

```

1 # Exercise 2.2 (a) and (b).
2 import numpy as np
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
4
5 # Initialize lattice
6 lattice_size = 200
7 lattice = np.sign(np.random.rand(lattice_size,lattice_size) - 0.5)
8 new_lattice = lattice.copy()
9 ten_percent = int(lattice_size*lattice_size/10)
10
11 # Constants
12 J = 1
13 H = 0
14 iterations = 100000
15
16 fig, axs = plt.subplots(3, 4, figsize=(12,12))
17 time_0 = lattice.copy()
18 temperatures = np.array([1, 2.269, 6])
19
20 # Performing MC over 3 different temperatures
21 for temp in range(len(temperatures)):
22
23     T = temperatures[temp]
24     beta = 1/T
25     lattice = time_0.copy()
26
27     # MC loop
28     for time_step in range(iterations):
29
30         # Update randomly 10% of the cells
31         for update in range(ten_percent):
32
33             i = np.random.randint(lattice_size)
34             j = np.random.randint(lattice_size)
35
36             M = 0
37
38             # Due to boundaries
39             if i > 0:
40                 M += lattice[i-1,j]
41             if i < lattice_size-1:
42                 M += lattice[i+1,j]
43             if j > 0:
44                 M += lattice[i,j-1]
45             if j < lattice_size-1:
46                 M += lattice[i,j+1]
47
48             E_plus = -H-J*M
49             E_minus = H+J*M
50
51             prob_plus = np.exp(-beta*E_plus) / (np.exp(-beta*E_plus) + np.exp(-
beta*E_minus))
52             rnd = np.random.rand()
53
54             if rnd < prob_plus:
55                 new_lattice[i,j] = 1
56             else:
57                 new_lattice[i,j] = -1
58

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59     lattice = new_lattice.copy()
60
61     # Snapshots of certain time steps
62     if time_step == 100-1:
63         time_1 = lattice.copy()
64     elif time_step == 10000-1:
65         time_2 = lattice.copy()
66     elif time_step == 100000-1:
67         time_3 = lattice.copy()
68
69     # Plotting
70     axs[temp,0].imshow(time_0)
71     axs[temp,0].yaxis.set_ticks([])
72     axs[temp,0].xaxis.set_ticks([])
73
74     axs[temp,1].imshow(time_1)
75     axs[temp,1].yaxis.set_ticks([])
76     axs[temp,1].xaxis.set_ticks([])
77
78     axs[temp,2].imshow(time_2)
79     axs[temp,2].yaxis.set_ticks([])
80     axs[temp,2].xaxis.set_ticks([])
81
82     axs[temp,3].imshow(time_3)
83     axs[temp,3].yaxis.set_ticks([])
84     axs[temp,3].xaxis.set_ticks([])
85
86     # Plotting
87     axs[0,0].set_ylabel('T = 1 < T_c')
88     axs[1,0].set_ylabel('T = 2.269 = T_c')
89     axs[2,0].set_ylabel('T = 6 > T_c')
90
91     axs[0,0].set_title('t = 0')
92     axs[0,1].set_title('t = 100')
93     axs[0,2].set_title('t = 10000')
94     axs[0,3].set_title('t = 100000')
95
96     plt.subplots_adjust(wspace=0.05, hspace=0.05)
97     plt.savefig('22ab.png', bbox_inches='tight')
98     plt.show()
```