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1 # Exercise 2.2 (c).
2 import matplotlib.animation as animation
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
4 import numpy as np
5
6 # Initialize lattice
7 lattice_size = 200
8 lattice = np.sign(np.random.rand(lattice_size,lattice_size) - 0.5)
9 new_lattice = lattice.copy()
10 ten_percent = int(lattice_size*lattice_size/10)
11
12 # Constants
13 J = 1
14 T = 6
15 H = 1
16 beta = 1/T
17 iterations = 50000
18 magnetization_array = np.zeros((1,iterations))
19 energies = np.array([0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4])
20
21 # Animation
22 fig1, ax = plt.subplots()
23 ims = []
24 im = ax.imshow(lattice.copy())
25 ims.append([im])
26
27 # Plotting
28 fig2, axs = plt.subplots(1, 4, figsize=(12,12))
29 time_0 = lattice.copy()
30
31 for time_step in range(iterations):
32
33     # Update randomly 10% of the cells
34     for update in range(ten_percent):
35
36         i = np.random.randint(lattice_size)
37         j = np.random.randint(lattice_size)
38
39         M = 0
40
41         # Due to boundaries
42         if i > 0:
43             M += lattice[i-1,j]
44         if i < lattice_size-1:
45             M += lattice[i+1,j]
46         if j > 0:
47             M += lattice[i,j-1]
48         if j < lattice_size-1:
49             M += lattice[i,j+1]
50
51         E_plus = -H-J*M
52         E_minus = H+J*M
53
54         probab_plus = np.exp(-beta*E_plus) / (np.exp(-beta*E_plus) + np.exp(-
55         beta*E_minus))
56         rnd = np.random.rand()
57
58         if rnd < probab_plus:
59             new_lattice[i,j] = 1

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59         else:
60             new_lattice[i,j] = -1
61
62     lattice = new_lattice.copy()
63
64     # Snapshots of certain time steps
65     if time_step == 100-1:
66         time_1 = lattice.copy()
67     elif time_step == 10000-1:
68         time_2 = lattice.copy()
69     elif time_step == 50000-1:
70         time_3 = lattice.copy()
71
72     # Computing magnetization per unit volume to measure the state of the magnetic
property
73     m = 0
74     for i in range(lattice_size):
75         for j in range(lattice_size):
76             m += (lattice[i,j] / np.power(lattice_size, 2))
77
78     magnetization_array[0,time_step] = m
79
80     # Images for animation
81     # im = ax.imshow(lattice.copy(), animated=True)
82     # ims.append([im])
83
84     if time_step % 100 == 0:
85         print(time_step)
86
87 # Plotting
88 axs[0].imshow(time_0)
89 axs[0].yaxis.set_ticks([])
90 axs[0].xaxis.set_ticks([])
91
92 axs[1].imshow(time_1)
93 axs[1].yaxis.set_ticks([])
94 axs[1].xaxis.set_ticks([])
95
96 axs[2].imshow(time_2)
97 axs[2].yaxis.set_ticks([])
98 axs[2].xaxis.set_ticks([])
99
100 axs[3].imshow(time_3)
101 axs[3].yaxis.set_ticks([])
102 axs[3].xaxis.set_ticks([])
103
104 axs[0].set_ylabel('T = 6')
105 axs[0].set_title('t = 0')
106 axs[1].set_title('t = 100')
107 axs[2].set_title('t = 10000')
108 axs[3].set_title('t = 50000')
109
110 plt.subplots_adjust(wspace=0.1, hspace=0.05)
111 plt.savefig('22c.png', bbox_inches='tight')
112
113 # ani = animation.ArtistAnimation(fig1, ims, interval=5, blit=True)
114 # writergif = animation.PillowWriter(fps=30)
115 # ani.save("22c.gif", writer=writergif)
116
117 plt.axis('off')

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118 plt.show()
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