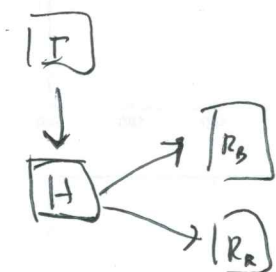


Sara: ① Why SEIR?  $\rightarrow \approx 21$  day exposure period

Range  $\approx 10-12$  days (21-30 days max)

② Hospitalization — source of infection  
(new compartment)

⊕ Paper:  
Chowell



No  $H \rightarrow R_E$  because the spread here is negligible

③  $\beta_1, \beta_2 \rightarrow$  should represent transmission rates

infection term

~~New parameter~~ = ~~old~~

$$\beta \frac{S}{N} (I + x_1 H + x_2 R_I)$$

$\uparrow \quad \uparrow$   
 $\epsilon(0,1)$

$N$  = total population (fixed constant)

④ Fatality rate?  $\rightarrow$  changes depending on geographic location  
(Healthcare structure)

30-50% typically (up to 80%)

⑤ Fitting  $\rightarrow$  infection rates ( $k_i, k_o$ )  
duration of infection ( $\delta$ )  
incubation period ( $\mu$ )

⊕  $\mu$  — should represent death rates; change incubation period variable from  $\mu$  to ?

⊕  $\delta$  — infection period (varies greatly)

⊕ Hospitalization rate — <sup>these</sup> optimal rate  $\rightarrow \min_{h \geq 0} \int_0^T I(t; h, x_1) dt$