

MapReduce и Fault Tolerance

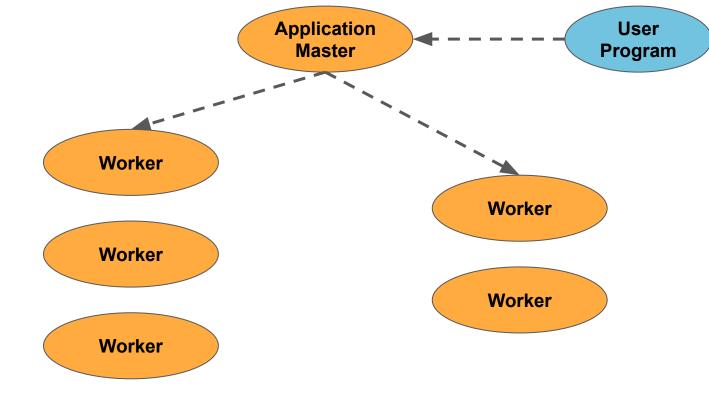
Драль Алексей, study@bigdatateam.org CEO at BigData Team, https://bigdatateam.org https://www.facebook.com/bigdatateam



User Program







HDFS

. . .

split #0

split #1

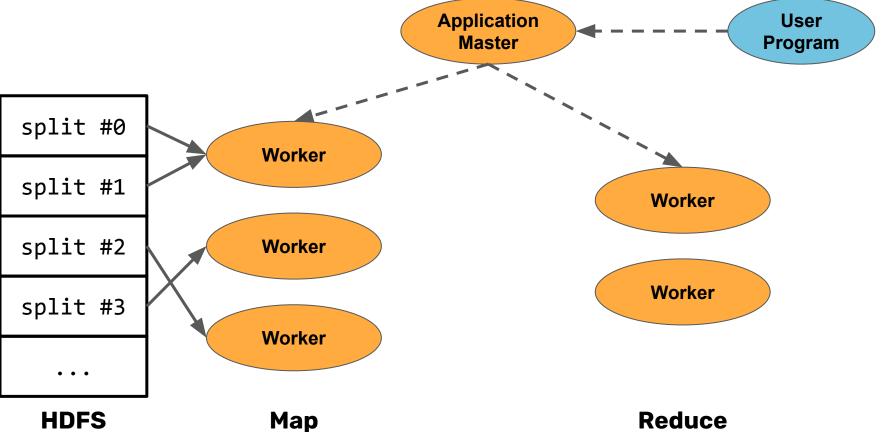
split #2

split #3

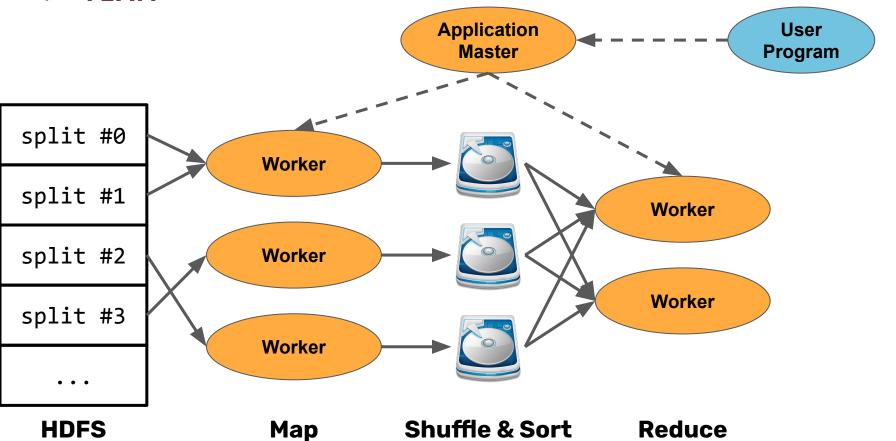
Map

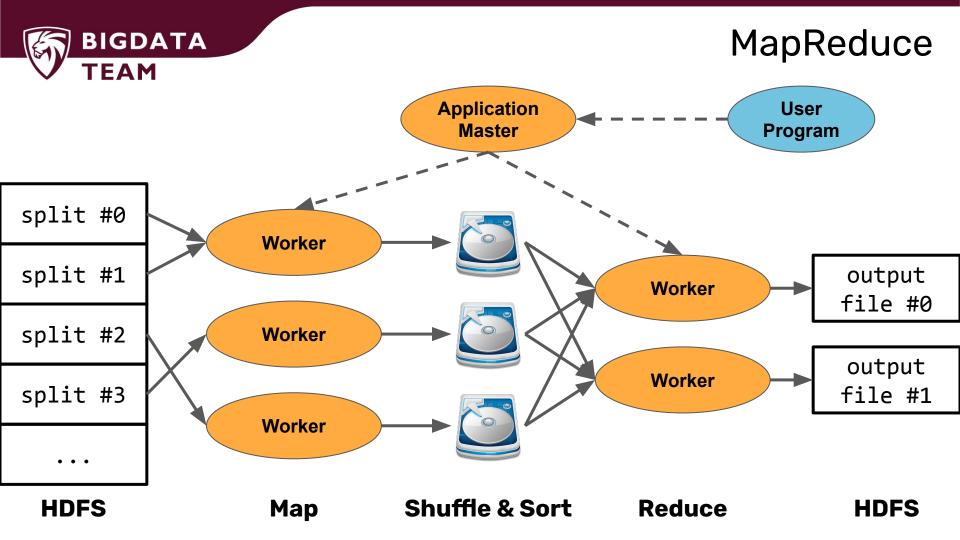
Reduce



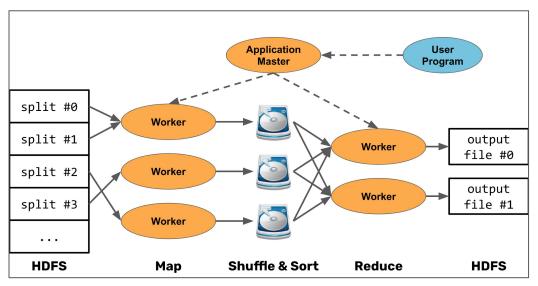








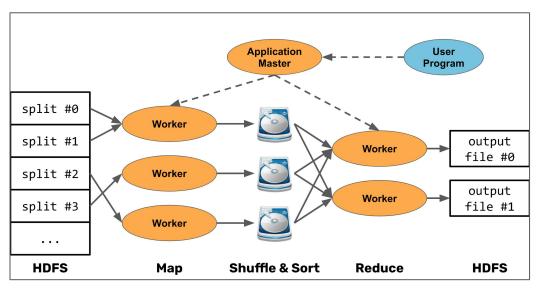






А. Б. Г.

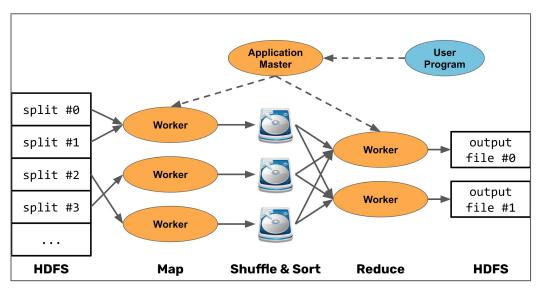






A. RAMB.Γ.







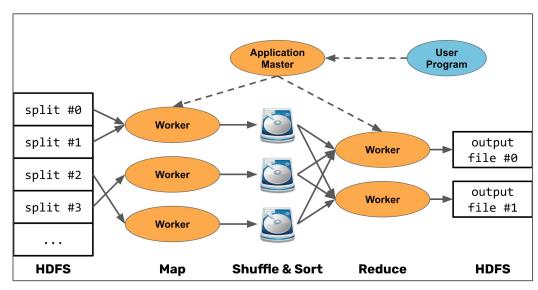
A. RAM

Б. HDFS

B.

Γ.







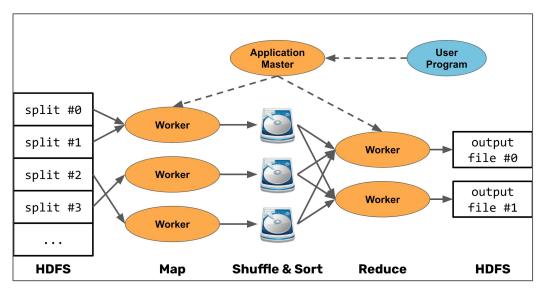
A. RAM

Б. HDFS

B. Local FS

Γ.







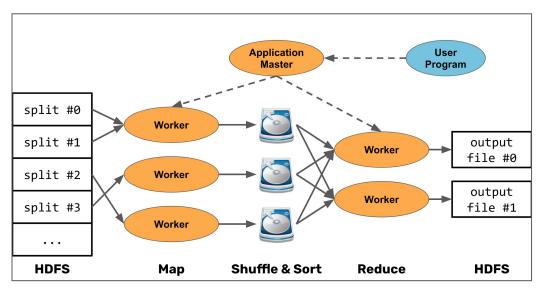
A. RAM

Б. HDFS

B. Local FS

Г. Где-то там







A. RAM

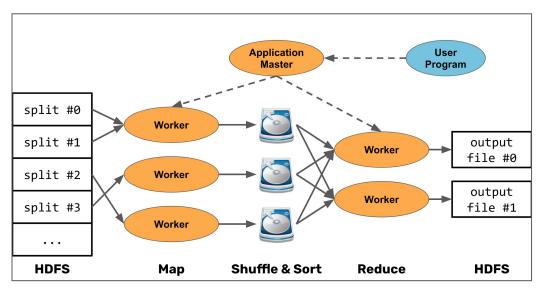
Б. HDFS

B. Local FS

Г. Где-то там









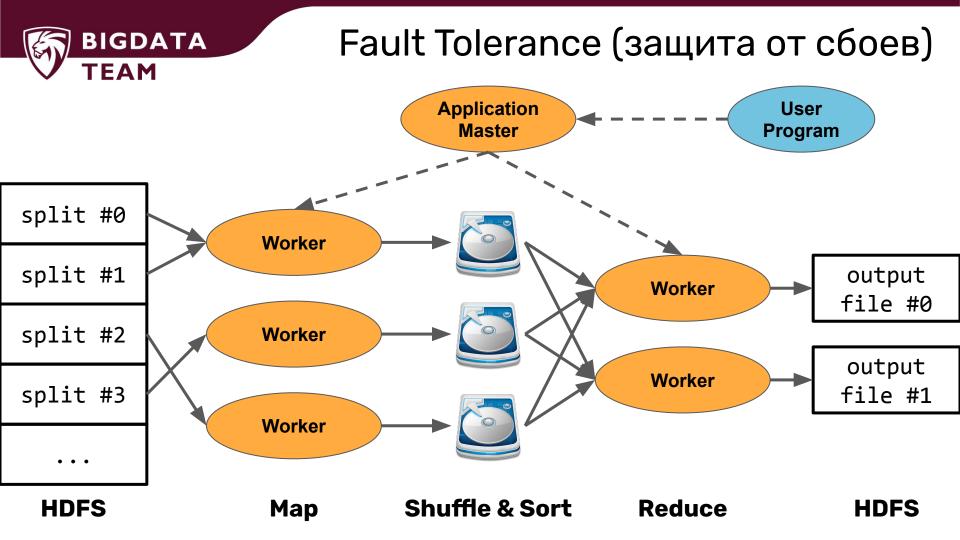
A. RAM

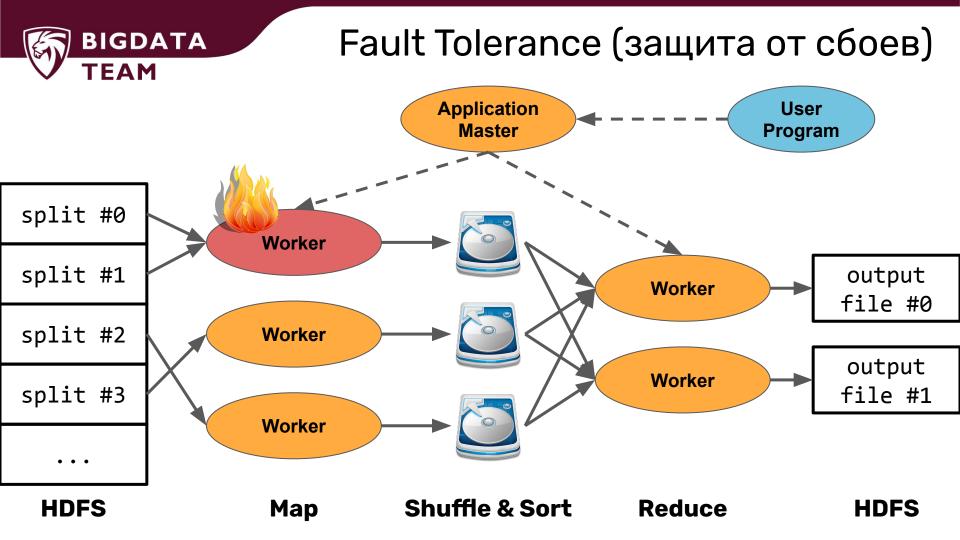
Б. HDFS

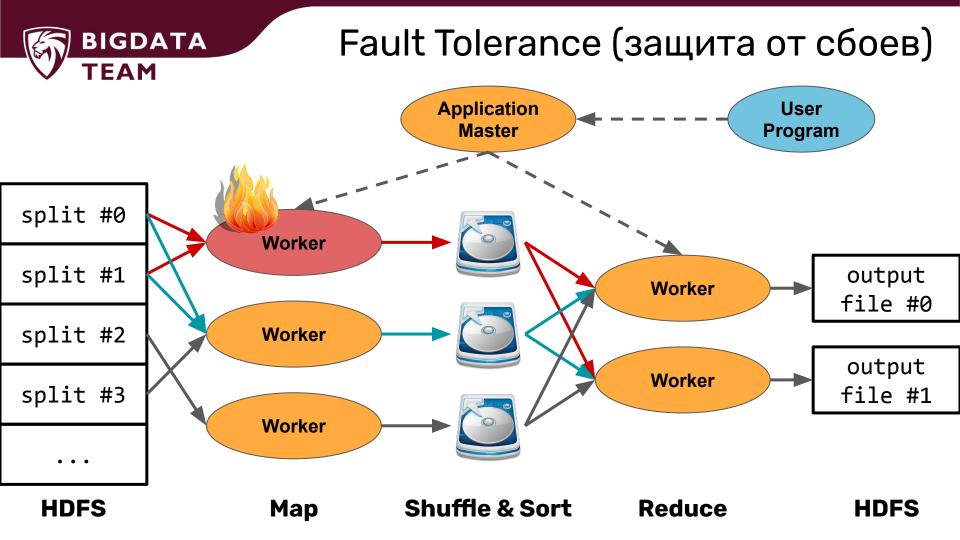
B. Local FS

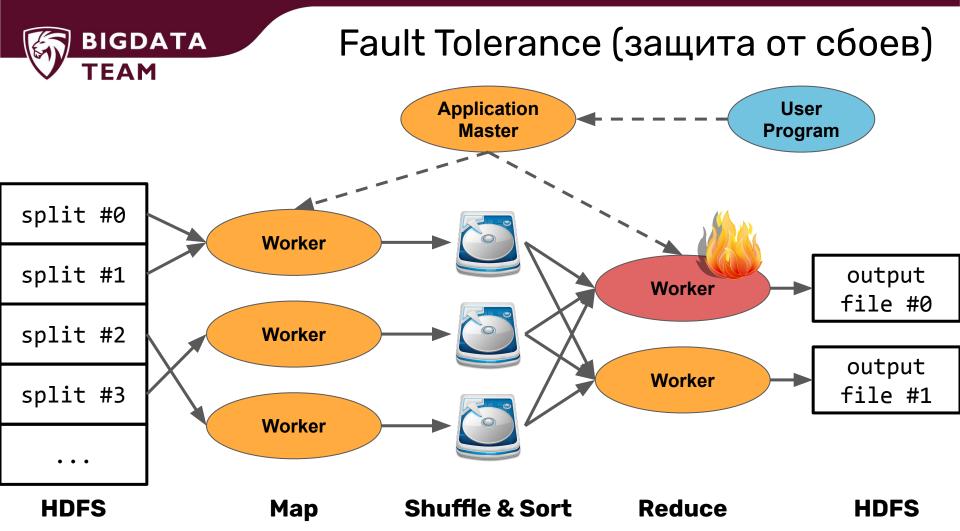
Г. Где-то там





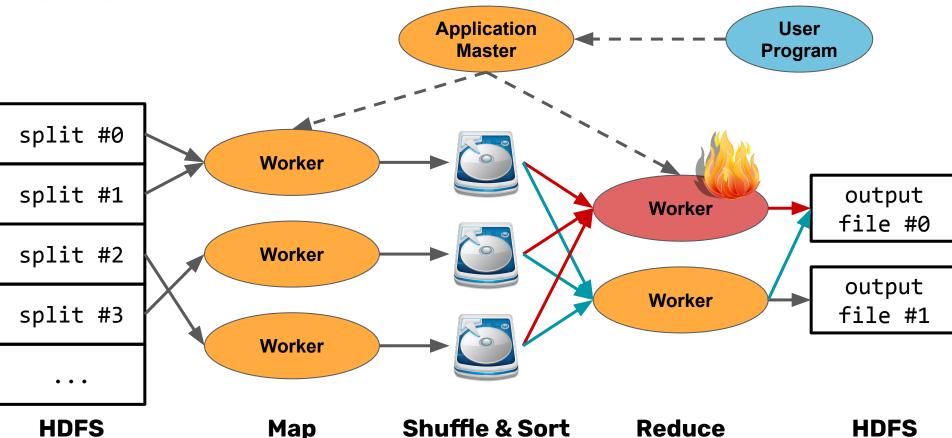


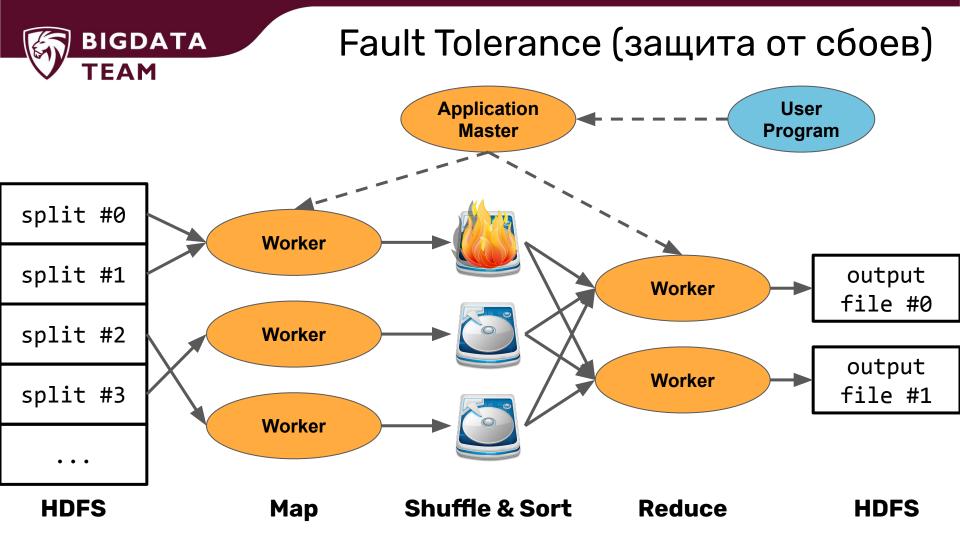


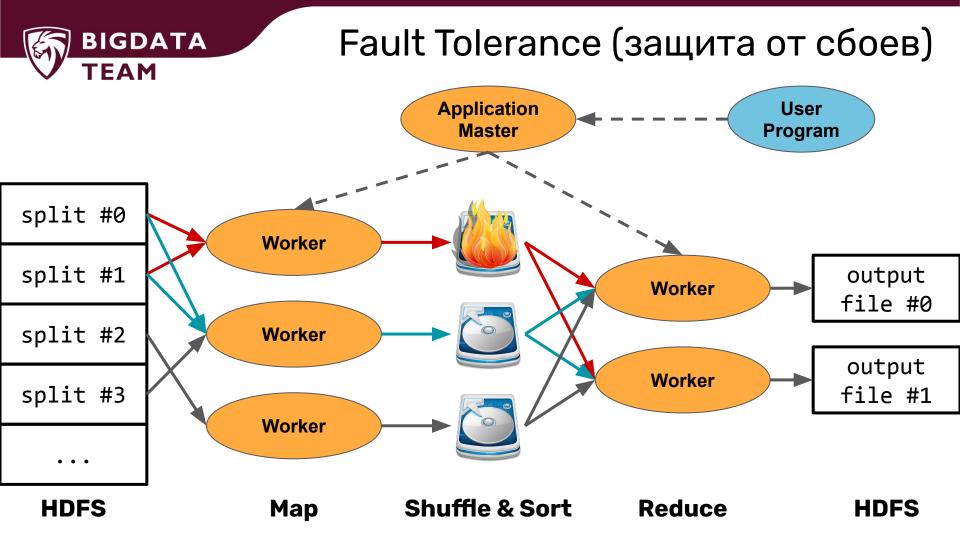


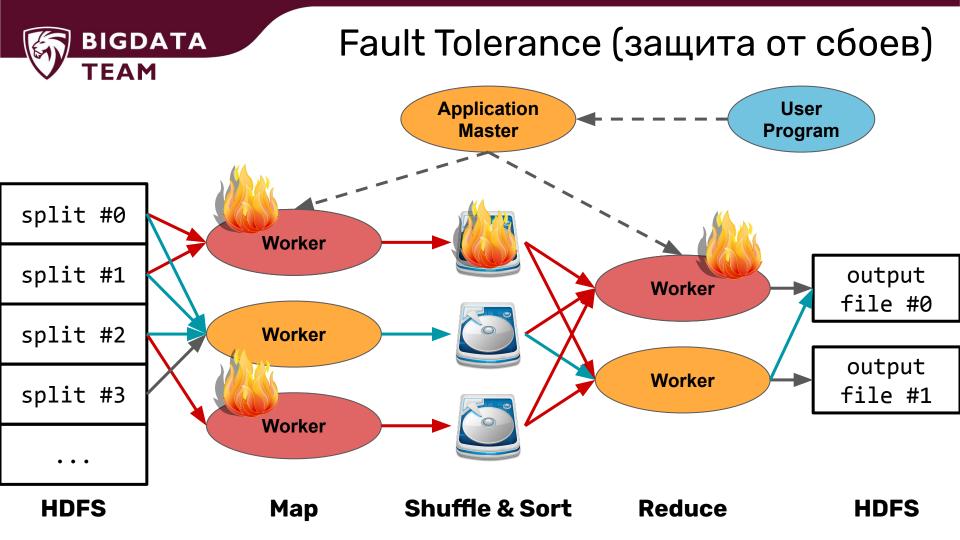


Fault Tolerance (защита от сбоев)

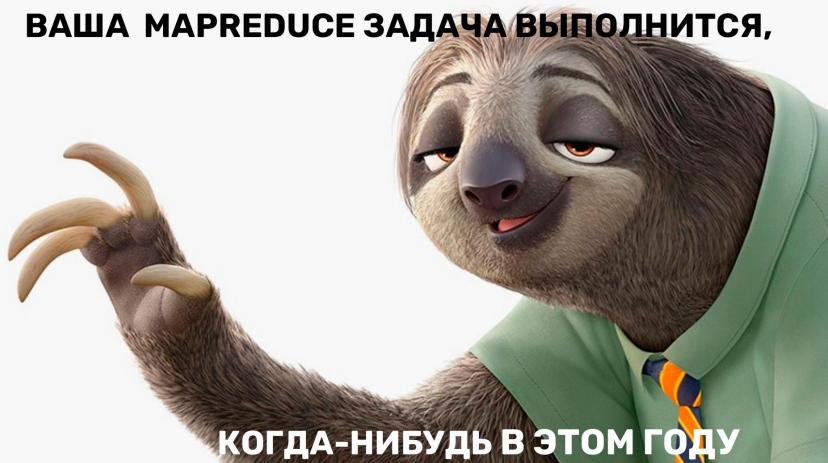


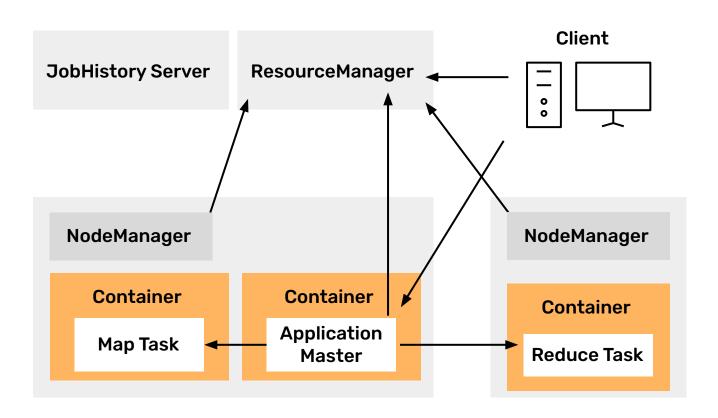




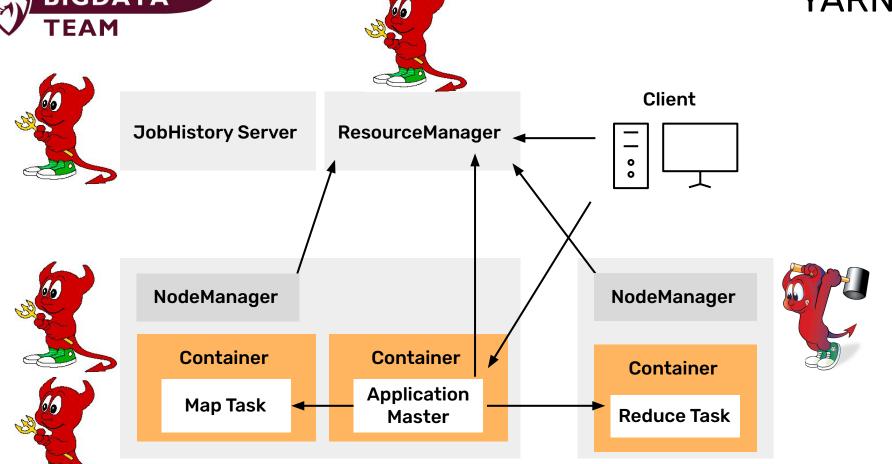




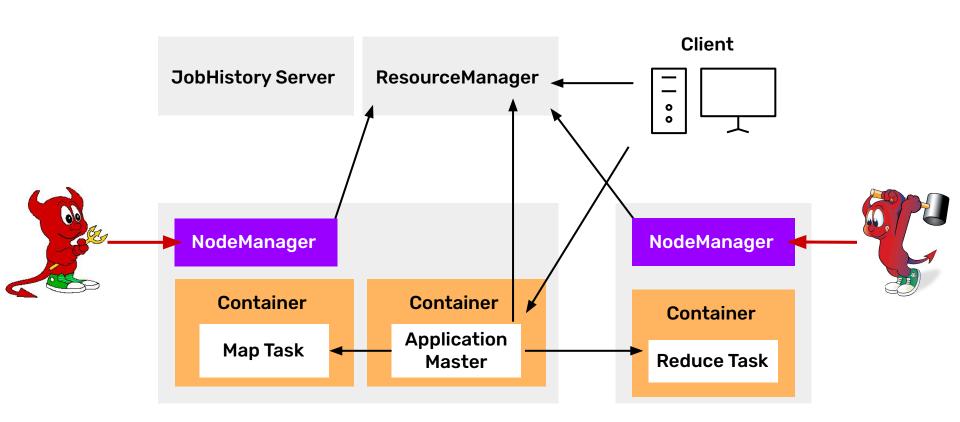




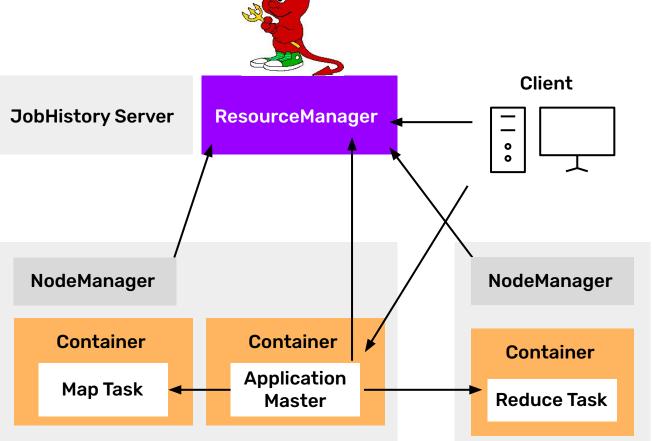
YARN



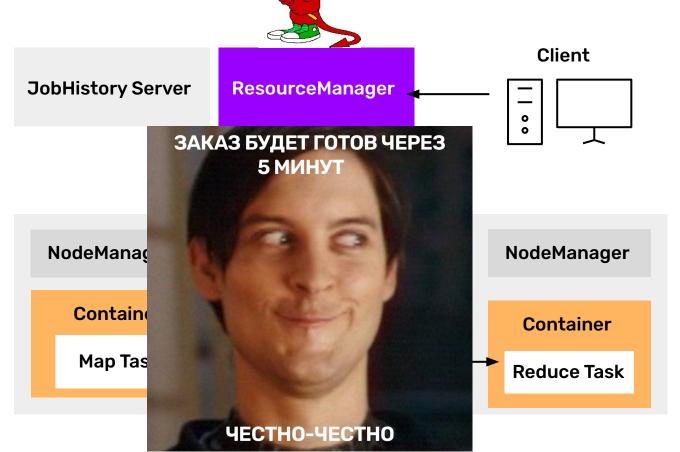


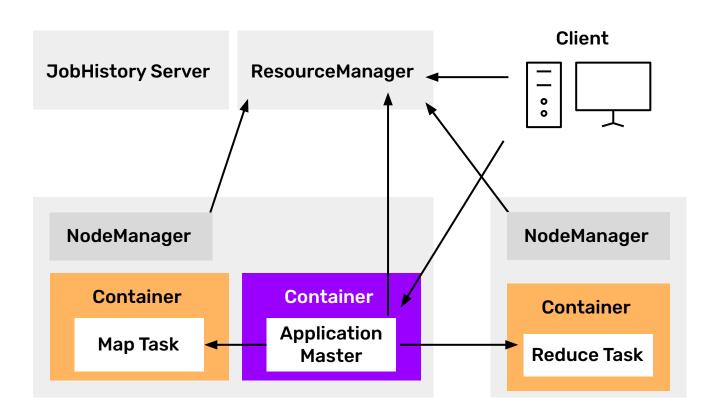




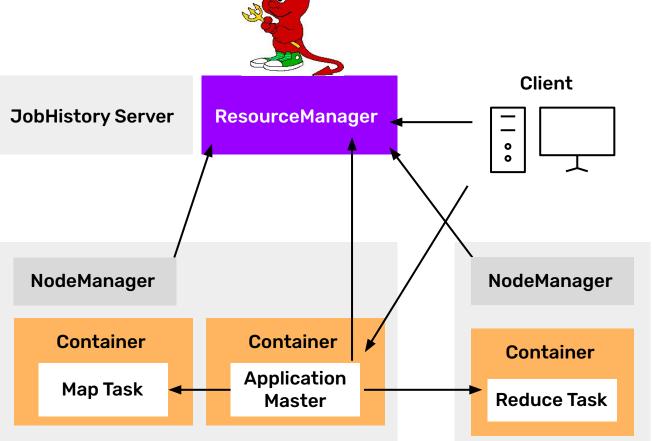




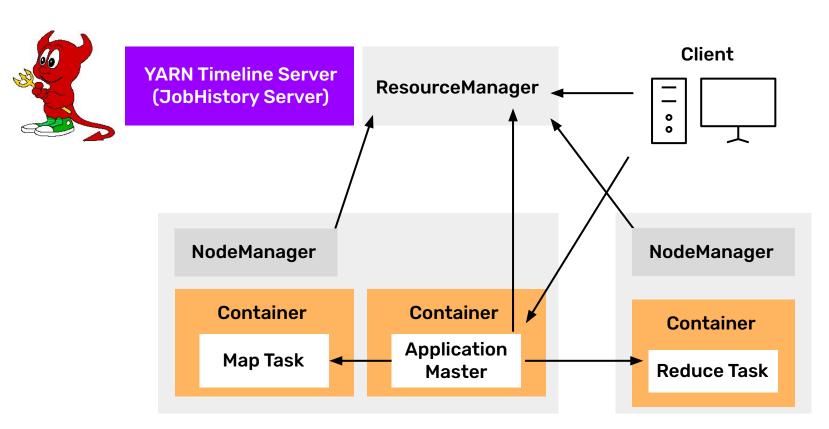




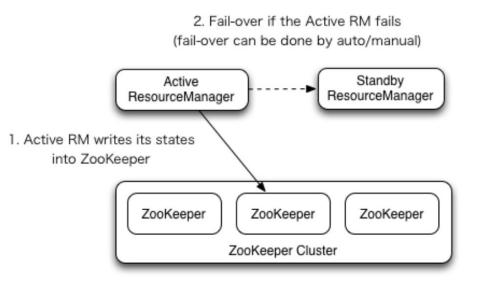


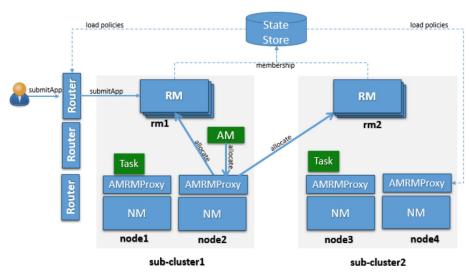












ResourceManager High Availability

YARN Federation



Q&A

Как зная топологию кластера оптимизировать MapReduce?

Data Locality

```
$ yarn jar map_reduce_example.jar
INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 30
  Job Counters
      Launched map tasks=2
      Data-local map tasks=2
      Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=27360
```

Data Locality

```
$ yarn jar map_reduce_example.jar
INFO mapreduce.Job: Counters: 30
  Job Counters
      Launched map tasks=2
      Data-local map tasks=2
      Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=27360
```







Теперь вы можете:

Объяснить каким образом достигается Fault Tolerance



Теперь вы можете:

- Объяснить каким образом достигается Fault Tolerance
- Рассказать друзьям о базовых оптимизациях вычислений MapReduce