

```

1 import numpy as np
2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
3 from scipy.integrate import odeint
4 import sys
5
6
7
8 xmin = -0.5
9 ymin = -0.5
10 xmax = 0.75
11 ymax = 0.75
12
13 # Streamplot
14 no_points = 100
15 x_points = np.linspace(xmin, xmax, no_points)
16 y_points = np.linspace(ymin, ymax, no_points)
17 X, Y = np.meshgrid(x_points, y_points)
18
19 global mu
20 mu= 0.06599
21 dxdt_streamplot = mu*X + Y - X**2
22 dydt_streamplot = -X + mu*Y + 2*X**2
23
24 # Numerical integration
25 T = 100
26 t = np.linspace(0,T,T*10)
27 x = np.zeros(T)
28 y = x.copy()
29 x2 = x.copy()
30 y2 = y.copy()
31 fp = np.array([[(1+(mu**2))/(2+mu), (-(2*mu-1)*(1+mu**2))/((2+mu)**2)], [0,0]])
32 # x[0] = fp[0,0] - 0.01
33 # y[0] = fp[0,1] - 0.01
34 x[0] = 0.01
35 y[0] = 0.01
36 # x2[0] = fp[1,0] - 0.005
37 # y2[0] = fp[1,1] - 0.005
38
39 def dynamical_system(xy, t):
40     # mu = 0.065
41     x = xy[0]
42     y = xy[1]
43     dxdt_integration = mu*x + y - x**2
44     dydt_integration = -x + mu*y + 2*x**2
45     return [dxdt_integration, dydt_integration]
46
47 x0y0 = [x[0],y[0]]
48 xy = odeint(dynamical_system, x0y0, t)
49 ind = np.argmax(xy[:,0])
50 gamma = ((xy[ind,0] - fp[0,0])**2 + (xy[ind,1] - fp[0,1])**2)**0.5
51 x = xy[:,0]
52 y = xy[:,1]
53 # x0y0 = [x2[0],y2[0]]
54 # xy2 = odeint(dynamical_system, x0y0, t)
55 # x2 = xy2[:,0]
56 # y2 = xy2[:,1]
57
58 print(gamma)
59

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```
60 # mu = 0.06591, gamma = 0.004898948029599108
61 # mu = 0.06592, gamma = 0.004620674420854347
62 # mu = 0.06593, gamma = 0.0045464915511753004
63 # mu = 0.06594, gamma = 0.004219778084911094
64 # mu = 0.06595, gamma = 0.003887937972174111
65 # mu = 0.06596, gamma = 0.0037182289028526564
66 # mu = 0.06597, gamma = 0.003512188654658859
67 # mu = 0.06598, gamma = 0.003105918259005926
68 # mu = 0.06599, gamma = 0.002830588306209588
69
70
71 # mu = 0.060, gamma = 0.06531584901232429
72 # mu = 0.061, gamma = 0.059478472832076835
73 # mu = 0.062, gamma = 0.05033007132854761
74 # mu = 0.063, gamma = 0.040706178156078014
75 # mu = 0.064, gamma = 0.03071758583638221
76 # mu = 0.065, gamma = 0.019671518608965637
77
78 # fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(7,7))
79 # ax.streamplot(X, Y, dxdt_streamplot, dydt_streamplot, density = 2)
80 # ax.plot(x, y, '-', color='red', linewidth=2)
81 # ax.plot(x2, y2, '-', color='magenta', linewidth=2)
82 # ax.plot(fp[0,0],fp[0,1], '.', color='black', markersize=15, label='Saddle node')
83 # ax.plot(fp[1,0],fp[1,1], '.', color='magenta', markersize=15, label='Unstable
    spiral')
84 # ax.set_title('$2.4: \mu = 0.07$')
85 # ax.set_xlabel('x')
86 # ax.set_ylabel('y')
87 # ax.set_xlim(xmin,xmax)
88 # ax.set_ylim(xmin,xmax)
89 # ax.set_box_aspect(1)
90
91 # plt.legend(loc="upper left")
92 # plt.savefig('24.a_mu0.07.png', bbox_inches='tight')
93 # plt.show()
```