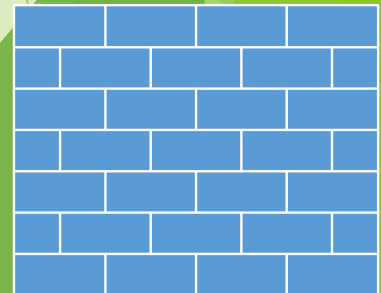
► /security.tf

```
resource "aws_security_group" "my_product_from_office" {  
  name = "my_product_from_office"  
  description = "Allow traffic from the offices"  
  vpc_id = "${aws_vpc.my_product.id}"
```

```
  ingress {  
    protocol = "-1"  
    from_port = 0  
    to_port = 0
```

```
    cidr_blocks = ["12.34.56.78/32", "87.65.43.21/32"]  
  }
```

```
  egress {  
    protocol = "-1"  
    from_port = 0  
    to_port = 0  
    cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]  
  }  
}
```



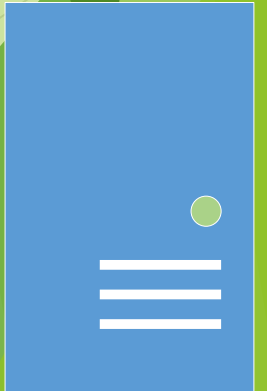
Attach changes to the instance

► /server.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "web_server" {  
  ami          = "${var.ami}"  
  instance_type = "${var.instance_type}"
```

```
  subnet_id          = "${aws_subnet.my_product_a.id}"  
  vpc_security_group_ids = [  
    "${aws_security_group.my_product_from_office.id}"  
  ]
```

```
  tags {  
    Name = "WebServer"  
  }  
}
```



Applying changes



```
terraform init
```

```
TF_VAR_aws_access_key=XXXXX \  
TF_VAR_aws_secret_key=YYYYY \  
terraform apply
```



VPC Dashboard

Create VPC

Actions ▾



Filter by VPC:

Select a VPC

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

Subnets

Route Tables

Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet
Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

Endpoints

NAT Gateways

Peering Connections

Security

Network ACLs

Security Groups

VPN Connections

Customer Gateways

Virtual Private Gateways

VPN Connections

MyProduct.VPC



<< 1 to 1 of 1 VPC >>

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	VPC ID	State	IPv4 CIDR	IPv6 CIDR	DHCP options set	Route table	Network ACL	Tenancy	Default VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	MyProduct.VPC	vpc-05d7f262	available	10.0.0.0/16		dopt-8c6203e8	rtb-0ffe6f69	acl-a4669cc2	Default	No

vpc-05d7f262 | MyProduct.VPC

Summary

CIDR Blocks

Flow Logs

Tags

VPC ID: vpc-05d7f262 | MyProduct.VPC

State: available

IPv4 CIDR: 10.0.0.0/16

IPv6 CIDR:

DHCP options set: dopt-8c6203e8

Route table: rtb-0ffe6f69

Network ACL: [acl-a4669cc2](#)

Tenancy: Default

DNS resolution: yes

DNS hostnames: no

ClassicLink DNS Support: no



VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC:

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

Subnets

Route Tables

Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

Endpoints

NAT Gateways

Peering Connections

Security

Network ACLs

Security Groups

VPN Connections

Customer Gateways

Virtual Private Gateways

VPN Connections

Create Internet Gateway

Delete

Attach to VPC

Detach from VPC



<< 1 to 1 of 1 Internet Gateway >>

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	ID	State	VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	MyProduct.GW	igw-8145a6e6	attached	vpc-05d7f262 MyProduct.VPC

igw-8145a6e6 | MyProduct.GW



Summary

Tags

ID: igw-8145a6e6 | MyProduct.GW

State: attached

Attached VPC ID: vpc-05d7f262 | MyProduct.VPC

Attachment state: available



VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC:

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

Subnets

Route Tables

Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet
Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

Endpoints

NAT Gateways

Peering Connections

Security

Network ACLs

Security Groups

VPN Connections

Customer Gateways

Virtual Private Gateways

VPN Connections

Create Route Table

Delete Route Table

Set As Main Table



<< 1 to 1 of 1 Route Table >>

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Route Table ID	Explicitly Associat	Main	VPC
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		rtb-0ffe6f69	0 Subnets	Yes	vpc-05d7f262 MyProduct.VPC

rtb-0ffe6f69



Summary

Routes

Subnet Associations

Route Propagation

Tags

Edit

View: All rules ▾

Destination	Target	Status	Propagated
10.0.0.0/16	local	Active	No
0.0.0.0/0	igw-8145a6e6	Active	No



VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC:

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

Subnets

Route Tables

Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet
Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

Endpoints

NAT Gateways

Peering Connections

Security

Network ACLs

Security Groups

VPN Connections

Customer Gateways

Virtual Private Gateways

VPN Connections

Create Subnet

Subnet Actions ▾



<< 1 to 2 of 2 Subnets >>

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Subnet ID	State	VPC	IPv4 CIDR	Available IPv4	IPv6 CIDR	Availability Zone	Route Table	Network
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	MyProduct.Subnet.A	subnet-354fdf6e	available	vpc-05d7f262 MyProduct.VPC	10.0.1.0/24	249		eu-west-1a	rtb-0ffe6f69	acl-a46f6e69
<input type="checkbox"/>	MyProduct.Subnet.B	subnet-df3760b8	available	vpc-05d7f262 MyProduct.VPC	10.0.2.0/24	250		eu-west-1b	rtb-0ffe6f69	acl-a46f6e69

subnet-354fdf6e | MyProduct.Subnet.A

Summary

Route Table

Network ACL

Flow Logs

Tags

Edit

Route Table: rtb-0ffe6f69

Destination	Target
10.0.0.0/16	local
0.0.0.0/0	igw-8145a6e6



VPC Dashboard

Filter by VPC:

Virtual Private Cloud

Your VPCs

Subnets

Route Tables

Internet Gateways

Egress Only Internet
Gateways

DHCP Options Sets

Elastic IPs

Endpoints

NAT Gateways

Peering Connections

Security

Network ACLs

Security Groups

VPN Connections

Customer Gateways

Virtual Private Gateways

VPN Connections

Create Security Group

Security Group Actions ▾



Filter All security groups ▾



<< 1 to 1 of 1 Security Group >>

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name tag ▴	Group ID ▾	Group Name ▾	VPC ▾	Description ▾
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		sg-42ad6f39	my_product_from_offi...	vpc-05d7f262 MyProduct.V...	Allow traffic from the offices

sg-42ad6f39



Summary

Inbound Rules

Outbound Rules

Tags

Edit

Type	Protocol	Port Range	Source	Description
ALL Traffic	ALL	ALL	83.209.8.88/32	



EC2 Dashboard

Events

Tags

Reports

Limits

INSTANCES

Instances

Spot Requests

Reserved Instances

Scheduled Instances

Dedicated Hosts

IMAGES

AMIs

Bundle Tasks

ELASTIC BLOCK STORE

Volumes

Snapshots

NETWORK & SECURITY

Security Groups

Elastic IPs

Placement Groups

Key Pairs

Network Interfaces

LOAD BALANCING

Load Balancers

Target Groups

AUTO SCALING

Launch

Configurations

Launch Instance

Connect

Actions ▾

search : WebServer x Add filter



1 to 1 of 1

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Instance ID	Instance Type	Availability Zone	Instance State	Status Checks	Alarm Status	Public DNS (IPv4)	IPv4 Public IP
<input type="checkbox"/>	WebServer	i-03547ffa9ba71ff11	t2.micro	eu-west-1a	running	2/2 checks ...	None		54.246.158.127

Instance: i-03547ffa9ba71ff11 (WebServer) Public IP: 54.246.158.127

Description

Status Checks

Monitoring

Tags

Instance ID	i-03547ffa9ba71ff11
Instance state	running
Instance type	t2.micro
Elastic IPs	
Availability zone	eu-west-1a
Security groups	my_product_from_office. view inbound rules
Scheduled events	No scheduled events
AMI ID	ubuntu/images/hvm-ssd/ubuntu-xenial-16.04-amd64-server-20170721 (ami-785db401)
Platform	-
IAM role	-
Key pair name	-
Owner	245629883278
Launch time	October 29, 2017 at 6:10:37 PM UTC+1 (less than one hour)
Termination protection	False
Lifecycle	normal
Monitoring	basic
Alarm status	None

Public DNS (IPv4)	-
IPv4 Public IP	54.246.158.127
IPv6 IPs	-
Private DNS	ip-10-0-1-109.eu-west-1.compute.internal
Private IPs	10.0.1.109
Secondary private IPs	
VPC ID	vpc-05d7f262
Subnet ID	subnet-354fdf6e

Network interfaces	eth0
Source/dest. check	True

EBS-optimized	False
Root device type	ebs
Root device	/dev/sda1
Block devices	/dev/sda1
Elastic GPU	-
Elastic GPU type	-



DNS

DNS

► /dns.tf

```
variable "environment_name" {}
```

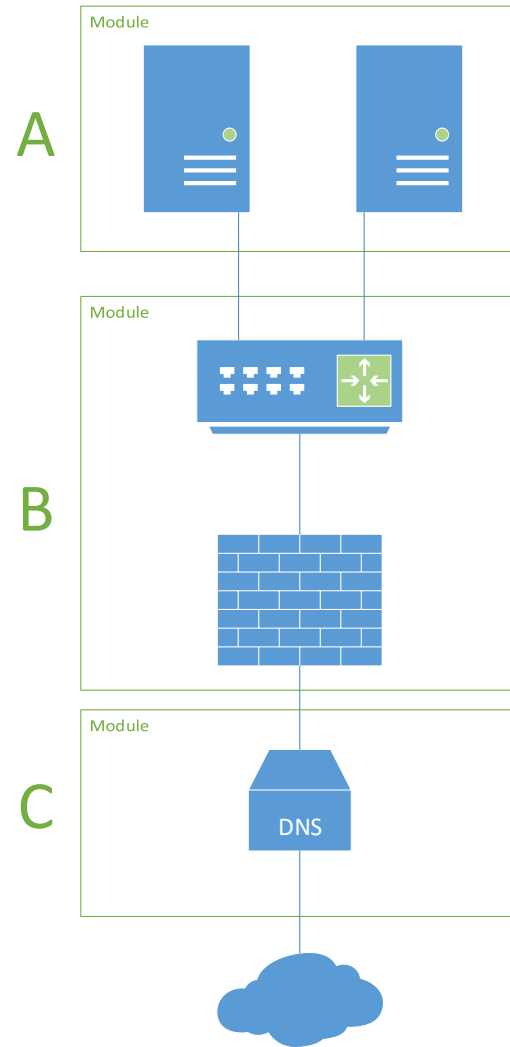
```
resource "aws_route53_zone" "my_product" {  
  name = "${var.environment_name}.my-product.com"  
}
```

```
resource "aws_route53_record" "my_product_a" {  
  zone_id = "${aws_route53_zone.my_product.id}"  
  name = "${var.environment_name}-my-product-a"  
  type = "A"  
  ttl = "300"  
  records = ["${aws_instance.my_product.public_ip}"]  
}
```



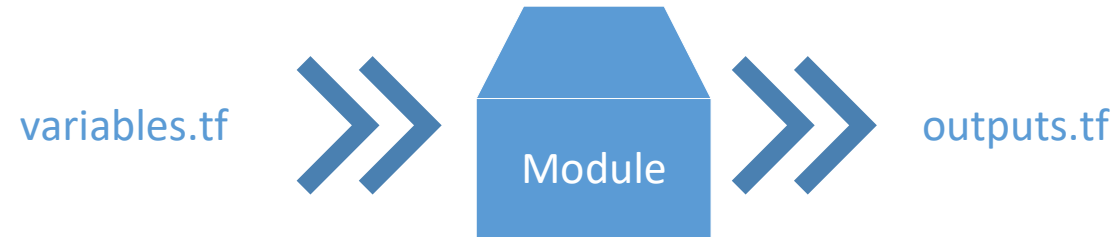
DNS

Modules



Modules

- ▶ Folder with name
- ▶ Files
 - ▶ main.tf
 - ▶ variables.tf
 - ▶ outputs.tf



Modules

- ▶ Folder with name
 - ▶ Files
 - ▶ main.tf
 - ▶ variables.tf
 - ▶ outputs.tf
- ▶ /modules/network
 - ▶ /modules/network/network.tf
 - ▶ /modules/network/security.tf
 - ▶ /modules/network/variables.tf
 - ▶ /modules/network/outputs.tf

Instance module

► /modules/network/variables.tf

```
variable "aws_default_region" {}  
variable "name" {}
```

Network

```
variable "vpc_cidr" {}  
variable "subnet_cidr" {}
```

Security

```
variable "office_cidr" {}
```

Instance module

► /modules/network/outputs.tf

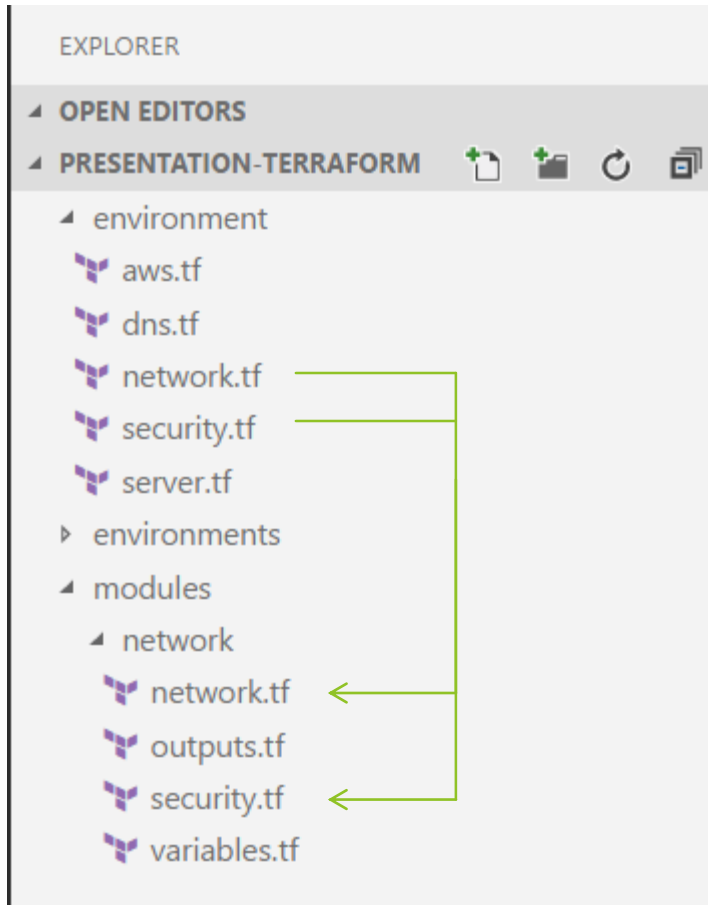
```
output "subnet_id" { value = "${aws_subnet.my_product_a.id}" }
```



```
output "security_group_id" {  
  value = "${aws_security_group.my_product_from_office.id}"  
}
```

Instance module

► /instance/network/*

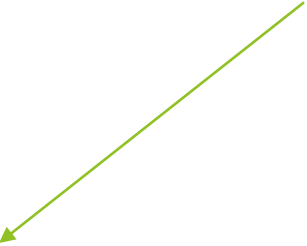


Module usage

Network module

► /instances/dev/main.tf

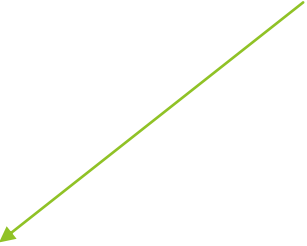
```
module "my_product_network" {  
  
    source                = "../..../modules/network"  
  
    aws_default_region    = "${var.aws_default_region}"  
    name                  = "MyProduct"  
  
    vpc_cidr              = "10.0.0.0/16"  
    subnet_cidr           = "10.0.1.0/24"  
  
    office_cidr           = "12.34.56.78/32"  
  
}
```



Network module

► /instances/dev/main.tf

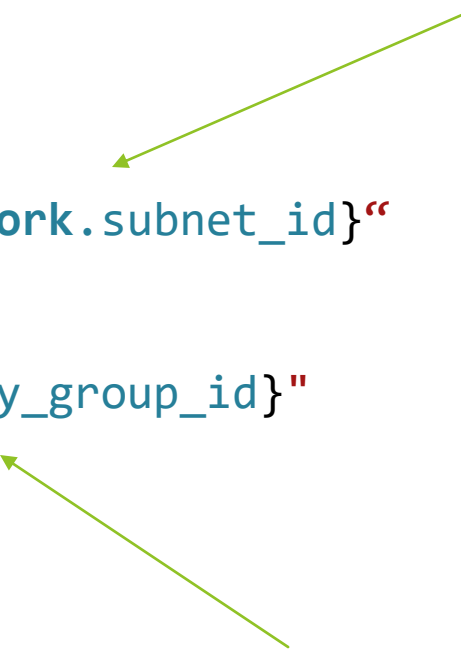
```
module "my_product_network" {  
  
    source          = "git::ssh://example.com/modules.git?ref=v1.0.0"  
  
    aws_default_region = "${var.aws_default_region}"  
    name              = "MyProduct"  
  
    vpc_cidr         = "10.0.0.0/16"  
    subnet_cidr      = "10.0.1.0/24"  
  
    office_cidr      = "12.34.56.78/32"  
  
}
```



Network module

► /instances/dev/main.tf

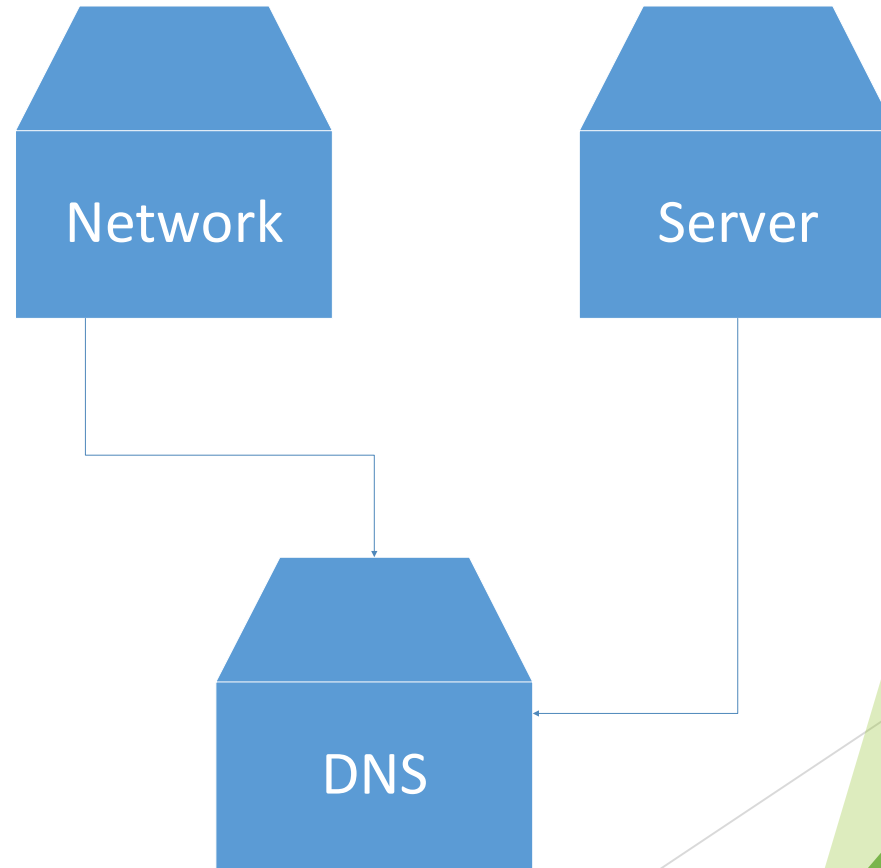
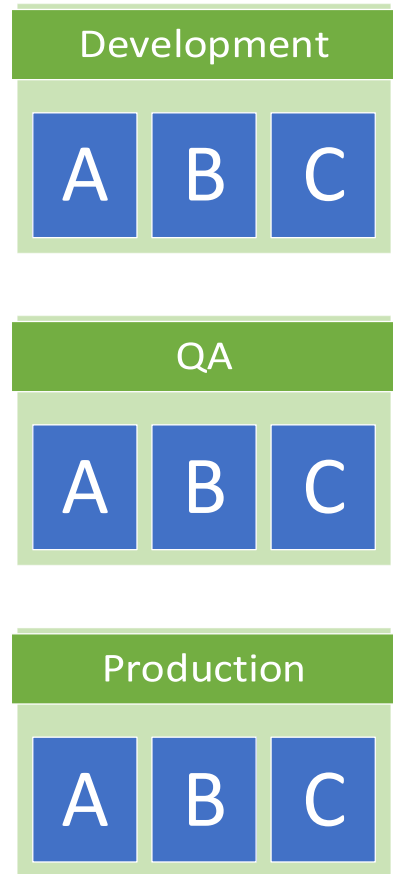
```
resource "aws_instance" "my_product" {  
  # ...  
  
  subnet_id = "${module.my_product_network.subnet_id}"  
  
  vpc_security_group_ids = [  
    "${module.my_product_network.security_group_id}"  
  ]  
  
  # ...  
}
```

Two green arrows point from the right side of the slide to the code. One arrow points to the `module.my_product_network.subnet_id` expression in the `subnet_id` assignment. The other arrow points to the `module.my_product_network.security_group_id` expression in the `vpc_security_group_ids` list.

Environments

The background features abstract, overlapping green geometric shapes, primarily triangles and polygons, in various shades of green, ranging from light lime to dark forest green. These shapes are concentrated on the right side of the image, creating a dynamic, layered effect. The left side of the image is mostly white, providing a clean space for the text.

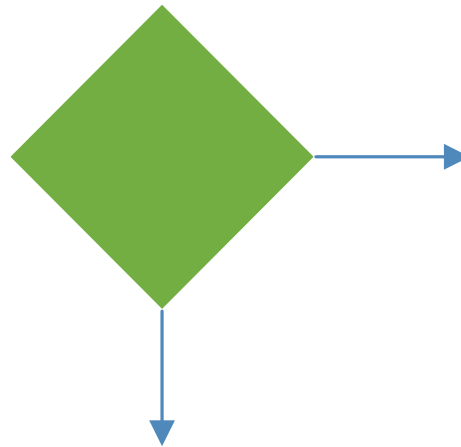
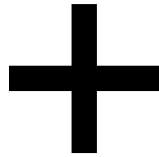
Environments, Folder Alternative



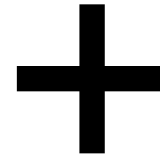
Environments, Count Alternative



variable



conditions

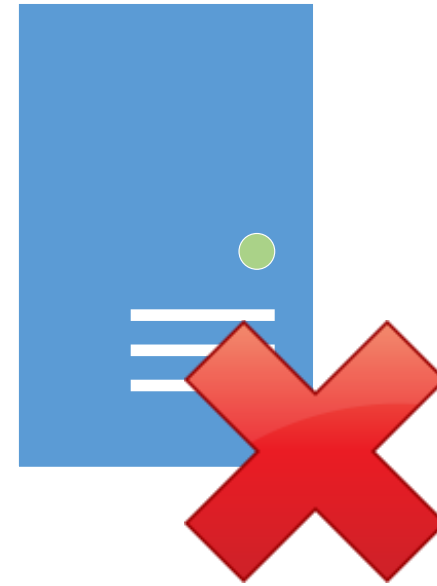


count

Environments, Count Alternative

► /instances/server.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "my_product" {  
  count = "0"  
  
  # ...  
}
```



Environments, Count Alternative

► /instances/server.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "my_product" {  
  count = "1"  
  
  # ...  
}
```



Environments, Count Alternative

► /instances/server.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "my_product" {  
  count = "${ var.environment == "dev" ? 0 : 1 }"  
  
  # ...  
}
```

Conclusions



- ▶ Recreate infrastructure from code
- ▶ Add changes to the infra and have them version controlled
 - ▶ Pull Request
 - ▶ Collaboration
 - ▶ TAGS or stable branches

Conclusions



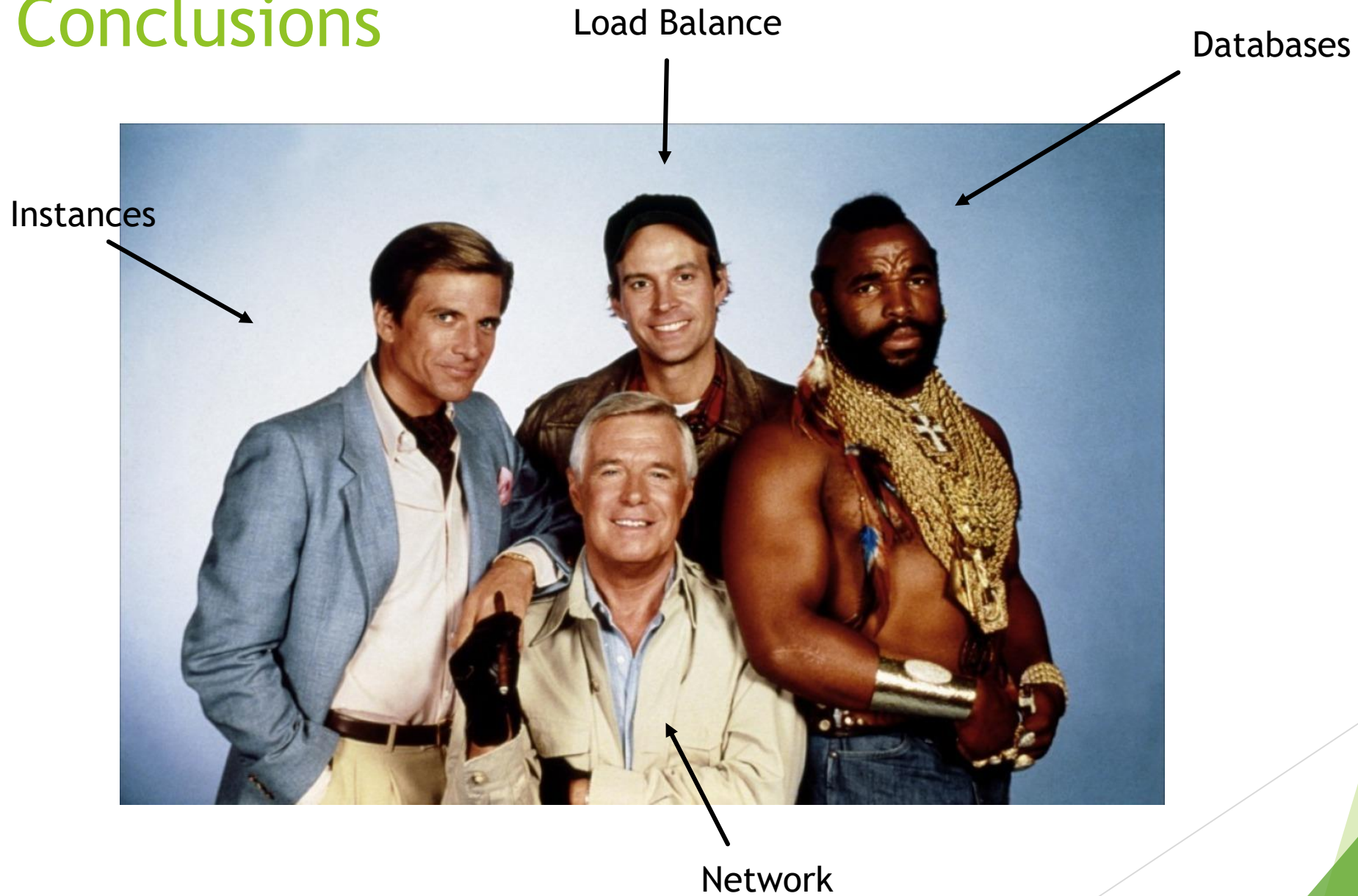
- ▶ Hundred of providers
 - ▶ Not only infrastructure related
- ▶ Do not need to learn different APIs
- ▶ Interconnection between them

Environments



- ▶ Set up quickly environments
- ▶ Destroy them with a single command
 - ▶ Not explained, but ask me!
- ▶ Disposable environments
- ▶ Create an execution plan without apply your changes

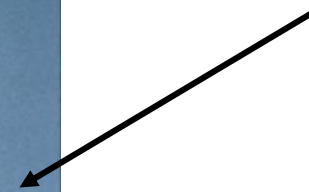
Conclusions



Conclusions



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