

Варианты заданий к курсовой работе по «Основам функционального анализа и вариационному исчислению»

Тема: Применение методов функционального анализа вариационных принципов в моделировании

1. Исследовать на близость нулевого и первого порядка кривые

1. $y = \frac{\sin nx}{n^{3/2}}$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in [0, \pi]$	2. $y = \frac{\cos nx}{n^{1/2}}$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in \left[-\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2}\right]$
3. $y = \frac{\sin n^2 x}{n^{3/2}}$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in [0, \pi]$	4. $y = \frac{\operatorname{tg} x/n}{n^{3/2}}$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in \left[0, \frac{\pi}{4}\right]$
5. $y = \frac{\operatorname{tg}(x/n^2)}{n^{3/2}}$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in \left[0, \frac{\pi}{6}\right]$	6. $y = \frac{\ln^2 nx}{n^{1/2}}$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in [e^{-1}, e]$
7. $y = \frac{\ln^3 nx}{n^{1/3}}$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in [e^{-1}, e^2]$	8. $y = \frac{\operatorname{ctg} x/n}{n^{1/2}}$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in \left[0, \frac{\pi}{3}\right]$
9. $y = \frac{x \sin nx}{n}$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in [0, \pi]$	10. $y = \frac{x \ln nx}{n^{1/2}}$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in [e^{-1}, e]$
11. $y = \frac{\arcsin x/n}{n^{1/2}}$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in \left[0, \frac{1}{2}\right]$	12. $y = \frac{x^n}{n}$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in [0, 1]$
13. $y = \frac{e^{nx}}{n}$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in [0, 1]$	14. $y = \frac{x \cos nx}{n}$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in [0, \pi]$
15. $y = \frac{\operatorname{arctg} x/n}{n^{1/2}}$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in [0, +\infty)$	16. $y = \frac{x^2 \cos nx}{n}$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in [0, \pi]$
17. $y = \frac{x}{n}$ и $y = \frac{x^2}{n}, x \in [0, 1]$	18. $y = \frac{x^n}{n}$ и $y = \frac{\sqrt[n]{x}}{n}, x \in [0, 1]$
19. $y = \ln\left(1 + \frac{x}{n}\right)$ и $y \equiv 0, x \in [0, 1]$	20. $y = \ln\left(1 + \frac{x}{n}\right)$ и $y = \sin \frac{x}{n}, x \in [0, 1]$

2. Исследовать на непрерывность функционал $I(y)$ $y(x) \in C_{[0,\pi]}^1$ на кривой $y_0(x)$ в смысле близости нулевого и первого порядков

1. $I = \int_0^\pi \sqrt{1+y'^2} dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$	2. $I = \int_0^\pi (1+2y'^2) dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$
3. $I = \int_0^1 x^3 \sqrt{1+y'^2} dx, \quad y_0(x) = x,$	4. $I = \int_0^1 y'^2 dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$
5. $I = \int_0^\pi (y+2y'^2) dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$	6. $I = \int_0^1 x^2 \sqrt{1+y'^2} dx, \quad y_0(x) = x,$
7. $I = \int_0^\pi (1+y'^3) dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$	8. $I = \int_0^1 (y'+y) dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$
9. $I = \int_0^\pi \sqrt{1+y'^4} dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$	10. $I = \int_0^\pi y \sqrt{1+y'^2} dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$
11. $I = \int_0^\pi x \sqrt{1+y'^2} dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$	12. $I = \int_0^1 x^3 \sqrt{1+y'^2} dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$
13. $I = \int_0^1 y'^3 \sqrt{1+y'^2} dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$	14. $I = \int_0^\pi x \sqrt{1+y'^4} dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv x,$
15. $I = \int_0^1 y'^3 dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$	16. $I = \int_0^1 x^3 \sqrt{1+y'^3} dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$
17. $I = \int_0^1 y'^4 dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$	18. $I = \int_0^1 (y'-y) dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$
19. $I = \int_0^\pi \sqrt{1-y'^4} dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$	20. $I = \int_0^\pi (1-y'^3) dx, \quad y_0(x) \equiv 0,$

3. Найти первую и вторую вариации функционала

1. $I = \int_0^{\pi} y \sqrt{1 + y'^4} dx$	2. $I = \int_0^{\pi} (x^2 + xy' + y'^2) dx$
3. $I = \int_0^{\pi} (x^2 + y'') dx$	4. $I = \int_0^{\pi} (xy + y'z) dx, y = y(x), z = z(x)$
5. $I = \iint_D (xy + z_y^2 + z_x) dx dy, z = z(x, y)$	6. $I = \int_0^{\pi} y' \sqrt{1 + x^4} dx$
7. $I = \int_0^{\pi} (y + y' + y'') dx$	8. $I = \iint_D (xyz + z_x + z_y) dx dy, z = z(x, y)$
9. $I = \int_0^{\pi} (y^2 + xyy'^2) dx$	10. $I = \int_0^{\pi} (y + y''^2) dx$
11. $I = \int_0^{\pi} (y + y'' + y^{(4)}) dx$	12. $I = \iint_D (z + z_x^2 + z_y) dx dy, z = z(x, y)$
13. $I = \int_0^{\pi} y' \sqrt{1 + y'} dx$	14. $I = \int_0^{\pi} (y + y'z + z'w) dx,$ $y = y(x), z = z(x), w = w(x)$
15. $I = \int_0^{\pi} y' \sqrt{1 + y'^2} dx$	16. $I = \iint_D (z + z_x^2 + z_y^2) dx dy, z = z(x, y)$
17. $I = \int_0^{\pi} (y + y'' + y''') dx$	18. $I = \int_0^{\pi} (y^2 - y''^2) dx$
19. $I = \int_0^{\pi} y'' \sqrt{1 + x^4} dx$	20. $I = \iint_D (z^2 - z_x^2 - z_y^2) dx dy, z = z(x, y)$

4. Найти экстремали функционалов:

1. $\int_0^3 (3x - y) y' dx, \quad y(0)=1, y(3)=4,5$	2. $\int_0^{2\pi} (y'^2 - y^2) dx, \quad y(0)=1, y(2\pi)=1$
3. $\int_{-1}^0 (12xy - y'^2) dx, \quad y(-1)=1, y(0)=0$	4. $\int_0^{\pi} (4y \cos x - y^2 + y'^2) dx,$ $y(0)=0, y(\pi)=0$
5. $\int_0^1 y'''^2 dx, \quad y(0)=y'(0)=y''(0)=0,$ $y(1)=1, y'(1)=4, y''(1)=12$	6. $\int_0^{\pi} (y'''^2 - y''^2) dx, \quad y(0)=y'(0)=y''(0)=0,$ $y(\pi)=\pi, y'(\pi)=2, y''(\pi)=0$
7. $\int_0^1 (y'^2 - y - y^2) e^{2x} dx, \quad y(0)=0, y(1)=e^{-1}$	8. $\int_{-1}^1 (y'^2 - 2xy) dx, \quad y(-1)=-1, y(1)=1$
9. $\int_{-1}^0 (y'^2 + 2xy) dx, \quad y(-1)=0, y(0)=2$	10. $\int_0^1 (x + y'^2) dx, \quad y(0)=1, y(1)=2$
11. $\int_0^1 (y_1'^2 y_2'^2 - 2y_1 y_2) dx, \quad y_1(0)=y_2(0)=0,$ $y_1\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right)=y_2\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right)=1$	12. $\int_0^1 \sqrt{1 + y_1'^2 + y_2'^2} dx, \quad y_1(0)=1, y_2(0)=2,$ $y_1(1)=2, y_2(1)=1$
13. $\int_0^1 (y'^2 + y^2) dx, \quad y(0)=0, y(1)=1$	14. $\int_0^1 (e^x y' - y'^2) dx, \quad y(0)=1, y(1)=e$
15. $\int_0^2 y''^2 dx, \quad y(0)=y'(0)=0,$ $y(2)=1, y'(2)=2$	16. $\int_0^1 y \sqrt{1 + y'^2} dx, \quad y(0)=0, y(1)=2$
17. $\int_0^1 y y'^2 dx, \quad y(0)=1, y(1)=\sqrt[3]{4}$	18. $\int_1^e (x y'^2 + y y') dx, \quad y(1)=0, y(e)=1$
19. $\int_0^{\pi/4} (y'^2 - y^2) dx, \quad y(0)=1, y\left(\frac{\pi}{4}\right)=\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$	20. $\int_1^2 (y'^2 + 2y y' + y^2) dx, \quad y(1)=1, y(2)=0$

5. Найти кратчайшее расстояние между кривыми

1. $y=4-x$ и $y=\sqrt{-x}$	2. $1=x^2+\frac{y^2}{4}$ и $1=(x-3)^2+(y-3)^2$
3. $1=x^2+y^2$ и $y=\frac{4}{x}$	4. $1=x^2+y^2$ и $1=(x-3)^2+\frac{(y-3)^2}{4}$
5. $1=\frac{(x-3)^2}{4}+(y-3)^2$ и $1=(x+3)^2+\frac{(y+3)^2}{4}$	6. $y=x^2+1$ и $y=\sqrt{x-1}$
7. $1=x^2-y^2$ и $y=\frac{3}{2}x$	8. $1=\frac{x^2}{4}-y^2$ и $y=x$
9. $1=\frac{x^2}{4}-y^2$ и $1=\frac{y^2}{4}-x^2$	10. $1=x^2+y^2$ и $36=(x-3)^2+(y-3)^2$
11. $y=x^2$ и $y=-(x-1)^2$	12. $1=x^2-y^2$ и $1=(x-3)^2+y^2$
13. $1=x^2+\frac{y^2}{4}$ и $y=16-2x$	14. $1=(x-3)^2+(y-3)^2$ и $y=-x$
15. $4=x^2+y^2$ и $y=\frac{6}{x^2}$	16. $y=x^2+1$ и $y=1-x^2$
17. $y=2x-1$ и $y=4x^2-5$	18. $y=x+1$ и $y=6x^2-7$
19. $1=\frac{x^2}{4}+\frac{y^2}{9}$ и $y=16-2x$	20. $1=\frac{x^2}{9}+\frac{y^2}{4}$ и $1=(x-6)^2+(y-6)^2$

6. Исследовать на экстремум функционалы:

1. $\int_0^1 (y'^2 + y^2) dx, \quad y(0) = -1, y(1) = 1$	2. $\int_0^a (1 - e^{-y'^2}) dx, \quad y(0) = 0, y(a) = b, a > 0$
3. $\int_2^3 \frac{x^3}{y'^2} dx, \quad y(2) = 4, y(3) = 9$	4. $\int_1^2 (xy'^4 - 2yy'^3) dx, \quad y(1) = 0, y(2) = 1$
5. $\int_0^1 (y_1'^2 + y_2'^2) dx, \quad y_1(0) = y_2(0) = 0,$ $y_1(1) = y_2(1) = 2$	6. $\int_0^1 (y_1'^2 + y_2'^2 + 4y_2) dx, \quad y_1(0) = y_2(0) = 0,$ $y_1(1) = 1, y_2(1) = 0$
7. $\int_{-1}^1 (y'^2 + y'^3) dx, \quad y(-1) = -1, y(1) = 3$	8. $\int_{-1}^2 (x^2 y' + 1) y' dx, \quad y(-1) = 1, y(2) = 4$
9. $\int_0^1 \sqrt{1 + y_1'^2 + y_2'^2} dx, \quad y_1(0) = y_2(0) = 0,$ $y_1(1) = 2, y_2(1) = 4$	10. $\int_0^1 (y_1'^2 + y_2'^2 - y_2 y_1') dx, \quad y_1(0) = 2, y_2(0) = 1,$ $y_1(1) = e, y_2(1) = 0$
11. $\int_0^a \frac{x}{y'} dx, \quad y(0) = 0, y(a) = b, \quad a, b > 0$	12. $\int_1^2 \frac{x^2}{y'^3} dx, \quad y(1) = 1, y(2) = 4$
13. $\int_0^1 e^y y'^2 dx, \quad y(0) = 0, y(1) = \ln 4$	14. $\int_0^1 e^y \left(\frac{y'^2}{2} + y^2 \right) dx, \quad y(0) = 1, y(1) = e$
15. $\int_0^{\ln 2} (y'^2 + 3y^2) e^{2x} dx,$ $y(0) = 0, y(\ln 2) = \frac{15}{8}.$	16. $\int_1^2 x^2 y'^2 dx, \quad y(1) = 1, \quad y(2) = 2.$
17. $\int_1^3 (y'^2 + 12xy') dx, \quad y(1) = 0, y(3) = 26$	18. $\int_0^a \frac{x}{y'^2} dx, \quad y(0) = 0, y(a) = b, \quad a, b > 0$
19. $\int_0^{\pi/2} (y^2 - y'^2) dx, \quad y(0) = 1, y\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right) = 1$	20. $\int_0^1 (1+x) y'^2 dx, \quad y(0) = 0, y(1) = 1$