

```

In[1]:= Clear["Global`*"]
minx = -2;
miny = -2;
maxx = 2;
maxy = 2;
tmin = -100;
tmax = 10;
dist = 0.1;

(*
f = {y-x,x^2};
sol[x0_,y0_] := NDSolve[
  {x'[t]==y[t]-x[t],
   y'[t]==x[t]^2,
   x[0]==x0,y[0]==y0},
  {x,y},{t,tmin,tmax}]
*)

(*
f = {y^3,x};
sol[x0_,y0_] := NDSolve[
  {x'[t]==y[t]^3,
   y'[t]==x[t],
   x[0]==x0,y[0]==y0},
  {x,y},{t,tmin,tmax}]
*)

n = 2;
f = {(x^2+y^2)^(Abs[n]/2)*Cos[n*ArcTan[y/x]],
      (x^2+y^2)^(Abs[n]/2)*Sin[n*ArcTan[y/x]]};
sol[x0_, y0_] := NDSolve[
  {x'[t] == (x[t]^2+y[t]^2)^(Abs[n]/2)*Cos[n*ArcTan[y[t]/x[t]]},
   y'[t] == (x[t]^2+y[t]^2)^(Abs[n]/2)*Sin[n*ArcTan[y[t]/x[t]]},
   x[0] == x0, y[0] == y0},
  {x, y}, {t, tmin, tmax}]

initialCond = Join[
  Table[{x, miny}, {x, minx, maxx, dist}],
  Table[{x, maxy}, {x, minx, maxx, dist}],
  Table[{minx, y}, {y, miny, maxy, dist}],
  Table[{maxx, y}, {y, miny, maxy, dist}]
];

(*ParametricPlot[
  Evaluate[{x[t],y[t]}/. sol[initialCond[[50,1]],initialCond[[50,2]]],

```

```
{t,tmin,tmax}, PlotRange→{{minx,maxx},{miny,maxy}}]*)
```

```
p0 = Show[
  Table[
    ParametricPlot[
      Evaluate[{x[t], y[t]} /. sol[initialCond[[i, 1], initialCond[[i, 2]
        ]]], {t, tmin, tmax}, PlotRange → {{minx, maxx}, {miny, maxy}}],
    {i, 1, Length[initialCond]}],
  StreamPlot[f, {x, minx, maxx}, {y, miny, maxy}],
  PlotRange → {{minx, maxx}, {miny, maxy}}
]
```

... **Power:** Infinite expression $\frac{1}{0}$ encountered.

... **Power:** Infinite expression $\frac{1}{0}$ encountered.

... **NDSolve:** Encountered non-numerical value for a derivative at t == 0.`

... **ReplaceAll:** {NDSolve[{x'[t] == Cos[2 ArcTan[<<1>>]] (x[<<1>>]² + y[<<1>>]²), y'[t] == Sin[2 ArcTan[<<1>>]] (x[<<1>>]² + y[<<1>>]²), x[0] = cannot be used for replacing.

... **NDSolve:** -99.9978 cannot be used as a variable.

... **ReplaceAll:**

{NDSolve[{x'[-99.9978] == Cos[2 ArcTan[<<1>>]] (x[<<1>>]² + y[<<1>>]²), y'[-99.9978] == Sin[2 ArcTan[<<1>>]] (x[<<1>>]² + y[<<1>>]²), x[0] == 0., y[0] == -2}, {x, y}, {-99.9978, -100, 10}]} is neither a list of replacement rules nor a valid dispatch table, and so cannot be used for replacing.

... **NDSolve:** -99.9978 cannot be used as a variable.

... **ReplaceAll:**

{NDSolve[{x'[-99.9978] == Cos[2. ArcTan[<<1>>]] (x[<<1>>]² + y[<<1>>]²), y'[-99.9978] == Sin[2. ArcTan[<<1>>]] (x[<<1>>]² + y[<<1>>]²), x[0.] == 0., y[0.] == -2.}, {x, y}, {-99.9978, -100., 10.}]} is neither a list of replacement rules nor a valid dispatch table, and so cannot be used for replacing.

... **General:** Further output of ReplaceAll::reps will be suppressed during this calculation.

... **NDSolve:** -97.7529 cannot be used as a variable.

... **General:** Further output of NDSolve::dsvar will be suppressed during this calculation.

... **Power:** Infinite expression $\frac{1}{0}$ encountered.

... **General:** Further output of Power::infy will be suppressed during this calculation.

... **NDSolve:** Encountered non-numerical value for a derivative at t == 0.`

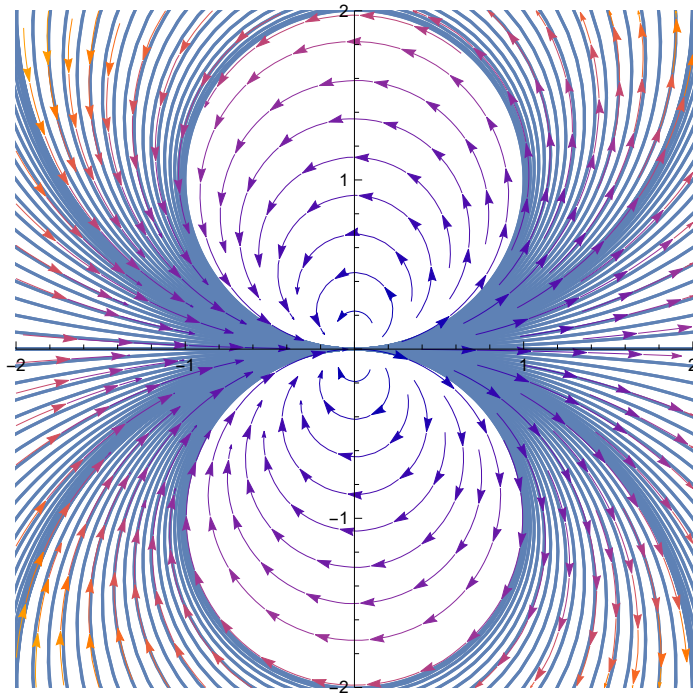
... **NDSolve:** At t == -0.5, step size is effectively zero; singularity or stiff system suspected.

... **InterpolatingFunction:** Input value {-99.9978} lies outside the range of data in the interpolating function. Extrapolation will be used.

... **InterpolatingFunction:** Input value {-99.9978} lies outside the range of data in the interpolating function. Extrapolation will be used.

... **NDSolve:** At t == 0.4999998785463731`, step size is effectively zero; singularity or stiff system suspected.

Out[13]=



```
Clear[x, y, f1, f2, f3, f4, min, max]
```

```
min = -1;
```

```
max = 1;
```

```
(*
```

```
n = 1;
```

```
f1 = ArcTan[Tan[n*ArcTan[y]]];
```

```
f2 = ArcTan[Tan[n*ArcTan[1/x]]];
```

```
f3 = ArcTan[Tan[n*ArcTan[-y]]];
```

```
f4 = ArcTan[Tan[n*ArcTan[-1/x]]];
```

```
*)
```

```
f1 = ArcTan[1/y^3];
```

```
f2 = ArcTan[x];
```

```
f3 = ArcTan[-1/y^3];
```

```
f4 = ArcTan[-x];
```

```
(*ansD = 1/(2*π) * (Integrate[f1, {y, min, max}] + Integrate[f2, {x, max, min}] +  
Integrate[f3, {y, max, min}] + Integrate[f4, {x, min, max}]) // FullSimplify*)
```

```
ansD =
```

```
1/(2*π) * (Integrate[f1, y] + Integrate[f2, x] + Integrate[f3, y] + Integrate[f4, x]) //  
FullSimplify;
```

Out[]=

```
0
```